

Charlie的28天雅思阅读训练营

# 阅读训练营 同义替换



### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 5

剑 12-5-2	
a sense of	a feeling of
share	exchange
offer	bring
life-long	spend one' s whole life in
male	boys and men
unusual	unexpected

### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 6

剑 11-3-3	
publications	novel, newspaper
everybody	anyone
categories	types
in particular,	even more than other...
a limited...	a little
leave out	omit
central	foundation
perform	carry out
A is different from most B	A is not a typical B
some...others...others...	different focus

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 7

<b>剑 10-4-2</b>	
Character	Personality
Impossible	Cannot
Less challenging	Easy
Master	Learn
A wide variety of	A range of
Feel	Experience
Increase	More
Happiness	Joy
Pay attention to	Notice
Obligations	Duties/ responsibilities
Fixed	Determined
Require	It is necessary to...
Reticence 含蓄, 沉默	Shyness
<b>剑 11-3-2</b>	
vary	different(ly)
challenges	difficulties
undeterred 不屈不挠	not discourage
overfeeding	eat more than they need
ignore	resist
linear	straight line
dependent on	rely on
eyesight	vision
avoid	keep safe from
frozen months	winter
only...meters wide	narrow
sort	area
affected by	sensitive to

### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 9

<b>剑 10-2-1</b>	
burst	increase
fear	afraid
unemployment	put people out of work
death	mortality
<b>剑 12-8-3</b>	
disputes	battle/ combat
chief executives	managers
compensation	financial arrangement/ pay/ remuneration
impact	effect
scrutiny 审查	exam/ examination
hold responsible for	blame
address 解决	solve
major	important
problem	issue
look far ahead	long-term
proposal	solution
increase	extensively
emphasis on	concentrate on

### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 11

<b>剑 12-8-2</b>	
appealing	inspiring
message	vision
threat	put...in danger
explode	increase enormously
minimal	little
threat	risk
agriculture	farming
boost	benefit
<b>剑 10-3-3</b>	
abandoned	derelict
accidentally	by chance
livestock	animals
aid	safety
significant	important
take	carry
return	back
unclear	reasons known only to them

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读营 - Day 12

剑 14-4-3	
proved	tested
danger	threat
extinct	die out
be expecting to	be looking for
tiny	micro
badly	have weaknesses in
harmful	injure
not	rather than
entire	whole
numbers of	how many
a reduction in numbers on the +动植物	death
information	question

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 13

<b>剑 14-1-1</b>	
develop	take step towards
limited	scarce
increase	greater
on the rest of	later
self-control	self-regulate
nowadays	recent
school	education/ academic
<b>剑 14-1-2</b>	
misuse	vandalism 破坏公务/ theft
turn down	reject
profit	benefit
saving	cost...only...
damage the environment	air pollution
hand out	distribute
condemn	describe the danger of...
remove	take...away
original	first
group	organization
underground	public transport
<b>剑 14-1-3</b>	
know	understand
remain	retention
should	feel obligated to
do not move	stay
cooperation	work together
encourage	motivate
pay	compensation
compromised	poor
tendency	predisposition
dislike	view...negatively
workplace	work environment
improve	have a favorable impact on
lower	reduce
company	organization
staff	employee

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 14

<b>剑 14-2-1</b>	
give up	drop
view	scenery
focus on	specialize in
retire from...	last work
take up time	time-consuming
because the weight of...	heavy
trip	travel
estate	property
childhood	young
<b>剑 14-2-2</b>	
why	the main driver of...
skyscrapers	tall buildings
prestige 名望	status
advertising	marketed
air	airstream
patients suffering from...	people with...
energy use	energy cost
reduce	fraction of...
clamouring for 呼喊...	demand for
toxic	bad
<b>剑 14-2-3</b>	
complaints	dissatisfied
belief	obsession
incorrect	misguided
impossible	would never be reached
training sessions	seminars and workshops
not enough	become more...
organized	order/ get everything right
regard themselves as...	self-proclaimed
worker	people
value	usefulness

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 15

<b>剑 14-3-1</b>	
influence	drive the way...
clarity	certain
definition	notion
researcher	investigator
different	little correspondence
universal	反义 different/ differ
possibility 有“机会”的意思	opportunity
section of society	institutions
preferential treatment	favor...over...
gain benefits	reward
achieve	accomplish/ accomplishment
variation	different
ability	competency
low	less
uncontrolled	chaos
education	school
<b>剑 14-3-2</b>	
renewed	once again...
wildlife	animal/ species
similarities	common
genetic code	DNA
expertise in	knowledge of
compounds 化合物	poison/ medicine
produce	secrete
preserve	keep...fresh
challenging	difficult
micro-organism	bacteria and fungi
<b>剑 14-3-3</b>	
discrete	divide into.../ separate
various	a number of categories
hybrid 结合, 杂交	combine
optimal	the best way
significant	important
mistake	false
dichotomy 一分为二	separate
consensus 共识	agree
target	goal
facet	aspect
provide...with...	give
real	true

game	activity
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### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 16

<b>剑 14-4-1</b>	
look after	take care of
locate	mark a trail 做标记
effect	how...respond to
meet	come together
the first...	unlike all previous...
precise	exact
predict	expect
coincide with 与...一致	associated with
area	region
<b>剑 14-4-2</b>	
quickly	sudden
die out	extinct/ extinction
study	research
captivity	zoo
live longer	have a greater expectancy
transmit	communicate
overseas	other countries/ abroad
teach	contribute their knowledge and skills
awareness	conscious
the public	visitors
staff	worker
reserve	conservation
<b>剑 14-4-3</b>	
proved	tested
danger	threat
extinct	die out
be expecting to	be looking for
tiny	micro
badly	have weaknesses in
harmful	injure
not	rather than
entire	whole
numbers of	how many
a reduction in numbers on the +动植物	death
information	question

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 17

<b>剑 15-1-1</b>	
be encased in	surround
split into two halves	break open
… .. 两个并列句	用 and 连接两个并列句
A is the source of B A 是 B 的原材料	B is produced from A/ A produces B B 是由 A 生产出来
location	where
monopoly	control all/ only one
import/ export	be brought to
rule	take control of
restrict	concentrate
put…on…	…be covered with
cultivated	grown
smuggle 走私	be secretly taken to
wipe out	destroy
<b>剑 15-1-2</b>	
parked/ parking 停车	a car not in use
its life 寿命	(the amount of) time
advantage	benefit
choose	select
most	best
appropriate	suit
each	a/ a particular
journey	trip
estimate	probably
how long	10 years
overcome	conquer
challenges	problems
manufacture	production
have no effect on the number of	will not decrease/increase
the most	more than 90 percent/ majority/ primary
due to	as a contributory factor
schemes	initiatives 方案、计划
become	be
viable	workable
towns and cities	urban areas
drop	reduce
car	vehicle
however	but
annual	yearly
doubled	be twice as…

A of B	BA e.g. ownership of cars = cars' ownership
other than...	for other purposes
older and disabled people	physically difficult
hurdles 障碍	challenges
societal	the public
confident in...	trust and accept...
adapt to	work reliably in...
situation	condition (=常见 weather 等)
<b>剑 15-1-3</b>	
intrinsic element	nature/ instinct
all	everyone
emotional states	desires and fears
professional	field
relate	reflect
well-travelled	familiar
transport	camel and car
come back	return
the existence he left	home
a long journey	for weeks or months
on behalf of	work for the benefit of
specific group of people	'XX' people
regardless of	do not consider
self-discovery	learning about oneself
unique	no human has done before
value	useful
have experience	have done
Earth	our planet
specific...	details
A' s B	B of A e.g. Earth' s surface = surface of Earth

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 18

<b>剑 15-2-1</b>	
propose	suggest
past	medieval 中世纪 /过去式
objective	in order to.../ to.../ aim
climate	hot sun
safety and dangerous	reversed
the way we travel	transport/ transportation
to improve... (好的)	solution to...
movement	flow
smooth	be not disrupted
one	each
barriers	difficulties
those that are +adj. e.g. those that are less mobile	adj.+ people e.g. less mobile people
n. + that are + adj. e.g. transport that are healthy	adj. + n. e.g. = healthy transport
n. + in a adj. way e.g. crossings in a dangerous way	adj. + n. e.g. = dangerous crossings
separate	divide
difficult to introduce...	decrease opportunities for...
<b>剑 15-2-2</b>	
avoid	prevent
multiple	mass
way	process
habitat	ecosystem
following	since
extinction	disappearance/ come to an end /the last living specimen died
exact point	1 September 1914
identify	pinpoint
enable	make it possible
survive	live
minimize	reduce
smaller	a reduced size
extra	more
for the purpose of	to
mitigate	decrease
reintroduce	return
health	ensure ... are never subjected to risks of ... (疾病) 减少某种疾病风险

concentrate on	focus on
causes	why
current	today
insufficient	not enough
<b>剑 15-2-3</b>	
value	rich
research	study
humour/ humorous	comedy/ amusing
group	crowded/ social situation
significant	remarkably
similar results	consistent
wide range of cultures	worldwide/ India and Europe
exchange	change
role	position
meanwhile	and 表并列
elicit 引发出	generate
emotion	feeling
longer	more time
similar results	again
reduce	relief
stress	anxiety
facilitate	build
connection	relationship
tedious 冗杂的	boring
energising	stimulating
relaxing	enjoyable
in line with	correct
correct in prediction	as expected,
established notions	traditional view

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day 19

<b>剑 15-3-1</b>	
comply with one's wish 顺从某人的心意	do what someone wants him to do
become aware of	discover
similar	反义 no other
urge to	call for
not available	shortage
offer commission for	employ
boost	increase
enable...to...	make it possible for...to...
<b>剑 15-3-2</b>	
finance	raise in funding
inspiration	idea
customer	user
different	unlike
the number of	e.g. two-thirds of...
shortages	scarcity 短缺
purify	clean
be fed into	enter
distilled 蒸馏	purified
display	show
require	necessary
<b>剑 15-3-3</b>	
cautionary	warning/ useful lessons
significance	importance
social	in human society
spoken	oral
variety	variations
global	in different parts of the world
fewest	least
alter	variation
flexibility	change over time
trivial 不重要的	unimportant
links	related
horror	fear
stick	survive
significance	matter
safe	without real danger
fear	negative emotions
build up resistance	deal with

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day20

<b>剑 15-4-1</b>	
access	reach
a crucial part of	is key to...
inhabitant	local people
a long time ago	ancient
survive	withstand
periods of	years of
fuel	charcoal for cooking and heating
medicine	herbal remedies
construction	build house
wildlife	mammals and birds
extend	expanse
large	huge
become	turn into
<b>剑 15-4-2</b>	
in existence	in use
change	adjust
everyday	daily
transmission	communicate
brief	short
rapid	quickly
new	modern
receive	get
vital	essential
<b>剑 15-4-3</b>	
rainforest	trees
moral standard	sense
regulation	policy/ control
involvement	aware/ care
overfishing	fishery without quotas
the public	ordinary people
fund	cost/ price

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day21

<b>剑 16-1-1</b>	
diabetes and heart disease	health problems
gene	genetic
keep...alive	survive
weak	反义 strong
be used by	benefit
unintelligent	stupid
be perceived as	think of
dislodge	knock down
get to	reach
locate	standing on
appeared to be	similar to
suggesting	seemingly
hunt	kill
<b>剑 16-1-2</b>	
certainty	there is no question that...
less definite	argued
complex	difficult
external	outside
within	inside
remain	left
copy	follow
as big as...	was the size of...
accommodation	living quarters
entrance	door/opening
true	real
reign	rule
disagreement	some...others...
<b>剑 16-1-3</b>	
alter	switch
occupation	work
A as a result of B	B is a key factor of A
developments	changes
targets	results that they want
handle	tackle
dependent on	rely on
not A but B	B rather than A
data	information
dependent on	reliance
instructions	recommendations
instinct	intuition

trustworthy	confidence
scenarios	situations
A is appealing to B	B is attracted to A
businesses	organizations
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	automation/algorithm/machine
employment	job
conventional	traditional
authorities	governments
major cultural shifts occurred in previous era	industrial revolution/corporate revolution

### Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day22

<b>剑 16-2-1</b>	
particular area	southern
agreement	反义 controversial
disappear	no longer visible
alter	change
near	close to
earliest	first
reference	evidence
testing	analysis
associate with	association with
<b>剑 16-2-2</b>	
exist for longer	outlive
individual	people
illness	disease
lead to	bring
in fact	in reality
sybiotic 共生	partnership
hygiene 卫生	cleanliness
nutrition	diets
excessive focus on	obsession with
come into contact with	exposure to
less	limited
<b>剑 16-2-3</b>	
underestimated	more powerful than previously imagined
circumstances	external/situations
variety	different
modesty	humility/recognition of the limits of our own knowledge
perspectives	opinions
objectivity	a third-party perspective
fairness	justice/impartiality

small	limited
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Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day23	
<b>剑 16-3-1</b>	
dominate	control
military	army
was designed to	was built to
quickly	very speed
ram made of bronze	bronze ram
broad	wider
products	goods
pulled to	drag to
quay	shore
<b>剑 16-3-2</b>	
weapons	arrows and bows
discard	left
hard	difficulties
less food	crop failures/failing agricultural harvests
future	in years
race the clock to...	quickly
protection	protected
avoid	escape
attack	bite
a few	the number...is low
booming	increased
<b>剑 16-3-3</b>	
agricultural yields	agricultural production
speed	rate
make use of...	transfer knowledge into...
early	in advance
wet	rain-soaked

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day24

<b>剑 16-4-1</b>	
direct	keep to its route
run	flow
into	towards
local people	human
lid made of wood	wooden lid
miss	fail to meet
in addition to	and
<b>剑 16-4-2</b>	
pay attention to	confront
lost	diminish
adapt to	adjust to
require	requirement
multiple	many
trends	downstream
troubling	worrying
universal	thorough
feeling	emotional content
what we read	reading content
affect	change
choice	opportunities
<b>剑 16-4-3</b>	
divergence	polarize
increasing	more
confidence	faith/trust
superiority	better
user	people
openness	transparency/disclosure
difficult	complexity
negative effect	disadvantage
attitudes	opinions

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day25

<b>剑 17-1-1</b>	
grow	increase
at an astonishing rate	rapidly
traffic	vehicle
relocate...to...	move...to...
some	a number of
support	agree with
have difficulty in doing	have problem doing
critical	negative
was laid on	was covered with
smoke and fumes	pollution
profit	financial
<b>剑 17-1-2</b>	
scepticism	negative attitudes
carbon dioxide	environmental
today	new
hotels, outlets, conference centres...	examples of facilities
village	residential area
prime sites for	famous
currently	today
variously used	used for so many purposes
residence	home
situated	location
suburb/require more energy to run	less convenient
family, society	community
city	urban
<b>剑 17-1-3</b>	
sacrifice	abandon
very	important
principles/religion	religious conviction
comprehensively	decisive
huge	large
sum	reward
France	continental Europe
refuge	relative safety
narrative	account
joy	positive aspects
delicious details	bring to life
lowest point in life	defeat
even-handed	unbiased

## Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day26

<b>剑 17-2-1</b>	
sound	noise
shattering	breaking
toss	throw
enter	go into
jar	container
clay jars	jars made of clay
called	known as
majority	mainly
small	little
sum	money
debate	反义词 agreement
scholarly	academic
exception	unusual
yearly	annual
event	occasion
last	final
<b>剑 17-2-2</b>	
resistant to	resist
disease	infection
tasty	flavour 具体和概括
planet warm	environmental challenges
popular	be accepted on a large scale
hard	not
reveal	make public
less desirable	undesirable
lost	loss of
triple	three times
tolerant	not badly affected by
<b>剑 17-2-3</b>	
popularly believed	widely held view/common assumption
misrepresent	criticise
set aside...	exception
explain	help sb. understand
evolution	process
abandon	turn away
conventional	traditional
head	mind
pop into	sudden
inspiration	idea
mistake	wrong

serendipity/a happy accident	luck
objective	goal
no	without

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day27	
<b>剑 17-3-1</b>	
exclusively	mainly
feeding	diet
rely on	depend on
first months of life	newborn
loss of, disappearance of	reduction in
prey	source of food
farmer, hunter	humans
kill	shotgun
began and continued for...	onwards
only one	翻译 several
zoo	captivity
legislation	motion
<b>剑 17-3-2</b>	
ecological	environmental
benefit	advantage
group	organisation
sustainable	environmental
in the world	global
recover the biodiversity	benefit the ecosystem
具体数字	figure
oppose	boycott
creature	species
transparency	open and honest
criteria	standard
over the past decade	several years
at room temperature	not refrigerated
stay	remain
most famously	best known
check	assessment
restore	recover
<b>剑 17-3-3</b>	
technical	specialised
audience	reader

general	most
distraction	limited appeal
reader	people
particularly impressive	impress...the most
fascinating, funny	interest
yet to come	come later
enclave	neighbourhood
absence of	lack of
absent from	not being built
urban centre	specific areas
expense, expenditure	cost
total	overall
dig down	excavation
danger	risk

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 Day28	
<b>剑 17-4-1</b>	
useful	advantage
feed on	prey
bat droppings	droppings collected from bat
eat	consume
feed on	eat
rich in protein	source of protein
important	significant
become...	make...
as well as	and
<b>剑 17-4-2</b>	
consistent	constant
income	wage
individual	people
pay attention to	listen to
prevent	hold back
not only...but also...	and
literacy	education
move to	migration
against, block	oppose
control	monopoly
<b>剑 17-4-3</b>	
limited to A	no other than A

the most important part	priority
last	end
taxing, tough	difficult
accomplished	good
not a far reach for	are likely to
scientist	researcher
recall	repeat
in order	onwards
in reverse order	afterwards
not exceptional	normal
greater than average	unusual amount of
allocate	direct
also	in addition,
deal with	process

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 考前模拟	
<b>剑 18-1-1</b>	
daily	every day
wide range of	17 different, 概括与具体
not good	so poor
selected	chosen
survive	withstand
long	substantial
no soil	soil-free
produce 农作物, 农产品	crop
because of	for
underground	below ground
cheaper	price...lower
<b>剑 18-1-2</b>	
bad outcomes	decrease the health, vulnerable to poor weather and disease
financial reward	economic value
aspects	several factors
worth	value
vehicles	lorries and cars
insect	pest
name	call
remove	reduce
diseased	sick

income	money
a number of years	over a decade or more
close in age	at a similar point in their growth
be removed to	removal
avoid	prevention
creatures	woodpeckers, bats and mammals
such as	for example
wildlife	animals and insects
trees that are rare	rare species of trees
variety of species	diversity
<b>剑 18-1-3</b>	
cooperation	collaborate
minimise	avoid
risk	threat
aim	I want to...
collision	smash, disaster
transportation	traffic
taxonomy	classify
give advice on	develop guidelines
space sustainability	sustainability of space
no longer active	inactivating
unused	leftover
cause	lead to
obligation	responsible
unlikely	probably not
exact	precisely, precision
location	where
available to	free for
widely ignored	only about half have abided
conflicting	completely different
undo	return

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 考前模拟	
<b>剑 18-2-1</b>	
construction	build
possibly	may
made from	fashioned out of
use A to make B	fashion B out of A
arrange	locate

inside	within
pull	haul
giant	supersized
stage	phase
the builder is...	is the work of...
expert	scholar
consensus	agree
be used as	serve the function of
work as	operate as
a kind of	a form of
arrange	place
middle	centre
radiocarbon dating	scientific proof, 具体和概括的对应
in the same spot	反义 repositioned
approximately	roughly
discovered at...	found on...
different	distinct
tribes of people	groups of people
criticism	critic
<b>剑 18-2-2</b>	
prospect	future
limitation	restriction
define	specify
objective	goal
wrong	disastrous
challenge	trouble
more	better
better	superior
difficult	not be easy
discourage	prevent
in favour of	promote the interest of
cooperative	work together
bigger	greater
patients	those who use the health system
for example	e.g.
medical practitioner	doctor
current	presently
authority	control
<b>剑 18-2-3</b>	
unsustainable	poor
town	urban
planning	model
major	key

cause	contributor
disordered	反义 neat, organised
easy	better
less polluted	clean
tower block	high-rise building
exterior	outdoor
Roman city	city from Roman times

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 考前模拟	
<b>剑 18-3-1</b>	
potential	possible
various locations	Vancouver, Vienna and Norway 概括和具体
high-rise	tall
abundance in most places around the globe	widely available
drive	encourage
wood	timber
atmosphere	air
prone	susceptible
glue	stick
improvement in	greater
worry	concern
climate change	environment
lead to	key driver
increased interest in	increasing demand for
construction	building
expense	cost
huge sheer scale	large quantities
<b>剑 18-3-2</b>	
cold	freezing
assess	test
good aspects	strength
bad aspects	weakness, shortcomings
improvement	enhancement
commercial order	deposit
publicity	magazine
quiet	silence
fast	swift
disappointing	unhappy, complain
customer	buyer

success	glory days
short	few
raise financial capital	seek investment
easy to drive	good handling
expensive	wealthy
constantly	endlessly
under	fewer than
go out of business	folded
maintain	maintenance
pass	satisfy
<b>剑 18-3-3</b>	
a range of	three...another...five...two...
broad	almost every stakeholder
appeal	appealing to
clever	bright
assistance	support
little	limited
lead to	result in
significant	significantly
impact	affect
minimal	small
benefit	advantage
lower	limit
expectation	estimate
bottom	lowest
pupil	student
background	socioeconomic class
disadvantaged	low
higher	better
outcome	achievement

Charlie 的 28 天雅思阅读训练营 考前模拟	
<b>剑 18-4-1</b>	
challenges	restrictions, disruption
a city	Toronto, 概括与具体例子
promote	push...forward
for many years	dating from the 1990s
combination	integrate
green	environmentally friendly, sustainable

persuasive	convince
financial	economic
advantage	benefit
lessen	mitigate
risk	likelihood
money is spent on	cost
reduce	save on
create	make
environment	habitat
produce	grow
value	benefit
medical profession	doctor
recommend	prescribe
patient	people
cope with	deal with
anxiety and depression	mental health issues
studies	research
find	show
access to	availability
prevent	avoid
keep	storage
greater	enough
more	greater
variety	types
habitat	nature
biodiversity	a wide range of species
solar panel	power from a sustainable source
<b>剑 18-4-2</b>	
innate	nature, inherent
chance	potential
fear of	be afraid to
freedom	not strict
incorrectly interpreted	misunderstood, misapplied, misappropriated
intelligence	intellectual ability
fixed	unchangeable
subtle	without being aware of it
not just	not simple
boost morale	movement that makes people feel good
grade	academic achievement
respond to	handle
good credit	admirable
deluded	negative
<b>剑 18-4-3</b>	

in his lifetime	while he was alive
widely	international
controversy	disputed
a limited range of	反义 a large number of
similarity	反义 different
remarkable	intriguing
came up with	propose
pursued career	professional interests
when	at the time
not an unknown	modest fame
set a world record	record-breaking
hazardous	dangerous
exploration	expedition
come to the attention	make a name
a small circle of	a select group of
happenstance, happen to	little control