### Complete Phrasal Verbs List

Phrasal Verb	Meaning	Example
Abide by	Accept or follow a decision or rule.	We have to ABIDE BY what the court says.
Account for	To explain.	They had to ACCOUNT FOR all the money that had gone missing.
Ache for	Want something or someone a lot.	My partner's been away for a fortnight- I am ACHING FOR her.
Act on	To take action because of something like information received.	The police were ACTING ON a tip from an informer and caught the gang redhanded.
Act on	Affect.	The medicine only ACTS ON infected tissue.
Act out	Perform something with actions and gestures	They ACTED OUT the story on stage.
Act out	Express an emotion in your behaviour.	Their anger is ACTED OUT in their antisocial behaviour.
Act up	Behave badly or strangely.	My computer's ACTING UP; I think I might have a virus.
Act upon	To take action because of something like information received.	The police were ACTING UPON a tip-off.
Act upon	Affect.	The enzyme ACTS UPON certain proteins.
Add on	Include in a calculation.	You have to ADD the VAT ON to the price they give.
Add up	To make a mathematical total.	We ADDED UP the bill to check it was correct.
Add up	Be a satisfactory explanantion for something.	She explained why the work wasn't ready, but her story doesn't ADD UP.
Add up to	Have a certain result.	Trains delays are getting worse and with the high fares, it all ADDS UP TO misery for the commuters.
Add up to	Come to a certain amount or figure.	The total costs ADD UP TO several million euros.
Agree with	Affect- usually used in the negative to show that something has had a negative effect, especially is it makes you feel bad.	I feel terrible- that food didn't AGREE WITH my stomach.
Aim at	To target.	The magazine is AIMED AT teenagers.
Aim at	Intend to achieve.	They're AIMING AT reducing costs by ten percent.
Allow for	Include something in a plan or calculation.	You should ALLOW FOR delays when planning a journey.
Allow of	Make possible, permit.	The rules don't ALLOW OF any exceptions.
Angle for	Try to get something indirectly, by hinting or suggesting.	_

Answer back	To reply rudely to someone in authority.	Her mother was shocked when she started ANSWERING her BACK and refusing to help.
Answer for	Be held responsible for a problem.	The government should be made to ANSWER FOR their failure to sort out the problem.
Answer for	Speak on behalf of someone or from knowing them.	I can ANSWER FOR my partner because I know her position on this issue.
Argue down	Beat someone in a debate, discussion or argument.	The teacher tried to ARGUE the girl DOWN, but she couldn't.
Argue down	Persuade someone to drop the price of something they're selling.	She ARGUED him DOWN ten percent.
Argue down	Try to persuade people not to accept a proposition, motion, etc.	They tried to ARGUE DOWN the proposal.
Argue out	Argue about a problem to find a solution.	If we can't ARGUE our differences OUT, we'll have to take them to court.
Ask about	Ask how someone is doing, especially professionally and in terms of health.	He ASKED ABOUT my father.
Ask after	Enquire about someone's health, how life is going.	Jenny rang earlier and ASKED AFTER you, so I told her you were fine.
Ask around	Ask a number of people for information of help.	I have no idea, but I'll ASK AROUND at work and see if anyone can help.
Ask around	Invite someone.	We ASKED them AROUND for dinner.
Ask for	To provoke a negative reaction.	You're ASKING FOR trouble.
Ask for	Request to have or be given.	I ASKED FOR the menu.
Ask in	To invite somebody into your house.	'Jon's at the door.' 'ASK him IN.'
Ask out	To invite someone for a date.	He wanted to ASK her OUT but was too shy.
Ask over	Invite.	They have ASKED us OVER for drinks on Friday.
Ask round	Invite someone.	We ASKED John ROUND for diner.
<b>Auction off</b>	Sell something in an auction.	They AUCTIONED OFF their property as they were heavily in debt.
Back away	Retreat or go backwards.	The crowd BACKED AWAY when the man pulled a knife.
Back down	Retract or withdraw your position or proposal in an argument.	She refused to BACK DOWN and was fired.
Back into	Enter a parking area in reverse gear.	He prefers to BACK his car INTO the garage.
Back off	Retreat.	The police told the protesters to BACK OFF.
Back out	Fail to keep an arrangement or promise.	He BACKED OUT two days before the holiday so we gave the ticket to his sister
Back out of	Fail to keep an agreement, arrangement.	She BACKED OUT OF the agreement at the last minute.
Back out of	Exit a parking area in reverse gear.	She BACKED the Rolls OUT OF its

		parking space.
Back up	Make a copy of computer data.	You should always BACK UP important files and documents so that you won't lose all your work if something goes wrong with the hardware.
Back up	Support.	The rest of the staff BACKED her UP when she complained about working conditions.
Back up	Drive a vehicle backwards.	Tom BACKED UP without looking and ran over his laptop.
Bag out	Criticise.	Don't bag out BAG OUT Australian English.
Bail out	Save, rescue.	The government had to BAIL OUT the airline because it was losing so much money.
Bail out	Remove water from something that is flooded.	The boat was leaking so they had to BAIL it OUT.
Bail out	Jump out of a plane because it is going to crash.	The pilot BAILED OUT when he saw that the engines had failed.
Bail out of	Pay a bond to release someone from jail.	I must BAIL my drunken brother OUT OF jail.
Bail out on	Stop supporting someone when they are in trouble.	Everybody BAILED OUT ON him when the scandal broke.
Bail up	Talk to someone and delay them.	I was late because he BAILED me UP on the phone and wouldn't shut up.
Bail up	Rob someone at gunpoint.	He was BAILED UP by a couple of muggers as he came out of the bank.
Ball up	Confuse or make things complicated.	The new project has BALLED me UP- I have no idea what to do.
Ball up	Roll or form into a round shape.	He BALLED UP his napkin when he had finished eating.
Balls up	Spoil, ruin.	He BALLSED the presentation UP.
Bang about	Move in a place making a lot of noise.	He's BANGING ABOUT in the kitchen.
Bang around	Move in a place making a lot of noise.	I can hear him BANGING ABOUT upstairs.
Bang on	Talk at great length.	He BANGED ON for half an hour but no one was listening.
Bang on about	Keep talking about something.	He's always BANGING ON ABOUT football.
Bang out	Play a musical instrument loudly.	She BANGED the tune OUT on the piano.
Bang up	Put someone in prison.	The judge BANGED him UP for eight years.
Bang up	Damage badly.	He BANGED his car UP last night.
Bank on	Count or rely on.	I'm BANKING ON your help; I can't do it alone.

Bargain Persuade someone to drop the price of I BARGAINED her DOWN to half what down something they're selling. she originally wanted. Expect something to happen (usually I hadn't BARGAINED FOR so many Bargain for people coming. negative). Expect something to happen (usually Bargain on I hadn't BARGAINED ON him coming. negative). He keeps BARGING IN and asking Barge in Enter a place and interrupt. stupid questions when I'm trying to work. They BARGED INTO my office without Enter a place and interrupt people rudely. knocking and started talking even though Barge into I was on the phone. If you BASH your monitor ABOUT like **Bash about** Mistreat physically. that, it won't last long. The burglars BASHED the door IN to Bash in Break, damage or injure by hitting. enter the house. I BASHED the essay OUT the night Write something quickly without much Bash out preparation. before I had to hand it in. They BASHED him UP in the fight in the pub last week and he had to go to Bash up Break, damage or hurt by hitting. hospital. She BAWLED me OUT for coming home **Bawl** out Scold, shout at someone. drunk. She BAWLED Raj OUT for getting there Bawl out Scold. He BAWLED OUT our names at the top Sing or shout unpleasantly loudly. **Bawl** out of his voice. The police ARE AFTER him because of Be after Try to find or get. the theft. The next bus should BE ALONG in the Arrive. Be along next quarter of an hour or so. She's AWAY on business for three weeks. Be away Be elsewhere; on holiday, etc.. She's not CUT OUT FOR this kind of Be cut out Be suitable, have the necessary qualities. for work. She was very CUT UP about coming second as she thought she deserved to Be cut up Be upset. win. He's BEEN DOWN since his partner left Be depressed. Be down him. The firm's profits ARE DOWN by ten Be reduced or less. Be down percent this quarter. After the argument, James is DOWN ON **Be down on** Have negative feelings toward someone. his boss. Gul is DOWN WITH some bug and is off Be down Be ill. with work today. Be fed up Be bored, upset or sick of something. I AM FED UP of his complaints. They ARE never IN; I always get their Be in Be at home or at work. answerphone.

The application form must BE IN by 3pm Be in Be submitted, arrive. on Friday. Susan was the only one who WASN'T IN Be in on Be involved in. ON the plan. The way he's behaving IS just NOT ON. Be unacceptable. Be not on This yoghurt must BE OFF; it smells Be off Be bad (of food). foul. Be off Depart, leave. I'm OFF home: it's five o'clock. Be on Be functioning (of machines). The computer IS ON. The show IS ON for the next three Be on Take place. months. Take medication or drugs, especially when He IS ON anti-depressants and has Be on they affect the person badly. become very difficult to please. Be at the top of one's game, performing He IS really ON right now-three goals in Be on very well. five minutes! I couldn't understand what he WAS ON **Be on about** Mean, try to say. ABOUT- it made no sense. He's being very careful because he thinks Be onto Pursue, be aware of someone's true nature. the police ARE ONTO him. Be out Be absent from a place. She IS OUT on a visit for the day. We're OUT OF coffee so I'll have to go Be out of Have no more left. and get some. She IS OUT TO get him sacked because Be out to Attempt. she hates him. Be snowed We're completely SNOWED UNDER at Have too much work. work because it's the end of the tax year. under I WAS TAKEN ABACK when I saw him Be taken Be shocked or surprised. because he's lost all his hair. aback I WAS very TAKEN WITH the Be taken Like something. performance- it was superb. with Be out of bed. She's not UP yet. Be up The company's profits ARE UP by fifteen Be up Have increased or risen. percent. When the time for something finishes or Time's UP, please finish your drinks and Be up expires. leave. ARE you UP FOR the climb of Mt. Be up for Be enthusiastic about an upcoming event. Blanc? He's not UP TO the job; get someone Be up to Be good enough. What are those kids UP TO? Doing something naughty or wrong. Be up to She spotted him on the other side of the Bear down Move towards. room and BORE DOWN ON him. on The judge's character may well BEAR Influence, affect. Bear on ON the final decision. Statistics BEAR OUT the government's Bear out Confirm that something is correct. positions on the issue.

		How are you DEADING LID under the
Bear up	Resist pressure.	How are you BEARING UP under the strain?
Bear up under	Cope with something difficult or stressful.	He's BEARING UP UNDER the pressure.
Bear with	Be patient.	Please BEAR WITH me a moment while I finish this email.
Beat down	Strong sunshine.	The sun WAS really BEATING DOWN and we couldn't stay outdoors.
Beat down	Get someone to lower the price of something.	I managed to BEAT him DOWN to fifty Euros.
Beat out	Narrowly win in competition.	The marathon runner barely BEAT OUT his rival at the tape.
Beat up	Attack violently.	The mugger BEAT him UP and stole his wallet.
Beaver away	Work hard.	She's BEAVERING AWAY before her exams.
Beaver away at	Work hard doing something.	I have to BEAVER AWAY AT it or else I will fail the course.
Bed down	Sleep somewhere less comfortable than normal.	We had to BED DOWN on the floor for the night.
Bed down	Become established or successful over time.	The new government has found it hard to BED DOWN and become accepted.
Bed out	Move a plant outside.	I BEDDED the plants OUT when the weather warmed up.
Beef up	Make something stronger or more solid.	The company BEEFED UP their case when they saw that the public wouldn't accept their first explanation of the accident.
Belong to	Be a member.	He BELONGS TO a secret society.
Belong to	Be connected to a time, place, belief, thing, etc.	Their ideas BELONG TO the nineteenth century and seem old-fashioned now.
Belong with	Be in the correct or appropriate location with other items.	Does this disc BELONG WITH those on the shelf?
Belt out	Sing something loudly.	They BELTED OUT the national anthems before the game.
Belt up	Be quiet.	She told the students to BELT UP because they were making so much noise.
Belt up	Fasten your seatbelt.	I told the kids to BELT UP before I started the car.
Bend down	Lower the top half of your body.	I BENT DOWN to pick it up off the floor.
Bend over	Lower the top part of your body.	I BENT OVER to do my shoes up.
Bend over backwards	Do a lot to try to help or please someone.	I BENT OVER BACKWARDS for them and they didn't even thank me.
Big up	Exaggerate the importance.	He BIGS himself UP all the time.
Big up	Increase the size of muscles by exercise.	They work out a lot to BIG themselves UP.

Bitch up Spoil or ruin something. I BITCHED UP the interview. He BLACKED OUT and collapsed on the Black out Fall unconscious. Everything BLACKED OUT when the Black out Lose light. power supply failed. The email addresses were BLANKED OUT in the documents shown to the Blank out Censor text so that words cannot be read. court. I was so nervous in the interview that I just BLANKED OUT and couldn't Blank out Have a temporary memory failure. answer their questions properly. The music was BLARING OUT and I Blare out A loud sound or music. couldn't get to sleep. The space shuttle BLASTED OFF on **Blast off** Leave the ground- spaceship or rocket. schedule yesterday. The shooters BLAZED AWAY at the **Blaze away** Fire a gun repeatedly. pheasants. Cause sufficient blood loss to result in **Bleed** out They BLED OUT their calves. death. **Bliss out** Be extremely relaxed and happy. I BLISSED OUT on the beach all week. I couldn't drive here this morning because **Block** in Park a car and obstruct another car. someone had BLOCKED me IN. He BLOCKED IN the events in his Block in Shade or fill in. calendar. Obstruct an exit to prevent people from The police BLOCKED OFF the road Block off leaving. after the murder. The trees BLOCK the sun OUT most of **Block out** Stop light from entering or leaving. the day. It was so unpleasant that I try to BLOCK Try not think about or feel something Block out it OUT- otherwise, I'd just be angry all because it is upsetting or painful. the time. The pipe's BLOCKED UP and no water Fill a space so that nothing can pass. Block up gets through. He grabbed a gun and BLEW the police Kill. Blow away officer AWAY. Beat rivals or competitors by a large Their new product has BLOWN all the **Blow away** others AWAY. margin. Blow away Impress greatly. Her first novel BLEW me AWAY. When the wind moves something from a The flag BLEW AWAY in the storm; we'll **Blow** away have to buy a new one. place. When the wind forces something to fall. A tree was BLOWN DOWN in the storm. Blow down Arrive, sometimes suddenly or He BLEW IN from Toronto early this Blow in unexpectedly. morning. We were going to meet last night, but she **Blow off** Not keep an appointment. BLEW me OFF at the last minute. **Blow off** Ignore, not do something. I BLEW the homework OFF and did

		badly.
Blow off	Expel gas from the anus.	He BLEW OFF in front of everybody.
Blow out	Extinguish candles, matches, etc	She BLEW the candles OUT on her birthday cake.
Blow out	Defeat decisively.	The Broncos BLEW OUT the Raiders 55-0.
Blow over	When a scandal gets forgotten.	The scandal BLEW OVER within a fortnight when the press found someone else to attack.
Blow up	Explode.	The bomb BLEW UP without any warning.
Blow up	Inflate.	The pressure was low, so I BLEW the tyre UP.
Blow up	Enlarge (e.g., photograph)	BLOW UP that photo so we can see his face.
Blow up	The beginning of a storm.	A storm BLEW UP while we were out walking.
Blow up	Lose your temper, become angry.	They BLEW UP when they heard what I had done wrong.
Blurt out	Say something quickly without thinking, especially if you shouldn't.	I was really angry when he BLURTED OUT the secret.
Board out	Arrange for pets to stay somewhere while you're away.	We BOARD our dog OUT with friends when we go abroad.
Board up	Cover windows or doors with wood, metal, etc	They BOARDED UP all the windows to stop people getting into the empty houses.
Bog down	Slow make progress.	Yasini got BOGGED DOWN in his research and didn't finish the project in time.
Bog in	Eat enthusiastically.	We were starving and BOGGED IN when the food was served.
Bog into	Eat something enthusiastically.	They BOGGED INTO the lunch.
Bog off!	Get lost.	He lost his temper and told her to BOG OFF.
Boil down	Simplify, reduce to the essentials.	The report's so long, I BOILED it DOWN into a two-page summary.
Boil down to	Amount to.	It all BOILS DOWN TO money at the end of the day.
Boil over	When a hot liquid spills out of a container.	I left the milk on the cooker and it BOILED OVER.
Boil over	When people lose their tempers and things get nasty.	The tension had been building up and it BOILED OVER in the meeting.
Boil up	Feel a negative emotion strongly.	The anger BOILED UP in me when I saw what they had done.
Boil up	Cook or heat something to boiling point.	I BOILED UP some water for a cup of coffee.
Bolster up	Give support, reinforce, strengthen.	We were all scared but she BOLSTERED UP our courage.

Bone up	Study hard for a reason.	I will have to BONE UP to get a good
Done up	Study hard for a reason.	result.
Bone up on	Study hard for a goal or reason.	I need to BONE UP ON my French grammar for the test.
Book in	Make a reservation in advance.	I'll BOOK us IN at the Intercontinental.
Book in	Check in at a hotel.	WE took a taxi from the airport to the hotel and BOOKED IN.
<b>Book into</b>	Make a reservation in advance.	I've BOOKED us INTO a hotel in the centre of town for three nights.
<b>Book into</b>	Check in at a hotel.	We BOOKED INTO the first hotel we could find.
<b>Book out</b>	Leave a place in a hurry.	I don't like the look of the people arriving- let's BOOK OUT.
Book up	Reserve.	The flight's fully BOOKED UP; I'll have to go the following day.
Boot up	Start a computer.	He BOOTED UP the computer and started work.
Border on	Be located next to a place.	Portugal BORDERS ON Spain.
Border on	Be very nearly something.	What he did was BORDERING ON betrayal.
Boss about	Use excessive authority to control people.	She BOSSES everyone ABOUT.
Boss around	Use excessive authority to control people.	He BOSSES everyone AROUND.
Botch up	Ruin or spoil something.	I BOTCHED UP the whole project and it had to be cancelled.
Bottle away	Store up.	He kept his feelings BOTTLED AWAY.
<b>Bottle out</b>	Lack courage to do something.	She was going to tell her boss exactly what she thought, but BOTTLED OUT in the end.
Bottle up	Not express your feelings.	She BOTTLED UP her feelings even though she was furious with them and kept quiet.
<b>Bottom out</b>	Pass the lowest point and start rising.	The recession BOTTOMED OUT and the economy is recovering well.
<b>Bounce into</b>	Force someone.	They have BOUNCED the government INTO calling an early election.
Bounce back	Recover.	The economy is BOUNCING BACK from the recession.
<b>Bounce off</b>	Test ideas.	They BOUNCED ideas OFF each other in a brainstorming session.
<b>Bowl out</b>	Hit someone's wicket in cricket with the ball.	He BOWLED the player OUT first ball.
<b>Bowl over</b>	Surprise someone greatly.	I was BOWLED OVER by the news.
Bowl over	Knock someone to the ground.	He was BOWLED OVER by the crowd rushing out.
Box in	Prevent something from moving, especially vehicles.	I was BOXED IN by the bus and couldn't change lane.

		At the end of term, I BOXED my books
Box up	Pack things in boxes to move them.	UP and sent them home.
Brace up	Feel more confident or optimistic about something.	You should BRACE UP and stop worrying.
Branch out	Move into a different area of business, etc	The supermarkets have BRANCHED OUT into banking.
Break away	Leave an organisation, usually to form a new one.	The SDP BROKE AWAY from the Labour Party.
Break down	End negotiations unsuccessfully.	The talks between management and the unions BROKE DOWN acrimoniously.
Break down	Start crying.	He BROKE DOWN in tears.
Break down	Stop working.	My car's BROKEN DOWN, so I came by taxi.
Break down	Remove a barrier or obstacle.	He had to BREAK DOWN their opposition to his ideas.
Break in	Go into a building to steal something.	The burglars BROKE IN and stole the TV and video.
Break in	Interrupt something.	I'm sorry to BREAK IN on your conversation, but there's a problem.
Break in	Train a horse to be ridden.	It took ages to BREAK the horse IN.
Break in	Carefully use new products until they are fully functional	I must watch my speed until I BREAK IN my new Volvo.
Break off	Break a piece from something.	She BROKE OFF a square of chocolate and gave it to her dog.
Break off	End a relationship.	She BROKE OFF their engagement when she found out that he'd been unfaithful.
Break out	Start (war, conflict).	They're worried that war will BREAK OUT.
Break out in	Sweat heavily, develop skin sores or irritation	The measles caused me to BREAK OUT IN a rash.
Break out of	f Escape.	Three dangerous Category A prisoners BROKE OUT OF Wandsworth Prison last night.
Break through	Pass a barrier or obstacle.	The crowd BROKE THROUGH the police barriers and attacked the hunters.
Break up	Break into many pieces.	The plate BROKE UP when he dropped it on the floor.
Break up	Close an educational institution for the holidays.	Schools BREAK UP at the end of June for the summer holidays.
Break up	Finish a relationship.	They had been going out for a couple of years before they BROKE UP.
Break up	Become inaudible over the telephone because of interference.	You're BREAKING UP; I'll call you back in a minute and see if we get a better connection.
Breeze along	Move easily and quickly.	The film BREEZES ALONG for the first hour, then becomes rather dull and slow.
Breeze in	Enter a place quickly.	He BREEZED IN and started shouting at

us.

		45.
Breeze into	Enter a place quickly.	He BREEZED INTO the room and switched the TV on.
Breeze through	Pass easily, succeed.	She BREEZED THROUGH her exams.
Brick in	Close or fill a space with bricks.	We BRICKED IN the side window.
Brick up	Close or fill a space with bricks.	We BRICKED the back entrance UP.
Brighten up	Improve (weather).	The day started cloudy but BRIGHTENED UP in the afternoon.
Brighten up	Become happier.	He BRIGHTENED UP when he heard the news.
Brighten up	Make something more attractive or pleasant.	We tried to BRIGHTEN the place UP by painting it.
Bring about	Make something happen.	The changes to the law were BROUGHT ABOUT by the government because so many people were ignoring the old one.
Bring along	Bring someone or something to certain place.	You can BRING your friends ALONG if you like.
Bring along	Help someone improve.	Her coach has BROUGHT her ALONG a lot in the last six months.
Bring around	Persuade or convince someone.	It took me ages to BRING him AROUND to my point of view.
Bring around	Bring something with you when you visit.	He BROUGHT some books AROUND when he came last night.
Bring around	Get someone talking about something.	He didn't want to discuss the details, but I managed to BRING him AROUND and he told me everything.
Bring back	Cause someone to remember.	Visiting my old school BROUGHT BACK memories of when I was a pupil there.
Bring back	Return.	He took the calculator home yesterday and hasn't BROUGHT it BACK yet.
Bring down	Make a government fall.	The vote of no-confidence BROUGHT the government DOWN.
Bring down	Make something cheaper.	The improvements in technology have BROUGHT the prices of computers DOWN considerably in recent months.
Bring forth	Produce something, make it known or visible.	The prosecution BROUGHT FORTH a lot of evidence against him.
Bring forth	Produce.	She BROUGHT FORTH a surprising result.
Bring forth	Make something happen.	The report has BROUGHT FORTH a lot of criticism of the policy.
Bring forth	Remove something from where it is kept or hidden.	She BROUGHT FORTH the diary and showed it to us.
Bring forward	Make something happen earlier than originally planned.	The meeting has been BROUGHT FORWARD to this Friday instead of next

week because some people couldn't make

it then. The job BRINGS IN two thousand Bring in Earn. dollars a month. No one thought she'd manage to do it, but Succeed with something difficult. **Bring off** she BROUGHT it OFF in the end. Getting wet in the rain yesterday Cause something to happen or speed up Bring on BROUGHT ON my cold. the process. Make something appear. BRING ON the dancers! Bring on The band are BRINGING OUT a new **Bring out** Release or publish. CD in the autumn. Suzie BRINGS OUT the best in him. **Bring out** Elicit a response. It was the lobster that BROUGHT me **Bring out in** Cause a health problem or reaction. OUT in this rash all over my body. **Bring round** Make someone wake up from unconsciousness or an anaesthetic. The doctors BROUGHT him ROUND a few hours after the operation. They didn't BRING the subject UP at the Bring up Mention. meeting. Raise a child. My parents BROUGHT me UP strictly. Bring up He was BROUGHT UP on charges of Be officially charged with a crime. Bring up public intoxication. They didn't BRING the subject UP at the **Bring Up** Mention. meeting. **Bring Up** Raise a child. My parents BROUGHT me UP strictly. He was BROUGHT UP on charges of Be officially charged with a crime. **Bring Up** public intoxication. The minister BRUSHED OFF the Ignore, pay little attention. **Brush off** criticism. She took a two-week course to BRUSH UP her Spanish before she went travelling Improve a skill quickly. Brush up around South and Central America. She BUBBLED OVER with joy when **Bubble over** Become very excited. she heard her exam results. Hurry (either transitive or reflexive). 'BUCK UP - the taxi's waiting.' Buck up You had better BUCK your ideas UP, or Buck up Smarten up, improve. you'll fail the course. Take an umbrella; it's BUCKETING Bucket Rain heavily. DOWN. down Buckle We had to BUCKLE DOWN and study Start working hard, apply yourself. down for the exam. Buckle Accept something under pressure, against They didn't like the ideas, but had to your will. BUCKLE UNDER or face the sack. under We were told to BUCKLE UP before Buckle up Fasten a seatbelt. take-off. We had to BUDGE UP to let the fourth Move to make space for someone. Budge up

person in the back of the car.

Buff up	Clear, clean or make something shine.	The silver candlestick looked lovely after I BUFFED it UP.
Buff up	Improve.	After the scandal, the politician tried to BUFF UP his public image.
Buff up on	Improve your knowledge quickly.	I BUFFED UP ON my grammar before the test.
Bug off!	Go away.	I told her to bug off because she was annoying me.
Bug out	Open your eyes wide in surprise.	He BUGGED OUT when she turned up.
Bug out	Leave somewhere in a hurry.	They BUGGED OUT when the police arrived.
Build up	Develop a company.	She BUILT the business UP from nothing into a market leader in less than a decade.
Build up	Increase.	Tension has been BUILDING UP ever since the government passed the unpopular law.
Bulk out	Make something bigger or thicker.	I BULKED the essay OUT with a few quotes to reach the number of word required.
Bulk up	Gain weight, develop bigger muscles.	He's BULKED UP a lot since he got those steroids.
Bump into	Meet by chance.	I BUMPED INTO Helen on the underground the other day.
Bump off	Kill.	The drug dealer was BUMPED OFF by a rival gang.
Bump up	Increase.	They BUMP UP the prices in the high season.
<b>Bundle off</b>	Send someone somewhere.	He BUNDLED the kids OFF to bed.
<b>Bundle out</b>	Expel.	The barman BUNDLED the drunk OUT because he was annoying the other customers.
Bundle up	Put on warm clothing.	We BUNDLED UP before going out as it was snowing.
Bundle up	Wrap or tie things together.	I BUNDLED UP my newspapers and dropped them in the recycling bin.
Bunk off	Not go to school when you should.	I used to BUNK OFF school and go into town.
Buoy up	Make someone feel more positive.	After so much criticism, the positive review BUOYED him UP.
Buoy up	Keep afloat.	The lifejacket BUOYED me UP till the boat arrived.
Burn down	Burn completely.	They had to completely rebuild the museum after the old one BURNED DOWN.
Burn off	Remove by burning or similar process.	I BURN OFF a lot of calories in the gym.
Burn out	Lose enthusiasm and energy to continue in a demanding job.	Jennie BURNT OUT after ten years working as a futures broker and went to

live in the country. All his possessions were BURNED UP in Burn up Destroy completely by fire. the fire. The bank robbers BURNED UP the roads Burn up Drive at high speed. but were soon captured. His undeserved win in the election really Burn up To be or cause to be highly annoyed. BURNS me UP. The car BURST INTO flames and the **Burst into** Catch fire very quickly. driver died as he didn't have time to get out. She BURST INTO laughter when she **Burst into** Laugh, cry or clap loudly. heard the joke. End a relationship, usually angrily or after They BUST UP after a row last night. Bust up arguing. I hope you don't mind me BUTTING IN **Butt** in Interrupt. on your conversation, but I couldn't help hearing what you said... This is none of your business, so just **Butt out** Not be involved in other people's business. **BUTT OUT!** I tried BUTTERING my tutor UP but she Butter up Praise or flatter someone excessively. still wouldn\'t let me hand it in late. Joe Meek's last hit, 'Singin' the Blues', Force a CD or record into the charts by Buy in was probably BOUGHT IN at number 40, buying lots of copies. but failed to go any higher. I never BOUGHT INTO the idea of a **Buy** into Accept an idea. federalist Euopean Union. He BOUGHT the newspaper OFF by **Buy off** Pay someone to stop them causing trouble. placing a lot of adverts. His business partners BOUGHT him Buy somebody's share in a company. **Buy out** OUT to get rid of him. We BOUGHT UP all the shop had before Buy up Buy all of something. the price went up. Reporters were BUZZING AROUND the Buzz Move quickly around a place. around scene of the accident. I'm BUZZING OFF now- I have to meet **Buzz** off Leave somewhere. some people. He told them to BUZZ OFF because they Buzz off! Go away (imperative). were annoying him. She was CALLED Rose AFTER her late Call after Name someone after somebody else. grandmother. Call around Visit. I CALLED AROUND but she wasn't in. I must CALL her BACK when we get to Call back Return a phonecall. the office. The Opposition party CALLED FOR the minister's resignation after the scandal Call for Demand. Call for Go to collect something. The courier CALLED FOR your parcel,

		but I told him it wasn't ready yet.
Call for	Telephone for something.	I'll CALL FOR a cab right away.
Call for	Go and collect someone to take them out.	I'll CALL FOR you at seven, so be ready because the film starts at half past.
Call for	Require.	An emergency like this CALLS FOR some pretty drastic action.
Call forth	Make something happen.	The protests CALLED FORTH a strong reaction from the police.
Call in	Get someone to come and do a job.	We had to CALL IN a plumber because the sink was leaking and I had no idea how to fix it.
Call in	Stop and visit.	I CALLED IN on Jenny on my way home because she's not very well at the moment and I wanted to see if she needed anything.
Call off	Cancel.	The concert had to be CALLED OFF because the singer went down with a bad case of flu.
Call off	Order someone to stop attacking.	CALL OFF your lawyers; we can work something out.
Call on	Ask for help.	The President CALLED ON the wealthy countries for financial aid after the floods destroyed much of the country's agriculture.
Call on	Visit.	As we were in the area, we CALLED ON my sister-in-law.
Call on	Challenge.	He CALLED the speaker ON several mis-statements of fact.
Call on	Ask someone to do something, especially to speak in public. (Formal).	I now CALL ON the other party to give their account of what happened.
Call out	Expose or accuse someone of wrongdoing or incompetence.	contracts to family members.
Call round	Visit.	I CALLED ROUND on my way home but no one was in.
Call up	Summon someone for military service.	The army CALLED UP the reserve soldiers when the war broke out.
Call up	Telephone.	I CALLED him UP as soon as I got to a phone to tell him the news.
Calm down	Stop being angry or emotionally excited.	When I lose my temper, it takes ages for me to CALM DOWN again.
Cancel out	Have an opposite effect on something that has happened, taking things back to the beginning.	The airport taxes CANCELLED OUT the savings we had made on the flight tickets.
Cap off	Finish or complete, often with some decisive action.	She CAPPED OFF the meeting with a radical proposal.
Care for	Like.	I don't CARE FOR fizzy drinks; I prefer water.

Carried away	Get so emotional that you lose control.	The team got CARRIED AWAY when they won the championship and started shouting and throwing things around.
Carry forward	Include a figure in a later calculation.	They CARRIED FORWARD their losses to the next financial year.
Carry forward	Make something progress.	They hope the new management will be able to CARRY the project FORWARD.
Carry off	Win, succeed.	She CARRIED OFF the first prize in the competition.
Carry off	Die of a disease.	Cancer CARRIED him OFF a couple of years ago.
Carry on	Continue.	CARRY ON quietly with your work until the substitute teacher arrives.
Carry on	Behave badly.	The children annoyed me by CARRYING ON all morning.
Carry on with	Have an affair.	He's been CARRYING ON WITH someone at work for years.
Carry out	Perform a task.	The government is CARRYING OUT test on growing genetically modified crops.
Carry out	Food bought from a restaurant to take away.	I'm too tired to cook- let's get a CARRY-OUT.
Carry over	Continue past a certain point.	The meeting CARRIED OVER into the afternoon because there was so much to talk about.
Carry through	Complete successfully.	They CARRIED the reforms THROUGH despite the opposition.
Cart off	Take someone away, usually under arrest or to prison.	The police CARTED them OFF to question them.
Cart off	Take something away, especially if stealing or without permission.	The thieves CARTED OFF all the ticket receipts.
Carve out	Create or get a area where you can be special or successful.	She's CARVED OUT a career in photojournalism.
Carve up	Divide into smaller pieces.	They CARVED the company UP and sold a lot off.
Carve up	Overtake someone and then pull directly in front of a car.	The idiot CARVED us UP and forced me to brake hard.
Cash in	Convert shares, bonds, casino chips, etc, into money.	They CASHED IN their bonds and spent the money on a holiday.
Cash in on	Benefit or make money on something, especially if done unfairly.	The opposition party are CASHING IN ON the government's unpopularity.
Cash out	Illegally access a bank account or credit card and steal money.	A hacker got my credit card details from my computer and CASHED OUT a lot of money.
Cash out	Exchange something for money, collect winnings.	After winning, she CASHED OUT her chips.
Cash up	Count all the money taken in a shop or business at the end of the day.	After the shop closed, they have to CASH UP before they can go home.

Cast about for	Try to find something.	They're CASTING ABOUT FOR support.
Cast around for	Try to find something.	She was CASTING AROUND FOR people to help her.
Cast aside	Dispose, get rid of, ignore because you no longer like something or someone.	He CAST her ASIDE.
Cast off	Dispose, get rid of.	They CAST OFF any semblance of politeness and attacked us viciously.
Cast off	Untie a boat so it's free to sail.	They CAST OFF and headed out to sea.
Cast out	Expel, reject.	They CAST him OUT because of his behaviour.
Cast round for	Try to find something.	He CAST ROUND FOR any sign of his things.
Cast up	Be left on the shore by the sea.	The rubbish was CAST UP by the tide.
Catch at	Take or grab hold of something.	She CAUGHT AT my sleeve as I was leaving and said she needed to talk to me.
Catch on	Become popular.	Many critics were shocked when techno CAUGHT ON in the clubs.
Catch on	Finally understand what is going on.	Everyone else realised what was happening, but it took Henry ages to CATCH ON.
Catch out	Trick.	The exam is designed to CATCH you OUT.
Catch out	Discover or prove that someone is lying.	He CAUGHT me OUT when he checked my story with my previous employer.
Catch out	Put someone in an unexpected and difficult situation (often passive).	We were CAUGHT OUT in the storm.
Catch up	Get work, etc, up to date	I was ill for a fortnight and now I've got to CATCH UP on the work I missed.
Catch up	Reach someone who was ahead of you.	He started well, but I CAUGHT him UP on the third lap.
Catch up in	Become involved, often against one's will.	The tourists were CAUGHT UP IN the violence of the revolution.
Catch up on	Do something that should have been done earlier.	I'm going home to CATCH UP ON my sleep.
Catch up on	Reminisce with an old friend after not seeing them for a while.	I hadn't seen her for years, so we spent the afternoon CATCHING UP ON old times.
Catch up with	Do something that should have been done earlier.	I'm going home to CATCH UP WITH my sleep.
Catch up with	Meet someone after a period of time and find out what they have been doing.	I CAUGHT UP WITH her at the conference.
Catch up with	When something negative starts to have an effect.	His criminal behaviour is starting to CATCH UP WITH him.
Catch up with	Punish someone after they have been doing something wrong for a long time.	The tax authorities CAUGHT UP WITH me for not submitting my tax returns.
Catch up	Learn something new that many people	My mother's trying to CATCH UP WITH

with	already understand.	computers.
Cater for	To provide what is necessary.	The college CATERS FOR students of all ages.
Cater to	To provide what is needed, often seen negatively.	The film CATERS TO the audience's worst instincts.
Cave in	Collapse.	The roof CAVED IN because of the weight of the snow.
Cave in	Stop resisting or refusing.	The government has refused to CAVE IN despite the protests and demonstrations.
Chalk out	To cut a line of cocaine.	He went into the toilets to CHALK a line OUT.
Chalk up	To achieve something good.	The company has CHALKED UP its highest ever profits.
Chalk up to	Explain the reason for a problem.	They CHALKED the poor sales UP TO the lower numbers of tourists visiting this year.
Chance upon	Find something by accident.	I CHANCED UPON a very rare book in car boot sale and bought it for 65p.
Change over	Change a system.	The Irish CHANGED OVER to using kilometres in 2005.
Charge up	Put electricity into a battery.	I need to CHARGE my phone UP- the battery's dead.
Charge with	Accuse somebody of a crime.	She was arrested in customs last night and has been CHARGED WITH smuggling.
Chase down	Try hard to find or get something.	The press CHASED us DOWN when the story broke.
Chase off	Force a person to leave or go away.	The dog CHASED he postal worker OFF.
Chase up	Ensure that someone remembers to do something.	The librarian is CHASING me UP about my overdue books.
Chase up	Try to get someone to pay a bill, debt, etc.	I CHASED her UP as she hadn't paid for several months.
Chase up	Try to get more information about the progress of something.	I didn't get a reply so I have been CHASING them UP.
Chat up	Talk to someone you are sexually interested in to get them interested in you.	He spent the whole night CHATTING her UP.
Cheat on	Be sexually unfaithful.	She CHEATED ON me with my friend.
Cheat on	Deceive or betray, often in a sexual and/or emotional context.	She thought he had always been faithful to her, but he had been CHEATING ON her ever since their wedding day (with one of the bridesmaids).
Cheat out or	Get money from someone under false pretences.	I hate him- he CHEATED me OUT OF £100.
Check by	Visit a place to check something.	We CHECKED BY the office to see if the stuff was ready.
Check in	Register on arriving at a hotel or at the airport.	They CHECKED IN at the Ritz yesterday.

Check into	Register on arriving at a hotel or at the airport.	They CHECKED INTO the Ritz yesterday.
Check off	Mark something on a list as done.	She CHECKED OFF the candidates' names as they arrived.
Check out	Pay the bill when leaving a hotel.	She CHECKED OUT and took a cab to the airport.
Check out	Die.	She CHECKED OUT last week; the funeral's tomorrow.
Check out	Get information about or inspect something to see if it's satisfactory.	I CHECKED the new restaurant OUT as soon as it opened.
Check out of	Settle up and pay before leaving a hotel.	Guests have to CHECK OUT OF the hotel before midday.
Check over	Check something very carefully.	We CHECKED the contract OVER before signing it.
Cheer on	Encourage.	Their CHEERED their team ON throughout the match.
Cheer up	Be less unhappy.	Come on, CHEER UP; it isn't all bad, you know.
Chew off	Remove by biting.	The dog CHEWED OFF the man's face.
Chew on	Thinks about something carefully before deciding.	I'll CHEW ON it for a day or two and let you know what I think.
<b>Chew out</b>	Criticize someone angrily.	They CHEWED him OUT for being late.
Chew over	Think about an issue.	He asked for a few days to CHEW the matter OVER before he made a final decision.
Chew up	Cut into small pieces with your teeth.	The puppy CHEWED UP the newspaper.
Chew up	Damage something inside a machine.	The video CHEWED my tape UP.
•	Be too afraid to do something.	I CHICKENED OUT of the bungee jumping when I saw how high it was.
Chill out	Relax.	I'm staying at home and CHILLING OUT this evening.
Chime in	Contribute to a discussion.	If it's OK, I'd like to CHIME IN because I think it's a good idea.
Chip away at	Gradually reduce something to make it less powerful, effective, etc.	They have been CHIPPING AWAY AT his reputation ever since he took office.
Chip in	Contribute some money.	Everybody CHIPPED IN to pay the bill.
Chip in	Contribute to a discussion.	If I could CHIP IN, there are a couple of issues I'd like to raise.
Choke off	Stop or restrict.	These guerilla attacks are CHOKING OFF our food shipments.
Choke out	Clog or overwhelm.	Water hyacinth is CHOKING OUT the native vegetation in our rivers.
Choke up	Become tearfully emotional.	Jeff CHOKED UP during his retirement speech.
Choke up	Grip a handle farther from the end for better control.	He CHOKED UP on the bat and hit the ball better.

Choose up	Form groups or teams.	We CHOSE UP to play the game.
•		They CHOPPED DOWN most of the
Cnop down	Fell or cut down a tree.	forest and now it looks like a desert.
Chop up	Cut into small pieces.	I CHOPPED UP the vegetables for the soup.
Chow down	Eat.	Dinner's ready- CHOW DOWN!.
Chow down on	Eat something.	We're going to CHOW DOWN ON that barbecued pork.
Chuck away	Dispose of something you no longer need or want.	I CHUCKED AWAY all my old records years ago when CDs came out.
Chuck in	Quit something.	I CHUCKED my job IN to go travelling.
Chuck in	Make a comment.	I CHUCKED IN a few points at the end of the discussion.
Chuck out	Dispose of something you no longer need or want.	I CHUCKED OUT some stuff I found in the fridge that had gone bad.
Chuck up	Vomit, be sick.	He got ridiculously drunk and CHUCKED UP in the back of the minicab on the way home.
Chuck up	Quit something.	She didn't like the course, so she CHUCKED it UP after a few weeks.
Churn out	Produce, usually quickly or in large amounts without much regard to quality.	The government CHURNS OUT educational policies every few months.
Clag up	Make something sticky.	His arteries are CLAGGED UP because he eats so much saturated fat.
Clam up	Be quiet, refuse to speak.	Everybody CLAMMED UP when the Principal entered.
Clamp down on	Restrict or try to stop something.	The government are CLAMPING DOWN ON antisocial behaviour.
Claw back	Get money back.	The new tax will CLAW BACK what the government has given out in grants.
Claw back	Retake possession with difficulty.	The opposition parties are trying to CLAW BACK the voters they lost in the last election.
Claw back	Regain possession with difficulty.	They are CLAWING BACK their market share from their competitors.
Clean off	Remove dirt or something dirty.	After dinner, I CLEANED OFF the table.
Clean out	Tidy up thoroughly and throw away unwanted things	I really must CLEAN the study OUT; there's stuff all over the floor and piles of paper everywhere.
Clean out	Cause someone to spend all their money.	The holiday CLEANED me OUT- I'm broke till the end of the month.
Clean up	Tidy and clean.	CLEAN this bedroom UP; it's a disgrace.
Clean up	Profit, sometimes suddenly.	At the horse races yesterday we really CLEANED UP.
Clear away	Leave a place.	We were told to CLEAR AWAY from the scene of the accident.

Clear away	Remove or tidy.	After dinner, I CLEARED AWAY the plates and dishes.
Clear off	Leave somewhere quickly.	As soon as the trouble started, we CLEARED OFF.
Clear out	Tidy up thoroughly and throw away unwanted stuff	I spent the whole weekend CLEARING OUT the attic as it was full of papers and other junk.
Clear out	Leave somewhere.	I told them to CLEAR OUT because they were making so much noise.
Clear up	Cure or recover from an infection.	I took the antihistamines and the rash CLEARED UP right away.
Clear up	Tidy up.	I'd better CLEAR AWAY the mess before leave.
Clear up	Explain.	Could you CLEAR these points UP before we go any further?
Clear up	Improve (weather).	The skies CLEARED UP and the sun came out.
Click through	Open an advertisement on the Internet.	Only a tiny fraction of users ever bother CLICKING THROUGH the banner adverts.
Climb down	Accept that you are wrong and change your position.	The Prime Minister had to CLIMB DOWN over his tax proposals because there was so much opposition from the members of his own party.
Cling on	Hold tight.	He told me to CLING ON as the motorbike accelerated.
Cling on to	Try to keep something.	They CLUNG ON TO power despite the protests.
Cling to	Try to maintain beliefs, hopes, etc	They CLING TO their old way of thinking.
Clog up	Block, slow movement right down.	The traffic's so bad the roads get CLOGGED UP at rush hour.
Close down	Close a shop, branch or business permanently.	The banks have CLOSED DOWN a lot of branches in villages over the last few years.
Close down	Stop an opponent being a challenge.	He CLOSED the player DOWN and stopped him being a threat.
Close in	Surround, envelop.	The fog CLOSED IN and we couldn't see two yards in front of us.
Close in	Approach, get near.	The police were CLOSING IN so they decided to try to make a break.
Close in on	Get near someone.	The police were CLOSING IN ON the gang.
Close in upon	Get near someone.	The police were CLOSING IN UPON the gang.
Close off	Block a place to stop people entering.	The police CLOSED the road OFF after the explosion.

She is CLOSING ON the leader of the Close on Get nearer. race. We CLOSED OUT the meeting early and **Close out** Bring something to an end. went home. She CLOSED OUT the account and **Close out** Close or stop using. changed to another bank. They always CLOSE me OUT of their **Close out** Ignore, exclude. plans. They CLOSE UP the building after Completely close something. Close up everyone has left. The leaves CLOSE UP when it rains. Close up Join together. They CLOSED UP when they saw the Close up Move closer together. gang coming towards them. The morning started bright and warm, but it CLOUDED OVER around midday and **Cloud over** Get very cloudy. poured with rain. The students were CLOWNING ABOUT Clown Behave stupidly or waste time. about all lesson. Clown I couldn't concentrate because they were Behave stupidly or waste time. CLOWNING AROUND all afternoon. around Do something without making much effort She's been COASTING ALONG all year Coast along or trying to improve. and hasn't made a lot of progress. Make, assemble or produce something They COBBLED a few pages Cobble quickly, without much care. TOGETHER and submitted it. together It was so easy, but he managed to COCK Ruin or spoil something. Cock up everything UP. Colour He COLOURED (COLORED) UP when Blush. (Color) up he was caught stealing from the till. The meeting CAME ABOUT because Come about Happen, occur. both sides were sick of fighting. The yacht CAME ABOUT to a heading Come about Shift direction (nautical). of 240 degrees. I CAME ACROSS my old school reports Come Find by accident. across when I was clearing out my desk. I was surprised when she CAME Come Agree to have sex with someone. ACROSS on the first night. across Come He CAME ACROSS as shy because he The way other people see you. spoke so quietly. across May I COME ALONG on your trip Come along Accompany. tomorrow? COME ALONG, we'll never get there if Come along Move faster or keep up. you don't keep up with us. It CAME APART when I tried to lift it off the floor and I had to glue it back Come apart Break into pieces. together. It took several hours after the operation Come Recover consciousness.

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before he CAME AROUND.

around

They have started COMING AROUND Come Agree with or accept something you had TO our way of thinking and are less previously disapproved of or disliked.. around to hostile. I left work and CAME BACK home Come back Return. early. He CAME BEFORE the court on charges Come Appear in court charged with a crime or **before** offence. of speeding. I'll COME BY after work and see if you Come by Visit. need any help. Come by Acquire. How did you COME BY that Rolex? Just look at the rain COMING DOWN! Come down Rain. I'm not going out in that. When you're next in London, COME Come down Travel. DOWN and see us. Come down The management really CAME DOWN Criticise heavily. ON him for losing the contract. on Come down They will COME DOWN UPON us if we Criticise, reprimand severely. are late. upon Come down Fall ill. She CAME DOWN WITH a virus. with The draft proposal CAME FORTH in Come forth Appear. April. None of the witnesses CAME FORTH **Come forth** Provide information. WITH an accurate description of the with gang. **Come from** Country or town where you were born. She COMES FROM Somalia. The plane CAME IN at two-thirty in the Come in Arrive for flights. morning. I did my best but CAME IN last but one Place or ranking in a competition, etc.. Come in in the race. Reports are just COMING IN of an Come in Receive news. assassination attempt on the President. Jack\'s COME IN FOR quite a lot of **Come in for** Receive (criticism or praise). criticism of late. Money doesn't COME INTO it; I simply **Come into** Be important or relevant. will not do it under any circumstances. She CAME INTO a lot of money when **Come into** Inherit. her grandmother died. **Come into** The computerised system CAME INTO Start being used. USE at the end of last year. use I picked it up and the handle CAME OFF Come off When something breaks off. in my hand. I was surprised when the plan CAME Come off Be successful. OFF so easily. I don't believe what you're saying; used as COME OFF IT; tell me the truth for Come off it an imperative. goodness' sake.

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COME ON; don't give up now when

Encouragement.

Come on

you're so close to finishing. I've got a bit of a headache. I hope it Start an illness. Come on doesn't mean I've got flu COMING ON. The central heating COMES ON automatically an hour before I have to get Come on Start functioning (machines, etc). The details of the scandal CAME OUT in Come out A secret is revealed. the press and she had to resign. Be published or otherwise available to the The band's new CD is COMING OUT in Come out public. September. The red wine I spilt just will not COME Disappear when washed. OUT of the carpet no matter what I try to Come out clean it with. She CAME OUT at university and has Let people know that you are lesbian or been living with her partner, Jane, for the Come out gay. last couple of years. It started cloudy, but then the sun CAME Come out When the sun appears. OUT and we all went to the park. She CAME OUT IN a nasty rash after **Come out in** Have a rash or similar skin problem. touching the poisonous plant by mistake. After three years, he CAME OUT OF the Come out of Recover consciousness. coma. **Come out** They have just COME OUT WITH a new Make something available. version. with She CAME OUT WITH the answer when **Come out** Say something publicly and unexpectedly. everyone was expecting it to remain with unsolved. I CAME OVER all faint and weak because my sugar level was too low. **Come over** Feel strange. Affect mentally in such a way as to change I'm sorry about last night - I don't know Come over behaviour (possibly related to 'overcome'). what CAME OVER me. Come Become conscious, wake up from She CAME ROUND and learned that the round anaesthetic. operation had been a complete success. At first she didn't like the idea, but she Come Change your opinion. CAME ROUND to our way of thinking round in the end. News is COMING THROUGH of a major accident on the M25, where Come Arrive (messages and information). freezing fog has been making driving through conditions extremely dangerous. Come Communicate an emotion. The anger she felt COMES THROUGH. through They promised they'd do it, but they Come Produce a result. through haven't COME THROUGH yet. Come He didn't COME THROUGH WITH the through Provide something needed. money and they went bust.

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with

Come to	Become conscious, wake up from anaesthetic.	She CAME TO an hour after the operation.
Come to	Result in.	The two men started arguing but they soon CAME TO blows and started fighting in earnest.
Come up	Appear.	I'll be late home tonight because something's COME UP at work has to be ready for tomorrow morning.
Come up	Rise (the sun).	The sun CAME UP just as we reached the outskirts of the town.
Come up against	Encounter problems or difficulties.	They CAME UP AGAINST a lot of opposition to their plans for an out-of-town supermarket development.
Come up with	Think of a solution, excuse, etc	Nobody could COME UP WITH a satisfactory explanation for the accident.
Come upon	Find by chance.	I CAME UPON the book in a little second-hand bookshop in Dorset.
Conjure up	Create a picture or memory in someone's mind.	It CONJURES UP memories of my school days.
Conjure up	Create something without many resources.	I had to CONJURE UP a full weekend's entertainment for the visitors with no notice at all.
Conk out	Fall fast asleep.	I was exhausted and CONKED OUT on the sofa.
Conk out	Suddenly breakdown or stop working.	The printer CONKED OUT so I couldn't get a hard copy.
Contract in	Become involved or committed to something.	Since it started, many companies have CONTRACTED IN to lend their support.
Contract out	Give a contract for a service outside the company you work for.	They have CONTRACTED OUT their catering services to save money.
Contract out of	Formally leave and agreement.	I CONTRACTED OUT OF the deal years ago.
Cool down	Get cooler.	I left the tea for a minute until it had COOLED DOWN enough to drink.
Cool down	Become calm.	It took me ages to COOL DOWN after the argument.
Cool off	Become calmer.	We'll talk to Fred once he COOLS OFF and can talk rationally.
Coop up	Confine in a small area.	They COOPED the dog UP in a tiny room.
Cop it	Get into trouble.	They really COPPED IT when they got caught shoplifting.
Cop off	Leave work or school early.	We COPPED OFF early on Friday because there was nothing to do.
Cop off	Kiss, pet or have sex with someone.	She COPPED OFF with Damian at the end-of-term party.
Cop out	Choose an easy alternative.	She was going to take a Master's degree

		but COPPED OUT and chose the
		Diploma course instead.
Cost up	Calculate how expensive some work is going to be.	The decorators are going to COST UP the work tomorrow.
<b>Cotton on</b>	To work out the truth.	It took me ages to COTTON ON to what they were planning.
Cough up	Lose possession of a ball, etc. in a contact sport.	He was checked so hard he COUGHED UP the puck in front of his own goal.
Cough up	Expel something from your lungs or throat by coughing.	He gave up smoking after he COUGHED UP some blood.
Could do with	Need or want something.	I COULD really DO WITH a cup of tea.
Count against	Affect negatively, make less likely to succeed.	Not having a university degree will COUNT AGAINST her.
Count among	Include someone or something in a group, category, etc.	I COUNT her AMONG my closest friends.
Count down	Wait impatiently or excitedly for something to happen.	I'm COUNTING DOWN the days till they leave.
Count for	Be recognised as important, worthwhile or valuable.	Experience COUNTS FOR a lot in decision making.
Count in	Include or involve.	If you're going on that skiing holiday, you can COUNT me IN; I'd love to go.
<b>Count off</b>	Say numbers aloud in a sequence.	They COUNTED the students OFF as they arrived.
<b>Count on</b>	Depend, rely.	You can COUNT ON them; if they have promised to do something, they'll do it.
Count on	Expect something to happen and base plans on it.	I was COUNTING ON the payment arriving last week and was really angry when it didn't arrive as I didn't have enough money to pay for everything.
<b>Count out</b>	Exclude.	I don't want to go- you can COUNT me OUT.
<b>Count out</b>	Count a certain amount of money.	He COUNTED OUT £250 and paid me.
Count towards	Be a part needed to complete something.	The coursework COUNTS TOWARDS the final grade.
Count up	Add.	COUNT UP the number of tickets sold, please.
Count upon	Expect something to happen and base plans on it.	I was COUNTING UPON their support and lost because they didn't vote my way.
Count upon	Depend, rely.	I COUNT UPON them to help me.
Cover for	Provide an excuse or alibi.	She asked me to COVER FOR her if anyone asked where she'd gone.
Cover for	Do someone's work while they are temporarily absent.	I COVERED FOR her while she was off sick.
Cover up	Conceal, try to stop people finding out.	They tried to COVER UP the incident but it got into the newspapers.
Cozy up	Make yourself comfortable.	It was cold and I COZIED UP by the fire.

Cozy up to	Make yourself popular with someone.	He's been COZYING UP TO our boss because he wants a pay rise.
Crack down	Use more authority than usual.	The police always CRACK DOWN ON drink-driving offences over the Christmas period.
Crack on	Continue doing something with energy.	We had to CRACK ON to get everything finished on time.
Crack up	Have a nervous breakdown.	He CRACKED UP after his son died and had to take a couple of months off work.
Crack up	Have bad reception on a mobile phone.	You'll have to talk louder- you're CRACKING UP.
Crack up	Burst out laughing.	Everybody CRACKED UP when he told the joke.
Crack up	Damage a car badly.	He CRACKED his car UP last night when he came off the road.
Crank out	Produce a lot of something fast.	My boss keeps CRANKING OUT stupid memos.
Crank up	Inject non-medical drugs.	He's been CRANKING UP heroin for years.
Crank up	Start a machine, originally with a handle.	He CRANKED the saw UP.
Crank up	Increase, make something bigger.	I CRANKED the volume UP as high as it would go.
Crash out	Sleep at someone's house because you are too tired, drunk, etc. to leave.	Dave CRASHED OUT at a friend's flat after the end-of-term party.
Crash out	Fall asleep.	I CRASHED OUT in front of the TV last night.
Cream off	Separate the best or most talented people so that they can receive special or different treatment.	The private schools CREAM OFF many of the best pupils.
Cream off	Take money or divert funds, usually wrongfully or unfairly.	This means smaller banks can CREAM OFF excess profits during lending booms.
Creep in	Start to be noticeable.	He tried to stay calm, but you could hear the anger CREEPING IN.
Creep in	Get included despite attempts to keep it or them out.	Errors CREPT IN as the text got longer.
Creep into	Become noticeable in something.	An angry tone CREPT INTO her voice.
Creep out	make someone feel worried or uneasy.	He CREEPS me OUT when he gets drunk.
Creep out on	To do the same activity for a very long time.	He's been CREEPING OUT ON that computer game all day.
Creep over	Start to have a negative feeling.	Fear CREPT OVER me as I walked through the graveyard.
Creep up on	Approach without someone realising.	They CREPT UP ON their rivals and overtook them.
Crop up	Appear unexpectedly.	I'm going to be late tonight as something has just CROPPED UP at work.
Cross off	Delete, remove from a list.	She CROSSED him OFF her Christmas

card list after they argued.

Cross out Put as line through some writing to show it She CROSSED OUT her mistakes and

is wrong. wrote the correct answers above them.

Cross up Confuse, deceive.

The treasure map was deliberately drawn

to CROSS us UP.

Cruise through Pass or succeed easily. He CRUISED THROUGH the exam.

Crumb Clear a table in a restaurant.

The waiter CRUMBED DOWN before the coffee was served.

**Cry off** To cancel an arrangement.

I've got to work tonight; can I CRY OFF

going out for dinner?

**Cry out** Shout because you are in pain.

He CRIED OUT when he dropped the box on his toes.

box on his toes

Cut across

Go across a place rather than around it to make the journey quicker.

It'll be quicker if we CUT ACROSS the park.

Cut across

Affect people of different groups, classes, The issue CUTS ACROSS social

cut across etc. backgrounds as it affects us all equally.

Cut back Reduce. The firm CUT BACK production because sales were sluggish.

**Cut back** Remove branches from a plant or tree to We CUT the tree BACK every winter.

encourage future growth.

Cut back on Reduce expenditure.

The government has decided to CUT BACK ON spending on the armed forces.

**Cut down** Consume less.

I'm trying to CUT DOWN the amount of

coffee I drink during the day.

**Cut down** Shoot. A lot of soldiers were CUT DOWN by enemy fire as they stormed the airport.

**Cut down** Reduce a vertical thing to ground level by cutting. The logger CUT the tree DOWN.

Cut down Cut something from a high position.

After Christmas he didn't carefully detach all the decorations, he just CUT them all

Cut something from a high position. all the de DOWN.

Cut down on Reduce. Doctors advised her to CUT DOWN ON the amount of saturated fats in her diet.

Cut in Start functioning.

The fans CUT IN when the engine starts

getting too hot.

Cut in Drive in front of another vehicle without warning.

A car CUT IN and nearly caused an accident.

Cut in Interrupt. We were having a conversation when he came up and CUT IN.

Include someone in a deal that makes

We had to CUT the police IN on the deal

Cut in money. We had to CCT the ponce it of the dear that makes to avoid trouble.

Cut in Mix fat and flour until the combine. CUT the butter IN with the flour.

Cut it out Stop your unfair or unreasonable behaviour. Will you two idiots CUT IT OUT and keep quiet.

Cut off Disconnect.

The telephone's been CUT OFF because we didn't pay the bill.

Cut off	Isolate or make inaccessible.	The heavy snow has blocked many roads and CUT OFF a number of villages.
Cut out	Exclude.	I'm CUTTING OUT salt from my diet.
Cut out	When an engine or motor stops.	The car CUT OUT at the traffic lights just as they went green.
Cut out	Cut a picture or similar from a magazine, etc.	I CUT some pictures OUT to use as visual aids.
Cut out	Leave quickly.	We'd better CUT OUT, the security men are on the way.
Cut out	Separate livestock from a group.	They CUT OUT three prime bulls from the herd.
Cut out on	Let down, snub.	Although he'd promised to help, the star CUT OUT ON the charity when offered more money.
Cut up	Cut into smaller pieces.	After cutting the tree down, the logger CUT it UP into logs.
Cut up	Drive into a neighbouring lane, directly in front of another vehicle.	I was just driving onto the motorway slip- road, when a red Mini CUT me UP and I had to brake suddenly to avoid an accident.
Cut up	Upset.	Her reaction really CUT me UP.
Cut up	Have a lot of small injuries.	I CUT my hand UP when I broke the glass.
Damp down	Calm or reduce feelings, emotions.	They tried to DAMP DOWN the anger over the announcement.
Damp down	Make a fire burn less.	They tried to DAMP DOWN the flames before the fire spread.
Damp off	When there is too much moisture and a plant is affected by fungal parasites.	The seedlings DAMP OFF in the spring if it's very wet.
Dash down	Write something quickly.	He DASHED DOWN a memo and sent it to everybody.
Dash off	Leave somewhere quickly.	It's late- I'm going to DASH OFF home.
Dash off	Do something quickly, especially writing.	He DASHED OFF the report in a couple of hours.
Dawn on	Finally realise or understand something.	The truth only DAWNED ON me much later.
Decide on	Choose, select.	Trevor spent a long time looking at flats before he bought one, but eventually DECIDED ON one near his work.
Decide upon	Choose, select.	Jane spent a long time looking at houses before she bought one, but eventually DECIDED UPON one near her office.
Die away	Become quieter or inaudible (of a sound).	The last notes DIED AWAY and the audience burst into applause.
Die back	When the parts of a plant above ground die, but the roots remain alive.	The plant DIES BACK in the winter.
Die down	Decrease or become quieter.	It was on the front pages of all the papers

		for a few days, but the interest gradually DIED DOWN.
Die for	Want something a lot.	I'm DYING FOR the weekend- this week's been so hard.
Die off	Become extinct.	Most of the elm trees in the UK DIED OFF when Dutch elm disease arrived.
Die out	Become extinct or disappear.	Some scientists say that the dinosaurs DIED OUT when a comet hit the earth and caused a nuclear winter.
Dig in	Start eating greedily.	We were starving so we really DUG IN when the food finally did arrive.
Dig in	Excavate a protective shelter (military).	Anticipating an artillery barrage, we quickly DUG IN.
Dig into	Reach inside to get something.	She DUG INTO her handbag and pulled out a bunch of keys.
Dig out	Find something you haven't used, seen, etc, for a long time.	I DUG OUT my old university essays.
Dig out	Dig to remove something or someone.	They had to DIG the survivors of the earthquake OUT from the ruins.
Dig up	Find something that is supposed to be secret.	The reporters eventually DUG UP the truth about the affair.
Dig up	Remove something from the ground.	The police DUG UP a body.
Dig up	Make a hole in a road, the ground, etc.	The council have DUG the road UP.
Dine out	Have dinner outside your home.	We DINED OUT because we couldn't be bothered to cook.
Dine out on	Tell a story repeatedly that is well received.	I've DINED OUT ON the story of his accident.
Dip in	Put something in a liquid for a short time.	I DIPPED the brush IN the paint and began painting the wall.
Dip into	Read parts of a book, but not all.	I've been DIPPING INTO the book, but haven't read it properly.
Dip into	Take money out of your savings.	I've had to DIP INTO my savings account to pay for the works on my house.
Dip out	Leave a place without telling anyone.	The party was so dull I DIPPED OUT.
Disagree with	Make someone feel sick or ill.	I feel dreadful; the prawns I had for lunch are DISAGREEING WITH me.
Dish out	Serve food.	I DISHED OUT the dinner.
Dish out	Give something, usually when you shouldn't.	Doctors have been DISHING OUT viagra to anyone who asks for it.
Dish out	Criticise, when you can't take criticism in return.	He DISHES it OUT, but gets all hurt when anyone responds.
Dish up	Serve food.	He DISHED UP a great dinner when we got back.
Dive in	Start doing something, usually without planning.	When we saw what was happening, we all DIVED IN to help.
Dive in	Start eating.	Dinner's on the table, so DIVE IN.

Dive into	Reach inside something quickly.	She DIVED INTO her bag and pulled out a lighter.
Divide up	Share.	They divided up the profits.
Divvy out	Divide, share.	The waiters and waitresses DIVVY OUT the tips at the end of the night.
Divvy up	Divide, share.	We DIVVIED UP the money equally.
Do away with	Abolish, get rid of.	The United Kingdom DID AWAY WITH the death penalty in 1965.
Do in	Kill.	After he reported the gang, he feared they would DO him IN.
Do out of	Cheat somebody out of something that is rightfully theirs.	They lied on the reference and DID me OUT OF any chance of getting the job.
Do up	Close or fasten clothes, etc	You must DO UP your safety belt in the back of cars and taxis now.
Do up	Repair and renovate.	It took them six months to DO UP the house before they could actually move in.
Do with	Wish for or ask for (usually after can or could).	I could DO WITH a cold beer about now.
Do without	Manage without something.	There's no sugar, so you'll have to DO WITHOUT.
Dob in	Report someone to teachers, authorities, etc.	He DOBBED me IN to the teacher.
Dob in	Contribute money.	Everyone DOBBED IN some cash to help.
Dob in	Pressure someone into doing something.	He needed some help, so DOBBED us IN.
<b>Dole out</b>	Give out, distribute.	They were DOLING OUT leaflets in front of the station.
Doss about	Spend time doing very little or being unproductive.	I couldn't get down to my work and DOSSED ABOUT all night.
Doss around	Spend time doing very little or being unproductive.	I spent the afternoon DOSSING AROUND.
Doss down	Sleep somewhere temporarily because you don't go home.	I was feeling really tired, so I DOSSED DOWN on his sofa for the night.
Double as	Have a second function or purpose.	My study DOUBLES AS a spare bedroom when we have visitors.
Double back	Go back the way you were coming.	When he saw the police, he DOUBLED BACK and went home.
Double over	Bend over at the waist.	She DOUBLED OVER in pain after being hit in the stomach.
Double up	Bend over at the waist.	He DOUBLED UP in pain after being hit in the stomach.
Double up	Share accommodation because there are too many people.	We had to DOUBLE UP because we hadn't booked enough rooms.
Double up as	Have a second function or purpose.	The display screen DOUBLES UP AS a solar panel.

Doze off	Fall asleep.	The movie was a bit boring and I DOZED OFF halfway through.
Drag on	Be unnecessarily long.	The meeting DRAGGED ON for two and a half hours.
Draw back	Retreat, move backwards.	He DREW BACK when the dog barked.
Draw down	Reduce levels.	The administration want to DRAW DOWN troop numbers as soon as they can.
Draw down	Get funding.	The college wants to DRAW DOWN extra funding for IT provision.
Draw down	To deplete by consumption or heavy spending.	Gas reserves were DRAWN DOWN in the recent cold spell.
Draw even	Equalize one's competitive position.	The exhausted horse DREW EVEN at the finish line.
Draw in	Get dark earlier.	The nights are DRAWING IN now it's winter.
Draw in	Arrive at a station (for trains).	The train DREW IN and we got off.
Draw into	Get involved in something unpleasant.	I didn't want to take sides because I didn't want to get DRAWN INTO their arguments.
Draw on	Pass slowly (time).	As the lesson DREW ON, the students started to get bored.
Draw on	Inhale smoke from a cigarette, cigar, etc.	He DREW ON his cigarette and coughed.
Draw out	Make something continue longer than needed.	The director DREW the meeting OUT with a lengthy speech.
Draw out	Make a shy person more outgoing.	He was so quiet at first, but the teacher managed to DRAW him OUT and get him to participate.
Draw up	Prepare a contract.	The contract was DRAWN UP by our solicitor.
Draw up	When a vehicle stops.	The police car DREW UP alongside him at the red lights and asked him to pull over.
Dream of	Not think or consider.	I wouldn't even DREAM OF telling her that.
Dream up	Invent something, have an idea.	They DREAMED UP the scheme for the improvements and it was accepted by the board.
Dredge up	Discover things about someone's past.	The newspapers DREDGED UP the details of his affair with his research assistant.
Dress down	Dress casually.	The staff are allowed to DRESS DOWN on Fridays.
Dress down	Scold.	She DRESSED me DOWN for being rude.
Dress up	Dress very smartly.	It's an informal party so there's no need to DRESS UP.

Drift apart	Slowly cease to be close to or friends with someone.	We were great friends at school but DRIFTED APART when we went to different universities.
Drift off	Start to fall asleep.	I was DRIFTING OFF when the noise disturbed me.
Drill down	Search through layers of information on a computer.	I really had to DRILL DOWN to get the answers from the database.
Drill down through	Get to the bottom of something, get detailed data.	They DRILLED DOWN THROUGH the information to find the truth.
Drill into	Repeat something many times to make someone learn it.	The teacher DRILLED the rules INTO the students.
Drink up	Finish a drink.	DRINK UP, please; it's closing time.
Drive away	Force an animal or someone to leave a place.	Their unfriendliness DRIVES customers AWAY.
Drive back	Repulse, force back.	The police DROVE the crowd BACK to give the rescue workers more space.
Drive by	Do something out of a car.	He was killed in a DRIVE-BY shooting.
Drive off	Drive away from a place.	She slammed the car door shut and DROVE OFF without saying a word.
Drive out	Force someone to leave a place.	The soldiers DROVE them OUT of their homes.
Drive up	Make something increase.	The market uncertainty has DRIVEN prices UP.
Drive up	Arrive in a vehicle.	They DROVE UP just as we were about to leave.
Drone on	Talk boringly for a long time.	The minister DRONED ON for an hour and the audience looked increasingly bored.
Drop around	Visit someone, often without making an arrangement.	We DROPPED AROUND to collect the stuff we'd left there last week.
Drop around	Deliver.	I DROPPED AROUND the things they needed.
Drop away	Become smaller- amount, numbers.	The numbers of people attending began the DROP AWAY after a few months.
Drop back	Move towards the back of a group.	He stared at the front, but got tired and DROPPED BACK as the race went on.
Drop by	Pay a brief visit.	He DROPPED BY on his way home from work.
Drop in	Visit without having made arrangements.	I was in the area so I DROPPED IN at the office to see her.
Drop off	Take something or someone to a place and leave it or them there	I DROPPED the kids OFF at school on my way to work.
Drop off	Fall asleep.	I DROPPED OFF during the play and woke up when it ended.
Drop off	Decrease in number or amount.	Sales have DROPPED OFF in the last few months.
<b>Drop out</b>	Quit a course.	She DROPPED OUT of college and went

straight into a good job. Visit for a short time. I'll DROP OVER on my way back. **Drop over** We DROPPED ROUND their house on Visit someone, often without making an **Drop round** arrangement. our way. I DROPPED the papers ROUND so she **Drop round** Deliver. could read them before the meeting. Drop I really DROPPED him IN IT when I told someone in Get someone into trouble. them what he'd done. it Drop The big scheme he was talking about Come to nothing, produce no results. seems to have DROPPED THROUGH. through Drown in Cover excessively. They DROWN the food IN sauce. Be so loud that another sound cannot be The music DROWNED OUT the sound **Drown out** heard. of the phone ringing. They DRUM all the traps INTO you To make someone learn or believe **Drum** into something by constant repetition. before the test, so you can't go wrong. They DRUMMED the minister OUT when she was caught lying. The minister Force someone out of their job or position. was DRUMMED OUT of her post for Drum out lying. (The passive form with OF is more common) They are trying to DRUM UP support for Drum up Increase support or interest. the referendum. Dry off Dry something quickly, or dry the surface. I had a shower and DRIED myself OFF. Stop drinking or taking drugs when He checked into a clinic to DRY OUT Dry out addicted. after being arrested for drink-driving. Dry out Dry something fully. They DRIED the fruit OUT in the sun. The lake DRIED UP because of the water Lose all the water from a river, lake, Dry up source, etc. extraction for cotton farming. His income DRIED UP when cheaper Dry up Stop being supplied with something. options became available. Be unable to speak. She DRIED UP in the press conference. Dry up Dry plates, dishes, cutlery, etc, after Dry up I washed and DRIED UP. washing them up. He DUCKED OUT OF helping us last **Duck out of** Avoid doing something. night. He was DUFFED UP in a night club last Duff up Beat or hit someone repeatedly. night. Reduce the intellectual level of something Television has been DUMBING DOWN **Dumb down** in search of popularity. the news for years. Her boss DUMPS ON everyone when Dump on Treat someone badly. things go wrong. Dump on Criticize heavily, often unfairly. She DUMPS ON her family a lot. When he';s depressed, he needs someone Dump on Tell someone your problems. to DUMP ON.

> 雅思一手资料课程 微:lovepapa1008

The programme DWELLED ON little

Spend a lot of time on something.

Dwell on

other than the scandal. She DWELT UPON the economic **Dwell upon** Spend a lot of time on something. situation in her speech. She EASED OFF the accelerator to let Ease off Reduce pressure. the car slow down. She asked her teacher to EASE UP Ease up Relax, calm down. because she was feeling very stressed. Eat away Destroy slowly. The disease EATS the liver AWAY. We didn't feel like going to a restaurant so Eat in Eat at home. we ATE IN. Use something valuable when you don't We've had to EAT INTO our savings Eat into want to. since I lost my job. We couldn't be bothered to cook so we Eat out Eat in a restaurant. ATE OUT last night. If you don't EAT UP your greens, you Eat up Eat all of something. won't get any dessert. Eat up Consume. This car EATS UP petrol. Consume something you don't want to be The graphics EAT UP our bandwidth-Eat up they're costing us a fortune. consumed. His life was EBBED AWAY as the illness Ebb away Disappear gradually. progressed. Gradually push someone or something out The shareholders EDGED the CEO out Edge out of their position. because results were getting worse. She EDGED UP behind the bus at the red Edge up Approach slowly. light. The other students EGGED him ON Egg on Encourage. when he started arguing with the teacher. Most students have to EKE OUT their Make something like money last as long Eke out income because they have so little money as possible. to live on. Piere EMBARKED ON an MBA at Embark on Start a project or venture. Insead last autumn. **Embark** Fernanda has just EMBARKED UPON a Start a project or venture. new professional challenge. upon I must EMPTY OUT the rubbish before I **Empty out** Empty something completely. leave for work. Remove some things or everything from a I EMPTIED some of the coffee OUT so I **Empty out** could pour more milk in. container. End in It'll END IN tears. Finish a certain way. We couldn't get tickets for Egypt so we End up Become or do something unplanned. ENDED UP going to Turkey instead. He tried hard but ENDED UP WITH a **End up with** Get as a result of something. poor grade. They ENTERED FOR the national Enter for Join or enter a competition. championship but weren't good enough. They ENTERED INTO an agreement **Enter into** Become involved in or accept.

with their rivals.

		with their rivais.
Eye up	Look carefully at someone.	The guy EYED the other man UP because he was behaving suspiciously.
Face off	Confront.	The company FACED OFF the competition.
Face up to	Accept an unpleasant truth.	Many people find it hard to FACE UP TO the fact that they are getting old.
Faff about	Behave indecisively.	He told her to stop FAFFING ABOUT and make her mind up.
Faff around	Behave indecisively.	She told him to stop FAFFING AROUND and make his mind up.
Fall about	Laugh a lot.	We FELL ABOUT when we heard what she'd done.
Fall apart	Break into pieces.	The box FELL APART when I picked it up.
Fall apart	Become emotionally disturbed and unable to behave normally.	He FELL APART when they sacked him.
Fall back	Retreat.	The army FELL BACK after losing the battle.
Fall back on	Be able to use in an emergency.	It was good to have some money in the bank to FALL BACK ON when I lost my job.
Fall behind	Make less progress.	I was ill for a week and FELL BEHIND with my work.
Fall down	Fall on the ground.	I slipped on the ice and FELL DOWN.
Fall down	Have a weak point.	The argument FALLS DOWN when you look at how much it'll cost.
Fall for	Be attracted to somebody, fall in love.	He FELL FOR her the moment their eyes met.
Fall for	Believe a lie or a piece of deception.	He FELL FOR my story and allowed me yet another extension for the submission of my thesis.
Fall in	Collapse.	The ceiling FELL IN hurting a lot of people.
Fall into	Start doing something unplanned.	I just FELL INTO my job when an opportunity came up.
Fall off	Decrease.	The membership FELL OFF dramatically when the chairperson resigned.
Fall out	Argue and be on bad terms with someone.	They FELL OUT over the decision and hardly speak to each other any more.
Fall out	Lose hair.	He's started getting worried about baldness because his hair is FALLING OUT rather quickly.
Fall over	Fall on the ground.	I slipped on the ice and FELL OVER.
Fall through	Be unsuccessful.	The plans FELL THROUGH when planning permission was refused.

Fall under	Become controlled.	At first he was independent, but then he FELL UNDER their influence.
Farm out	Give or contract work to someone else.	The company wants to FARM OUT their maintenance.
Fart about	Waste time doing silly things.	The manager was angry because the staff were FARTING ABOUT.
Fart around	Waste time doing pointless things.	We were really bored in the lecture so we started FARTING AROUND.
Fasten down	Tie something so that it doesn't move.	We FASTENED it DOWN to keep the wind from blowing it away.
Fasten on	Give attention to something that confirms your beliefs.	They have FASTENED ON the speech as a source of inspiration.
Fasten onto	Follow someone closely, normally when they don't want your company.	He FASTENED ONTO the minister on his visit and asked him repeatedly about the scandal.
Fasten onto	Give attention to something that confirms your beliefs.	They FASTEN ONTO any figures that they think can support their case.
Fasten up	Close, attach.	FASTEN UP your seatbelts.
Fathom out	Understand something.	I couldn't FATHOM OUT what she wanted from me.
Fatten up	Give an animal a lot to eat to make it fat.	They FATTEN the cows UP before slaughtering them.
Fawn on	Praise someone in an excessive way to get their favour or something from them.	He's always FAWNING ON his boss to try to get promoted.
Fawn over	Praise someone in an excessive way to get their favour or something from them.	She FAWNED OVER the inspectors in the hope that they would give her a good grade.
Feed off	Eat a food as part of an animals diet.	The gecko FEEDS OFF mosquitoes and other insects.
Feed off	Use something to your advantage.	He FEEDS OFF people's fear of crime to get them to support his proposals.
Feed on	Grow stronger.	The opposition party's FEEDING ON the government's weaknesses.
Feed on	Consume in an animal's diet.	The bats FEED ON insects.
Feed on	Give someone a particular food.	He FEEDS his cat ON dry food.
Feed up	Give someone a lot of food to restore their health, make them bigger, etc.	She's been ill for a fortnight so we're FEEDING her UP.
Feel up	Touch sexually, grope.	Someone FELT me UP in the club as I was trying to get to the bar.
Feel up to	Feel capable of doing something.	I'm so tired. I don't think I FEEL UP TO going out tonight.
Fence in	Enclose an area.	They FENCED the whole garden IN.
Fence off	Enclose an area to keep animals or people out.	They FENCED OFF one side of the park to keep dogs out.
Fend for	Take care of yourself or someone with help from other people.	The children had to FEND FOR themselves after their parents died.

Fend off	Resist something successfully.	He managed to FEND OFF the criticism in the press.
Fend off	Push an attacker away.	She FENDED OFF the dog when it attacked her.
Ferret out	Search and discover something.	The investigation finally managed to FERRET OUT the truth.
Fess up	Confess, admit something reluctantly.	The company FESSED UP after they were exposed in the newspapers.
Fess up	Give.	FESS UP your share of the bill.
Fess up to	Confess, admit reluctantly to something.	They FESSED UP TO the crime.
Fiddle about	Waste time doing silly things, or doing things unsuccessfully.	We spent the whole afternoon FIDDLING ABOUT with the computer but couldn't get it to work.
Fiddle around	Waste time doing silly things, or unsuccessful things.	I FIDDLED AROUND with the phone but couldn't get any signal.
Fiddle around	Make small movements with your hands.	He FIDDLED AROUND for something in his pockets.
Fiddle away	Waste time.	He FIDDLED AWAY the afternoon.
Fight back	Defend yourself, resist an attack.	The army attacked the town and the inhabitants FOUGHT BACK fiercely.
Fight back	Try to control and emotion and keep it hidden.	He tried to FIGHT BACK the tears when he heard the news of her death.
Fight it out	Struggle to see who wins, both by arguing or fighting.	Their FIGHTING IT OUT to see who will become the next CEO.
Fight off	Fight an attacker and force them back.	The old lady managed to FIGHT the muggers OFF and they didn't get her purse.
Fight off	Resist an illness or emotion.	I'm FIGHTING OFF a cold.
Figure on	Plan, expect.	What job do you FIGURE ON doing when you graduate?
Figure out	Find the answer to a problem.	The police couldn't FIGURE OUT how the burglars had got into the warehouse.
File away	Put a document in the correct place for storage in a filing system.	I FILED a copy of the letter AWAY for my records.
File for	Apply for something legally, like divorce or bankruptcy.	They FILED FOR divorce after two years of marriage.
Fill in	Complete a form.	I FILLED IN the application form and posted it off.
Fill in	Substitute someone at work.	She's just had a baby, so we have hired someone to FILL IN for her.
Fill in for	Substitute.	I was away for a few days, so they had to get someone to FILL IN FOR me.
Fill in on	Give someone information.	I'm sorry I missed the meeting; could you FILL me IN ON what happened.
Fill out	Complete a form.	I FILLED OUT the application form and mailed it.

		I stopped at the garage and FILLED UP
Fill up	Fill something completely.	with petrol.
Filter in	Move into a lane of traffic without making other cars stop.	The slip lane allows traffic to FILTER IN at the junction.
Filter out	Remove something unwanted.	It FILTERS OUT all the impurities and chemicals in tap water so that it tastes better.
Find out	Discover.	I went to the library to FIND OUT all I could about the life and work of Joe Meek.
Finish off	Finish completely.	They FINISHED OFF all the chocolates and had to go to the all-night garage to buy some more.
Finish off	Kill a person or animal, often when they have already been hurt.	The animal was badly hurt, so they FINISHED it OFF to end its suffering.
Finish off	Beat, make victory certain in sport.	The second goal FINISHED them OFF.
Finish off	Consume all.	We FINISHED OFF the coffee and had to get some more.
Finish up	Finally get somewhere, usually without planning to go there.	We went out for diner and FINISHED UP in a club.
Finish up with	Have or do something at the end or as the last of something.	We attended some workshops and FINISHED UP WITH the keynote speaker.
Finish with	End a relationship.	She FINISHED WITH him a few months ago.
Finish with	Stop dealing with someone.	He wanted to leave but I was furious and hadn't FINISHED WITH him.
Finish with	Finish using or requiring.	Can I read the paper when you've FINISHED WITH it.
Fink on	Give away secrets about someone.	He FINKED ON her to the authorities.
Fink out	Fail to keep a promise, arrangement, etc.	He said he'd come with us then FINKED OUT at the last minute.
Fire away	Ask questions.	What do you want to know? FIRE AWAY and I'll tell you.
Fire off	Send quickly, angrily or many (letter, emails, etc).	He FIRED OFF an email complaining about the report.
Fire off	Shoot, fire a gun (usually repeatedly).	The police FIRED OFF several rounds and killed the man.
Fire up	Start a computer.	She FIRED UP the computer and printed out a hard copy of the files.
Fire up	Excite, become excited.	Everyone was FIRED UP and desperate to get it finished in time.
Firm up	Make things clearer in a negotiation or discussion.	We need to FIRM UP some aspects of the contract before we sign it.
Firm up	Exercise to make muscles harder and remove fat.	I go swimming every day to FIRM UP my body.
Fish for	Try to get some information or to get	He's always FISHING FOR compliments.

	someone to say something.	
Fish out	Remove something from a bag, pocket, etc.	She reached into her handbag and FISHED some coins OUT.
Fish out	Remove from water, such as the sea, rivers, etc.	It's fallen in the pool- I'll have to FISH it OUT.
Fit in	Get on in a group of people.	I didn't FIT IN with the other people working there so I left and found another job.
Fit in	Have enough time or space for something.	I didn't have time to FIT IN another appointment.
Fit in with	Be convenient or occur conveniently.	They're not arriving until Thursday, which FITS IN WITH my schedule for the week.
Fit in with	Occur or happen in a way that shows that plans or ideas have not changed.	His rudeness yesterday FITS IN WITH what I have always thought of his behaviour.
Fit into	Become part of.	Their ideas didn't FIT INTO our plans.
Fit out	Provide with necessary equipment.	They FITTED OUT the boat for the race.
Fit out with	Provide someone with necessary equipment.	They didn't FIT the troops OUT WITH the necessary protective gear.
Fit up	Frame someone- make them look guilty of something they haven't done.	The police FITTED him UP for dealing drugs.
Fit up	Provide equipment.	They FITTED us UP with the latest IT.
Fix up	Make an arrangement.	He FIXED UP an appointment for me to see a specialist.
Fizzle out	End in an unsuccessful way.	The campaign started well, but FIZZLED OUT when they ran out of money.
Flag down	Signal at a vehicle to get it to stop.	The police officer FLAGGED the car DOWN because it didn't have its headlights on.
Flag up	Raise an issue, or highlight its importance.	We should FLAG UP working conditions at the meeting.
Flake out	Fall asleep from exhaustion.	I worked till midnight then FLAKED OUT.
Flame out	Fail.	The company FLAMED OUT in the recession.
Flame up	Burn brightly.	The wood FLAMED UP in the fire.
Flare out	Get angry suddenly.	He FLARED OUT when he saw the dreadful report.
Flare up	When trouble suddenly appears.	The argument FLARED UP when he was rude to them.
Flesh out	Add more details or information.	The recent government report FLESHED OUT the draft proposals.
Flick over	Change TV channels quickly.	She FLICKED OVER to see if the news had started.

雅思一手资料课程 微:Lovepapa1008

I FLICKED THROUGH the channels to

Change TV channels repeatedly.

Flick

through		see if there was anything worth watching.
Flick through	Look through something quickly.	I FLICKED THROUGH the magazine and decided to buy it.
Flip off	Extend your middle finger as a gesture of contempt.	When the police were walking away, he FLIPPED them OFF.
Flip out	Become very excited and lose control.	He FLIPPED OUT when he won the final.
Flip through	Look quickly through a magazine, book, etc.	I FLIPPED THROUGH the latest issue of the magazine in the shop and decided to buy it.
Flog off	Sell something cheaply to get rid of it.	The council FLOGGED OFF the land cheaply to a developer who had close links to a few of the councillors.
Floor it	Drive a vehicle as fast as possible.	She FLOORED IT when the police arrived.
Flounce off	Leave a place or walk away from someone angrily.	He FLOUNCED OFF when they laughed at him.
Flounce out	Leave a place angrily.	He FLOUNCED OUT when the press started criticising him.
Fluff out	Shake or pat a cushion so that it fills with air.	She FLUFFED OUT the sofa cushions.
Fluff up	Shake or pat a cushion so that it fills with air.	He FLUFFED UP the pillow before going to bed.
Fly about	Circulate (rumours, etc).	The rumour has been FLYING ABOUT for the past week, but no one has confirmed it.
Fly around	Circulate (rumours, etc).	There are a lot of stories FLYING AROUND about her past.
Fly at	Attack.	The dog FLEW AT the cat when it came into the garden.
Fly at	Criticise or shout angrily.	He FLEW AT them for not trying hard enough.
Fly by	When time appears to move quickly.	As I get older, the years just FLY BY.
Fly into	Change emotion quickly.	He FLEW INTO a rage.
Fob off	Make or persuade someone to accept something.	I FOBBED it OFF Paul.
Fob off	Lie or deceive someone.	He FOBBED us OFF with a really stupid excuse.
Fob off on	Make or persuade someone to accept something you don't want.	I FOBBED the work ON the others.
Fob off onto	Make or persuade someone to accept something you don't want.	I FOBBED the fake note ONTO a shopkeeper.
Fob off with	Make or persuade someone to accept something of lower quality than they wanted.	He FOBBED her OFF WITH some fake gold.
Focus on	Concentrate.	The report FOCUSES ON the company's weak points.

Fold up	Make a sheet of paper smaller.	Darren FOLDED UP the letter and put it in an envelope.
Follow on	Leave to meet someone after they have left the place you're at.	He left an hour ago and I'll be FOLLOWING ON soon.
Follow on	In cricket, if the second team to bat doesn't score enough runs, it has to bat again.	They were over 200 runs behind and had to FOLLOW ON.
Follow on from	Be the part of something.	The film FOLLOWS ON from the original.
Follow through	Do what is necessary to complete something or make it successful.	The project went wrong when the staff failed to FOLLOW THROUGH.
Follow through	Continue moving limbs after hitting a ball.	You need to FOLLOW THROUGH smoothly when playing golf.
Follow up	Do something to check or improve an earlier action.	He FOLLOWED UP the meeting with a report.
Follow up	Find our about a problem and act.	The police didn't FOLLOW UP the allegations.
Fool about	Not be serious.	They were FOOLING ABOUT and wouldn't settle down.
Fool about	Be unfaithful.	Their marriage broke down because he kept FOOLING ABOUT.
Fool around	Not be serious.	The teacher was angry because the class were FOOLING AROUND.
Fool around	Be unfaithful.	She suspects her husband is FOOLING AROUND with one of her friends.
Fool with	Play with something dangerous.	Don't FOOL WITH that- it could explode.
Forge ahead	Make a lot of progress in a short time.	We've been FORGING AHEAD with the work and should be finished well before the deadline.
Forge ahead	Move forwards very quickly.	She FORGED AHEAD of the other runners and won.
Freak out	Become very disturbed or angry.	She FREAKED OUT completely when she didn't get the grades to get into university.
Free up	Make money or time available by not using it elsewhere.	If we get the work done tonight, it will FREE UP the weekend to go away.
Free up	Do work or a task for someone to make them available for something.	If you proofread this text, it will FREE me UP to get on with the next part.
Freeze out	Shut out or exclude by unfriendly treatment.	They tried to FREEZE me OUT of the conversation.
Freeze out	Force to retire or withdraw from membership, a job, etc.	After Jim was FROZEN OUT of the case, they hired a new lawyer.
Freeze over	Become covered with ice (lake, river, pond, etc).	The winter was very severe and the lake FROZE OVER.
Freeze up	Be blocked with ice.	The pipes all FROZE UP so no water came through.
Freeze up	Stop working because the parts of a machine won't move.	The gears had FROZEN UP.

Freeze up	When a computer stops working.	The computer FROZE UP; it showed me the blue screen of death and I couldn't reboot.
Freeze up	Be paralysed with fear.	WE FROZE UP when we heard the window break.
Freshen up	Wash quickly and improve appearance.	I'm going to the bathroom to FRESHEN UP before they arrive.
Freshen up	Add more alcohol to a glass before it is empty.	Here, let me FRESHEN UP your drink.
Freshen up	Quickly improve the appearance of something.	The magazine gives you tips on how to FRESHEN UP your home cheaply.
Frighten away	Scare someone so much that they go away.	The noise FRIGHTENED the birds AWAY.
Frighten away	Scare or worry someone enough to stop them doing something they had planned.	The strikes FRIGHTENED many visitors AWAY.
Frighten off	Scare someone so much that they go away.	The dog FRIGHTENED the burglars OFF.
Frighten off	Scare or worry someone enough to stop them doing something they had planned.	The crash in share prices FRIGHTENED investors OFF.
Front for	Represent someone, especially when covering illegal or wrongful activities.	The solicitor FRONTS FOR a number of criminal gangs.
Front off	Confront someone and let them know you are prepared to fight.	The two guys FRONTED each other OFF, but someone managed to calm them down before it got out of hand.
Front onto	Face (of a building).	My house FRONTS ONTO the main square.
Front out	Face up to someone, withstand criticism.	He accused her of lying, but she FRONTED him OUT
Front up	Appear somewhere for a short time.	I hate these occasions, but I'll FRONT UP for the first half.
Front up	Advance cash for something.	She FRONTED UP the money we needed.
Frown on	Disapprove.	He FROWNS ON people making personal calls at work.
Fuel up	Put petrol or other fuel into a vehicle.	We stopped to FUEL UP before the car ran out.
Gad about	Visit a lot of different places for pleasure.	I spent the afternoon GADDING ABOUT in the West End.
Gad around	Visit different places for pleasure.	I spent the afternoon GADDING AROUND looking for some books.
Gag for	Want something a lot.	I'm GAGGING FOR a drink.
Gang up	Form a group against something or someone.	They GANGED UP to try to stop the new system.
Gang up against	Harass, bully (in a group).	They GANGED UP AGAINST me because I wouldn't accept their ideas.
Gang up on	Harass, bully.	They GANGED UP ON him because of the way he spoke.

Gear to	Organise or arrange something for a particular purpose, audience, etc. (Often passive).	It's not GEARED TO non-specialists.
Gear towards	Organise or arrange something for a particular purpose, audience, etc.	The project is GEARED TOWARDS older people.
Gear up	Get ready for a busy period.	The shops are GEARING UP for the New Year sales.
Geek out	Talk at length about computing.	Henry always GEEKS OUT at parties and bores all the people who don't know much about computers.
Get about	Visit many places.	I GET ABOUT a lot with my job- last years I visited eleven countries.
Get about	Become known.	It didn't take long for the news to GET ABOUT- everyone's talking about it.
Get about	Walk or visit places.	She can't GET ABOUT much, but she is in her eighties.
Get about	Have personal or sexual relationships with many people.	She GETS ABOUT a bit; she's always with some new guy.
Get above	Behave as if you are better or more important than others.	She's been GETTING ABOVE HERSELF since she got promoted.(This is normally used in progressive forms and followed by a reflexive pronoun, though 'get above your station' is also used.)
Get across	Communicate successfully.	I just couldn't GET my message ACROSS at the meeting.
Get across	Go from one side to the other.	It's impossible to GET ACROSS the road with all this traffic.
Get across	Move something from one side to the other.	How are we going to GET these bags ACROSS the river?
Get across to	Be convincing or make a good impression.	How can I GET ACROSS TO my audience?
Get after	Nag or exhort someone.	You should GET AFTER them to finish the work.
Get after	Chase.	GET AFTER her and give her the message before she leaves the building.
Get ahead	Progress.	Nowadays, you need IT skills if you want to GET AHEAD.
Get ahead of	Move in front of.	I work at home in the evening to GET AHEAD OF schedule.
Get along	Have a good relationship.	Why don't you two GET ALONG? You're always arguing.
Get along	Leave.	It's late; we must be GETTING ALONG.
Get along	Progess.	How's the homework GETTING ALONG?
Get along in	Progress.	How are you GETTING ALONG IN the company.
Get along	Have a good relationship with someone.	I don't GET ALONG WITH my sister- we

with have nothing in common. Get along How are you GETTING ALONG WITH Deal with, handle. the training course? with It didn't take long for the news to GET AROUND once it got into the Get around Become known. newspapers. He GETS AROUND a lot- he's always **Get around** Visit many different places. flying somewhere different. He's finding it hard to GET AROUND since the operation and spends most of Get around Walk or go to places. his time at home. It'll be tricky, but we will find a way to **Get around** Avoid a problem. GET AROUND the regulations. She didn't want to accept my application because it was late, but I managed to **Get around** Persuade, convince. GET AROUND her. Have personal or sexual relationships with He GETS AROUND a bit; he's always Get around many people. with some new girlfriend. **Get around** Finally manage to do something, make the It always takes me ages to GET effort to do something. AROUND to replying to letters. to His boss is always GETTING AT him for Get at Criticise. arriving late. What do you think she's GETTING AT? Get at Mean. I've no idea what she wants. Get at Be able to reach, find, access. It's on the top shelf and I can't GET AT it. The gangsters GOT AT the jury, who Use threats, payments, bribes, etc, to affect found them not guilty of all charges Get at someone's testimony or decision. despite the evidence presented in court. The robbers GOT AWAY in a stolen car, Get away Escape. which the police later found abandoned. We love to GET AWAY from everything Get away Go on holiday or for a short break. and relax in the country. He didn't come because he was stuck at Get away Move, leave somewhere. work and couldn't GET AWAY. Go somewhere different or do something Work's getting on top of me; I need to Get away from different. GET AWAY FROM it. I think we're GETTING AWAY FROM Start to talk about something that is not Get away the point here- we need to concentrate on relevant to the discussion. from the main ideas. Get away Not get caught, criticised or punished for Thieves GOT AWAY WITH two doing something wrong. Picassos, which were never found. with Get away Achieve something, despite not doing it Do you think we could GET AWAY correctly or properly. WITH using the cheaper product? with "I passed." "GET AWAY! You couldn't Get away! An expression of disbelief. have passed." The train was held up so we didn't GET Get back Return. BACK home until midnight.

Get back	Return something.	Don't lend him any money; you'll never GET it BACK.
Get back	Revenge.	He was rude and embarrassed me, but I'll GET him BACK.
Get back	Move away.	The police told the crowd to GET BACK to allow the ambulance through.
Get back at	Take revenge.	I'll GET BACK AT her for landing me in trouble.
Get back into	Start doing something after stopping for some time.	I am GETTING BACK INTO my Khmer lessons after the summer break.
Get back into	Find a new enthusiasm for something.	I lost interest for a while, but I'm GETTING BACK INTO it.
Get back to	Respond to a contact.	I'll GET BACK TO you as soon as I hear any news.
Get back to	Respond when you know the answer.	I don't know at the moment, but I will GET BACK TO you as soon as I have the information.
Get back to	Start doing something again after an interruption.	It took me ages to GET BACK TO sleep after the phone rang.
Get back together	Restart a relationship.	We split up a few months ago but GOT BACK TOGETHER last week.
Get behind	Support.	All the students GOT BEHIND the teacher.
Get behind with	Be late paying instalments for something	If you GET BEHIND WITH mortgage payments, you might lose your home.
Get by	Have just enough money to live on.	They're finding it increasingly difficult to GET BY since their daughter was born.
Get by	Not be noticed (problems, errors, etc).	I had checked it, but there still were a few mistakes that didn't GET BY the editor.
Get by on	Manage on a certain amount of money.	It's hard to GET BY ON my salary.
Get by with	Have enough of something to do the job.	We should be able to GET BY WITH three PCs, but four would be better.
Get down	Make someone depressed, unhappy, exhausted, etc	The miserable weather in winter really GETS me DOWN.
Get down	Write, record.	I couldn't GET DOWN everything he said.
Get down	Manage to swallow.	The medicine tasted horrible and it was difficult to GET it DOWN.
Get down	Descend, leave a vehicle.	The trained pulled in and we GOT DOWN.
Get down	Leave the table after eating.	When they had finished dinner, the children asked if they could GET DOWN.
Get down	Reduce.	The doctor says I my GET my cholesterol levels DOWN.
Get down	Have an affair or sexual relations.	They GOT DOWN at the party last week.
Get down	Criticise.	My mother used to GET DOWN ON us

on		for not doing enough homework.
Get down to	Start working seriously.	I find it extremely difficult to GET DOWN TO doing any revision for examinations.
Get down to	Enjoy something a lot.	People were GETTING DOWN TO the concert.
Get in	Arrange for someone to do a job in your home, workplace, etc.	The air conditioning has broken down; we'll have to GET a technician IN to fix it.
Get in	Arrive (train, plane, etc.).	Her plane GETS IN at 2am our time.
Get in	Arrive home.	She didn't GET IN till well after twelve o'clock because she'd been out for a few drinks with her mates.
Get in	Enter a car or taxi.	The taxi pulled up and we GOT IN.
Get in	Buy or obtain supplies, like food.	We need to GET some coffee IN; we're completely out.
Get in	Arrive at work, school, home.	I GOT IN late today because the train broke down.
Get in	Enter a building or place.	I borrowed her pass to GET IN.
Get in	Be elected.	The government GOT IN with a very small majority.
Get in	Manage to say or do.	I couldn't GET a word IN throughout the meeting.
Get in	Be admitted to a university, club, etc.	He did badly in the entrance exam and didn't GET IN.
Get in	Bring inside a place.	It's raining; I'd better GET the washing IN.
Get in	Submit, apply.	We have to GET the forms IN by the end of this week.
Get in	Pay for drinks.	He GOT the drinks IN.
Get in on	Become involved.	The company tried to GET IN ON our market.
Get in with	Become friendly with, ingratiate with.	I tried to GET IN WITH them as I thought it would help me at work.
Get into	Become involved or interested.	She's been GETTING INTO dance music recently.
Get into	Become involved in something bad or criminal.	He GOT INTO drugs when he was at university.
Get into	Be accepted or admitted.	She did well and GOT INTO Cambridge University.
Get into	Become or be accepted as a member.	He GOT INTO the first team for football.
Get into	Start a habit or way of acting or behaving.	It took me ages to GET INTO driving on the left.
Get into	Be small enough to wear something.	I couldn't GET INTO the boots; they were too tight.
Get into	Criticise.	He GOT INTO me for doing it badly.

Get it	Be punished or scolded.	If you don't stop that right now, you'll really GET IT!
Get it off	Have sex.	They GOT IT OFF at the party.
Get it off with	Have sex with.	She GOT IT OFF WITH her friend's husband.
Get it on	Become interested or excited.	The talk was dull and nobody GOT IT ON.
Get it on	Have sex.	Did you two GET IT ON?
Get it on with	Have sex with.	Did you GET IT ON WITH him?
Get it together	Control things in your life to achieve your aims.	If I don't GET IT TOGETHER, I will never reach my targets.
Get it together	Begin a relationship.	They only GET IT TOGETHER at the very end of the film.
Get it up	Become aroused (of a man).	He couldn't GET IT UP and felt very embarrassed.
Get off	Escape punishment.	He GOT OFF on a technicality and left the court a free man.
Get off	Leave a bus, train, etc	We GOT OFF the bus and walked to my house.
Get off	Finish, leave work.	I like to GET OFF early on Fridays.
Get off	Start a journey.	We need to GET OFF early to avoid the rush hour traffic.
Get off	Help a baby or child sleep.	I can't GET the kids OFF because of the noise from next door.
Get off	Orgasm, have sex.	We GOT OFF last night.
Get off	Manage to fire a gun.	She GOT OFF a few shots before she was arrested.
Get off	Stop talking on the phone.	Let me know when he GETS OFF the phone as I need to make a call.
Get off	Write or send letters, messages, etc.	I GOT three emails OFF before the meeting.
Get off	Say or write something funny.	She GOT OFF some jokes at the start of her presentation.
Get off it	A way of expressing disbelief, or telling someone that they're wrong or have an incorrect opinion.	I knew he was lying so I told him to GET OFF IT.
Get off on	Enjoy a drug.	He GETS OFF ON crystal meth every night.
Get off on	Become excited by.	She GETS OFF ON her power over us.
Get off with	Have casual sex with.	He GOT OFF WITH her at the party.
Get off!	Don't touch, leave alone.	If he bothers you, just tell him where to GET OFF.
Get on	Continue doing something.	The teacher asked the pupils to GET ON with some work quietly as she had to leave the classroom.

~ .		We GOT ON the train at Plymouth and
Get on	Enter a bus, train, plane, etc	went up to London.
Get on	Make progress, deal with something with a reasonable degree of success.	How are you GETTING ON with your Spanish lessons?
Get on	Have a good relationship.	We have always GOT ON well.
Get on	Become old, age.	He's GETTING ON now and doesn't work so hard.
Get on	Be late or near an arranged time.	I must get home now; it's GETTING ON.
Get on	Wear, fit.	I have put so much weight on that I couldn't GET my old suits ON.
Get on	Leave.	I must be GETTING ON; I have other things to do this evening.
Get on at	Criticise unfairly.	He's always GETTING ON AT me when I haven't done anything wrong.
Get on for	Be near a time.	It's GETTING ON FOR midnight.
Get on to	Start to suspect.	It took the authorities a long time to GET ON TO the gang.
Get on with	Have a good relationship.	Fortunately, I GET ON WITH my boss.
Get on with	Continue or start doing something.	She told us to GET ON WITH our work.
Get onto	Start discussing a topic.	We didn't GET ONTO the third item on the agenda.
Get onto	Be elected, appointed.	He didn't GET ONTO the committee.
Get onto	Appear on the radio or TV.	He GOT ONTO every major channel after the accident.
Get onto	Contact someone because you need or want them to do something.	We'd better GET ONTO someone to fix this.
Get onto	Enter a plane, train, etc.	She GOT ONTO the plane just before it took off.
Get out	Leave the house to visit place and socialise.	She doesn't GET OUT much now she has her baby.
Get out	Become known when people want it to remain secret.	The truth GOT OUT despite the injunction on reporting the case.
Get out	Leave a place, escape.	The dog GOT OUT because I left the door open.
Get out	Remove something from where it is stored to use it.	I GOT the car OUT so that we could load up the suitcases.
Get out	Remove dirt or something unwanted.	I spilled some red wine on my carpet and can't GET the stains OUT.
Get out	Publish, make available for the public to see or buy.	We have to GET the report OUT by the end of the month.
Get out	Say what you want when it is difficult.	He was so upset he couldn't GET the words OUT.
Get out of	Avoid doing something you dislike.	I said I wasn't feeling well and GOT OUT OF the extra work.
Get out of	Leave a car, van, etc	We GOT OUT OF the taxi and paid the driver.

Get out of	Stop a regular activity or habit.	If you GET OUT OF a routine, it can be hard to start again.
Get out of	Make someone confess or tell the truth.	The police couldn't GET any information OUT OF him.
Get out of	Make someone give something to you.	Did you GET a refund OUT OF the travel agency?
Get out of	Derive pleasure or benefit from something.	She's GETTING a lot OUT OF her university course.
Get out of	Help someone avoid doing something.	I GOT him OUT OF having to work at the weekend.
Get out!	Expression of disbelief.	'I got 100% on the test."Get out!'
Get over	Recover from something, feel better.	It took me ages to GET OVER the bout of flu.
Get over	Solve, find a solution.	It took us a long time to GET OVER the problems with the computer system.
Get over	Communicate, make people understand.	He makes jokes to help GET his message OVER.
Get over	Be shocked or surprised that something if real or true.	I couldn't GET OVER how much weight he had put on.
Get over	Get to the other side.	We couldn't GET OVER the river because of the floods.
Get over	Come somewhere.	He said he needed help and ask me to GET OVER as soon as I could.
Get over with	Do something unpleasant that has to be done rather than delaying it any more.	I GOT the test OVER WITH rather than have to worry about it any longer.
Get round	Become known.	I don't want this to GET ROUND, so please keep it to yourself.
Get round	Find a solution.	We're nearly ready, but there are few little problems we have to GET ROUND before we finish.
Get round (around) to	Finally manage to do something.	It always takes me ages to GET ROUND to writing letters. (In American English 'around' is used)
Get round (or around)	Persuade someone.	She didn't want to let me do it, but I succeeded in GETTING ROUND her. (In American English 'around' is used)
Get through	Contact.	I tried calling her mobile phone, but I couldn't GET THROUGH.
Get through	Consume.	He GETS THROUGH two bottles of wine a day.
Get through	Finish.	I'm going to take some work home because I haven't managed to GET THROUGH it all today.
Get through	Succeed in an exam or test.	My car didn't GET THROUGH its inspection.
Get through	Help someone or something succeed or pass a test or exam.	My teacher GOT me THROUGH the exam.

We will have to be careful with our **Get through** Endure or deal with a difficult experience. money to GET THROUGH the month. Get through Be accepted or passed (laws, proposals, If the proposal GETS THROUGH, it'll make things much better for us. The water GOT THROUGH the roof and Get through Manage to pass. damaged the carpets. Get through Arrive. The message didn't GET THROUGH. Get through Make someone understand. I explained it carefully, but I just couldn't GET THROUGH TO him. to **Get through** Contact, especially by phone. I rang but couldn't GET THROUGH TO her. to Get through If they win, they'll GET THROUGH TO Reach a stage in a competition. to the quarter finals. Don't let her GET TO you; she's just in a Get to Annoy, irritate. bad mood. When I GET TO it, I'll look at the matter Get to Arrive. carefully. We asked him to GET TO the point, but Get to Start discussing a topic. he just waffled away. Get to Have the opportunity to do something. Last June I GOT TO visit Stonehenge. Get We GOT TOGETHER in the pub for a Meet socially. together drink. I GET UP at seven o'clock on weekdays, Get up Get out of bed. but lie in till noon at the weekend. They GOT UP a list of two hundred Organise. people who were opposed to the local Get up council's plans. The children are always GETTING UP Get up to Do something wrong or naughty. TO some trouble or other. They GHOSTED him AWAY to a secret **Ghost away** Remove someone secretly of discreetly. location before he could be arrested. The candidates tried to GIN UP support at Gin up Boost, increase or exaggerate. the straw poll by transporting their supporters for free. They tried to GINGER UP the party to Ginger up Make more lively. stop people leaving. Entrust your daughter to her husband He GAVE his daughter AWAY and told Give away through the marriage ceremony. the groom to look after her. She didn't GIVE anything AWAY about Tell a secret, often unintentionally. the party so it came as a complete Give away surprise to me. In this issue of the magazine, they are Give away Distribute something for free. giving away a free DVD. Give without asking for or expecting He decided to GIVE his new album Give away payment. AWAY in a magazine. Give an advantage to your opponent in a They GAVE AWAY two goals in the first Give away sport by making a mistake, playing badly,

	etc.	
Give away	Give an unwanted baby to people to bring up.	She had to GIVE her baby AWAY as she couldn't afford to bring it up.
Give away	Betray, report to authorities.	The gang GAVE him AWAY to the police.
Give away	Give a weight advantage to an opponent in boxing.	He is GIVING AWAY thirty pounds to the challenger.
Give back	Return something you've borrowed.	I GAVE the money BACK that she'd lent to me.
Give back	Return something that someone has lost.	Nothing could GIVE me BACK the way I felt before the scandal.
Give in	Stop doing something because it's too hard or requires too much energy.	I couldn't finish the crossword puzzle and had to GIVE IN and look at the answers.
Give in	Submit homework, etc	The projects have to be GIVEN IN three weeks before we break up for the end of term.
Give in	Surrender, accept defeat.	They GAVE IN when the police surrounded the building.
Give in	Offer or submit for judgement, approval.	They GAVE IN their complaint to the court.
Give in to	Agree to something you don't like.	The government says it will not GIVE IN TO terrorists.
Give in to	Allow a feeling or desire to control you.	Eventually, I GAVE IN TO my anger and screamed at them.
Give it to	Criticise harshly or punish someone for something.	They really GAVE IT TO me for forgetting to turn up.
Give it up for	Applaud.	Please GIVE IT UP FOR our next guest.
Give it up to	Applaud.	Please GIVE IT UP TO our next guest.
Give of	Contribute without expecting anything in return, usually time or money.	He GIVE OF his free time to help the club.
Give off	Emit pollution or something else unpleasant.	The police stopped the van because it was GIVING OFF a lot of black smoke.
Give off	Behave in a way that makes people think of you in a certain way.	She GIVES OFF an air of nobility.
Give off	Expand.	The company is GIVING OFF all over the country.
Give off	Follow or take one of 2 or more branches (instructions, in machine code) in writing a computer program (using system software for a programming language).	A particular application of a processing code can be GIVEN OFF while requiring minimal run-time support.
Give onto	Open into a place, for a door or window.	The French windows GIVE ONTO the lawn.
Give out	Distribute.	Somebody was GIVING leaflets OUT in front of the underground station.
Give out	Stop working, through age or overuse.	I'd been having trouble with my laptop and it finally GAVE OUT at the weekend.

Give out	Have no more of a supply.	The water GAVE OUT after a week in the desert.
Give out	Make public.	They GAVE the names of the winners OUT last night.
Give out	Emit.	The factory GIVES OUT a lot of fumes.
Give out	End or finish somewhere.	The path GIVES OUT halfway around the lake.
Give out	Make a sound or noise.	She GAVE OUT a moan.
Give out	Read the wordings of a hymn or psalm aloud for congregational singing.	He GAVE OUT the psalm.
Give over	Stop doing something bad or annoying.	They were making a lot of noise so I told them to GIVE OVER.
Give over	Entrust, pass on responsibility.	We've GIVEN the premises OVER to the new company.
Give over	Stop an activity.	The police told the rioters to GIVE OVER.
Give over to	Dedicate, devote.	He GAVE himself OVER TO finding his son.
Give over to	Transfer responsibility.	After her death, they GAVE control of the estate OVER TO her niece.
Give over!	An expression of disbelief.	They've doubled your salary- GIVE OVER!
Give up	Stop doing something that has been a habit.	I GAVE UP taking sugar in tea and coffee to lose weight.
Give up	Stop being friendly, end relationships.	She GAVE UP all her school friends when she went to university.
Give up	Stop doing something.	I have GIVEN UP trying to help them.
Give up	Surrender, stop trying.	I can't think of the answer; I GIVE UP.
Give up	Sacrifice or dedicate time, etc, to something.	I GAVE UP all my free time to the project.
Give up	Allow someone to sit in your chair, take your place, etc.	I GAVE UP my seat to a pregnant woman.
Give up	Allow or give away a run while pitching (baseball).	He has GIVEN UP 14 earned runs in 14 innings.
Give up on	Lose faith in or stop believing in something or someone.	I GAVE UP ON them when I heard what they were saying about me behind my back.
Give up on	Stop feeling hope.	I have GIVEN UP ON them; they never do what they promise.
Give up to	Denounce, report to authorities.	He GAVE his accomplices UP TO the police.
Give way	Stop to allow vehicles to pass.	You must GIVE WAY at this junction.
Give way	Collapse, break.	The dam GAVE WAY when the floods rose.
Give way to	Yield, surrender, retreat.	Don't GIVE WAY TO your worst fears about this.

**Give way to** Relinquish position or ascendancy. Night GIVES WAY TO day. Be replaced by something better, cheaper, Cottage industries GAVE WAY TO the Give way to big companies. You must GIVE WAY TO oncoming **Give way to** Allow a vehicle to pass in front. traffic. He GAVE WAY TO his anger and started **Give way to** Surrender to strong emotions. screaming at them. The gang GAVE THEMSELVES UP last Give Surrender to the police or authorities. vourself up night. Give yourself up Dedicate time, energy, etc, to something. He GAVE himself UP TO his job. to The Minister tried to GLOSS OVER the Try to minimise the importance of Gloss over something. report that was critical of her department. I know it was wrong and guilt has Trouble, worry or annoy someone. **Gnaw at** GNAWED AT me ever since I did it. The government's dishonesty has GNAWED AT people's trust in **Gnaw at** Harm gradually. politicians. **Gnaw away** Their behaviour GNAWED AWAY AT Harm gradually. our trust in them. at How should I GO ABOUT telling her the Go about Deal with something. bad news? A rumour is GOING ABOUT involving Go about Circulate. the Attorney General. Move to another side or place. He WENT ACROSS to the opposition. Go across The cat WENT AFTER the pigeon, but it Go after Chase, try to get. flew away. If the decision GOES AGAINST me, I'll **Go against** Lose a decision or a verdict of a court. go bankrupt. The construction of the bypass WENT AHEAD despite the protests from Go ahead Proceed. environmentalists. We now intend to GO AHEAD WITH the Go ahead Proceed. final stage of the project. with I didn't really agree, but I WENT Go along ALONG WITH the decision because I Accept a decision or suggestion. with was in the minority. I plan to GO ALONG WITH them as far Go along Accompany. with as Los Angeles. A rumour is GOING AROUND about the Go around Circulate. Attorney General. There aren't enough jobs to GO AROUND for the numbers of people **Go around** Be or have enough of something. graduating nowadays. I WENT AROUND for dinner at their Go around Visit. house.

Go at	Attack or approach something with vigour.	She WENT AT her dinner like she hadn't eaten for days.
Go away	Leave a place or disappear.	This drug should make the pain GO AWAY.
Go back	Have a long history.	He and I GO BACK a long way- we were at school together.
Go back	Return to, start doing something again.	We WENT BACK to work after the break.
Go back on	Break a promise.	The government have GONE BACK ON their promise not to raise taxes.
Go before	Precede.	We can't ignore what has GONE BEFORE and pretend that everything has been OK.
Go below	Leave the top deck of a ship.	The captain told the passengers to GO BELOW when the storm started.
Go by	The passing of time.	Ten years WENT BY before we saw each other again.
Go by	Trust or depend on for correct information.	Don't GO BY my watch; it's usually a bit slow.
Go by	Pay a short visit, call.	Nobody was at home when I WENT BY yesterday.
Go down	Decrease, get smaller.	The price of scanners has GONE DOWN recently.
Go down	Sink.	The Titanic WENT DOWN after it hit an iceberg on its maiden voyage.
Go down	Sunset.	The sun WENT DOWN at seven o'clock.
Go down	Be sent to to prison.	He WENT DOWN for ten years for armed robbery.
Go down	Become recorded as or known as.	It WENT DOWN as the worst day in the history of the company.
Go down	Be eaten or swallowed.	The medicine WENT DOWN easily.
Go down	Fall to the ground.	The boxer WENT DOWN in the second round.
Go down	Happen, take place.	The police thought that a big crime was GOING DOWN that night.
Go down	Stop working, especially computers.	The computer system WENT DOWN for an hour last night.
Go down	Become dimmer.	The lights WENT DOWN and the audience stopped talking.
Go down	Be received by people, in terms of their reaction.	My joke WENT DOWN very badly.
Go down on	Perform oral sex.	He WENT DOWN ON her.
Go down to	Be defeated.	Chelsea WENT DOWN TO Arsenal in a thrilling game.
Go down with	Fall ill.	She WENT DOWN WITH a virus.

Go down with	Find acceptance.	Do you think the scheme will GO DOWN WITH the farmers in the area?
Go for	Attack.	The neighbour's dog WENT FOR the postman and bit him.
Go for	Be attracted to.	She tends to GO FOR guys like him.
Go for	Choose, select.	I'll GO FOR the soup of the day, followed by the duck.
Go for	Try to get.	The player WENT FOR the ball but missed.
Go for	Have something favourable.	The play didn't have much GOING FOR IT and we left halfway through.
Go for	Pass for or serve as.	It's a couch that also GOES FOR a bed.
Go for it	Be assertive and ready to initiate action.(Related to the meaning 'attack').	He was not always successful, but whatever he tried to do he would always GO FOR IT.
Go forth	Leave a place.	He WENT FORTH and found a wife in another city.
Go forth	Travel abroad, leave a place.	They WENT FORTH to spread the word of the new religion.
Go forward	Move clocks ahead.	The clocks MOVE FORWARD an hour on Sunday.
Go forward	Progress.	The top three teams GO FORWARD to the next round.
Go in	Go to hospital for treatment, surgery, etc	He WENT IN for a triple bypass operation two days ago.
Go in	Fit.	The cable GOES IN here.
Go in	Disappear, become obscured by a cloud.	The sun has GONE IN.
Go in	Attack.	The troops WENT IN at dawn.
Go in for	Enter a competition or sit an exam.	He WENT IN FOR the photography prize, but didn't win.
Go in for	Support, advocate.	I don't GO IN FOR the claims being made about blogging.
Go in for	Like, have an interest in.	He GOES IN FOR classical music.
Go in for	Make a career choice.	Have you thought about GOING IN FOR teaching?
Go in with	Form a union or alliance.	They're going to GO IN WITH the Social Democrats.
Go in with	Join, enter.	Ask the other to GO IN WITH them on the plan
Go into	Discuss in some detail.	They refused to GO INTO exactly what was wrong.
Go into	Enter a profession, hospital, trade, market.	She WENT INTO banking after she'd finished university.
Go into	Begin a speech or description.	He WENT INTO a long attack on the way press had handled the issue.
Go into	Be dedicated or devoted.	A lot of time and effort WENT INTO this

book.

		DOOK.
Go into	Be contained in a larger number.	Five GOES INTO sixty 12 times
Go it	Behave in a reckless way.	Shouting at the boss like that is GOING IT.
Go it	Move or drive very fast.	After the traffic jam, he really WENT IT to make up time.
Go it alone	Do something without help.	He prefers to GO IT ALONE rather then working with the team.
Go off	Explode (bomb), start ringing (alarm).	The fire alarm WENT OFF because someone was smoking in the toilets.
Go off	Go bad.	The milk WENT OFF because I forgot to put it in the fridge.
Go off	Start to dislike.	I WENT OFF her when she lied to me.
Go off	Leave a place.	Please don't GO OFF until we have sorted this out.
Go off	Take place, follow a plan or pattern.	The party WENT OFF well.
Go off	Stop working (electric/electronic equipment).	The lights GO OFF automatically when the office is empty.
Go off with	Elope, run away with someone.	She WENT OFF WITH her friend's husband.
Go off with	Steal.	He WENT OFF WITH my credit cards.
Go on	Continue.	He WENT ON and ON talking and I was so bored.
Go on	Happen.	There are loads of people out in the street; what's GOING ON?
Go on	Start doing or taking something.	She WENT ON the pill when she met him.
Go on	Be guided.	The investigators have no clues to GO ON.
Go on	Be nearly a certain period of time.	It's GOING ON ten years since we met.
Go on	Progress.	They asked me how the project was GOING ON.
Go on	Spend money.	Most of my salary GOES ON my mortgage repayments.
Go on	Start working (electric/electronic equipment).	The alarm GOES ON when you close the front door.
Go on about	t Talk too much.	He's always GOING ON ABOUT his kids.
Go on at	Pester, try to make someone do something by repeatedly asking or suggesting.	He WENT ON AT his parents until they bought him the game.
Go on to	Proceed.	We had dinner and WENT ON TO a few bars.
Go on with	Continue doing.	Please GO ON WITH your work.
Go one	A way of encouraging someone.	GO ON, apply for the job.
Go out	Stop burning, be extinguished.	The candle WENT OUT and left us in

darkness.

		darkiiess.
Go out	Leave a place.	He WENT OUT last night.
Go out	Go on strike.	The workers WENT OUT for more money.
Go out	Become infashionable.	That sort of tie WENT OUT last year.
Go out	Move backwards, of a tide.	The tide GOES OUT in the evening.
Go out	Be eliminated in a competition.	England WENT OUT in the second round.
Go out	Be transmitted.	The item WENT OUT on the news yesterday.
Go out	Be sent.	The newsletter WENT OUT last night.
Go out	Intend.	I didn't GO OUT to offend them.
Go out for	Become a candidate, apply for something.	She WENT OUT FOR a place on the team.
Go out to	Feel sympathy with someone.	Our condolences GO OUT TO all the families who have lost people in this tragic accident.
Go out with	Have a relationship with.	He's been GOING OUT WITH his girlfriend for around six months now.
Go over	Look at something, revise.	We WENT OVER our notes before the exam.
Go over	Visit.	I hadn't seen her for a while, so I WENT OVER on Friday night.
Go over	Be approved or accepted.	My plans WENT OVER well.
Go over	Repeat or explain.	Could you GO OVER that point again, please?
Go over	Clean.	I WENT OVER the living room with the vacuum cleaner before they arrived.
Go over to	Go on a journey.	I'm GOING OVER TO Hong Kong next month.
Go over to	Become converted.	She WENT OVER TO Islam when she was living in the Middle East.
Go over to	Change to something different.	I used to drink beer but I have GONE OVER TO wine.
Go past	Pass without stopping.	She WENT PAST me without saying hello.
Go round	Be or have enough of something.	There aren't enough jobs to GO ROUND for the numbers of people graduating nowadays.
Go round	Circulate.	There's a nasty rumour GOING ROUND about them.
Go round	Visit.	I WENT ROUND last night to see them.
Go through	Experience.	You wouldn't believe what I WENT THROUGH when I was ill!
Go through	Read again.	I WENT THROUGH my notes before the

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exam.

I WENT THROUGH my desk looking Go through Examine, search. for the letter. You must GO THROUGH the proper Do something in a certain way or Go through following certain procedures. channels to get the approval. He WENT THROUGH his ideas twice Go through Explain. but I couldn't really understand them. My divorce WENT THROUGH last **Go through** Be approved formally or sanctioned. week. They said I could GO THROUGH the Go through Enter. exam room. We WENT THROUGH a fortune on our Go through Consume or spend. holiday. I WENT THROUGH my work in a daze **Go through** Perform or carry something out. after I heard the news. **Go through** Do or complete something you've agreed He did promise, but I doubt that he'll GO THROUGH WITH it. with About half of my income GOES TO pay Go to Allocate money. the mortgage. Drinking and driving don't GO Go together Harmonize or be compatible. TOGETHER. The money WENT TOWARDS my Go towards Contibute. university fees. Many small shops are GOING UNDER Go under Go bankrupt. because they cannot compete with the supermarkets. She WENT UNDER a few minutes after Go under Lose consciousness. they administered the anaesthetic. The ship WENT UNDER in a heavy Go under Sink. storm. The price of petrol has GONE UP sharply Go up Rise or climb. because of the increase in duty in the Government's budget. We WENT UP and asked them for some Go up Approach. information about the courses. Skyscrapers are GOING UP everywhere Go up Be built. in the city centre. A huge cheer WENT UP when the Go up Be heard. president arrived. The top three teams GO UP at the end of Go up Be promoted. the season. She WENT UP TO him and asked him if Go up to Approach. he wanted a drink. She WENT UP TO Cambridge after she Attend a university. Go up to finished secondary school. The book only GOES UP TO the start of Go up to Reach. the Second World War.

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Does this tie GO WITH my shirt?

Go with

Combine nicely.

Go with	Accompany.	A lot of benefits GO WITH the job.
Go with	Accept, agree to.	We're GOING WITH our original plan in the end.
Go with	Date, have a relationship with.	She's been GOING WITH him since she was at university.
Go without	Not have.	I had to GO WITHOUT lunch today because I didn't have any time.
Go without	Cope without having something.	They're not coming, so we'll have to GO WITHOUT their help.
Goof around	Fool around, not be serious.	We spent the weekend GOOFING AROUND.
Goof off	Avoid or leave work.	We GOOFED OFF for the afternoon to watch the match.
Goof up	Mess, spoil.	They GOOFED UP our plans.
Grasp at	Try to take hold of something quickly.	He GRASPED AT the rail when he fell.
Grasp at	Take an opportunity without hesitation.	They GRASPED AT the chance to speak to her.
Grass on	Report someone to a person in authority.	He GRASSED ON us and got us into a lot of trouble.
Grass up	Report someone to a person in authority.	She didn't to GRASS them UP, even though they'd been bullying her badly.
Grey out	Disable a function in a computer program, leaving it visible but not working.	They GREYED OUT the print button to stop people using it.(In American English, 'gray' would be used.)
Grind away	Keep working at something.	Although I hated it, I GROUND AWAY until I had finished.
Grind down	Reduce or destroy someone's enthusiasm.	Their negativity GRINDS me DOWN
Grind into	Press or twist something hard into something else.	She GROUND her cigarette INTO the ashtray.
Grind on	Proceed relentlessly.	The war GROUND ON for years.
Grind on	Talk endlessly.	He was still GRINDING ON about football when we left.
Grind out	Produce something with great difficulty.	I find it very hard to GRIND OUT an original essay every week.
Grind up	Reduce to small pieces.	She GROUND the beans UP and made some coffee.
Grow apart	Become distant, stop having a close relationship because time, distance, interests, etc, have changed.	We used to be good friends at school but have since GROWN APART.
Grow away from	Become less friendly with.	I have GROWN AWAY FROM many of the people I grew up with.
Grow back	Grow again.	Nails GROW BACK quickly after you cut them.
Grow from	Result from a process.	A lot GREW FROM the peace talks.
Grow into	Grow to fit large clothes.	The jacket's a bit big, but she'll GROW INTO it.

Grow into	Mature or change into.	She's has GROWN INTO a lovely person.
Grow into	Develop or change over time to fit something.	It may seem difficult at first, but you will GROW INTO the job.
Grow on	Like something that you didn't like at first.	The painting has GROWN ON me; I used to ate it.
Grow on	Have a greater influence or degree of acceptance.	The plans sounded strange at first, but they have GROWN ON me.
Grow on	Become gradually more evident.	A feeling of distrust of them GREW ON me.
Grow out	Let hair, etc, with dyes, perms grow to get rid of the style.	I'm letting the perm GROW OUT.
	Grow too large for clothes.	He GREW OUT OF those shoes in no time at all.
Grow out of	Lose interest as you grow older or become more mature.	He was obsessed with computer games but the he GREW OUT OF them.
Grow out of	Result or develop from.	The idea for the film GREW OUT OF an accident that happened to the director.
Grow to	Eventually do something.	We GREW TO like the neighbourhood.
Grow together	Gradually become attached, united or close.	We GREW TOGETHER while we were working on the same project.
Grow up	Mature, become adult.	He GREW UP in the West Country.
Grow up	Arise, emerge.	The industry GREW UP very quickly.
Grow up	Develop in a place or for a reason (city, town, etc).	The town GREW UP as a trading post.
Grow up on	Do or have something when you are a child.	We GREW UP ON cartoons.
Grow upon	Like something that you didn't like at first.	The book started slowly and was a bit dull, but it has GROWN UPON me.
Grow upon	Have a greater influence or degree of acceptance.	As we got nearer the date of the meeting, their idea GREW UPON me.
Grow upon	Become gradually more evident.	A feeling of distrust of them GREW UPON me.
Gun for	Try to destroy an opponent.	He's GUNNING FOR his rivals at work.
Gussy up	Dress smartly or improve the appearance of something.	They spent a fortune GUSSYING UP the house.
Hack around	Waste time.	I've been HACKING AROUND all morning because I can't get down to doing any revision.
Hack into	Break into a computer system.	He HACKED INTO the government database and stole a lot of data.
Hack off	Annoy.	He HACKS me OFF with his endless complaining.
Hack up	Chop or cut into small pieces.	They HACKED the table UP and burnt it.
Hack up	Expel by coughing.	I HACKED UP a lot of phlegm while I was ill.

Perform or act in an excessive way to He HAMMED the part UP to get the Ham up attract attention or amuse people. audience to laugh. She HAMMERED AWAY AT her PC all Hammer Work relentlessly. night and finished the project. away at Hammer Repeat something over a period of time to He HAMMERED the rules INTO me. make someone remember it. into Hammer They HAMMERED OUT their Negotiate and reach an agreement. differences and got the contract signed. out The police officer checked my licence, Hand back Return. then HANDED it BACK. The jewellery has been HANDED **Hand down** Pass on to the next generation. DOWN in my family for generations. The court HANDED DOWN its ruling **Hand down** Give a formal decision. yesterday. I HANDED my homework IN late as Hand in Submit work for appraisal. usual. Hand on I HANDED the job ON to a colleague. Give to someone else. Transmit knowledge to the next The secrets have been HANDED ON Hand on generation. from generation to generation. The teacher HANDED OUT the Distribute. Hand out worksheet to the class. The robbers told the clerk to HAND Give. Hand over OVER all the money. They HANG ABOUT the station most of Hang about Spend time somewhere not doing much. the day. Stop what you're doing and pay attention HANG ABOUT! We're not allowed to do Hang about! to me. Hang They HANG AROUND the station most Stay in a place. around of the day. Not move forwards to avoid doing When they raced towards the entrance, I Hang back something. HUNG BACK till it was less crowded. They were HANGING BACK FROM Hang back Delay or avoid doing something. making the final decision. from Hang in Were were doing badly, but we HUNG IN Persevere, not give up. THERE till we finished. there I'm getting too old for this- I'm going to Hang it up Retire, quit. HANG IT UP starting next month. Could you HANG ON for a moment till Hang on Wait. she's free. The driver told the passengers to HANG Hang on Hold tightly. ON as the bus pulled off. I HUNG ONTO my old records even Hang onto Keep. though I never played them. He HANGS OUT in the pub The Hang out Spend time socially. Monarch; he's there most nights. Hang out Wait or refuse to do something until you She's HANGING OUT FOR a big raise. for get what you want.

Hang over	Worry or trouble.	I have a lot of financial problem HANGING OVER my head.
Hang together	Work together when things are difficult.	We have to HANG TOGETHER if we're going to finish this project.
Hang up	End a phone call.	I lost my temper and HUNG UP.
Hang up on	End a phone call with someone.	A telesales person called, so I said something rude and HUNG UP ON them.
Hang with	Spend time with.	He has been HANGING WITH them for a few months.
Hanker after	Want something a lot, especially if you shouldn't want it or can't have it.	I'm supposed to be on a diet and I can't stop HANKERING AFTER some chocolate.
Hanker for	Want something a lot, especially if you shouldn't want it or can't have it.	I have always HANKERED FOR a soft-top car.
Harp on	Talk repeatedly about something.	I was late twice last week and my boss keeps HARPING ON about it.
Hate on	Be jealous, abuse or have an active hatred of someone.	She HATES ON people who disagree with her ideas.
Have against	Dislike, disagree or hold a grudge (Usually negative).	I HAVE nothing AGAINST their proposals.
Have around	Entertain someone in your home.	I HAD the neighbours AROUND for dinner last night.
Have down as	Think of someone or something in a particular way.	I HAD her DOWN AS a liberal, but I was very wrong.
Have in	Have a supply of something in a particular place.	Do we HAVE any beer IN?
Have in	Get someone to do some work.	We HAD the decorators IN last week.
Have in	Entertain people in your home.	We HAD them IN last night for dinner.
Have it away	Have sex with someone, especially casual sex.	She HAD IT AWAY with him last Friday.
Have it in for	Hold a grudge.	He has HAD IT IN FOR me since I beat him last year.
Have it off	Have sex.	They HAD IT OFF after the party.
Have it out with	Discuss or argue an issue to improve a situation.	I'd been worried for ages, so I decided to HAVE IT OUT WITH them.
Have off	Take time off work.	I HAD a couple of days OFF last week to relax.
Have on	Be wearing.	What did Jennie HAVE ON at the party?
Have on	Have an electronic device switched on.	I HAVE my computer ON all the time.
Have on	Have an arrangement.	I HAVE a lot of meetings ON next week.
Have on	Tease, deceive.	They said they'd failed, but they were HAVING me ON.
Have on	Be in possession at a particular time.	I HAVEN'T any money ON me, but I can get some from the ATM.
Have on	Know something about someone that could harm them.	I HAVE a lot ON him because we used to work together.

Have over	Receive a guest.	Shall we HAVE them OVER for dinner?
Have round	Entertain someone in your home.	I HAD a few friends ROUND yesterday.
Have up	Make someone appear in court.	They HAD him UP for armed robbery.
Head for	Move or travel towards.	It's getting late- I'm HEADING FOR home.
Head off	Stop someone or force them to change direction.	The sheriff and his men HEADED the bandits OFF at the pass.
Head off	Prevent something bad happening.	The company made a better offer to HEAD OFF the moves for a strike.
Head off	Leave somewhere to go to another place.	After work, we all HEADED OFF to the pub.
Head out	Go out.	We're HEADING OUT at seven, so don't be late.
Head up	Be in charge.	He's HEADING UP the steering committee.
Hear about	Get to know some information.	Have you HEARD ABOUT the company takeover?
Hear from	Receive a phone call, email, letter or other communication from someone.	I haven't HEARD FROM them since we left university.
Hear of	Know of something or someone's existence.	I've HEARD OF the band, but don't know their music.
Hear of	Receive news, updates or information about someone.	I have HEARD nothing OF them since they moved house.
Hear of	In the negative, this can mean that someone refuse to accept, allow or acknowledge something.	I said it would be a positive step, but she wouldn't HEAR OF it.
Hear out	Listen to everything someone has to say.	I HEARD them OUT before I commented.
Heat up	Make food hot.	He HEATED the soup UP in the microwave.
Help out	Give assistance.	She really HELPED me OUT when I was going through my divorce.
Hide away	Put something in a place where it won't be found.	They HID the money AWAY in secret bank accounts.
Hide away	Go or stay somewhere where you won't be found or away from people.	I'm renting a cottage where I can HIDE AWAY for the summer.
Hide out	Go or stay somewhere to avoid being caught or found.	The police think he's HIDING OUT in the woods.
Hinge on	Depend very much or completely.	Everything HINGES ON the results of the negotiations; if they go badly, we'll be in real trouble.
Hinge on	Be an essential point for the development of a story.	The film HINGES ON his not being recognised when he's in disguise.
Hinge upon	Depend very much or completely.	Everything HINGES UPON the results of the negotiations; if they go badly, we'll be in real trouble.

Hit back	Attack or criticise.	The president HIT BACK at her critics in a speech last night.
Hit for	Get someone to pay or donate money.	They HIT the sponsors FOR a lot of money.
Hit it off	Have a good relationship from the first time you meet a person.	We HIT IT OFF immediately and became firm friends.
Hit it off with	Like someone from the first time you meet them.	I HIT IT OFF WITH her immediately.
Hit on	Have an idea.	I suddenly HIT ON the solution
Hit on	Talk to someone to try to attract them sexually.	She HIT ON him at the party and they went back to her house.
Hit on	Ask for money.	A beggar HIT ON me when I left the restaurant.
Hit out at	Respond angrily to criticism.	The government HIT OUT AT the media for their negativity.
Hit up	Inject drugs.	She's been HITTING UP for years.
Hit up	Ask someone for some money.	He always tries to HIT me UP for money when we meet.
Hit up on	Inject drugs.	He's been HITTING UP ON heroin for years.
Hit upon	Have an idea.	It took us ages to HIT UPON a solution.
Hit upon	Try to attract someone sexually.	He tried to HIT UPON her at the pub.
Hit with	Surprise someone with some information or news.	He HIT me WITH the details of their demands.
Hive off	Separate part of a company or service, often by selling it.	They HIVED OFF the retail operations.
Hold against	Have a grudge against someone, or little respect.	He was very rude, but I won't HOLD it AGAINST him.
Hold back	Not show emotion.	It was really hard to HOLD BACK the tears.
Hold back	Prevent something moving forwards or progressing.	Lack of funding HELD the project BACK.
Hold back	Not disclose information or make it public.	The government HELD BACK the findings of the report for fear of alienating voters.
Hold back from	Not allow yourself to do something.	I had to HOLD BACK FROM losing my temper with them.
Hold down	Keep a job.	He's so unreliable that he can never HOLD DOWN a job for more than a couple of months.
Hold down	Stop someone or something from moving.	It took four of us to HOLD him DOWN and stop the fight.
Hold forth	State your opinions about something, especially when talking for a long time and boringly.	The manager HELD FORTH on the topic for about twenty minutes.
Hold off	When bad weather doesn't appear.	The rain HELD OFF until we'd got back

home.

		nome.
Hold off	Stop someone from attacking or beating you.	Chelsea couldn't HOLD their opponents OFF and lost the game.
Hold on	Wait.	Could you HOLD ON for a minute; she'll be free in a moment.
Hold on	To hold tightly.	We HELD ON as the bus started to move.
Hold on to	Hold tightly.	I HELD ON TO my luggage while I was waiting fr the taxi so that it didn't get stolen.
Hold onto	Keep as long as possible.	It tried to HOLD ONTO my cash during the holiday so I could buy some duty free stuff on the way back.
Hold onto	Hold tightly.	The mother HELD ONTO her daughter's hand to keep together in the crowd.
Hold out	Resist.	When the enemy attacked, they HELD OUT for six weeks.
Hold out	Hold in front of you.	I HELD OUT my hand when she walked in.
Hold out against	Try to reject.	The staff are HOLDING OUT AGAINST the plans to reduce the workforce.
Hold out for	Wait for something better or refuse something now for something better in the future.	We are HOLDING OUT FOR a much better deal than the one offered.
Hold out on	Not pay someone or give them information.	He's been HOLDING OUT ON me for weeks and I really need the money.
Hold over	Delay.	The meeting has been HELD OVER till Friday.
Hold over	To continue something for longer than planned.	It has been so successful that they have HELD it OVER for another fortnight.
Hold together	Not break up.	The society managed to HOLD TOGETHER despite the crisis.
Hold up	Delay when travelling.	I was HELD UP by the terrible traffic and arrived half an hour late for my appointment.
Hold up	Rob with violence or threats thereof.	Two armed men HELD UP the bank in High Street this morning and got away with £75,000.
Hold with	Accept (usually negative).	I don't HOLD WITH their plans.
Hole up	Hide to avoid detection or an unpleasant situation.	They HOLED UP in a remote cottage while the police were searching for them.
Home in on	Target.	The government is HOMING IN ON benefit fraud.
Hone in on	Target, focus.	The company HONED IN ON its rival and tried to take it over. (Some consider this verb to be wrong and that is confused with 'home in on.)

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She HOOKED them INTO coming after

Persuade someone to do something they

**Hook into** 

	don't want to do.	all.
Hook up	Meet someone.	We HOOKED UP at the conference.
Hook up to	Connect to a machine.	He's HOOKED UP TO a ventilator in the hospital.
Hoon around	Act in a dangerous or reckless way, especially when driving fast.	He was HOONING AROUND in his new car last night and the police pulled him.
Horse around	Not be serious.	The class were HORSING AROUND when the teacher came in and told them to sit down.
Hose down	Use a hose to wet, clean or wash something.	They HOSED the patio DOWN.
Hose down	Invest heavily in or throw a lot of money at something.	They have HOSED DOWN an obscure start-up up with capital.
Hound out	Force someone out of a place, job, position, etc	The press HOUNDED the minister OUT after the scandal broke.
Hover around	Move about a place.	She was HOVERING AROUND to see what we were talking about.
Hunker down	Settle in a place as comfortably as possible to stay there.	The troops HUNKERED DOWN in the building.
Hunt down	Search for someone to punish or kill them.	The police HUNTED the killer DOWN.
<b>Hunt out</b>	Search until you find something.	It took me ages to HUNT OUT the photos.
Hunt up	Search for and manage to find something.	He HUNTED UP a copy the book in the British library.
Hush up	Try to keep something bad from becoming widely known.	The company tried to HUSH UP the scandal, but it still got into the newspapers.
Iron out	Remove small problems or irregularities.	The management team IRONED OUT the tax problems before they gave the project the OK.
Issue forth	Come out of a place.	New initiatives ISSUE FORTH from the government on a daily basis.
Jabber away	Talk fast or incomprehensibly.	They started JABBERING AWAY about file systems and lost me completely.
Jack around	Make trouble for someone, fail to keep promises.	Don't listen to him- he always JACKS people AROUND.
Jack in	Quit, give up.	I JACKED my job IN because my boss refused to give me a raise.
Jack up	Raise a car to be able to do mechanical work.	We JACKED the car UP and changed the tyre.
Jack up	Increase sharply.	They have JACKED UP the price of oil this month.
Jam on	Apply or operate something forcefully.	Jack JAMMED ON the brakes when the rabbit ran in front of his car.
Jaw away	Talk just for the point of talking rather than having anything to say.	That shows that your interest is not in helping the student, but in JAWING AWAY.

Jazz up	Make something more interesting or attractive.	The show was getting stale so they JAZZED it UP with some new scenes.
Jerk around	Cause someone trouble, treat someone badly.	He was JERKING us AROUND and wouldn't give us the facts.
Jerk around	Behave stupidly.	They were JERKING AROUND during the lecture.
Jerk off	Waste time doing unimportant things.	You should get your work done and stop JERKING OFF.
Joke around	Be funny, or try to.	He's always JOKING AROUND in class.
Jot down	Make a quick note.	I JOTTED DOWN her number on a scrap of paper and I can't find it now.
Juice up	Make something more exciting or perform better.	I need to buy some memory to JUICE my computer UP.
Jump at	Accept eagerly.	I'd JUMP AT the chance to go and live in Japan.
Jump in	Enter a conversation.	He JUMPED IN and told them exactly what he thought.
Jump off	Start quickly, often well.	The IPO JUMPED OFF on the first day.
Jump on	Criticize, attack.	Everyone JUMPED ON me when I raised the issue.
Keel over	Turn upside down.	The boat KEELED OVER in the storm and the crew drowned.
Keel over	Surrender, give in.	He was going to confront his boss, but KEELED OVER and didn't mention the matter.
Keel over	Fall to the ground.	The drunk KEELED OVER when trying to leave the pub.
Keep around	Keep something near you.	I KEEP a dictionary AROUND when I'm doing my homework.
Keep at	Continue with something difficult.	She found the course hard but she KEPT AT it and completed it successfully.
Keep away	Don't allow someone near something.	Medicines should always be KEPT AWAY from children.
Keep back	Maintain a safe distance.	The police told the crowd to KEEP BACK from the fire.
Keep down	Not vomit.	The food was so horrible that I struggled to KEEP it DOWN.
Keep from	Control yourself, refrain.	I couldn't KEEP FROM arguing with her.
Keep in	Not allow someone out.	The teacher KEPT the students IN after school because they had misbehaved.
Keep off	Not talk about.	She KEPT OFF the subject of her divorce.
Keep off	Not tread on something.	KEEP OFF the grass in the park, please.
Keep on	Continue.	He KEPT ON trying and succeeded in the end.

The police KEPT the demonstrators OUT Keep out Not allow someone to enter. of the building. Keep to Stay within limits. Please KEEP TO the path. My neighbours KEPT me UP till after 4 Keep up Not let someone go to bed. am with their loud music last night. First I phoned you and left a message that you should phone me; then you phoned and I was out, so you left a message; Maintain a continuous action, persist. Keep up then...! How long can we KEEP this UP without ever speaking to each other directly? Learning a language is difficult, but if Keep up at Continue, not quit. you KEEP UP AT it, you'll succeed in the Keep up He walks too fast and it's really hard to Move at the same rate. KEEP UP WITH him. with It's hard to KEEP UP WITH all the latest Keep up improvements and breakthroughs in Stay up to date. with technology nowadays. Key down Relax, unwind. I need to KEY DOWN before I go to bed. Enter numbers or information into a It took me ages to KEY IN all the Key in computer or electronic system. information into the database. They KEYED IN ON the person they Focus attention on, single out. Key in on believed had done it. We will KEY ON the opposing team's Target, focus on (sport). Key on lack of skills on defense. Plan things to fit or suit people or Promotions are KEYED TO people's Key to situations. abilities. Make someone excited or nervous. The noise got us KEYED UP. Key up We KICKED the idea ABOUT at the Kick about Discuss. meeting. Kick Discuss. We KICKED the idea AROUND. around Kick I used to KICK AROUND WITH them, around with Spend time with. but haven't seen them for a while. I had to KICK ten percent BACK to the Pay someone illegally as part of the price. Kick back government official to get the contract. They KICKED BACK when we Kick back Resist. suggested downsizing. Rather than go out tonight, we plan to Kick back Relax. KICK BACK and watch television. **Kick down** Break something with your feet. The police KICKED the door DOWN. Her hayfever didn't feel half as bad once Kick in When a drug starts to take effect. the antihistamines had KICKED IN. Kick in Break something with your feet. They KICKED his head IN. Kick in Contribute money. I'll KICK IN for some of the beer if you

		will buy the pizza.
Kick in	Start having an effect.	The budget cuts are starting to KICK IN and people are struggling.
Kick off	Start a game of football.	The match KICKS OFF at three o'clock.
Kick off	Die.	He KICKED OFF last month when he had a massive heart attack.
Kick off	When trouble starts.	The fight KICKED OFF when he insulted the guy's girlfriend.
Kick off	Argue, protest and refuse to co-operate.	He started KICKING OFF big time when the police tried to arrest him.
Kick out	Expel.	The family KICKED the au pair OUT when they found out that she was planning to move to work for another household.
Kick up	Cause trouble or pain.	My back KICKS UP when it gets cold.
Kill off	Reduce or exterminate a population by hunting, pollution, development, etc	There used to be a lot of wolves around here, but most of them have been KILLED OFF.
Kip down	Sleep away from your home, often without planning to.	It's too late to get the train, so can I KIP DOWN here tonight?
Kip down on	Sleep on something other than a bed.	There were so many of us that we had to KIP DOWN ON the floor.
Kiss off	Used to tell someone to go away.	He was bugging us, so we told him to KISS OFF.
Kiss off	Consider something to be unimportant or inferior.	He KISSED the criticism OFF.
Kiss up to	Try to get into someone's favour.	He's a creep and is always KISSING UP TO the director.
Knock about	Beat someone.	He KNOCKED his brother ABOUT after they argued.
Knock around	Discuss casually.	We KNOCKED the idea AROUND a bit, but decided not to bother.
Knock back	Cost someone a lot of money.	Your holiday must have KNOCKED you BACK a bit.
Knock back	Finish a drink quickly, drink a lot of alcohol.	The pub was closing so we KNOCKED our drinks BACK and left.
Knock back	Shock.	It really KNOCKED me BACK when I heard they had been killed.
Knock down	Demolish.	They KNOCKED DOWN the old church and built a block of flats in its place.
Knock down	Hit and injure someone.	The car KNOCKED her DOWN and she broke her arm.
Knock it off!	Stop doing something annoying.	The were making too much noise, so I told them to KNOCK IT OFF.
Knock off	Finish work for the day.	We KNOCKED OFF early on Friday to avoid the rush hour queues.

Knock off	Reduce the price of something.	They KNOCKED ten pounds OFF when I asked for a discount.
Knock off	Reduce the time required to do something.	The new road KNOCKS an hour OFF the journey.
Knock off	Steal.	He KNOCKED it OFF and sold it.
Knock off	Produce or create something quickly.	I KNOCKED the essay OFF in an hour.
Knock out	Hit and make somebody unconscious.	The reigning middleweight champion KNOCKED OUT the challenger in the fourth round of the fight.
Knock out	Sell, distribute.	They're KNOCKING hundreds OUT a day in the sales.
Knock together	Join houses that had been separate.	They KNOCKED TOGETHER two outbuilding and turned them into a home.
Knock up	Become or get someone pregnant	She got KNOCKED UP when she was on holiday.
Knock up	Play a bit before a match to get ready.	The teams KNOCKED UP for a few minutes before the final.
Knock up	Produce or create something quickly.	They KNOCKED a model UP over the weekend.
Knuckle down	Make a great effort.	I've got my exams next week and I haven't done much work, so I'd better KNUCKLE DOWN.
Knuckle under	Submit to authority.	The teacher made the students KNUCKLE UNDER and hand their projects in on time.
Land in	Get someone into trouble.	He LANDED ME IN it when he told them what I had done wrong.
Land up in	Arrive, end a journey in a place, often without planning.	We set out for Manchester, but LANDED UP IN Liverpool.
Land with	Create a problem for someone.	He LANDED ME WITH the job of proofreading the whole thing.
Lap up	Appreciate something.	He LAPPED UP their praise.
Large it up	Have a good time when intoxicated.	They were LARGING IT UP in the rave.
Lark about	Behave in a silly way.	The children made me angry because they were LARKING ABOUT.
Lark around	Behave in a silly way.	The students wouldn't stop LARKING AROUND.
Lark it up	Enjoy yourself noisily and exuberantly.	After they won, they went to a bar to L ARK IT UP.
Lash down	Fall heavily (rain).	The rain was LASHING DOWN all day and the roads were flooded.
Lash down	Secure something with ropes or cords.	We LASHED the tarpaulin DOWN to stop the wind blowing it away.
Lash into	Criticise someone strongly.	He LASHED INTO them for messing thins up.
Lash out	Suddenly become violent.	He LASHED OUT and broke the man's

nose.

		nose.
Lash out	React angrily.	He LASHES OUT when things don't go his way.
Lash out	Spend a lot of money on luxuries.	I LASHED OUT in the sales last week.
Lash out against	Criticise something strongly.	The press has LASHED OUT AGAINST the policy.
Lash out at	Hit someone suddenly, usually without warning, or try to hit them.	He LASHED OUT AT me when I laughed at him.
Lash out at	Criticise someone or shout at them.	She LASHED OUT AT her colleagues when she was sacked.
Lash out on	Spend a lot of money buying something.	I LASHED OUT a lot ON a new car.
Latch on	Understand, often after a long time.	They were lying, but it took her ages to LATCH ON.
Latch on to	Understand something, often after a long time.	The police didn't LATCH ON TO what the crooks were doing for years.
Latch onto	Connect to something.	The gecko LATCHED ONTO the ceiling.
Latch onto	Decide or realise that something is good or profitable.	Oil companies have LATCHED ONTO environmental ideas.
Laugh off	Pretend something (an injury, news, etc.) isn't important.	He LAUGHED OFF the sprained finger but it obviously affected his golf game.
Lay down	Establish rules or procedures.	The rules of the sport were LAID DOWN early in the nineteenth century.
Lay down	Kill, murder.	He got LAID DOWN in a turf war about supplying drugs.
Lay into	Criticise angrily.	His partner LAID INTO him when he arrived two hours late
Lay off	Make an employee redundant.	The hotel LAID OFF twenty staff because tourist numbers were down.
Lay on	Organise, supply.	They LAID ON a buffet lunch at the conference.
Lay out	Spend money.	They LAID OUT thousands of pounds on their wedding reception.
Lead on	Falsely or cruelly raise hopes.	She LED HIM ON about her desire to get married.
Lead to	Result in.	The investigation LED TO the arrest of a number of suspects.
Leak out	Become public knowledge.	The company's plans to close the factory LEAKED OUT and they were very embarrassed.
Lean on	Put pressure on someone to get them to do what you want.	The government has denied LEANING ON the Attorney General to get his approval of the war.
Leap at	Take an opportunity enthusiastically.	He LEAPED AT the chance to visit.
Leap on	Show interest in or try to use something to your advantage.	They have LEAPT ON the bandwagon to increase sales.
Leap out at	Be very noticeable.	Her face LEAPT OUT AT me the second

I saw the photo.

Leap upon	Show interest in or try to use something to your advantage.	They have LEAPT UPON a couple of errors in the document and want to invalidate the agreement.
Leave on	Not turn off.	LEAVE the TV ON; I want to hear the football results.
Leave out	Not include.	He was LEFT OUT of the side because he hasn't been playing too well lately.
Let down	Disappoint, fail to keep an arrangement.	She failed to turn up and I felt badly LET DOWN.
Let down	Make clothes longer.	He's grown so much, we'll have to LET his trousers DOWN.
Let in	Allow someone to enter.	The doorstaff didn't LET him IN the nightclub because he was wearing jeans.
Let off	Not punish.	The judge LET him OFF with a fine rather than a prison sentence since it was his first offence.
Let on	Tell a secret.	I didn't mean to LET ON about the party; I just said it without thinking.
Let out	Allow to leave or go out.	The convict was LET OUT of prison after serving five years of an eight-year sentence.
Let out	Make a sound.	He LET OUT a huge sigh of relief when he heard the results.
Let out	Make clothes bigger.	I've put on so much weight that I'm going to have to LET my suits OUT.
Level off	Stabilize the altitude of an airplane.	The pilot LEVELED OFF at 5,000 meters.
Level out	Stabilize the altitude of an airplane.	The pilot LEVELED OUT at 5,000 meters.
Lie around	Act in a lazy or unproductive way.	Most days he would usually just LIE AROUND the house.
Lie down	Rest.	I'm going to LIE DOWN for a few minutes before we have to go out.
Lie with	Have the right to make a decision.	The decision about the contract LIES WITH the courts.
Lift off	Leave the ground- rocket or spaceship.	5-4-3-2-1- we have LIFT-OFF!
Light out	Leave suddenly.	When Zeke found out they were coming for him he LIT OUT for the border.
Light up	Light or start smoking a cigarette.	Asif LIT UP as soon as he got out of the building.
Light up	Illuminate.	They LIGHT UP the streets at Christmas time.
Lighten up	Be less serious.	I told them to LIGHTEN UP but they continued complaining about it.
Limber up	Do some exercises to warm up before playing a sport or other physical activity.	The team LIMBERED UP for a few minutes before the game started.

Limber up for	Prepare for something that will require a great effort.	They are LIMBERING UP FOR the end of the financial year.
Line up	Arrange in a line.	The police got them to LINE UP against the wall.
Line up	Arrange something in a line.	He LINED the bottles UP against the wall.
Line up	Arrange events for someone.	We have LINED UP a lot of meetings for them.
Link up	Connect, join.	The train LINKS UP the cities.
Link up with	Connect with someone or contact them.	We LINKED UP WITH the firm over the web.
Listen out for	Listen for a particular noise or sound.	They put their coats on and LISTENED OUT FOR the minicab.
Listen up	Pay attention (often used as a command).	LISTEN UP, men! Here are your new assignments.
Live by	Follow a belief system to guide your behaviour.	He tries hard to LIVE BY the Bible.
Live down	Stop being embarrassed about something.	If I fail the test and everyone else passes, I'll never be able to LIVE it DOWN.
Live for	Believe something is extremely important.	He LIVES FOR football.
Live in	Live in the place where you work or study	The university has a residential halls where students can LIVE IN.
Live it up	Have a good time by spending a lot of money.	She's been LIVING IT UP like crazy since she won the lottery.
Live off	Use money earned.	They find it hard to LIVE OFF the money they make.
Live off	Be financially supported.	He's 40 and he still LIVES OFF his parents.
Live on	Use money for basic necessities.	They have to LIVE ON \$200 a week.
Live on	Not be forgotten.	He's been dead for many years, but his name LIVES ON.
Live out	Stay somewhere until you die.	She LIVED OUT her final years in a nursing home.
Live out	Fulfill an ambition or fantasy.	Many parents try to LIVE OUT their dreams through their children.
Live out	Not live at the place where you study or work.	In my final year at university I LIVED OUT with some friends in a flat we rented.
Live through	Experience different times.	It was hard to LIVE THROUGH the recession, but we managed it.
Live together	Have a relationship and live in the same place without marrying.	We LIVED TOGETHER for a few years before we got married.
Live up to	Meet expectations or standards.	The concert didn't LIVE UP TO my expectations.
Live with	Accept something unpleasant.	It's hard to LIVE WITH the pain of a serious illness.

Live with	Have a relationship and live in the same place without marrying.	I LIVED WITH her for a couple of years before the relationship went sour.
Load down	Burden.	I was LOADED DOWN with all the stuff I had to take there.
Load up	Take illegal drugs.	He's been LOADING UP for years.
Load up	Fill a machine or vehicle.	We LOADED the car UP and left for our holiday.
Load up on	Consume a lot of something for a particular purpose.	The athletes LOADED UP ON carbohydrates before the race.
Lock away	Lock in a safe place.	He LOCKED the gun AWAY in a drawer.
Lock away	Put someone in prison or a mental hospital for a very long time.	They LOCKED him AWAY for life after the murders.
Lock down	Make very secure.	If you lock down your computer properly, it is very difficult for people to access it.
Lock in	Lock a place to stop someone leaving.	They LOCKED him IN the room until he had calmed down.
Lock in	Commit someone in such a way that they cannot leave.	They are LOCKED IN now that they have paid their subscription.
Lock onto	Find a target and head for it.	The missile LOCKED ONTO the plane and blew it out of the sky.
Lock out	Close a workplace to stop workers entering.	The management LOCKED the staff OUT because they had turned down the pay offer.
Lock out	Lock a place to stop someone getting in.	I lost my key and LOCKED myself OUT.
Lock up	Close all doors, windows, etc	She LOCKED UP after everyone had left and went home.
Lock up	Lock something in a safe place.	I LOCKED my money UP in the safe.
Lock up	Put in prison or a mental hospital.	They LOCKED him UP for burglary.
Lock yourself away	Go somewhere away from people to study or work.	I LOCK MYSELF AWAY for a few weeks before exams.
Log in	Enter a restricted area on a computer system.	I had forgotten my password and couldn't LOG IN.
Log into	Enter a restricted area of a computer system.	I LOGGED INTO the staff intranet to check my email.
Log off	Exit a computer system.	When she'd finished working on the spreadsheet, she LOGGED OFF and left the office.
Log on	Enter a computer system.	He entered his password for the college intranet and LOGGED ON.
Log out	Exit a computer system.	Danny closed the programs and LOGGED OUT when it was time to go
		home.
Look after	Take care.	Their auntie LOOKED AFTER them while their mother was in hospital.

their lives.

He LOOKS DOWN ON his colleagues Look down Have a low opinion of. because he thinks he's better than they on are. I've been LOOKING FOR all their Try to find. hidden files, but I can't find them Look for anywhere. Look I'm LOOKING FORWARD TO meeting Wait for or anticipate something pleasant. forward to I'll LOOK IN on my way home. Look in Make a quick visit. I'm going to LOOK IN ON grannie on the Visit briefly to see if everything's all right. way home tonight as she's been a bit Look in on unwell recently. We'll LOOK INTO the problem and come Look into Research, investigate. back to you when we have the information. Watch something like a crime without The crowd just LOOKED ON as the old Look on helping. lady was mugged. Consider, regard. I LOOK ON her AS a close friend. Look on as Look out Be careful. LOOK OUT; you're going to drop that! Look out Take care of someone, make sure someone She LOOKED OUT FOR her sister when for is cared for. she started school. Look out We we told to LOOK OUT FOR any Keep alert and try to see. for suspicious behaviour. They came to LOOK the house OVER Look over Inspect. with a view to buying it. We LOOKED ROUND the house and **Look round** Inspect a house. decided that we didn't like it enough to buy it. Look Read quickly. I LOOKED THROUGH the article. through The company is LOOKING TO increase Expect, hope. Look to its sales in Asia. Consult a reference work (dictionary, I didn't know the correct spelling so I had phonebook, etc.) for a specific piece of Look up to LOOK it UP in the dictionary. information.. The economy is LOOKING UP. Look up Improve. I LOOKED him UP when I went back to Look up Find, trace an old friend. Cambridge. She's LOOKS UP TO her mother. Look up to Respect. Look upon I LOOK UPON him AS a close friend. Consider, regard. as He was very shy at first but has LOOSENED UP and is more talkative Loosen up Become more relaxed or comfortable. now. She loves to LORD IT OVER her

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**Lord it over** Behave in a superior manner.

employees. Many people LOST OUT when the new Lose out Be at a disadvantage. regulations were enforced. Because I left the company, I LOST OUT Lose out on Not gain or have something advantageous. ON my bonus. People without IT skills often LOSE **Lose out to** Be less successful. OUT TO those with the skills. Luck into Get something by chance. We LUCKED INTO getting the answer. I really LUCKED OUT when I met my Luck out Be very lucky. partner. He secretly LUSTS AFTER his friend's Lust after Be attracted sexually. wife. Lust after Want something very much. He LUSTS AFTER a Rolex. He MAGICKED the bill AWAY and paid Magic away Make something disappear quickly. for us all before I could get my wallet Make after Chase. The police MADE AFTER the stolen car. Make away The thieves MADE AWAY WITH the Steal. with painting. Make do Accept something less satisfactory There's no coffee, so we'll have to MAKE because there's no alternative. with DO WITH tea. We MADE FOR home when it started Make for Head in a certain direction. raining. The low quality of the service MADE Produce a result or situation. Make for FOR a lot of dissatisfaction. Many churches have been MADE INTO Make into Change something into something else. flats in recent years. I thought you weren't coming, so I was Make it Arrive or get a result. really pleased you MADE IT. He tried to MAKE IT UP TO her, but she Try to compensate for doing something Make it up wouldn't speak to him. to wrong. Make of Understand or have an opinion. What do you MAKE OF your new boss? They MADE OFF when they heard the Make off Leave somewhere in a hurry. police siren. Thieves MADE OFF WITH over a Make off Steal with million dollars in the robbery. Please MAKE the cheque OUT to RGM Make out Make a cheque payable to somebody. Productions Ltd. He MADE OUT that he was ill so that he Make out Pretend. didn't have to go to school. How are your children MAKING OUT at Make out Progress. the new school? They were MAKING OUT at the party Make out Kiss and pet. last night. I can just MAKE OUT the outline of a

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flying saucer in this photo.

Make out

Discern a small detail.

Make out	Be able to see or hear something.	Can you MAKE OUT what she's saying?
Make out	Understand someone's nature or personality.	He's strange; I can't MAKE him OUT.
Make over	Change appearance.	The beauty salon gave her a MAKEOVER before the party.
Make over	Give money or possessions to someone in a legal way.	She MADE OVER her property to her children.
Make towards	Head in the direction.	We MADE TOWARDS the centre.
Make up	Stop being angry with someone.	They are always arguing, but they MAKE UP again very quickly.
Make up	Put on cosmetics.	She went to the bathroom to MAKE her face UP.
Make up	Invent a story.	They MADE UP an excuse for being late.
Make up for	· Compensate.	I sent her a present to try to MAKE UP FOR my appalling behaviour.
Make up to	Increase a sum received to a higher figure.	The charity collected £24,517.57, and the anonymous donor MADE the total UP TO £25,000'
Make with	Give (usually used as an imperative).	MAKE WITH the money you owe me.
Man down	Behave without courage or conviction.	He MANNED DOWN and didn't come with us.
Man up	Behave with courage or conviction.	She told her anonymous critics to MAN UP and speak publicly.
Mark down	Give a student a lower grade for a particular reason.	Students who gave obviously rehearsed answers were MARKED DOWN, while those who spoke naturally were rewarded accordingly.
Mark down	Reduce the price of something.	I'll buy a lot more if you MARK them DOWN a bit.
Mark down as	Consider someone or something to be of a certain group, type, etc	I MARKED them DOWN AS conservatives, but they're very liberal.
Mark off	Tick, cross out or otherwise mark something to show that it has been dealt with.	I MARKED OFF the items on the list as I finished them.
Mark out	Draw lines to enclose an area.	They MARKED OUT the pitch.
Mark out for	Show promise for the future.	His dedication MARKED him OUT FOR great things.
Mark out from	Stand out because of certain qualities.	Her speed MARKS her OUT FROM the rest of the group.
Mark up	Increase the price of something.	They MARK the goods UP by 25% before they sell them.
Marry in	Marry someone of the same ethnicity, religion, etc.	Many religions encourage their followers to MARRY IN.
Marry out	Marry someone of a different ethnicity, religion, etc.	Her parents disowned her and refused to speak to her when she MARRIED OUT.

Mash up	Crush something until it becomes a paste.	He MASHED UP some bananas for the dessert.
Mash up	Mix sources of audio, video or other computer sources	She MASHED UP the songs into a single track.
Mash up	Break or damage.	He MASHED UP my MP3 player and lost my files.
Max out	Take something to the limit, reach a limit.	She MAXED OUT her credit cards.
Measure against	Evaluate or judge by comparison.	The work doesn't look good if you MEASURE it AGAINST what our competitors have done.
Measure off	Measure something and mark the point where it ends or will be cut.	The tailor MEASURED OFF the material for my suit.
Measure off	Mark a length on something to cut it.	He MEASURED OFF a metre of the silk.
Measure out	Measure or weigh the amount needed.	He MEASURED OUT the flour for the bread.
Measure out	Weigh or measure an exact amount.	She MEASURED OUT a hundred grammes of the powder.
Measure up	Find the size of something.	The estate agent MEASURED UP all the rooms.
Measure up	Be good enough, meet the required standard.	She didn't MEASURE UP in her probationary period, so we didn't extend her contract.
Measure up	Be good enough.	They made her a director, but she didn't MEASURE UP.
Measure up	Find out the size of something.	They MEASURED UP the room.
Measure up to	Be good enough or worthy of something.	I hope to MEASURE UP TO the confidence you have in me.
Meet with	Have something happen to you.	They MET WITH some problems they hadn't anticipated.
Melt down	Heat something solid, especially metal, until it becomes liquid.	They MELTED the gold statue DOWN and turned it into gold bars.
Mess about	Not be serious, not use something properly.	The children were MESSING ABOUT with the TV remote control and broke it.
Mess about	Treat someone badly.	He is always MESSING me ABOUT and never does what he promises.
Mess about	Have a sexual relationship outside marriage or a permanent relationship.	He's not faithful- he's been MESSING ABOUT since they were married.
Mess about with	Have a sexual relationship outside marriage or a permanent relationship.	She's been MESSING ABOUT WITH another guy she knows from work.
Mess about with	Try to improve something, usually making things worse.	The computer was working fine until he started MESSING ABOUT WITH it.
Mess around	Not be serious, play with something.	I was MESSING AROUND on the internet because I couldn't be bothered to do any work.
Mess around	Treat someone badly.	She is always MESSING me AROUND and never does what she promises.

Mess around	Have a sexual relationship outside marriage or a permanent relationship.	She's not faithful- she's been MESSING ABOUT since they got married.
Mess around with	Have a sexual relationship outside marriage or a permanent relationship.	He's been MESSING ABOUT WITH a woman he works with.
Mess around with	Try to improve something, usually making things worse.	The computer was working fine until they started MESSING ABOUT WITH it.
Mess over	Treat someone badly.	They MESSED her OVER when she applied for the job.
Mess up	Spoil or ruin.	They MESSED UP the discussions and the contract fell through.
Mess up	Make something untidy or dirty.	They MESSED UP the room and left stuff all over the place.
Mess up	Cause mental, physical or emotional problems.	He took a lot of LSD and it really MESSED him UP.
Mess with	Become involved in something damaging or dangerous.	He's been MESSING WITH cocaine.
Mess with	Annoy, bother.	Don't MESS WITH me or there will be trouble.
Mess with	Associate (negative).	He's been MESSING WITH some dangerous people.
Mess with	Try to repair or improve, usually unsuccessfully.	She's been MESSING WITH it for hours and it still doesn't work.
Mete out	Give people harsh punishments or treatment.	They METED OUT savage penalties to anyone who broke the law.
Mill around	Walk around without going anywhere.	There were a lot of people MILLING AROUND waiting for the bus.
Miss out	Not do something enjoyable or rewarding.	It'll be great; you'll be MISSING OUT if you don't come.
Miss out	Not include.	Make sure you don't MISS anyone OUT when you call their names.
Miss out on	Lose a chance, fail to achieve.	Trudy MISSED OUT ON the promotion.
Mix up	Confuse.	I always MIX those two sisters UP because they look so like each other.
Mix up	Make something lively.	The DJ MIXED UP the night with some hard techno.
Mock up	Make a model of something to show or test it.	They MOCKED UP an example to show us what they would look like.
Moggy off	Leave ('moggie off' is also used.).	We MOGGIED OFF early.
Monkey around	Not be serious.	The police officer told the drunks to stop MONKEYING AROUND and go home quietly.
Mooch about	Spend time doing little or nothing.	I MOOCHED ABOUT the whole afternoon because I didn't feel like working.
Mooch around	Spend time doing little or nothing.	I MOOCHED AROUND the house all day.
Mop up	Resolve a problem.	He was left to MOP UP the mess after

		they resigned.
Mop up	Kill or capture the last few enemy soldiers after a victory	weeks to MOP UP the remaining rebels.
Mop up	Eat a sauce with bread to finish it.	The sauce was so delicious that I ordered some bread to MOP it UP.
Mop up	Remove a liquid that has been spilt.	I used a cloth to MOP UP the coffee I had knocked over.
Mope about	Move around being miserable.	She didn't get the job and has been MOPING ABOUT all afternoon.
Mope around	Move around being miserable.	He's been MOPING AROUND since his girlfriend left him.
Mount up	Increase over time.	My debts MOUNTED UP while I was at university.
Mouth off	Speak angrily about something.	I always get angry and start MOUTHING OFF when the news is on TV.
Move ahead	Make progress, often after a pause or delay.	The construction can MOVE AHEAD now that permisson has been granted.
Move along	Tell someone to move from a place.	The police told the people watching to MOVE ALONG.
Move along	Develop or progress in a reasonable or satisfactory manner.	The project's MOVING ALONG and everything should be ready on time.
Move away	Leave the area where you have been living.	I MOVED AWAY when the factory shut down.
Move away from	Stop doing or using something to change to something different.	They're MOVING AWAY FROM Windows and are using Linux.
Move down	Move a student to a lower level.	He was finding the course too difficult so they MOVED him DOWN.
Move in	Start living in a place.	The house was empty for ages, but some new tenants MOVED IN a few weeks ago.
Move in on	Approach, often stealthily.	As he watched, the hyenas began to MOVE IN ON the hapless wildebeest.
Move into	Start living in a place.	They MOVED INTO the house as soon as it was ready.
Move on	Change the subject or your job.	She MOVED ON to another company where the salary was considerably better.
Move on	Make people move from a place.	The police MOVED the crowd ON because they were holding up the traffic.
Move out	Leave a place you live or work in.	She's tired of living there and is MOVING OUT.
Move out	Remove.	The president said they would MOVE the troops OUT next year.
Move out	Change lane or position to pass a vehicle.	I MOVED OUT to overtake the bus.
Move towards	Make preparations for something.	The government are MOVING TOWARDS free elections.
Move up	Move to make space.	Could you MOVE UP and let me sit down?

Move up	Move to a higher level.	They MOVED her UP to senior management.
Muddle along	Continue without a clear aim or plan.	If you're ambitious, you cannot MUDDLE ALONG.
Muddle through	Do or achieve something without knowing what is required or having a plan.	We didn't know what to expect and just MUDDLED THROUGH.
Muddle up	Take things that are ordered or sequenced and mess them up.	My cleaner MUDDLED UP my books and I can't find anything.
Muddle up	Mistake a person or thing for someone or something else because they look similar.	I MUDDLE her and her sister UP.
Mug up	Study quickly, revise.	I have to MUG UP before the exam.
Mug up on	Study something quickly, revise.	I need to MUG UP ON my history for the test.
Mull over	Think about an issue or problem.	She said that she'd had to MULL IT OVER before deciding what was
Muscle in	Become involved in something when your involvement is not wanted.	We tried to exclude him of the committee, but he MUSCLED IN.
Muscle in on	Become involved in something despite opposition to your involvement.	She MUSCLED IN ON the deal even though we wanted to do it without her.
Muscle into	Become involved even though there is opposition to your involvement.	They are MUSCLING INTO our market and there is very little we can do to stop them.
Muscle out	Use power, contacts, etc, to force someone out.	They used their contacts in local government to MUSCLE the competitors OUT.
Naff off	Get lost, go away (used as imperative).	He was making a fuss, so I told him to NAFF OFF.
Nag at	Repeatedly criticise someone verbally.	My boss is always NAGGING AT me about my arriving a few minutes late for work.
Nail down	Succeed in getting, achieve.	They are having trouble NAILING DOWN the contract.
Nail down	Understand fully.	I can't NAIL DOWN what's wrong with their idea, but I'm sure it won't work.
Nail down	Get full information from someone.	I can't NAIL them DOWN about when they're going to finish the project.
Nail down	Succeed or achieve something.	I NAILED the job DOWN in the first interview.
Name after	Give someone a name to remember another person.	I was NAMED AFTER my uncle who died in the war.
Narrow down	Remove less important options to make it easier to choose.	I am not sure which university to apply to, but I have NARROWED my list DOWN to three.
Nerd out	Play safe and avoid taking a risk.	I'm going to NERD OUT and not go on the river trip.
Nerd out	Discuss something in great detail.	I had to NERD OUT when they asked about conditionals and deontic modality.

Nip off Go somewhere quickly. I'm NIPPING OFF to get some milk. She'll be back in a minute- she's just Nip out Go somewhere quickly. NIPPED OUT to the shops. Nod off Fall asleep. I NODDED OFF during the speech. Pass a law, regulation, etc, without Parliament NODDED the bill Nod considering or debating it seriously. THROUGH. through The police are NOSING ABOUT to see if **Nose about** Look for something hidden or secret. they can find anything against the gang. The boss keeps NOSING AROUND our Nose Look around for evidence. office when we are out at lunch. around Find out, discover- usually information, Nose out He NOSED OUT their plans. secrets, etc. The other candidate NOSED him OUT by Nose out Narrowly beat someone. a few votes. She NOTED DOWN my fax number so Write something short like a phone Note down that she could send me the documents number for future reference.. when she got to the office. The management and unions had a Nut out Find an answer to a problem. meeting to NUT things OUT. Didn't it OCCUR TO you to help me Occur to Enter one's mind. when you saw how much trouble I was She hates to OPEN UP and discuss her Start to talk freely about something. Open up feelings. Open up Open a shop or business for the day. They OPEN UP at seven in the morning. Before they joined the WTO, they had to Open up Allow goods into a market. OPEN UP their markets. **Operate on** Perform surgery. She was OPERATED ON for eight hours. I OPTED FOR an endowment mortgage Opt for Choose. and lost a lot of money. If you want them to notify you of Choose to be part or a member of Opt in something. updates, you have to OPT IN. Choose to be a member or part of I OPTED INTO the scheme. Opt into something. The UK OPTED OUT of a lot of EU legislation on working hours and Opt out Choose not to be part of something. conditions. She OWES her success TO hard work Owe to Be the reason for something. and determination. Nobody OWNED UP to breaking the Own up Confess. window. I PACKED AWAY the suitcases in the Pack away Put something where it belongs. loft after we had emptied them. I'm trying to PACK IN smoking. Pack in Stop doing something. Pack in End a relationship. She PACKED her boyfriend IN. They really PACK them IN at the club- it Pack in Fill a venue.

		was so crowded it was impossible to move.
Pack in	Break down, stop working.	The photocopier has PACKED IN again.
Pack it in	Stop doing something (used as an imperative).	The kids were making a fuss, so I told them to PACK IT IN.
Pack off	Send someone away.	His boss PACKED him OFF to a regional office.
Pack out	Fill a venue.	The stadium was PACKED OUT.
Pack up	Stop doing something.	You should PACK UP smoking.
Pack up	Finish work.	We had nothing left to do, so we PACKED UP early.
Pack up	Break down, stop working.	My printer PACKED UP last night- I'll have to get a new one.
Pack up	Collect things and put them where you keep them.	At the end of the presentation, I PACKED UP my laptop.
Pad down	Sleep somewhere for the night.	I'm too tired to come home; can I PAD DOWN here tonight?
Pad out	Make a text longer by including extra content, often content that isn't particularly relevant.	I couldn't think of much to write, so I PADDED the essay OUT with a few lengthy quotes.
Pair off	Begin a romantic relationship.	They PAIRED OFF shortly after starting university.
Pair off	Introduce people, hoping they will start a relationship.	I tried to PAIR him OFF with my sister.
Pair off	Form pairs.	The class PAIRED OFF to practise the exam interviews.
Pair off with	Form a pair with someone.	I PAIRED OFF WITH Trish for the test.
Pair up	Form a pair.	We PAIRED UP for the last activity
Pal about	Be friendly and spend time with someone.	We used to PAL ABOUT when we were at school.
Pal around	Be friendly and spend time with someone.	We PALLED AROUND at university.
Pal up	Become friends.	We PALLED UP when I started working with her.
Palm off	Get someone to accept something that isn't true.	He tried to PALM me OFF with a pathetic excuse.
Palm off	Pretend something is better than it is in order to sell it.	He tried to PALM his computer OFF as the latest model.
Pan out	The way a situation develops.	I don't know how things will PAN OUT now the company's been taken over.
Paper over	Try to conceal a problem without really fixing it.	The government tried to PAPER OVER the problems in the proposal, but the press were very critical.
Pare back	If you pare something back, you reduce the size or numbers	They have had to PARE BACK the services they offer as their funding was reduced.

They have PARED DOWN the number of Pare down Reduce, decrease. employees as they haven't been doing well. Give something away, especially when I found it very hard to PART WITH my Part with you don't want to. old CDs when I digitized my collection. The teacher PASSED the handout **Pass around** Give out to everybody there. AROUND. Although not qualified, he managed to Pass as Be believed to be something. PASS AS a doctor for years. Sadly, Georgia's uncle PASSED AWAY Pass away Die. yesterday after a short illness. I felt awful when the teacher started to Pass back Return. PASS BACK the exam papers. I was just PASSING BY when I saw the Go past without stopping. Pass by accident. I was PASSING BY her house the other Pass by Visit briefly. day when I heard about it. The chance for promotion PASSED me Pass by Miss an opportunity. BY. The tales were PASSED DOWN for Transmit information or give property to Pass down centuries without changing ay of the younger generations. words. You'd be surprised at what PASSES FOR Be accepted as something, usually when Pass for good cooking in many restaurants. Convince something that something is I managed to PASS OFF the fake money Pass off in the market. real. The demonstration PASSED OFF Pass off Happen in a certain way. peacefully. I'll PASS the message ON when she gets Pass on Give a message to someone. here. I think I'll PASS ON dinner tonight- I'm Pass on Decline an invitation or opportunity. not hungry. Pass on Die. Her husband PASSED ON last year. Let's PASS ON TO the next item on the Pass on to Change topic or subject. agenda. Pass out Faint, lose consciousness. He got so drunk that he PASSED OUT. The protesters PASSED OUT leaflets to Pass out Distribute. the growing crowd. Ignore someone and give a job, reward, They PASSED him OVER and made his Pass over etc, to someone more junior. assistant the new director. Let's PASS OVER what they said and get Ignore, refuse to discuss. Pass over on. They PASSED ROUND copies of the **Pass round** Distribute, give to people present. handbook. I didn't see much as I was only PASSING **Pass** Visit a place without stopping or only stopping briefly. THROUGH the town. through Give ownership or responsibility to The shares PASSED TO his daughter Pass to

when he died. someone. Become owner of or responsible for The property will PASS TO her when Pass to something. they die. She PASSED UP the opportunity to go to university because she'd been offered a Pass up Decline a chance. The police PATTED them DOWN for Pat down Search or frisk someone. weapons but found nothing. They PATCHED TOGETHER a coalition Patch Create or assemble something quickly without much planning. after the election. together I tried to PATCH things UP after the Patch up Fix or make things better. argument, but they wouldn't speak to me. After the accident, they PATCHED her Give an injured person basic medical Patch up treatment. UP and sent her to hospital. I PAID BACK the twenty pounds I'd Repay money borrowed. Pay back borrowed. I'm going to PAY him BACK for that Pay back Take revenge on. insult. The British government can't PAY Pay down Pay a debt over time. DOWN the national debt. Pay for Purchase. I PAID twenty pounds FOR the book. Pay into Deposit money. I PAID the cash INTO my account. The mortgage will be PAID OFF in Pay off Completely repay a debt. twenty-five years. Their patience PAID OFF when he finally Pay off Produce a profitable or successful result. showed up and signed the contract. The food wasn't very nice, so I PECKED Eat very small amounts. Peck at AT it to look polite. Some of the crowd PEELED AWAY to Leave a group by moving in a different Peel away direction. get out of the crush. Peel away Leave a group by moving in a different They PEELED AWAY FROM the crowd and went down a side road. from direction. When the police blocked the road, a few Leave a group by moving in a different protesters PEELED OFF and left the Peel off direction. march. Peel off Leave a group by moving in a different They PEELED OFF FROM the demonstration when the police arrived. from direction. Fearing the police, he PEELED OUT in a Peel out Accelerate rapidly from stationary. cloud of tire smoke. I PEGGED AWAY for weeks before my Peg away Keep working at something. exams. We PEGGED the tent DOWN to stop the Peg down Fasten something to the ground. wind blowing it about. After a long illness, she finally PEGGED Peg it Die. IT yesterday. I PEGGED the washing OUT after it Peg out Put washing outside to dry. stopped raining.

Peg out	Die.	He PEGGED OUT last night from a heart attack.
Pencil in	Make a provisional appointment.	I'll PENCIL Thursday night IN, but if anything comes up, give me a ring
Pep up	Make something more interesting.	You need to PEP your writing UP.
Pep up	Make someone more enthusiastic, energetic or interested.	Her talk PEPPED us UP.
Perk up	Feel better or happier, make someone feel better or happier.	She was ill in bed with flu, but she PERKED UP a bit when some friends dropped by.
Peter out	Lose impetus and stop.	Everyone was keen at first, but the enthusiasm PETERED OUT when they saw how long it would take.
Phase in	Introduce gradually.	They are PHASING IN the reforms over the next two years.
Phase out	Remove gradually.	They have introduced a compact edition of the newspaper and are PHASING OUT the broadsheet edition over the next few months.
Pick at	Eat unwillingly.	I wasn't very hungry so I just PICKED AT my food.
Pick at	Criticise.	There were a few problems that could be PICKED AT, but it was generally good.
Pick off	Target individuals to change a group.	There were many rebels against the policy, but the government PICKED OFF the leaders.
Pick on	Bother, annoy, criticize or make fun of someone.	My friends always PICK ON me because I don't sing well.
Pick out	Choose.	She PICKED OUT the ones she wanted to take and left the rest.
Pick out	Identify from a picture.	The victim couldn't PICK OUT her attacker from the photos the police showed her.
Pick through	Search something that is disordered for something.	The police have been PICKING THROUGH the wreckage for clues.
Pick up	Improve.	Sales PICKED UP a bit during the Christmas period.
Pick up	Learn quickly.	She PICKED UP Spanish in six months.
Pick up	Collect.	While you're in town, can you PICK UP my trousers from the Dry Cleaner?
Pick up	Receive (a broadcast).	When we rent a holiday cottage in Cornwall, we can't PICK UP Channel 5.
Pick up	Collect (a person). This differs from the 'collect a thing' meaning - as that means 'collect and bring back' whereas this means either (i) 'collect and drop off on your way' or (ii) 'collect and bring to the	i) Can you PICK me UP and take me to The George when you go to the party?ii) Can you PICK UP some friends of mine on your way to the party? They're going too.

same destination'...

Pick up after	Tidy a mess someone else has made.	I always have to PICK UP AFTER him because he leaves things all over the office.
Pick up on	Correct someone when they say something wrong.	My teacher PICKS UP ON any mistake I make and corrects me.
Pick up on	Notice something that most people don't.	He's very quick to PICK UP ON new trends.
Pick up on	React to something.	The government has PICKED UP ON the reports in the media.
Pick up on	Comment on something said earlier in a conversation.	I'd like to PICK UP ON the point that Jill made.
Pick yourself up	Recover from a fall or problem.	It took him a long time to PICK HIMSELF UP after his wife left him.
Pig off	Used to tell someone to get lost or leave you alone.	He told them to PIG OFF and leave him in peace.
Pig out	Eat a lot.	The food was great, so I really PIGGED OUT.
Pile in	Enter a place quickly, in a disorganised way.	The coach stopped and we all PILED IN.
Pile into	Enter a place quickly, in a disorganised way.	We PILED INTO the shop when it opened.
Pile on	Add or give more or something.	Work's crazy- they keep PILING ON the pressure.
Pile on	Exaggerate or talk in a way to affect someone's feelings.	It wasn't very serious, but they PILED ON the guilt.
Pile out	Leave a place quickly, in a disorganised way.	The train eventually arrived and we all PILED OUT.
Pile up	Accumulate.	Work just keeps on PILING UP and I really can't manage to get it all done.
Pile up	Accumulate in a pile or heap.	The ironing's PILING UP as I hate doing it.
Pin down	Get a fixed idea, opinion, etc, from someone	I've asked him to set a date, but he's a hard man to PIN DOWN and won't give a definite answer.
Pin down	Discover exact details about something.	The government can't PIN DOWN where the leak came from.
Pin on	Attach the blame to someone.	The police tried to PIN the crime ON him.
Pin up	Fix something to a wall, or other vertical surface, with a pin.	I PINNED the notice UP on the board
Pine away	Suffer physically because of grief, stress, worry, etc.	He's been PINING AWAY since his wife died and is a shadow of his former self.
Pipe down	Be quiet (often as an imperative).	The lecturer asked the students to PIPE DOWN and pay attention.
Pipe up	To speak, raise your voice.	At first, no one answered, then finally someone PIPED UP.

Pit against	Compete or force to compete.	The war PITTED neighbour AGAINST neighbour.
Pit out	Go into the pits (car racing).	He PITTED OUT in the twentieth lap.
Pitch for	Try to persuade someone to give your work, business, a job, etc.	He PITCHED FOR the job, but they gave it to someone else.
Pitch in	Work together to help achieve an objective.	We were behind schedule, but the others PITCHED IN and we got it done in time.
Pitch into	Criticise severely or attack someone.	The shareholders PITCHED INTO the management about their pay rises at the meeting.
Plant out	Put a young plant that has been grown in a pot or greenhouse into the ground.	They need to be PLANTED OUT in the spring.
Plate up	Put food onto a plate to serve.	PLATE UP and drizzle with salsa verde.
Play along	Pretend to agree or accept something in order to keep someone happy or to get more information.	I disagreed with the idea but I had to PLAY ALONG because everyone else liked it.
Play around	Be silly.	The children were PLAYING AROUND and being annoying.
Play around	Be sexually promiscuous or unfaithful.	I PLAYED AROUND a lot at college.
Play at	Pretend to be something.	He just PLAYS AT being a lawyer- he never wins a case.
Play away	Be sexually unfaithful when away from home.	He travels abroad a lot and his wife thinks he PLAYS AWAY.
Play back	Listen to or watch something you've recorded.	We PLAYED the recording BACK to see if it was OK.
Play down	Try to make something seem less important.	The Government has tried to PLAY DOWN the importance of the minister's resignation.
Play off	Play a game to decide who the winner is.	As both teams had the same points, they PLAYED OFF to decide the winner.
Play off	Make people compete against each other so that you benefit.	He PLAYED them OFF against each other to get the best deal.
Play on	Continue playing a sport though there might be a reason to stop.	It looked like a foul, but the referee told them to PLAY ON.
Play on	Continue playing music.	The band PLAYED ON for another hour.
Play on	Exploit a weakness.	They are just PLAYING ON our fears to get us to do what they want.
Play on	Pun.	The advert PLAYS ON the slogan
Play out	Progress, often till it finishes.	Let's see how things PLAY OUT.
Play out	Pretend that something is real and reduce its effect.	Computer games allow people to PLAY OUT their violent urges.
Play out	Play something to the end.	Rain stopped them PLAYING the game OUT.
Play out	Unwind (e.g., fishing line).	When he hooked the swordfish, his line rapidly PLAYED OUT.
Play up	Behave badly.	The children PLAYED UP all evening

		and drove the babysitter mad.
Play up to	Flatter someone.	I'm PLAYING UP TO my boss at the moment because I want the promotion.
Play up to	Behave in a way expected.	He's got a reputation for being trouble and PLAYS UP TO it.
Play upon	Exploit a weakness.	They are PLAYING UPON people's concerns to get their way.
Play with	Touch and move something to occupy your hands.	He can't stop PLAYING WITH his beard.
Play with	Not eat much of a meal.	I wasn't hungry, so I just PLAYED WITH the food.
Play with	Consider something, but not seriously.	We PLAYED WITH the idea, but decided against it.
Plead out	Plead guilty to get a reduced sentence or fine.	The CEO PLEADED OUT and blamed the CFO for the fraud.
Plough back	Re-invest money you have made into a business.	We PLOUGHED BACK all the profits to grow the company.
Plough into	Collide into at speed.	The bus skidded and PLOUGHED INTO the bus stop.
Plough on	Continue doing something you don't want to.	It was really boring, but we PLOUGHED ON.
Plough through	Eat a big meal.	We PLOUGHED THROUGH all seven courses.
Plough through	Read something that is difficult or takes a lot of time.	It took me ages to PLOUGH THROUGH 'Ulysses'.
Plough through	Move through somewhere where there is little space or there are obstacles.	The boat had to PLOUGH THROUGH the ice.
Plough up	Break the surface of soil.	The tractor PLOUGHED UP the field so they could sow the seed.
Plow back	Re-invest money you have made into a business.	We PLOWED BACK all the profits to grow the company.
Plow into	Collide into at speed.	The bus skidded and PLOWED INTO the bus stop.
Plow on	Continue doing something you don't want to.	It was really boring, but we PLOWD ON.
Plow through	Eat a big meal.	We PLOWED THROUGH all eight courses.
Plow through	Read something that is difficult or takes a lot of time.	It takes me ages to PLOW THROUGH any of Henry James' novels.
Plow through	Move through somewhere where there is little space or there are obstacles.	The police car had to PLOW THROUGH the crowd.
Plow up	Break the surface of soil.	The tractor PLOWED UP the field so they could sow the crop
Pluck at	Pull or fiddle with something nervously.	He was PLUCKING AT his cuffs during the interview.
Pluck up	Muster, acquire, gather.	They PLUCKED UP the courage to complain.

Plug in	Connect machines to the electricity supply.	He PLUGGED the TV IN and turned it
Plump	Put something in a place without taking	He PLUMPED his bag DOWN and
down	care. Choose.	kicked his shoes off.  I PLUMPED FOR the steak frites.
Plump for		
Plump up	Make something like a cushion bigger and softer by shaking it.	down.
Plump yourself down	Sit down heavily.	She PLUMPED HERSELF DOWN next to me and started asking me what had happened.
Point out	Make someone aware of something.	He POINTED OUT that I only had two weeks to get the whole thing finished.
Poke about	Move things around or search in a casual way to try to find something.	I POKED ABOUT in my CD collection to see if I could find it.
Poke around	Move things around or search in a casual way to try to find something.	I POKED AROUND in my desk to see if the letter was there.
Polish off	Finish, consume.	She POLISHES OFF half a bottle of gin every night.
Polish up	Improve something quickly.	I need to POLISH UP my French before I go to Paris.
Pony up	Pay for something.	I had to PONY fifty dollars UP for the meal.
Poop out	Get too tired to do something.	I was going to write my essay, but I POOPED OUT and went to bed instead.
Poop out on	Fail to keep an appointment.	We were supposed to meet yesterday, but she POOPED OUT ON me at the last minute.
Pootle along	Travel in a leisurely way.	We were POOTLING ALONG at thirty miles an hour.
Pop in	Visit for a short time.	He POPPED IN for a coffee on his way home.
Pop off	Talk loudly, complain.	He's always POPPING OFF when things don't suit him.
Pop off	Go out for a short time.	He's just POPPED OFF for a break but should be back in a few minutes.
Pop out	Go out for a short time.	I'm just POPPING OUT to the shops. Do you need anything while I'm out?
Pop up	Appear, like windows and boxes opening on a computer screen	The dialogue box POPPED UP up when I pressed Enter.
Pop up	Appear unexpectedly.	I'm going to have to work late tonight because something has POPPED UP.
Pore over	Read, look at or study carefully.	She PORED OVER the report looking for mistakes.
Potter about	Spend time doing little things for pleasure.	On Saturday mornings, I POTTER ABOUT the garden if the weather's fine.
Potter around	Spend some time doing little things for pleasure.	I POTTERED AROUND, sorting out my CDS and a few other things.

Pour down	Rain hard.	It POURED DOWN all day so we had to remain indoors.
Pour forth	Emerge from a place in large numbers.	Useless statistics POUR FORTH from him.
Power down	Cut the electricity supply to a computer or electronic device.	I POWERED DOWN my computer and went for lunch.
Power off	Cut the electricity to a computer or device to turn it off.	You mustn't POWER it OFF while it is updating.
Power up	Turn a computer or electronic device on so that it is ready to use.	I POWERED UP my laptop and started work.
Prattle on	Talk too much.	Geoff just PRATTLED ON instead of giving a straight answer.
Press ahead	Continue with something.	They PRESSED AHEAD with the elections despite the violence.
Press for	Apply pressure to get permission or to obtain something.	The workers are PRESSING FOR better pay and conditions.
Press forward with	Continue or go ahead with a project, process, plan, etc.	The government are PRESSING FORWARD WITH the new law.
Press into	Bring or force into use.	When the line was breached, reserve troops were PRESSED INTO service.
Press on	Continue with something.	We PRESSED ON to get to our destination before night fell.
Press upon	Pressure someone to accept something offered.	The invitations were PRESSED UPON us and it was hard to say no.
Prey on	Catch and kill an animal for food.	Spiders PREY ON insects.
Prey on	Exploit or harm.	They PREY ON older people.
Prey upon	Catch and kill an animal for food.	Cats PREY UPON birds and mice.
Prey upon	Exploit or harm.	They PREY UPON people's fears about immigration.
Price in	Include the affects of possible future events when assessing the value of something.	Speculators have PRICED IN the risk of a war breaking out.
Price up	Charge more for something.	In rural areas where they have a monopoly, some garages PRICE UP fuel because there's nowhere else to buy it.
Print out	Make a hard copy of a computer document.	He PRINTED OUT the letter and checked through it carefully.
Prop up	Support something, both physically and financially, politically, etc	The council have PROPPED UP the museum for years with grants.
Psych out	Work out or anticipate someone's intentions.	We have to try to PSYCH OUT our rivals.
Psych out	Make someone less confident.	Boxers try to PSYCH their opponents OUT before the fight to gain an advantage.
Psych up	Prepare someone mentally.	I PSYCHED myself UP for the exam.

Pucker up	Move your lips into position to receive a kiss.	She PUCKERED UP when he leant forwards to kiss her.
Pull ahead	Overtake, move in front.	The lorry was going slowly but we managed to PULL AHEAD.
Pull apart	Destroy an argument, theory, etc.	My tutor PULLED my essay APART.
Pull apart	Stop people or animals fighting.	A fight broke out in the pub and it was hard to PULL the people involved APART.
Pull apart	Make someone unhappy or upset.	It PULLED me APART to see them arguing so much.
Pull away	When a vehicle moves from a place.	The car PULLED AWAY from the lights at high speed.
Pull back	Score a goal or point when losing.	They were two-nil down until five minutes before the end, when they PULLED BACK a goal.
Pull back	Move away from a place, especially when talking about soldiers.	They have PULLED the troops BACK from the front line.
Pull back	Move away from someone.	She PULLED BACK when he tried to kiss her.
Pull back	Decide not to do something or not to be involved with it any longer.	They PULLED BACK from the deal.
Pull down	Demolish.	They PULLED the old cinema DOWN to build a new shopping mall.
Pull down	Make someone depressed.	Losing her job PULLED her DOWN.
Pull down	Earn.	He's PULLING DOWN a fortune.
Pull for	Support.	Who will you be PULLING FOR in the final?
Pull in	When a train arrives at a station.	The train PULLED IN and we rushed to meet her as she got off.
Pull in	Attract.	Their last tour PULLED IN millions of fans.
Pull in	Stop a car by the side of the road.	I PULLED IN to let the passengers out.
Pull in	Areest or take someone to a police station for questioning.	The police PULLED them IN after the trouble.
Pull off	Manage to do something difficult or tricky.	No-one thought that she would be able to do it, but she PULLED it OFF in the end.
Pull off	Start moving (vehicles).	When the lights turned green, the car PULLED OFF.
Pull on	Put clothes on.	I PULLED ON a jumper when the sun went in.
<b>Pull out</b>	Start moving (train).	The train was PULLING OUT when I got there.
Pull out	Move into traffic.	The traffic was so bad that it took me ages to PULL OUT.
Pull out	Withdraw.	The project was going badly and they decided to PULL OUT

People want the government to PULL the Pull out Remove soldiers from an area. troops OUT. Pull over Stop by the side of the road. The police PULLED the car OVER The police PULLED the car OVER and Pull over Make a vehicle stop. tested the driver for alcohol. At one stage it looked as if she was going Pull to die, but she PULLED THROUGH in Recover from and illness or problem. through the end. Close a door or window that has been left Pull to Could you PULL the door TO, please? open. Pull If we all PULL TOGETHER, we'll have it Work together as a team. finished in no time. together The cab PULLED UP outside my house Slow and stop a car. Pull up and I got out. He PULLED me UP because I had got Inform someone that they are wrong. Pull up my facts wrong. Pull Become calm or regain control of your He was so angry that he couldn't PULL yourself emotions. HIMSELF TOGETHER. together She just PUSHED IN the queue in front Push in Get in a queue without waiting. of me at the supermarket checkout. He found it difficult to PUT ACROSS Put across Communicate, convey a message. what he wanted to say at the meeting. He PUT the dictionary BACK on the Put something back in the correct place. Put away shelf after he'd finished the crossword. The judge PUT him AWAY for ten years Put someone in prison. Put away for robbery. The AGM has been PUT BACK until Rearrange something for a later time. Put back July the seventeenth. I try to PUT some money BY every Put by Save for the future. month towards our summer holiday. He had his dog PUT DOWN because it Kill an animal because it's old, ill, etc... Put down was in a lot of pain from its tumours. Stop holding (but withdraw support PUT the gun DOWN slowly and keep Put down gently). your hands where I can see them. Put down Commit to make a payment. PUT me DOWN FOR 50p per mile. for He didn't score many, but we can PUT **Put down to** Give as an explanation. that DOWN TO inexperience They had to PUT IN a whole new central heating system because the house was so Put in Install. cold. He PUT IN FOR a transfer to the new Put in for Make a request. branch. The concert's been PUT OFF until next Postpone. month because the singer's got a throat Put off infection.

Put off	Stop liking something or somebody.	I was really PUT OFF by the way he eats with his mouth open.
Put on	Get fat.	He's PUT ON a lot of weight since he gave up smoking.
Put on	Deceive, lie.	I am not PUTTING you ON.
Put on	Start wearing.	I PUT my coat ON before we went out.
Put out	Broadcast.	Several charities PUT OUT an appeal on TV for money for the victims of the flooding in Mozambique.
Put out	Disturb or trouble someone.	Would it be PUTTING you OUT greatly if I asked to change to another day.
Put out	Extinguish a cigarette, fire, etc	He PUT OUT his cigarette before entering the building.
Put over	Successfully execute (a scam, trick, etc.).	They PUT OVER a clever practical joke on us.
Put through	Connect someone by phone.	Could you PUT me THROUGH to extension 259 please.
Put towards	Make a financial contribution.	She PUT \$250 TOWARDS the cost of the repairs and we had to pay the rest.
Put up	Allow someone to stay at your house for a night or a few days	She PUT me UP for the night because I'd missed the last bus and there were no night buses running.
Put up	Increase prices, taxes, duties, etc	The government has PUT tuition fees for undergraduate students UP again.
Put up	Show skill or determination in a contest, competition, fight, etc.	They PUT UP a great fight but lost.
Put up to	Encourage someone to do something.	His friends PUT him UP TO stealing it.
Put up with	Tolerate.	I can't PUT UP WITH my neighbour's noise any longer; it's driving me mad.
Quarrel out	Argue with someone about a specific subject.	The girl's mother was QUARRELING OUT with her daughter about the party.
Quarrel with	Dispute or disagree with something.	I am not QUARRELLING WITH their idea, but I think there are other possibilities.
Queer up	Mess up, ruin.	I QUEERED the exam UP.
Quieten down	Fall silent.	The audience QUIETENED DOWN when the lights were switched off in the auditorium and the play was ready to begin.
Quit on	Stop working, associating or being friends with someone, especially when they need support.	They QUIT ON me just when things got rough.
Quit on	Stop working or functioning.	My phone has QUIT ON me- can I borrow yours?
Race off	Hurry away, leave somewhere quickly.	They RACED OFF when the police arrived.

Used to tell someone to go away because Rack off He told her to RACK OFF. they're annoying you. Rack out Sleep, take a nap. I'm tired- I'm going to RACK OUT. He's RACKED UP a number of Rack up Acquire a lot of something. convictions for speeding. They RACKED UP the car in an Rack up Damage. accident. Bombs RAINED DOWN ON the city all Rain down Fall in large numbers. night. on Be postponed or stopped by rain (usually Rain off The match was RAINED OFF. passive). Be postponed or stopped by rain (usually Rain out The game was RAINED OUT. passive). Rake in Earn, make money easily. She's RAKING IN thousands a day. It's the only shop in the area and they're Rake it in Make a lot of money. RAKING IT IN. Cheat someone by charging them too Rake off They RAKE tourists OFF all the time. much. They keep RAKING OVER the rows we Talk, think, etc, about something negative Rake over in the past. had last year. Bring something back to people's The press have RAKED UP some Rake up scandals from her past. attention. Quit RAMBLING ON- I'm tired of Ramble on Talk at length without getting to the point. listening to you. Increase price, speed or power of The company has RAMPED its prices UP Ramp up because of higher oil prices. something. Say something firmly and loudly. She RAPPED OUT the command. Rap out She RATTED ON her neighbours to the Inform authorities about someone's police because they were smuggling Rat on wrongdoings. alcohol from France. Rat on Fail to keep a promise. He always RATS ON his promises. Rat out Inform the authorities about someone. He RATTED me OUT to the police. I RATTED THROUGH the papers on my Rat through Look for something hurriedly. desk but couldn't find the letter. The media are trying to RATCHET UP Ratchet up Increase. the pressure on the president. She RATTLED OFF loads of statistics Rattle off Quote figures rapidly. which nobody could understand. Reach out Stretch your arm to get something. I REACHED OUT and caught the ball. Reach out They are REACHING OUT FOR major Try to achieve something difficult. economic reforms. for I REACHED OUT TO you when I was in Reach out Ask for help. trouble and you were a great help. to Reach out Charities are REACHING OUT TO those Offer help. who lost their homes in the floods. to The candidates are REACHING OUT TO Try to communicate and establish good Reach out

to	relations with people.	the poor to get their votes.
Read off	Read a list aloud for someone to write down.	I READ OFF the figures and she wrote them down in her notebook.
Read out	Read aloud rather than silently.	The teacher READ OUT the names of the students who'd passed.
Read up on	Research.	I've been READING UP ON Japan as I'm going to live there next year.
Reason out	Come to a conclusion or solution after some thought.	He REASONED OUT the answer to the math problem.
Reckon on	The minimum expected.	Jeff says we can RECKON ON there being at least fifty people there tonight.
Reel in	Catch a fish on a line and pull the line to land.	He REELED IN a ten-pound salmon.
Reel in	Attract people, especially customers, to get them to do what you want them to.	They hope the discounts will REEL people IN.
Reel off	Quote statistics or facts rapidly.	The minister REELED OFF a load of figures to support her position.
Reel off	Score a lot of points or win a lot of games one after the other.	They REELED OFF five victories and became the champions.
Reel out	Unwind.	I REELED OUT the hose and watered the lawn.
Rein in	Control someone or something to stop them causing more trouble.	They had to REIN the minister IN after her dreadful performance on TV.
Rent out	Let, grant a service or allow usage for a fee.	They RENTED their house OUT while the were abroad.
Ride off	Go away on a bike, horse, etc.	She got on her motorbike and RODE OFF.
Ride on	Depend on.	His reputation is RIDING ON this deal working out.
Ride out	Survive a difficult time.	They managed to RIDE OUT the recession.
Ride up	Move higher on the body (of clothes).	Her skirt RODE UP when she sat down.
Ring back	Return a phonecall.	I phoned and left a message this morning but she still hasn't RUNG me BACK.
Ring in	Telephone to inform or confirm something.	I RANG IN and told them I would be late.
Ring off	Finish a phone conversation.	Dave RANG OFF guiltily when he saw his boss coming.
Ring out	Make a sudden loud sound.	Two shots RANG OUT and then we heard a scream.
Ring round	Telephone a number of people, usually to try to get some information.	I RANG ROUND to see if anyone knew where she'd gone.
Ring up	Telephone.	Helen RANG me UP earlier.
Ring up	Achieve an amount or number.	They RANG UP several victories.
Ring up	Enter figures into a till or cash register.	They RANG UP the bill for the groceries.
Ring with	When a place is full of a loud sound.	The room RANG WITH their laughter.

Rip off	Charge excessively or obtain money unfairly.	Tourists get RIPPED OFF a lot when they don't speak the language.
Roll back	Retreat.	The army ROLLED BACK when they came under attack.
Roll back	Reduce or remove.	The government want to ROLL BACK the freedom of the press.
Roll by	Pass (time).	The years ROLLED BY.
Roll in	Arrive somewhere, especially if late.	They ROLLED IN very drunk at three o'clock in the morning.
Roll in	Arrive in large numbers, for military vehicles.	The tanks ROLLED IN and took control of the capital city.
Roll on	When something continues to happen.	The competition ROLLED ON despite the administrative problems.
Roll on!	Said when you can't wait for something nice in the future.	Roll on Friday! It's been a dreadful week.
Roll out	Launch or introduce a new product, initiative, etc	The company ROLLED OUT its takeover plans last week.
Roll up	To appear in large numbers for an event.	Thousands ROLLED UP to see the stars at the film premiere.
Roll up!	An imperative used to attract people to a public event.	Roll up! Come and see the circus tonight.
Romp in	Win easily.	In the first race, the favourite ROMPED IN.
Romp through	Do something easily or quickly.	We ROMPED THROUGH the tasks because they were so simple.
Room in	To keep a mother and baby together after the birth.	Nowadays, most hospitals have a policy of ROOMING IN mothers and their babies.
Root about	Look in a place to try to find something.	He ROOTED ABOUT in his briefcase, trying to find a pen.
Root around	Look in a place to try to find something.	I ROOTED AROUND my flat trying to find the letter.
Root for	Support.	Everyone was ROOTING FOR Arsenal to win the Champions League.
Root out	Look for and find.	The police ROOTED OUT the informer.
Root out	Find the source of a problem and remove it.	They are trying to ROOT OUT the troublemakers.
Root up	Dig a plant out of the ground.	He ROOTED UP the plants and replanted them.
Rope in	Get somebody to help.	The teacher ROPED her students IN to carry her stuff when she had to change classroom.
Rope into	Get someone to help or become involved, usually when they don't want to.	I got ROPED INTO helping them set the stall up.
Rope off	Extend ropes or barriers across or around an area.	The celebrity entrance was ROPED OFF from the general public.
Rough up	Assault.	The mugger ROUGHED him UP when

he refused to hand his wallet over.

		ne refused to hand his wallet over.
Round off	Finish something in a satisfactory manner.	Winning the FA Cup ROUNDED OFF a wonderful season for Arsenal.
Row back	Retreat from a position.	The prime minister refused to ROW BACK and lost the vote.
Rub along	Have a reasonably good relationship.	They're not friends, but we RUB ALONG.
Rub down	Dry or clean something with a cloth.	She RUBBED the horse DOWN with a towel after riding it.
Rub down	Massage or rub someone to help them relax.	The trainer RUBBED her DOWN after the race.
Rub in	Apply a substance like cream or ointment and rub it until it is absorbed.	He applied the steroid cream and RUBBED it IN.
Rub it in	Emphasise how bad a situation is to make someone feel worse.	Even though the minister had resigned, the press RUBBED IT IN by publishing more details of the scandal.
Rub off on	Pass a quality or characteristic to people.	His enthusiasm RUBS OFF ON everyone around him.
Rub out	Delete ink or pencil with an eraser.	He RUBBED OUT the figure and wrote the correct one in.
Rub out	Kill.	The gangsters RUBBED him OUT for stealing from them.
Rub up against	Touch someone in a sensual or sexual way.	The cat RUBBED UP AGAINST my leg purring.
Rub up on	Revise.	I need to RUB UP ON my Portuguese before I go to Brazil.
Rule out	Exclude a possibility.	The police have RULED OUT suicide and are treating it as a case of murder.
Run across	Meet or find accidentally.	I RAN ACROSS an old friend in the library.
Run after	Chase, pursue.	The police RAN AFTER the guy who'd stolen it, but he was too fast for them.
Run after	Try to become romantically involved with someone.	He was RUNNING AFTER her for ages never managed to get a date.
Run against	Oppose, make difficulties.	Opinion is RUNNING AGAINST his policies and he has very little support.
Run along	Go away, leave (often as an imperative).	They kept disturbing him, so he told them to RUN ALONG and leave him in peace.
Run around	Be very busy doing many things.	I'm exhausted- I've been RUNNING AROUND all day.
Run away	Escape from people chasing you.	He RAN AWAY from his attackers.
Run away	Leave home because of problems with other family members or to elope.	She RAN AWAY to avoid a forced marriage.
Run down	Hit a pedestrian with a vehicle.	The minicab RAN him DOWN on the zebra crossing.
Run down	Lose energy or power.	You should only recharge the battery when it has fully RUN DOWN.

Run down	Criticise, disparage.	They're always RUNNING me DOWN and I am sick and tired of it.
Run down	Find the source or origin of something.	The police RAN DOWN all the leads they had and caught them.
Run for	Campaign for a position.	She's thinking about RUNNING FOR the presidency.
Run in	Arrest, take to police station for questioning.	They RAN him IN last night.
Run in	Drive a new car carefully in order not to damage the engine.	She RAN the car IN for a thousand miles.
Run in	Pay a casual visit.	We RAN IN and chatted for an hour.
Run in	Insert.	He RAN a graph IN next to the text.
Run into	Cost.	The project has RUN INTO millions of dollars without any prospect of a return on this investment.
Run into	Meet by accident.	I RAN INTO James in a bar in the City on Friday.
Run off	Make photocopies.	Could you RUN OFF two hundred copies of this report, please.
Run on	Be powered by.	The van RUNS ON diesel.
Run out of	Have none left.	We've RUN OUT OF sugar; I'm going to the shops for some.
Run over	Explain quickly.	Could you RUN OVER that point again; I'm afraid I didn't quite understand it.
Run over	Hit with a vehicle.	The driver couldn't stop in time and RAN the fox OVER when it ran in front of his car.
Run over	Exceed a time limit.	The meeting RAN OVER by twenty minutes.
Run through	Practise a dramatic work like a play quickly.	The cast RAN THROUGH the play the day before it opened to the public.
Run through	Stab or wound deeply with a knife, sword, etc	The musketeer RAN his enemy THROUGH with a sword and killed him.
Run to	Go to someone for help.	Whenever he gets into debt, he RUNS TO his parents for help.
Run to	Include in things you like.	His musical tastes RUN TO the Residents, who are hated by most people.
Run to	Have enough money to buy something, often negative.	Things are a bit tight and won't RUN TO going abroad for a holiday.
Run up	Move quickly to where someone is.	He RAN UP next to me and started shouting.
Run up	Hoist, raise a flag.	They RAN UP the Union Jack.
Run up	Do or make something very quickly.	He RAN UP a few examples for them to look at.
Run up	Spend a lot of money on credit.	He RAN UP a lot of bills at the hotel.
Run up	Encounter problems, often unexpected.	They RAN UP AGAINST a lot of

against		opposition to the construction.
Run up on	Approach someone without their knowing.	Robert was sitting in his car and a guy RAN UP ON him and shot through the car but missed.
Run with	Keep company, normally bad.	She RUNS WITH some dodgy characters.
Rush away	Leave a place in a hurry.	They RUSHED AWAY when the police arrived.
Rush into	Do something too quickly.	They don't want to be RUSHED INTO giving an answer and have asked for more time.
Rush off	Depart in a hurry.	Zac RUSHED OFF to get to his medical appointment.
Rush out	Release or put something on sale quickly.	They RUSHED the single OUT after it started getting airplay.
Rustle up	Make something quickly without much preparation.	We RUSTLED UP dinner from what was in the fridge.
Saddle up	Put a saddle on and prepare an animal to ride.	She SADDLED UP the horse and rode off.
Saddle with	Give someone a task or responsibility that is difficult or hard work.	They SADDLED me WITH preparing the visit.
Sag off	Not go to school or work, or leave early when you shouldn't.	I was bored so I SAGGED OFF work early and went home.
Sail into	Criticise angrily.	He SAILED INTO me for turning up an hour late.
Sail through	Pass easily, succeed.	He SAILED THROUGH the final test.
Sally forth	Leave somewhere safe or comfortable.	The townspeople SALLIED FORTH to fight the invading army.
Sally out	Leave somewhere safe or comfortable.	Though it was pouring with rain, we SALLIED OUT to meet her.
Salt away	Save money.	She's making a lot of money, but SALTS it AWAY rather than spending it.
Save on	Reduce or avoid consumption to cut costs.	I use Skype to SAVE ON my phone bills.
Save up	For money for a particular purpose.	He's SAVING UP to buy a car.
Save up	Collect or store something for future use.	I'm SAVING UP the receipts to claim on them all at once.
Saw off	To remove something by cutting it with a saw.	He SAWED OFF the legs of the chair.
Saw up	Cut into pieces with a saw.	We SAWED the plank UP to make the shelves.
Scale back	Make something smaller than originally planned.	They had to SCALE BACK the project because of the costs.
Scale down	Make something smaller than originally planned.	They have had to SCALE DOWN the project because of the costs.
Scale up	Increase, make bigger.	They are SCALING UP the programme because it has been so successful.

Frighten someone some much that they go The cat SCARED the birds AWAY. Scare away away. Make someone so frightened that he or she The vicious Doberman guard-dog Scare off SCARED the burglars AWAY. away. The company is SCOUTING ABOUT for **Scout about** Look in different places for something. new staff. We SCOUTED AROUND to find the best Scout Look in different places for something. around price. The researcher spent months SCOUTING Scout out Search for something. OUT the answer. **Scout round** Look in different places for something. I SCOUTED ROUND for a bargain. Try to find someone for a task or We'd better SCOUT UP a replacement for Scout up requirement. her. Scrape I've been SCRAPING ALONG on Manage with little money. along temporary work since I lost my job. I thought I was going to fail, but Scrape by Just manage to pass something. SCRAPED BY with 51%. The government SCRAPED IN with 51% Just get enough to succeed, pass or be Scrape in accepted. of the votes cast. She got mediocre grades and just **Scrape into** Be accepted somewhere, but only just. SCRAPED INTO university. I did no revision and only just SCRAPED Scrape Pass a test but only just. THROUGH the final exams. through Manage to collect enough of something I had to search my flat for money to Scrape you need, usually money. SCRAPE TOGETHER what I needed. together Manage to collect enough of something It took me ages to SCRAPE UP the Scrape up you need, usually money. money for the tickets. We SCREENED OFF the area where we Separate a part of a room with something Screen off had the discussion from the rest of the like a curtain, screen, etc.. meeting. Applicants without the right Screen out Exclude. qualifications were SCREENED OUT. Screen out Block light. The sun cream SCREENS OUT UV light. There are so many notices and signs that I Screen out Stop noticing something. have started SCREENING them OUT. He spent the afternoon SCREWING Screw Waste time. around AROUD and got nothing done. He SCREWED AROUND a lot at Screw Be sexually promiscuous. university. around Screw over Treat harshly or cheat. The IRS really SCREWED him OVER. David SCREWED UP his oral exam but Do badly or fail. Screw up still managed to scrape a pass. I'll SEE ABOUT whether we can manage See about Arrange, consider. See into Accompany someone into an office. Her secretary SAW me INTO her office. Chase somebody or something away. See off A cat came into the back garden but the

		dog soon SAW it OFF.
See off	Go to the airport, station, etc., to say goodbye to someone.	I went to the station to SEE them OFF.
See out	Accompany a guest to your front door when they are leaving your house.	Are you sure you're going? I'll get your coats and SEE you OUT.
See through	Continue with something to the end.	They had a lot of difficulties in implementing the project, but the team SAW it THROUGH successfully.
See through	Realise someone is lying or being deceitful.	The police quickly SAW THROUGH her disguise and arrested her.
See to	Deal with something.	He SAW TO the arrangements and everything ran smoothly and efficiently.
Sell off	Sell a business or part of it.	They SOLD OFF their research subsidiary.
Sell off	Sell something cheaply because you need the money or don't need it.	She SOLD OFF her furniture before she emigrated.
Sell on	Convince someone.	We managed to SELL him ON the expansion plans.
Sell on	Buy something then sell it to someone else.	We buy them wholesale and SELL them ON to the public.
Sell out	Have no more of something left because it has been bought.	The tickets for the Primal Scream concert at the Brixton Academy SOLD OUT in a couple of hours.
Sell out	Lose all artistic integrity in return for commercial success.	Most bands SELL OUT when they sign to a major record label, and forget all their principles when pursuing chart success.
Sell up	Sell a house or business to move somewhere or do something different.	We want to SELL UP and move to the country.
Send back	Return something.	I SENT my food BACK because it was overcooked.
Send for	Ask someone to come and help.	I had to SEND FOR a plumber because the radiator was leaking.
Send in	Order people into a place to handle a problem.	The police were SENT IN to quell the riot as the protesters had started burning cars and wrecking shops.
Send in	Write to get information.	If you want to enter the competition, you have to SEND IN for an entry form.
Send off	Expel a sports player from a match.	The football striker was SENT OFF for arguing with the referee's decision.
Send off	Post a letter.	I must SEND this letter OFF today otherwise it won't get there in time.
Send off for	Order something by post.	I SENT OFF FOR some jeans that I liked in the catalogue.
Send out	Send something to a lot of people.	They SENT OUT a mailshot to all their existing customers.
Send out for	Order takeaway food by phone.	We couldn't be bothered to cook, so we SENT OUT FOR a pizza.

Send up	Imitate/impersonate for comic effect.	The mischievous schoolboy was standing at the front of the class, SENDING the teacher UP, when the teacher opened the door behind him.
Set about	Start doing something.	We SET ABOUT the cleaning and got it done before lunchtime.
Set about	Attack.	The gang SET ABOUT her as she left the bank.
Set apart	Distinguish, be better than or different from others.	The quality of their work SETS them APART from their rivals.
Set aside	Overturn a court verdict or decision.	The Appeal Court SET ASIDE the guilty verdict because the evidence was unsatisfactory and declared her not guilty.
Set back	Cost.	The car repairs SET me BACK eight hundred pounds.
Set back	Delay.	The accident SET the project BACK several months.
Set forth	State or outline an opinion.	He SET FORTH his ideas in his autobiography.
Set forth	Start a journey.	We SET FORTH at daybreak for the summit of the mountain.
Set in	Change season noticeably.	Winter has SET IN; it's started snowing.
Set off	Explode a bomb.	Terrorists SET OFF a car bomb in the city centre last night. Fortunately, no-one was hurt or killed.
Set off	Ring an alarm.	The smoke SET the fire alarm OFF.
Set off	Start a journey.	We SET OFF for work at seven-thirty.
Set off	Counterbalance a debt.	The company SET OFF its overseas debts against it profits at home.
Set off	Provide a visual contrast that looks good.	The dark frame SETS the pale drawing OFF well.
Set off	Cause, trigger events.	The pay freeze SET OFF a wave of strikes.
Set on	Attack.	He was SET ON when he left the bar.
Set out	Display, show.	The figures are SET OUT in the council's annual report.
Set out	Start a journey.	The explorers SET OUT for the South Pole yesterday morning.
Set out	Arrange, organise.	The contract SETS OUT all the details of the agreement.
Set to	Work hard or enthusiastically.	If we all SET TO, we should be able to finish this in a few hours.
Set up	Prepare equipment, software, etc., for use.	The technician SET UP the computer network perfectly.
Set up	Start a company.	They SET UP a dot com company, floated it a couple of years later on the Stock Exchange and made an absolute fortune.

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Set up	Provide someone with the money needed to live.	Winning the lottery SET them UP for life.
Set up	Trick, deceive.	The police SET them UP.
Set upon	Attack.	They SET UPON her when she was in the car park.
Settle down	Start living a fixed and routine life.	After years of partying and drinking, she finally got married and SETTLED DOWN.
Settle for	Accept whatever is available.	We were upset not to win and had to SETTLE FOR the second prize.
Settle in	Get used to.	It took him a while to SETTLE IN when he moved to Japan.
Settle on	Agree.	They couldn't agree at first on a name for their daughter, but finally SETTLED ON Alice.
Settle up	Pay a debt.	Let's SETTLE UP for the dinner the other night.
Sex up	Change information to make it more attractive to the reader or listener.	The government denied that they had SEXED UP the report to make the front page.
Shack up	Live with someone when you are in a relationship	They SHACKED UP a few months after they started going out.
Shack up	Live somewhere temporarily.	We had to SHACK UP with friends while our house was being decorated.
Shade in	Make a part of a picture darker.	She SHADED IN the area under the tree.
Shake down	Search.	The police SHOOK the house DOWN looking for drugs.
Shake down	Extort or cheat money from someone.	He SHOOK the guy DOWN with some story about needing the money for an operation.
Shake off	Get rid of an illness.	It took me ages to SHAKE OFF the cough.
Shake out	Shake clothes, cloths, etc to remove dirt or creases.	He took the tablecloth outside and SHOOK it OUT after dinner.
Shake up	Upset or shock.	The news of her death really SHOOK me UP.
Shake up	Make major changes to improve or save a company, organisation, etc.	The management are SHAKING things UP and getting rid of a lot of workers.
Shake up	Mix things in a container by shaking hard.	Pour the ingredients into a container and SHAKE them UP.
Shape up	Develop in a positive way.	Things are SHAPING UP at work- everything's going well again.
Shape up	Improve to reach an acceptable standard.	If they don't start SHAPING UP, they're going to lose their jobs.
Shave off	Shave completely.	He has SHAVED OFF his moustache and looks much younger.
Shave off	Reduce by a small amount.	He SHAVED a few thousand OFF the

		budget for the year.
Shell out	Spend money on something, especially when you think it's too expensive.	I had to SHELL OUT a hundred pounds on the dinner.
Ship off	Send someone away, often because of a problem.	He was causing a lot of trouble, so they SHIPPED him OFF to another branch
Ship out	Send goods to a place.	We SHIPPED the order OUT two days ago.
Ship out	Leave a place.	If you've finished your work, I'm ready to SHIP OUT.
Shoot away	Leave somewhere quickly.	He SHOT AWAY as soon as the bell rang for the end of the lesson.
Shoot back	Return quickly.	I'm SHOOTING BACK home to pick up some things I forgot to bring with me.
Shoot for	Have as a goal.	I'm SHOOTING FOR nothing less than the presidency.
Shoot off	Leave promptly and quickly.	I'll have to SHOOT OFF as soon as the lesson finishes, otherwise I'll miss my train.
<b>Shoot out</b>	Go out for a short time.	I'm SHOOTING OUT to the shops for a paper.
Shoot up	Increase quickly.	The share prices of internet companies have been SHOOTING UP lately.
Shoot up	Take illicit drugs intravenously	The heroin-user would SHOOT UP in shop doorways.
Shoot up	Damage with gun-shots.	The gangsters SHOT UP the pub.
Shoot up	Increase quickly, grow.	Johnny has SHOT UP since I last saw him
Shop around	Look around for the best price, quality, etc	If you SHOP AROUND, you can find some real bargains for air tickets.
<b>Short out</b>	Short circuit.	The battery SHORTED OUT when it got wet.
Shout down	Make so much noise to stop someone being heard.	His efforts to raise the issue were SHOUTED DOWN.
Shout out	Say something loudly, often to attract someone's attention.	She SHOUTED OUT my name.
Show around	Take someone to a place to show them certain parts.	The estate agent SHOWED us AROUND the house but we didn't like it much.
Show in	Take someone into an office or other room.	The secretary SHOWED me IN to speak to the manager.
Show off	Behave in a way so as to attract attention.	The children were SHOWING OFF and irritated me.
Show off	Display something you are proud of.	He wanted to SHOW OFF his new sound system.
Show off	Make the qualities of another thing more apparent.	The shirt really SHOWED OFF his new tie.
Show out	Take someone to out of a room or building.	Her secretary SHOWED me OUT after the interview.

Show over	Take someone around a site.	He SHOWED us OVER the scene of the accident
Show round	Take someone to a place to show them certain parts.	The guide SHOWED them ROUND the historic part of the city.
Show through	When a feeling can be seen despite attempts to conceal it.	His anger SHOWED THROUGH despite his smile.
Show up	Attend something or arrive somewhere.	Very few SHOWED UP at the meeting.
Show up	Become clear or apparent.	The downturn in sales SHOWED UP in the company's accounts.
Show up	Make someone feel embarrassed or ashamed.	He SHOWED us UP when he arrived drunk and started arguing.
Shrug off	Disregard something, not consider it important or harmful.	He SHRUGGED OFF the criticism and carried on the same way.
Shut away	Imprison or remove someone's freedom.	Many people have been SHUT AWAY in psychiatric hospitals for disagreeing with the government.
Shut down	Close a business, shop, etc	The shop SHUT DOWN when the out-of-town supermarket opened.
Shut down	Turn a computer off.	You should close all programs before you SHUT a computer DOWN.
Shut in	Prevent someone from leaving.	I SHUT the cat IN until it was time to go to the vet.
Shut off	Close, prevent access.	They SHUT the water OFF while they did the repairs.
Shut out	Exclude.	You have to SHUT your feelings OUT to deal with it.
Shut out	Not allow a player or team to score.	The Dodgers SHUT OUT the Giants 3-0.
Shut out of	Exclude someone from an activity, etc.	He's been SHUT OUT OF the discussions.
Shut up	Stop talking or making noise.	He told us to SHUT UP and start working.
Shut up	Close for a period of time.	They SHUT the shop UP for a fortnight while they were on holiday.
Shut yourself away	Withdraw from company.	She's SHUT herself AWAY to revise for her exams.
Shy away from	Avoid doing something because you lack confidence.	Many learners SHY AWAY FROM using phrasal verbs.
Side with	Support someone.	The lecturer SIDED WITH her students and got sacked for her pains.
Sidle up to	Approach someone discreetly.	He SIDLED UP TO me and whispered his name.
Sift through	Examine a lot of things carefully.	We had to SIFT THROUGH thousands of files before we found what we were looking for.
Sign away	Give away legal or property rights.	He SIGNED AWAY his rights to compensation when he signed the

contract.

		contract.
Sign for	Write a signature on behalf on someone.	My boss was out for the day, so I SIGNED her letters FOR her.
Sign in	Register in a hotel.	We SIGNED IN and went straight to bed.
Sign in	Open a computer program that requires a name and password.	I SIGNED IN and started chatting online.
Sign in	Write your name when entering a place.	You have to SIGN IN before you can enter the club.
Sign into	Open a particular computer program that requires a name and password.	I SIGN INTO MSN Messenger automatically when I boot up.
Sign off	End a message.	I'll SIGN OFF now, but will write again next week.
Sign off	Close a claim for unemployment benefit.	I SIGNED OFF when I got my new job.
Sign off	Stop doing something to leave.	I'm SIGNING OFF now and going home-I'm shattered.
Sign off	Give someone a letter to be away from work.	My doctor SIGNED me OFF for a month with back problems.
Sign off on	Give official approval.	The director SIGNED OFF ON the plans to increase sales.
Sign on	Open a claim for unemployment benefit.	I had to SIGN ON when I lost my job.
Sign on	Agree to participate.	I've SIGNED ON to help at the village fete.
Sign on	Start broadcasting.	He SIGNS ON the same way every show.
Sign on	Employ.	We've SIGNED ON two new teachers.
Sign on With	Sign a document joining or agreeing to	We've SIGNED ON two new teachers. He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years.
	Sign a document joining or agreeing to	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester
Sign on with	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years.  I SIGNED OUT and then shut the
Sign on with	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT,
Sign on with Sign out	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and
Sign on with Sign out Sign out Sign out of	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down.
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer.
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up Sign up	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.  Subscribe.	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer. I SIGNED UP for their newsletter. She's SIGNED WITH EMI for the next
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up Sign up Sign with Simmer	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.  Subscribe.  Make a contract with.	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer. I SIGNED UP for their newsletter. She's SIGNED WITH EMI for the next few years. He told them to SIMMER DOWN because they were disturbing the class
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up Sign up Sign with Simmer down	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.  Subscribe.  Make a contract with.  Become calmer, make less noise.  To sing when a piece of music is being	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer. I SIGNED UP for their newsletter. She's SIGNED WITH EMI for the next few years. He told them to SIMMER DOWN because they were disturbing the class next door. I SANG ALONG when they played it on
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up Sign up Sign with Simmer down Sing along	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.  Subscribe.  Make a contract with.  Become calmer, make less noise.  To sing when a piece of music is being played or performed by someone else	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer. I SIGNED UP for their newsletter. She's SIGNED WITH EMI for the next few years. He told them to SIMMER DOWN because they were disturbing the class next door. I SANG ALONG when they played it on the radio.
Sign on with Sign out Sign out of Sign up Sign up Sign with Simmer down Sing along Sing out	Sign a document joining or agreeing to something.  Close a computer program that requires a name and password.  Sign something to show you have borrowed something.  Close a particular computer program that requires a name and password.  Give your name to do something.  Subscribe.  Make a contract with.  Become calmer, make less noise.  To sing when a piece of music is being played or performed by someone else  Reply loudly.	He's SIGNED ON WITH Manchester United for the next three years. I SIGNED OUT and then shut the computer down. Could you SIGN those books OUT, please? I SIGNED OUT OF MSN Messenger and shut the computer down. I've SIGNED UP as a volunteer. I SIGNED UP for their newsletter. She's SIGNED WITH EMI for the next few years. He told them to SIMMER DOWN because they were disturbing the class next door. I SANG ALONG when they played it on the radio. When you hear your name, SING OUT!

		will SINGLE OUT the best one.
Sink in	Slowly come to be understood.	The truth finally SANK IN about her death when it was broadcast on TV.
Sit about	Sit and do nothing, especially when you should be working.	We spent the afternoon SITTING ABOUT chatting instead of doing any work.
Sit around	Sit idly, doing nothing.	They just SAT AROUND while the others did all the work.
Sit back	Wait for something to happen without making any effort.	We SAT BACK and waited for them to make the first mistake.
Sit back	Relax in a chair.	I SAT BACK and enjoyed the show.
Sit by	Not try to stop something.	I can't SIT BY while they are punished wrongly.
Sit down	Help someone to sit.	The nurse SAT me DOWN in a chair.
Sit for	Pose for an artist or photographer.	The Queen SAT FOR another official portrait.
Sit for	Look after children while their parents are out.	She SITS FOR her neighbors when they go out.
Sit in	Occupy a building to protest about something.	The students SAT IN the Library as a protest against the increase in tuition fees.
Sit in for	Take on someone's responsibilities while they are absent.	Her deputy's SITTING IN FOR her while she's away.
Sit in on	Attend as an observer.	She SAT IN ON the meeting and took notes but said nothing.
Sit on	Be on a committee.	She's SAT ON the finance committee from the beginning.
Sit on	To handle somebody firmly who behaves impertinently, conceitedly.	If his girlfriend finds out, she'll get mad and SIT ON him.
Sit on	Hold information back or keep it secret.	The government have been SITTING ON the report because it was so critical.
Sit out	Not take part.	I had to SIT the game OUT because I was ill.
Sit over	Eat or drink slowly.	WE SAT OVER dinner discussing the plans.
Sit through	Stay till the end of something dull.	I was bored and wanted to leave halfway through, but we SAT THROUGH the film.
Sit with	Reconcile different positions.	It's hard to see how their new plan SITS WITH the promises they made.
Size up	Assess a situation or person carefully	The doorstaff SIZED UP everyone entering the club.
Size up	Make something bigger or produce bigger products.	Soft drinks manufacturers have SIZED UP their products in recent years.
Skin up	Make a cannabis joint.	She SKINNED UP a fat spliff.
Skin up	Make a cannabis joint.	Who's going to SKIN UP?
Skive off	Avoid doing work or other duty.	I pretended I was ill and SKIVED OFF

on Monday.

		on Monday.
Slack off	Reduce one's effort, perform with less enthusiasm and energy.	Students usually begin the term well, then SLACK OFF near the end of the semester.
Slacken off	Become less busy or intense.	Work SLACKENS OFF during the holiday period.
Slag off	Criticise heavily.	The concert was terrible and all the papers SLAGGED the band OFF.
Slant toward	Favour one viewpoint, bias.	That travel magazine is totally SLANTED TOWARD the ultra-rich.
Sleep in	Sleep longer than usual.	Let's SLEEP IN tomorrow morning- we won't have another chance for weeks.
Sleep off	Sleep in order to recover from excess alcohol, drugs, etc	She went to bed TO SLEEP OFF the effects of the tequila.
Sleep on	Think about something.	My boss said she'd have to SLEEP ON it when I asked her for a raise.
Sleep over	Spend the night at someone else's house.	The au pair made tea for the friends who were SLEEPING OVER.
Sleep through	Not wake up.	I SLEPT THROUGH the storm even though the wind blew some slates off the roof.
Slice off	Cut, remove an amount or part of something.	They CUT 10% OFF the original price.
Slice up	Cut completely into pieces or slices.	I SLICED the cake UP and handed it round to the people there.
Slip away	Lose an opportunity or the chance of winning, succeeding, etc.	Their hopes of getting back into the game SLIPPED AWAY after the second goal.
Slip away	Pass quickly (time).	The year has SLIPPED AWAY and it is hard to believe it's over.
Slip by	Pass quickly (time).	The years SLIP BY as you get older.
Slip by	Lose an opportunity or the chance of winning, succeeding, etc.	He didn't follow the offer up and let it SLIP BY.
Slip down	Be enjoyable to drink or eat.	The cold beer SLIPPED DOWN a treat after the walk.
Slip in	Try to include something discreetly when speaking.	He SLIPPED IN a mention of his exam results to remind us how well he did.
Slip into	Put clothes on quickly.	I got out of my suit and SLIPPED INTO my pyjamas.
Slip into	Acquire bad habits or fall into a bad or negative state or condition.	The economy SLIPPED INTO recession and shows no signs of recovery.
Slip off	Leave a place discreetly.	It was very boring so we SLIPPED OFF before it finished.
Slip off	Remove clothes.	I SLIPPED my shoes OFF when I entered.
Slip off to	Go somewhere discreetly.	We SLIPPED OFF TO the pub.
Slip on	Put clothes on quickly.	I SLIPPED my coat ON and rushed outside.

The party was really dull so we SLIPPED Slip out Leave discreetly. OUT and went to the pub instead. The waitress SLIPPED UP and didn't Slip up Make an error. bring us what we had ordered. I SLOBBED ABOUT all day as I couldn't **Slob about** Be lazy, do nothing. be bothered to do any work. I spent the day SLOBBING AROUND at **Slob around** Be lazy, do nothing. home. Leave somewhere without letting others The lecture sounded really boring, so I Slope off SLOPED OFF and went to the pub. know. The government is increasing its powers but is SLOUGHING OFF responsibility Slough off Get rid of, dispose. for its failures. Snakes SLOUGH OFF their old skin. Slough off Lose or shed outer layers of skin. He SLOUGHED OFF the pain and Ignore or trivialize an injury or insult. Slough off continued running. The car SLOWED DOWN when they **Slow down** Reduce speed. saw the police. It is important to slow down, rest, and eat **Slow down** Become less active. sensibly. The negotiations were SLOWED UP by Slow the progress of something. Slow up the arguments. They SLUGGED IT OUT for hours but Slug it out Fight or argue. never came to an agreement. The government's decision SMACKS OF Appear to have a negative quality. Smack of hypocrisy. Smash The police SMASHED the door DOWN Demolish or break something down. down to get into the house. Smash in Break something by hitting it repeatedly. He SMASHED the windscreen IN. The burglars SMASHED UP the office as Smash up Destroy, break into many pieces. there was no money to steal. Force someone out of a place they're The police SMOKED the gang OUT and Smoke out hiding in. arrested them. Consume, take, buy something other They SNAFFLED UP all the food before Snaffle up people may want. we got there. He SNAPPED OFF a bit of chocolate Snap off Break a piece off something. from the bar and gave it to me.. I was feeling depressed and knew I had to **Snap out of** Control negative emotions. SNAP OUT OF it. He had taken ages so I told him to SNAP Do something quickly. Snap to it! TO IT and get it finished. Collectors SNAPPED UP every copy the Get, acquire or buy something quickly. Snap up day it was released. My line was all SNARLED UP after I Snarl up Entangle. caught that last fish. Although the thieves tried to SNEAK Sneak out Depart furtively. OUT after dark, we were ready for them.

Sneak up or	Approach someone furtively.	Dave tried to SNEAK UP ON the guard, but was seen anyway.
Sniff around	Look around to see how good something is or to try to find something better.	I SNIFFED AROUND to see if I could find a better deal.
Sniff at	Disapprove or be scornful.	A job opportunity like that is not to be SNIFFED AT.
Sniff out	Find something by smell (usually for dogs).	Customs use dogs to SNIFF OUT illegal drugs being smuggled in.
Sniff out	Find out information, especially when people don't want anyone to know.	Our rivals are trying to SNIFF OUT our plans for expansion.
Snitch on	Divulge secrets, inform authorities about someone.	Reggie was caught after someone SNITCHED ON him to the teacher.
Snuff out	Extinguish a small flame by covering it.	I SNUFFED OUT the candles before I went to bed.
Snuff out	Kill.	He got SNUFFED OUT in a gang war.
Snuff out	End something suddenly.	I messed up the first question, which SNUFFED OUT my chances of getting a good grade.
Sober up	Stop showing the effects of alcohol or drugs.	Keith SOBERED UP a bit when we left the pub and walked home.
Soften up	Weaken.	The bombardment SOFTENED UP their defenses; I think we can move in tomorrow.
Soften up	Do things to please someone in the hope that they will do what you want.	I paid for everything to SOFTEN them UP before they made the decision.
Soldier on	Continue even when things get difficult.	Life got hard for my dog when he went blind, but he just SOLDIERED ON and never complained.
Sort out	Resolve a problem.	Has the firm SORTED OUT its tax problems yet?
Sound off	To express your opinions forcefully.	He SOUNDED OFF about the quality of the food.
Sound out	Check what someone thinks about an issue, idea, etc	You should SOUND her OUT to get her opinion before you go ahead with the plan.
Spaff away	Waste (money, time, resources, etc).	The council is SPAFFING AWAY our taxes on bonuses and consultants.
Spark off	Cause something, usually unpleasant, to happen.	The riot was SPARKED OFF by the police raid on the club.
Spark up	Light a cigarette or joint.	They SPARKED UP in a no smoking area.
Speak out	Talk openly and freely.	People are afraid to SPEAK OUT in oppressive political regimes.
Speak up	Talk more loudly.	They couldn't hear the speaker and asked him to SPEAK UP a bit.
Spell out	Explain something in great detail.	He won't understand you unless you SPELL everything OUT for him.

Spell out	Write or say the individual letters that make up a word.	I had to SPELL my surname OUT to him as he didn't know how to spell it.
Spew out	Expel, throw out.	The volcano is SPEWING OUT lava and hot gases.
Spew up	Vomit.	He SPEWED UP when he was drunk.
Spill out	When large numbers of people leave a place at the same time.	The crowd SPILLED OUT onto the streets after the match had ended.
Spill out	Come or flow out of a box, container, etc.	The container was cracked and the chemicals SPILLED OUT.
Spill out	Express or display emotions openly.	I let my frustration SPILL OUT.
Spill over	When something bad has a wider impact on other people or situations.	The protests and demonstrations have SPILLED OVER into neighbouring states.
Spill over	Flow over the edge or top of a container.	I forgot to turn the tap off and the water SPILLED OVER.
Spin off	Produce an unexpected additional benefit.	The research SPUN OFF a number of new products as well as solving the problem.
Spin off	Form a separate company from part of an existing one.	They SPUN OFF the retail division last year.
Spin off	Create a TV show using characters from a popular show.	They SPUN it OFF from the main show, but it didn't really attract many viewers.
Spin out	Lose control (vehicle).	The car hit the water and SPUN OUT.
Spin out	Make something last as long as possible.	I SPUN the work OUT to make as much money from the job as I could.
Spirit away	Remove someone secretly from a place.	They SPIRITED her AWAY before the police arrived.
Spirit off	Remove someone secretly from a place.	They SPIRITED him OFF before any trouble started.
Spit it out	An informal way of telling someone to say something they are unwilling to say.	Hurry up, SPIT IT OUT! I can't wait all day for the truth.
Spit out	Say something angrily.	He SPAT her name OUT when he saw her arrive.
Splash down	Land in the sea (space capsules).	Apollo 13 SPLASHED DOWN after a harrowing flight.
Splash out	Spend a lot of money on something that is not essential.	We went to an expensive restaurant and SPLASHED OUT to celebrate
Splash out on	Spend a lot of money on something.	I SPLASHED OUT ON a new camera.
Split up	Divide into groups.	The teacher SPLIT the class UP into groups of four.
Split up	Finish a relationship.	They are always SPLITTING UP and then getting back together again.
Spoil for	Really want something.	He's been SPOILING FOR an argument all day.
Sponge down	Clean something with a sponge.	I'll SPONGE it DOWN before putting it away.

Accept free food and support without any Let's go to New York, we can always Sponge off SPONGE OFF my brother there. shame or qualms. A lot of people are SPONGING ON the Accept or get money without doing any state by claiming benefits they're not Sponge on entitled to. Return to original position after being The lock SPRINGS BACK when the key **Spring back** bent, forced or when pressure is removed. is turned. She is going to SPRING FOR all their Spring for Pay for, often generously. medical bills. He SPRANG FROM the bushes when I **Spring from** Appear suddenly and unexpectedly. walked past. His anger SPRINGS FROM his feelings **Spring from** Be the cause of something. of insecurity. They SPRUNG a birthday party ON me Spring on Surprise someone. at work. Charity shops are SPRINGING UP in the Spring up Appear suddenly. recession. We SPRUCED the flat UP before we put To smarten, make something neat and tidy. Spruce up it on the market. The thought of the bonus SPURRED her Encourage someone to continue. Spur on ON to complete the work on time. There are few things I have to SOUARE Square Finish or sort something out. AWAY before I can leave. away The two drunks SQUARED OFF and the Confront someone or prepare to fight **Square off** barman had to intervene before a fight broke out. Square off Confront someone or prepare to fight They SQUARED OFF AGAINST the against them. police when they arrived. Can I SQUARE UP with you for last Pay back a debt. Square up night? Confront someone or prepare to fight The companies are SQUARING UP for a Square up them. fight. They need to SQUARE UP TO what they Square up Accept responsibility or guilt. did wrong if we are to make any progress. What he said doesn't SOUARE WITH Square with Match, conform to. what the others said. Check with someone that something is I'll have to CHECK that WITH my boss **Square with** OK. before I can confirm it. Get more people into a space than normal Four of us had to SQUEEZE UP in the Squeeze up or comfortable. back of the car. I STACKED UP the boxes. Stack up Put things in a pile. Work STACKED UP while I was away Accumulate. Stack up on holiday. I've been STACKING UP a lot of air Stack up Increase, accumulate something. miles. Be logical, make sense. The budget figures don't STACK UP. Stack up Build up the number of planes waiting to Planes were STACKING UP while the Stack up

	land at an airport.	airport was closed after the bomb threat.
Stack up against	Be as good as something.	The new model doesn't STACK UP AGAINST the old one.
Staff up	Employ someone for something specific.	They haven't STAFFED the project UP yet.
Stamp out	Get rid of something.	The government has started a campaign to STAMP OUT drugs in schools.
Stand about	Spend time in a place waiting or doing nothing or very little.	We STOOD ABOUT drinking coffee before the lecture.
Stand around	Spend time in a place waiting or doing nothing or very little.	We STOOD AROUND for an hour waiting for them to turn up.
Stand aside	Leave a position so that someone else can take it.	The prime minister should STAND ASIDE and let a new leader head the party.
Stand back	Keep a distance from something.	We STOOD BACK while he lit the firework.
Stand back	Try to understand something by taking a different perspective.	We need to STAND BACK and look at the problem differently.
Stand by	Support someone.	He STOOD BY her throughout the trial as he believed her to be innocent.
Stand by	Be ready and waiting for something to happen.	The emergency services were STANDING BY waiting for the plane to land.
Stand down	Leave a job or position so that someone else can take it.	The minister announced her intention to STAND DOWN at the next election.
Stand down	Finish being asked questions in a court.	The judge told the witness to STAND DOWN after the questioning.
Stand for	Accept or tolerate behaviour.	I'm not going to STAND FOR their rudeness any longer.
Stand for	The words represented by certain initials.	'WHAT do the letters BBC STAND FOR? 'British Broadcasting Corporation.'
Stand in for	Substitute someone temporarily.	She had to STAND IN FOR the editor while he was on holiday.
Stand out	Be extraordinary and different.	She STOOD OUT from the crowd in selection and was offered the job.
Stand up	Move from a sitting or lying down to a vertical position.	Everybody STOOD UP when the judge entered the court.
Stand up	Fail to keep an appointment.	He agreed to meet me last night, but he STOOD me UP.
Stand up for	Defend, support.	He's the kind of manager who will always STAND UP FOR his staff.
Stand up to	Keep your principles when challenged by an authority.	She STOOD UP TO the police when they tried to corrupt her.
Stand up to	Resist damage.	This coat will STAND UP TO the roughest weather conditions.
Stare down	Look at someone until they cannot look at you.	He was angry but I STARED him DOWN and he left without saying much.

Start off	Make something start.	They STARTED OFF the meeting with an attack on our performance.
Start off	Begin life, a career or existence.	She STARTED OFF as a receptionist and ended up as the CEO.
Start off	Begin a journey.	We STARTED OFF early because we knew the journey would take all day.
Start off	Make someone laugh.	I was trying to be serious, but their comment STARTED me OFF.
Start off on	Help someone to start a piece or work or activity.	I STARTED her OFF ON the project then left her to finish it.
Start on	Begin to use or consume.	It's time to START ON that bottle of wine.
Start on	Criticise angrily.	The manager was furious and STARTED ON her staff for not trying hard enough.
Start on at	Criticise or nag.	He STARTED ON AT me for being late.
Start out	Begin a journey.	We STARTED OUT early in the morning.
	Begin life, existence or a career.	What had STARTED OUT AS a protest quickly turned into a full-blown rebellion.
Start out to	Intend, plan.	I didn't START OUT TO become the boss- it just happened.
Start over	Begin something again.	It's a mess- I think we should just START OVER.
Start up	Open a business.	The firm STARTED UP on a shoestring budget.
Start up	Begin, especially sounds.	There was a pause, then the noise STARTED UP again.
Start up	When an engine starts working.	The car STARTED UP first time.
Start up	Make an engine work.	I STARTED the car UP.
Start up	Sit or stand upright because someone has surprised you.	He STARTED UP when I entered the room and tried to hide what he was doing.
Stash away	Store or hide something in a safe place.	I STASHED some money AWAY behind some books.
Stave in	Push or break something inwards.	The police STOVE the front door IN and arrested them.
Stave off	Delay, prevent something from happening.	The medicine STAVED OFF the worst of the disease.
Stay away	Not come.	He said he didn't like them coming and wanted them to STAY AWAY.
Stay away from	Avoid, not come.	He told them to STAY AWAY FROM him.
Stay in	Not go out.	I'm going to STAY IN and chill tonight; I can't be bothered to go out.
Stay on	Remain longer than anticipated.	She STAYED ON after she graduated to do a Master's degree.
Stay out	Not go home.	We STAYED OUT all night.
Stay over	Stay overnight.	I STAYED OVER at a friend's house last

night because of the train strike. The children STAYED UP until way past Stay up Not go to bed. their bedtime. We didn't want to wake them, so we Steal away Leave a place quietly or secretly. STOLE AWAY in the middle of the night. Not wanting to attract attention, she Steal out Leave in a stealthy or quiet manner. STOLE OUT early. Be gradually overcome by an emotion or A feeling of pride STOLE OVER me as I Steal over feeling. watched. The lights were off and everything was Steal up Approach quietly or secretly. quiet so we STOLE UP as quietly as we could. Approach a place or someone quietly or We STOLE UP ON them so that they Steal up on secretly. couldn't sound the alarm. He's trying to STEER CLEAR OF his Steer clear Avoid. lecturer because he hasn't finished his of assignment yet. The trouble STEMS FROM their refusal Stem from Originate, be caused by. to discuss the matter. Everyone thinks that the prime minister Leave a job or position so that someone should STEP ASIDE so that someone Step aside else can take over. new can lead the party into the election. Look at something from a different We should STEP BACK and try to see Step back perspective. how our customers will view the scheme. Leave a job or position so that someone The CEO STEPPED DOWN after the Step down can take over. share price dropped. Production is being STEPPED DOWN Step down Reduce. because demand has dropped. When I had the accident, a lot of people Step Offer help. STEPPED FORWARD to help me. forward I had to STEP IN when they started Step in Get involved by interrupting something. fighting. An imperative used to tell someone to go I told the taxi driver to STEP ON IT as I Step on it faster, especially when driving. was late for the meeting. Leave a place for a very short time. They've STEPPED OUT for a cigarette. Step out Don't STEP TO those guys; they'll kill Confront. Step to vou. Step to Chat, talk to. He tried to STEP TO her in the bar. The police have STEPPED UP the Increase. pressure on beggars working the Step up Underground. He's late, but I'll STICK AROUND for Stick Stay in a place for some time. another few minutes before I leave. around Continue doing something despite She found the course very tough but she Stick at difficulties. STUCK AT it and did well in the end. Support someone when they are having No one STUCK BY him when the Stick by difficulties. scandal became public.

Stick by	Support a plan, opinion or decision.	They are STICKING BY their claims.
Stick down	Write something quickly or without thinking about it.	I couldn't answer the test so I just STUCK anything DOWN that I could remember.
Stick down	Join surfaces with glue.	I STUCK the label DOWN.
Stick it to	Criticise someone.	She STUCK IT TO me for turning up half an hour late.
Stick it to	Treat someone badly or unfairly.	My boss always STICKS IT TO me when she's in a bad mood.
Stick out	Be easily noticed.	He's so much better than the others that he STICKS OUT.
Stick out	Extend part of your body.	He STUCK his tongue OUT at me.
Stick out	Continue doing something difficult or unpleasant.	I STUCK it OUT even though I hated every minute of it.
Stick out for	r Demand a salary raise.	We're STICKING OUT FOR a 5% increase.
Stick to	Not change.	The Prime Minister decided to STICK TO the original plan despite the criticism in the media.
Stick to	Restrict or limit and not change.	I STUCK TO the path and didn't take the shortcut.
Stick together	Support each other.	If we don't STICK TOGETHER, things will be much worse for all of us- we need some unity.
Stick up	Stand on end.	The static electricity made my hair STICK UP.
Stick up	Rob using weapons.	They STUCK the bank UP and stole tens of thousands.
Stick up for	Support or defend.	You have to STICK UP FOR yourself here, because no one will back you.
Stick with	Not change something.	We'd better STICK WITH our original idea.
Stick with	Stay near someone.	He told the children to STICK WITH him in the station.
Stick with	Not be forgotten.	The details have STUCK WITH me ever since.
Stick with	Continue with something difficult or unpleasant.	I STUCK WITH the job though I found it very stressful.
Stiffen up	Become rigid.	My back STIFFENS UP in cold weather.
Stiffen up	Make something rigid.	They used starch to STIFFEN the collars UP.
Stir up	Make trouble for someone else.	He STIRRED things UP by complaining to senior management about his line manager.
Stitch up	Sew something so that it is closed.	I STITCHED UP the hole in my sleeve.
Stitch up	Finalise a deal.	We get the contract STITCHED UP this

week.

		WECK.
Stitch up	Cheat someone or make them look guilty when they aren't.	The police STITCHED them UP because they couldn't find any evidence against them.
Stomp off	Leave somewhere angrily.	He lost his temper and STOMPED OFF home.
Stomp on	Treat badly or defeat.	They STOMP ON their competitors.
Stop around	Visit someone for a short time	Why don't you STOP AROUND my place on your way back?
Stop back	Return somewhere.	I'll STOP BACK this afternoon when you're free.
Stop behind	Stay somewhere when other people leave.	I STOPPED BEHIND at the end of the lecture to ask a couple of questions.
Stop by	Visit somewhere briefly or quickly.	I must STOP BY the supermarket and pick up some things for dinner.
Stop in	Stay at home.	I was feeling tired so I STOPPED IN last night.
Stop in	Visit briefly.	I STOPPED IN at my aunt's after work.
Stop off	Break a journey.	We STOPPED OFF for lunch about halfway there, then carried on driving.
Stop out	Be out late, especially when you are expected home.	Her parents were annoyed because she STOPPED OUT all night.
Stop over	Stay somewhere when on a journey.	I STOPPED OVER in Bangkok for a couple of days on my way back from Tokyo.
Stop up	Stay up late.	I STOPPED UP last night watching the film.
Stop up	Fill or block something.	I STOPPED UP the bottle with a cork.
Storm off	Leave a place angrily.	They had a row and he STORMED OFF.
Storm out	Leave a place angrily.	He lost his temper and STORMED OUT OF the bar. (If you don't mention the place, you can just say 'He stormed out')
Stow away	Hide in a vehicle to travel without people knowing.	She STOWED AWAY on the plane but was caught when it landed.
Stow away	Store something in a safe place.	We STOWED it AWAY in the garage to keep it dry.
Straighten out	Make something straight.	I'm always having to STRAIGHTEN OUT the wires connected to my computer.
Straighten out	Deal with a problem.	I had to STRAIGHTEN OUT things after the mess they had made.
Straighten out	Make clear and resolve.	There are a few issues I'd like to STRAIGHTEN OUT first.
Straighten out	Improve someone's behaviour.	Starting work has STRAIGHTENED him OUT and calmed him down.
Straighten	Stand straight.	She STRAIGHTENED UP when her boss

walked in. up Straighten I STRAIGHTENED UP the room before Tidy. they arrived. up Attack, take action against someone who At first, he ignored them, but when things Strike back got very serious, he STRUCK BACK. has hurt you. A hitman STRUCK him DOWN as he entered the building.(This verb is often Strike down Kill. used in the passive- He was struck down as he entered the building.) I was STRUCK DOWN with food **Strike down** Make someone ill. poisoning.(This verb is mostly used in the passive.) The Appeal Court STRUCK DOWN the **Strike down** Disallow a law, decision, etc. lower court's ruling. Remove someone's professional licence to The Medical Council STRUCK him OFF Strike off for malpractice. practise. I STRUCK ON the solution when I was Strike on Have a good idea. out with my dog. After doing the same job for five years, I decided to STRIKE OUT and change Start doing something new and different. Strike out careers. Try to hit someone. When he pushed me, I STRUCK OUT. Strike out We got up early and STRUCK OUT for Strike out Start going towards a place. our final destination. As they arrived, I STRUCK their names Strike out Cross writing out. OUT on the list I had. I tried to get the government to support us Strike out Fail. but I STRUCK OUT. He STRUCK UP a conversation with me Start (conversation, relationship). Strike up in the bar. The band STRUCK UP and everyone Strike up Start performing music. turned to listen. It took us a long time to STRIKE UPON Strike upon Have a good idea. a solution. They kept saying they were interested, but they were just STRINGING me **String along** Deceive someone for a long time. **ALONG** Accompany someone because you haven't Is it alright if I STRING ALONG with String along got anything better to do. you tonight? There was half an hour to go, so I STRUNG the questions OUT as long as I Make something last as long as possible. String out could. I was so nervous in the interview that I String Put words together into a coherent text. could hardly STRING a sentence together TOGETHER. The rebels STRUNG the soldiers UP after String up Hang somebody. they captured them.

He STUBBED his cigarette OUT in a saucer because he couldn't find an Extinguish a cigarette. Stub out ashtray. Stuff up Make a mistake, do badly, spoil. I STUFFED the exam UP. Stumble You'll never guess what I STUMBLED Find something accidentally. ACROSS when I was packing my stuff. across I STUMBLED UPON these photos when Stumble Find something accidentally. I was clearing my room up. upon He didn't want to pay me back, but I got Stump up Pay for something. him to STUMP UP in the end. Become involved in something Everyone around her was taking drugs Suck in unpleasant. and she got SUCKED IN. Become involved in something **Suck into** The country got SUCKED INTO the war. unpleasant. He is always SUCKING UP to try to get Suck up Try to ingratiate yourself. the boss's approval. Ingratiate yourself with someone. He's always SUCKING UP TO our boss. Suck up to Get dressed or put on a uniform for an They SUITED UP and went to the Suit up activity or task. interview At the end of the lecture, she SUMMED Summarise. Sum up UP the main points again. Andrea couldn't SUMMON UP the Get the energy or courage to do Summon up something. enthusiasm to apply for the position. It took her ages to SUSS OUT what was Come to understand. Suss out going on. **Swan about** Move in a dramatic or affected manner. He SWANNED ABOUT at the party. Swan She SWANNED AROUND trying to Move in a dramatic or affected manner. around impress people. He SWANNED IN surrounded by Enter in a dramatic or attention-seeking Swan in manner. photographers. Leave somewhere in a defiant or pompous He didn't like the way the spoke to him so Swan off he SWANNED OFF angrily. I SWEAR BY their products- they're the Swear by Have great confidence in. best on the market. He SWORE DOWN that he hadn't done **Swear down** Promise that something is true. it. Sweep Pass easily, succeed. She SWEPT THROUGH the exams. through The disease SWEPT THROUGH the Sweep Move quickly through. through population. They SWUNG AROUND to our idea Swing Change your opinion quickly. after reading the press reports. around He SWUNG ROUND to see what had Swing Turn around quickly. made the noise. around He SWUNG AT me but missed. Swing at Try to hit. Swing by Visit a person or place on your way I will SWING BY this afternoon and pick

	somewhere.	you up.
Swing round	Change your opinion quickly.	They were against it at first then SWUNG ROUND and supported it.
Swing round	Turn around quickly.	She SWUNG ROUND and greeted them.
Syphon off	Take business, support or votes from someone.	The candidate SYPHONED OFF a lot of votes because of his anti-war stance.
Syphon off	Divert money illegally.	The minister had been SYPHONING OFF funds from his department for years.
Tack on	Add something that wasn't planned.	They TACKED ON a new ending to the film when they found that test audiences didn't like the original.
Tack onto	Add or attach something that wasn't planned to something.	I TACKED a quick message ONTO the end of the letter after I'd printed it.
Tag along	Accompany someone, especially if they haven't specifically invited you.	You're off to the cinema; can we TAG ALONG?
Tag on	Add an additional point to something written or spoken.	He TAGGED ON a few comments after reading my report.
Tag onto	Add an additional point to something written or spoken.	He TAGGED his ideas ONTO the end of my report.
Tag with	Add a keyword link or bookmark to a blog entry or webpage.	The post was TAGGED WITH keywords.
Tail away	Become silent or inaudible.	His voice TAILED AWAY when he was speaking about what he'd done wrong.
Tail back	Form a traffic jam.	The traffic TAILED BACK for several miles after the accident.
Tail off	Become silent or inaudible.	The voices TAILED OFF when she entered.
Tail off	Decrease.	Profits TAILED OFF sharply in the last quarter of the year as a result of the increase in the price of oil.
Take after	Look like, resemble.	He TAKES AFTER his mother.
Take apart	Take something to pieces.	She TOOK the photocopier APART to see what had got stuck in it.
Take aside	Get someone alone to talk to them.	The teacher TOOK her ASIDE and said that she'd failed the exam.
Take away	Remove.	The police TOOK the protestors AWAY.
Take back	Make someone nostalgic.	That song always TAKES me BACK to when I was at university.
Take back	Retract a statement, admit that something was wrong.	I had to TAKE BACK everything bad I'd said about them when I learned how they'd helped out.
Take down	Make notes or write down in full.	The police TOOK DOWN his answers to their questions.
Take down	Remove.	People TAKE DOWN their Christmas decorations twelve days after Christmas.

Take in	Absorb information.	The lecture was rather boring and I didn't TAKE IN much of what the lecturer said.
Take in	Deceive.	She TOOK me IN with her story until someone told me the truth.
Take in	Make clothes smaller.	The jacket was far too big around the shoulders, so I had it TAKEN IN so that I could wear it.
Take in	Assume care or support.	The family TOOK IN the three homeless kittens.
Take it	Accept criticism.	He's good at criticising others, but can't TAKE IT himself.
Take it out on	Abuse someone because you're angry.	Whenever things go wrong, he always shouts and TAKES IT OUT ON me, even if I had nothing to do with the problem.
Take it upon yourself	Take responsibility, often without consulting other people.	I TOOK IT UPON MYSELF to make sure he got up on time.
Take off	Make great progress.	The software house really TOOK OFF when they produced the latest version of their DTP package.
Take off	Reduce the price of an item.	They've TAKEN ten percent OFF designer frames for glasses.
Take off	When a plane departs or leaves the ground.	The flight for Dublin TOOK OFF on time.
Take off	Remove.	It was hot, so I TOOK my jacket OFF.
Take on	Allow passengers on a ship or plane.	The plane stopped at Zurich to TAKE ON some passengers.
Take on	Assume a responsibility.	She TOOK ON the task of indexing the book.
Take on	Employ.	The council has had to TAKE ON twenty extra employees to handle their increased workload.
Take out	Borrow a library book.	I TOOK OUT all the books I needed for my essay from the library.
Take out	Borrow money from a bank or other official lender.	Jackie and Anil TOOK OUT a mortgage to buy a bigger flat.
Take out	Extract or remove.	The dentist TOOK OUT all of my wisdom teeth before they started causing any problems.
Take out	Go out socially with someone, especially a date.	He TOOK her OUT to a restaurant last Friday night.
Take out	Obtain insurance.	I TOOK OUT some health insurance before I went backpacking around Latin America.
Take out	Kill, murder.	The gang TOOK him OUT after he spoke to the police.
Take over	Assume control of a company or	The bank was TAKEN OVER by a Hong

	organisation.	Kong bank that needed to buy a bank to get into the British market.
Take over	Start a job or position that someone had occupied before you.	She TOOK OVER responsibility for the project last month.
Take through	Explain something to someone.	He TOOK me THROUGH the procedures before we started.
Take to	Make a habit of something.	He's TAKEN TO wearing a baseball cap since his hair started thinning more noticeably.
Take up	Fill or occupy time or space.	An awful lot of my time at work is TAKEN UP with pointless bureaucracy nowadays.
Take up	Make clothes shorter.	The trousers were too long so I TOOK them UP to make them fit.
Take up	Start a new hobby, pastime, etc	He TOOK UP squash as he felt he had to lose some weight.
Talk around	Persuade.	He TALKED them AROUND to accepting his point of view.
Talk around	Talk about a problem or issue without really dealing with it.	They TALKED AROUND the issue without reaching a conclusion.
Talk at	Talk to someone and not give them a chance to reply or listen to them.	There's no point trying to convince them- they'll just TALK AT you until you give up.
Talk back	Respond rudely to a person in authority.	The teacher was cross because the pupil TALKED BACK to her.
Talk down	Try to make something sound less important.	The company CEO TALKED DOWN the recent fall in shares.
Talk down	Persuade someone not to jump off a high place to kill themselves.	A man was threatening to jump off the building but the police TALKED him DOWN.
Talk down to	Talk in a way to show your superiority not communicate.	She's a dreadful teacher and TALKS DOWN TO her students instead of teaching them.
Talk into	Persuade someone to do something.	She didn't want to let me go, but I finally managed to TALK her INTO it.
Talk out	Discuss a problem or issue to find a solution.	They had a meeting to TALK OUT how people felt.
Talk out of	Persuade someone not to do something.	He was going to drive home after drinking half a bottle of wine, but his friends TALKED him OUT OF it.
Talk over	Discuss.	We TALKED OVER the problems in our relationship, but couldn't sort things out.
Talk round	Persuade.	She TALKED them AROUND to accepting her point of view.
Talk round	Talk about a problem or issue without really dealing with it.	WE TALKED ROUND the issue but didn't reach a conclusion.
Talk through	Guide someone through an issue.	The teacher TALKED me THROUGH the test so I knew what to expect.

Make something appear more important or The government are trying to TALK UP Talk up significant than it really is. the effect of their policies. He TALKED himself OUT after a couple **Talk** Talk until you have nothing left to say. of hours and calmed down. vourself out Get money off someone. I TAPPED him FOR a loan. Tap for Use or exploit a plentiful resource for your The company is hoping to TAP INTO the Tap into Chinese market. benefit. He TAPPED OFF WITH someone at the **Tap off with** Have sex with. party on Saturday. He TAPPED OUT the tune with his Tap out Play a rhythm quietly. pencil while he was thinking. How can we buy a new house without Use all the money available. Tap out TAPPING OUT our savings account. Approach a footballer illegally to get them Chelsea were accused of TAPPING him Tap up UP even though he was under contract. to change teams. Work with someone or a group to achieve They TEAMED UP to publicise the issue. Team up something. People were TORN APART when news Disturb or upset greatly. Tear apart of the train crash came through. Tear at Pull or try to pull something to pieces. The fighters TORE AT each other. Stop someone doing something I had to TEAR him AWAY from the Tear away unwillingly. office for dinner. The roof was TORN AWAY in the Tear away Remove a surface violently. hurricane. The estate was TORN DOWN so that they could develop the land into luxury Tear down Demolish. flats. Tear into She TORE INTO me for losing it. Criticise strongly or angrily. Remove part of a form or letter using your She TORE the slip OFF the bottom of the Tear off hands, not scissors. form and sent it with her cheque. The police TORE OFF in their car after Tear off Leave at high speed. arresting her. Remove with force. The storm TORE the roof OFF. Tear off The sheriff TORE OUT after the escaping Depart rapidly. Tear out criminals. He TORE the fax UP and threw the bits Rip into pieces. Tear up of paper in the bin. They are TEARING UP the old part of Tear up Destroy. town to build a new shopping centre. After hearing the tragic news he Tear up Have eyes fill with tears. TEARED UP and could hardly speak. The new project will TEE OFF next Tee off Start or launch an event. month. Place a golf ball on a short plastic or Tee off wooden stick before hitting it at the start He TEED OFF at the first hole. of a hole..

Tee off	Annoy someone.	It TEES me OFF when they turn up late.
Tee off on	Criticise.	She TEED OFF ON me about the work I gave her.
Tee up	Place a golf ball on a short plastic or wooden stick before hitting it at the start of a hole	She TEED UP two strokes ahead at the last hole.
Tee up	Make preparations before starting or launching something.	They are TEEING UP for the conference tomorrow.
Tell apart	See a difference between two things.	They're identical twins so I cannot TELL them APART.
Tell off	Chide; talk angrily to someone about something they've done wrong	His fiancée TOLD him OFF for arriving nearly an hour late.
Tell on	Report someone to an authority.	The pupil TOLD ON the others for cheating and the teacher failed them.
Text out	Cancel an appointment by sending a text message.	I was feeling too tired to go and TEXTED OUT.
Think over	Consider something carefully.	I've THOUGHT it OVER and have made up my mind; I'm going to take the job in Leeds.
Think through	Consider all the possibilities and outcomes of a situation.	The plan fell through because they hadn't THOUGHT it THROUGH properly.
Think up	Create or invent something, especially when lying.	I'd better THINK UP a good reason for handing the work in late.
Throw away	Discard something when no longer needed.	I THREW the alarm clock AWAY because it had stopped working.
Throw in	Join, accompany.	May I THROW IN with you? My companions left me behind.
Throw in	Add something to a deal.	They THREW IN a printer so I bought it from them.
Throw off	Remove item of clothing quickly.	I THREW OFF my shoes and flopped on the settee.
Throw off	Get rid of.	It took me ages to THROW OFF the cold.
Throw off	Produce light or heat.	The lamp THROWS OFF a lot of heat.
Throw on	Put clothes on quickly.	I THREW ON a jacket and rushed outside.
Throw out	Get rid of.	I THREW OUT all my old clothes to make some space in my wardrobe.
Throw out	Dislocate.	Edward slipped on the ice and THREW OUT his shoulder.
Throw out	Reject.	The committee THREW the proposal OUT.
Throw out	Produce heat, fumes.	The car THROWS OUT a lot of smoke.
Throw out	Expel.	The school THREW him OUT for smoking.
Throw over	End a relationship with someone.	She THREW me OVER last year.
Throw over	Reject, refuse to accept.	They THREW OVER the agreement.

Throw together	Make or arrange quickly.	I THREW a quick dinner TOGETHER before we left.
Throw up	Vomit.	The prawns she ate at lunch made her THROW UP and she had to go home early.
Throw up	Produce problems, results, ideas, etc.	The talks THREW UP some interesting possibilities.
Throw up	Leave a job or position suddenly.	She THREW UP her job to go travelling.
Throw up	Create clouds of dust or splash water into the air.	The road was bumpy and the car in front was THROWING UP so much dust that we could hardly see where we were going.
Throw yourself at	Make it clear you are sexually attracted to someone.	He THREW HIMSELF AT her but she wasn't interested.
Throw yourself into	Do something enthusiastically or energetically.	She THREW herself INTO the project.
Tick along	Make reasonable progress without any serious problems.	Things are TICKING ALONG at work while the director's away.
Tick away	Pass (of time).	The last few seconds TICKED AWAY and the team couldn't come back.
Tick by	Pass (of time).	The seconds TICKED BY and the team failed to score.
Tick off	Annoy.	She really TICKS me OFF when she doesn't reply to my emails.
Tick off	Scold.	He TICKED me OFF for arriving late.
Tick off	Put a mark on an item in a list when it has been dealt with.	She TICKED OFF our names when we arrived.
Tick over	Continue working, but without improving.	The company TICKED OVER while she was away on holiday.
Tick over	Operate but without moving (engines).	The mechanic left the engine TICKING OVER for a while to see if he could see what was causing the problem.
Tide over	Use something carefully so as not to finish it.	This £50 will have to TIDE me OVER until I get paid.
Tidy up	Put things in the correct place in a room.	I TIDIED UP my bedroom because it was a complete mess.
Tie back	Fasten or secure so that it doesn't obstruct.	She TIED her hair BACK before playing tennis.
Tie down	Secure something to prevent it moving.	They TIED him DOWN to stop him escaping.
Tie down	Remove or restrict freedom.	Marriage TIES you DOWN.
Tie down	Stop people (often police or military) going where they are needed.	The army were TIED DOWN with the rebellion and couldn't help.
Tie in	Agree, be connected or support.	The theory TIES IN with what the police have been saying.
Tie in	Associate with.	He is TIED IN somehow with the crime

		syndicate.
Tie in with	Occur at the same time.	The publication TIES IN WITH the twentieth anniversary of the incident.
Tie up	Tie or fasten something securely.	They TIED UP the hostages so that they couldn't escape.
Tie up	Stop someone doing something.	Work has TIED me UP all week.
Tie up	Fasten.	I TIED UP my shoelaces.
Tie up	Block a road, etc.	The convoy TIED UP the road for an hour.
Tighten up	Make something more secure or function better.	They're TIGHTENING UP security for the president's visit.
Time out	End or close because of a time limit.	The program TIMED OUT before I could reply.
Time out	End or close something because of a time limit.	The program TIMED me OUT after twenty minutes.
Tip off	Secretly inform the police or authorities.	The police arrested the drug dealer after someone TIPPED them OFF.
Tip over	Spill, make something fall on its side.	I TIPPED my coffee OVER and ruined my keyboard.
Tire of	Get bored of something.	She soon TIRED OF the course and dropped out.
Tire out	Make someone exhausted.	Working so much TIRES me OUT.
<b>Toddle off</b>	Leave, go home.	It's geting late, so I'm going to TODDLE OFF home.
Tone down	Make something sound more moderate.	The Minister tried to TONE DOWN what she had said when the press started attacking her.
Tool up	Provide equipment.	The company spent a lot on TOOLING the factory UP.
Tool up	Arm yourself or somebody.	The gangsters got TOOLED UP before they went into the club.
Tootle off	Leave, depart.	It's getting late, so we're going to TOOTLE OFF home.
Top off	Finish something in a special way.	He complained for an hour and to TOP it OFF started shouting his head off.
Top out	Stop increasing, reach the highest point.	The temperature TOPPED OUT at forty degrees yesterday.
Top up	Refill something that isn't empty yet.	Shall I TOP UP your drink while I'm pouring myself one?
Toss about	Discuss something freely and openly, but not very seriously.	WE TOSSED ideas ABOUT before the negotiations.
Toss around	Discuss something freely and openly, but not very seriously.	We TOSSED their plan AROUND a bit and then rejected it.
Toss back	Drink quickly.	I TOSSED BACK my beer and left.
Toss down	Drink quickly.	I TOSSED a couple of drinks DOWN before they arrived.

Toss for	Make a decision by throwing a coin and seeing which side lands face up.	We TOSSED FOR who would start.
Toss off	Write something quickly and carelessly.	I TOSSED OFF the essay the night before I had to hand it in.
Toss up	Decide something by throwing a coin and seeing which side lands face up	We TOSSED UP to see who would kick off.
Touch down	Land (planes).	The plane TOUCHED DOWN at Narita airport an hour late.
Touch for	Borrow money.	I TOUCHED him FOR some cash as I'd forgotten my cards.
Touch off	Cause a problem to occur.	The government's decision TOUCHED OFF riots in the capital.
Touch on	Mention.	The talk TOUCHED ON the issue, but didn't give any new information.
Touch up	Improve the appearance of something.	I couldn't be bothered to redecorate, so I just TOUCHED UP the bits that needed painting the most.
Touch up	Touch someone in a sexual way.	She got angry when he tried to TOUCH her UP in the elevator.
Touch upon	Mention.	They didn't TOUCH UPON the subject because of the controversy.
Tow away	Remove a vehicle, especially if parked illegally.	I parked in a no-parking zone and they TOWED my car AWAY.
Toy at	Pretend to think about or think about in a casual way.	She TOYED AT getting them to help her but then did it alone.
Toy over	Think about something.	I TOYED OVER the idea for a while, but decided not to go ahead with it.
Toy with	Not eat much of a meal.	It was horrible, so I just TOYED WITH the food.
Toy with	Consider something, but not very seriously.	We TOYED WITH the idea of moving to the country, but it isn't really practical.
Toy with	Move or play with something to occupy your hands.	He TOYED WITH his cup.
Toy with	Treat insincerely.	He thought she loved him but she was just TOYING WITH him.
Track down	Find after a long search.	It took me ages to TRACK them DOWN in the crowd at the football game.
Trade down	Sell something and replace it with something cheaper.	Their house it too large now that their children have left home, so they're going to TRADE DOWN to something smaller.
Trade in	Exchange something old as part of the price of something new.	She TRADED IN her old car for the new model.
Trade in	Leave your wife or husband to marry someone younger.	He TRADED IN his wife when he became the chairman.
Trade off	Bargain, make a deal or compromise.	A longer working week was TRADED OFF for a pay rise.
Trade off	Accept something you don't really want to	- ·

	get something you do want.	location when buying the apartment.
Trade on	Exploit, use something to your advantage.	He TRADES ON their insecurity to get his way.
Trade up	Buy larger or more expensive items.	British wine drinkers have TRADED UP over the last few years from cheap plonk to expensive wines.
Trade up	Leave your wife or husband and marry someone better looking, richer, etc.	She supported him for years while he was struggling, but when he hit the big time he left her and TRADED UP.
Trade upon	Exploit, use to your advantage.	They TRADE UPON their reputation to scare rivals.
Train up	Teach someone the specific skills they will need to carry out a job or task.	I have been TRAINING my new assistant UP.
Trickle down	Pass benefits from economic expansion through the economy to the less fortunate.	Despite the economic boom, few benefits have TRICKLED DOWN to the poor.
Trip out	Be under the influence of psychoactive drugs.	After taking the LSD he TRIPPED OUT for hours.
Trip over	Fall.	I TRIPPED OVER and hurt my knee.
Trip over	Fall because you hit an obstacle.	I TRIPPED OVER the kerb and broke my nose.
Trip up	Make a mistake.	I TRIPPED UP in the interview when they asked me about what I could offer the company.
Trot off	Leave.	The meeting was over so I TROTTED OFF.
Trot off to	Go somewhere.	I TROTTED OFF TO see the dentist.
Trot out	Make a statement (meant negatively).	The spokeswoman TROTTED OUT the same old unconvincing excuses.
Trump up	Charge or accuse someone falsely.	The police TRUMPED UP the charges against him and he ended up in prison though he hadn't done it.
Try back	Phone back.	I called but they weren't in, so I'll TRY BACK later.
Try for	Make an attempt to get something.	I'm going to TRY FOR the job.
Try it on	Provoke someone by being annoying or behaving badly.	The children were TRYING IT ON all night until I lost my temper.
Try it on	Attempt to get something, usually by deceit, without great hopes of success.	He knew I wasn't got to let him do it-he was just TRYING IT ON.
Try on	Put clothes on to see if they fit.	I TRIED the jacket ON before I bought it.
Try out	Test.	Scientists are TRYING OUT a new drug in the fight against the disease.
Try out	Test something to see if you like it or want to buy it.	I TRIED OUT the program before I bought it.
Try out for	Be tested for a sports team.	He TRIED OUT FOR the baseball team.
Tuck away	Put something in a safe place.	I TUCKED the money AWAY in my drawer.

Tuck away	Eat a lot.	We TUCKED AWAY a huge dinner before we went out.
Tuck in	Tidy the ends of items of clothing by placing them inside something.	I forgot to TUCK my shirt IN.
Tuck in	Start eating enthusiastically.	The dinner smelled so good I couldn't wait to TUCK IN.
Tuck in	Arrange the sheets, duvet or blankets to make someone, usually a child, comfortable in bed.	He TUCKED her IN and read her a story.
Tuck into	Start eating something.	I was starving and TUCKED INTO the food.
Tuck up	Arrange the sheets, duvet or blankets to make someone, usually a child, comfortable in bed.	She TUCKED her children UP in bed and switched the lights off.
Tune in	Watch or listen to a TV or radio show.	Be sure to TUNE IN next week for the next episode.
Tune in to	Watch or listen to a TV or radio programme.	Make sure you TUNE IN TO next week's show.
Tune out	Ignore, not pay attention.	I TUNED him OUT because he was talking such rubbish.
Tune up	Improve the performance of a machine or engine.	He's TUNED his car UP for the race.
Tune up	Tune a musical instrument before playing.	The orchestra TUNED UP their instruments before the concert.
Turn against	Stop liking and start disliking.	The public TURNED AGAINST the government when they became arrogant and ceased to listen.
Turn away	Not allow someone to enter a place.	The doorman TURNED him AWAY from the nightclub because he was wearing trainers.
Turn down	Reduce volume, temperature, etc	The room was too hot, so she TURNED the heating DOWN.
Turn down	Reject an offer, invitation, etc	They offered her the job, but she TURNED it DOWN.
Turn down	Fold the top covers of a bed down to make it ready for someone to go to sleep.	The hotel staff TURNED DOWN the bed and scattered flower petals on it while we was having dinner.
Turn in	Go to bed.	I TURNED IN at half past eleven because I had an early start the next morning.
Turn in	Hand in, submit.	She TURNED IN her paper.
Turn into	Become.	Tadpoles TURN INTO frogs.
Turn off	Stop a machine.	I TURNED the TV OFF and went to bed.
Turn on	Cause someone to feel attraction or pleasure.	He really TURNS me ON.
Turn on	Start a machine.	I TURNED the radio ON to get the weather forecast.
Turn on	Attack.	The neighbour's dog TURNED ON me

		when I tried to stroke it.
Turn out	Produce.	The factory TURNS OUT three thousand units a day.
Turn out	Produce an unexpected result.	It looked as if we were going to fail, but it TURNED OUT well in the end.
Turn out	Stop a light.	She TURNED OUT the lights and went to bed.
Turn out	Attend.	Thousand TURNED OUT for the demonstration.
Turn over	Give to the authorities.	The court ordered the company to TURN OVER their financial records.
Turn to	Try to get help.	She had nobody to TURN TO when her husband died.
Turn to	Take up a habit.	He TURNED TO drink after he lost his job.
Turn up	Appear.	She didn't TURN UP for class today.
Turn up	Increase volume, temperature, etc	I TURNED the music UP full blast.
Type in	Enter computer data or text.	He TYPED the text IN and printed it off.
Type out	Write a full or finished version of a text on a computer.	She TYPED her essay OUT and handed it in a the last minute.
Type up	Type a finished version.	She TYPED UP her lecture notes and printed them out.
Urge on	Encourage.	The crowd URGED the players ON.
Urge on	Persuade or pressure to accept something.	They URGED the deal ON the company.
Urge upon	Persuade or pressure to accept something.	They URGED the contract UPON us.
Use up	Finish or consume all of something.	We USED UP all the olive oil.
Usher in	Be at, mark or celebrate an important point in time.	We always give a party USHER IN the NEW YEAR.
Usher in	Make important changes happen.	Her appointment as CEO USHERED IN a whole new phase in the company's growth.
Vacuum up	Consume.	He VACUUMED UP all of the food.
Vamp up	Make something more exciting, attractive, etc.	The place is dull and you need to VAMP it UP.
Vamp up	Invent, maker up, improvise.	I had to VAMP UP a reason for being so late.
Veg out	Relax, do nothing.	I'm going to VEG OUT in front of the TV tonight.
Venture forth	Leave somewhere safe or comfortable.	If the storm has finished, we could VENTURE FORTH.
Wade in	Start something or get involved, often without thinking or to forcefully.	He just WADED IN without listening to what anyone had to say.
Wade in	Attack.	The hooligans WADED IN when they saw fans from the other team.
Wade into	Become embroiled or involved in a	They WADED INTO the negotiations and

	situation, without thinking or planning usually.	the deal collapsed.
Wade through	Get to the end of something with difficulty.	It took me ages to WADE THROUGH the book.
Wait about	Wait somewhere doing nothing.	I WAITED ABOUT for an hour, but they didn't come.
Wait around	Wait somewhere doing nothing.	They were just WAITING AROUND to see if anything was going to happen.
Wait behind	Stay somewhere after other people have left.	I WAITED BEHIND to ask the lecturer a question.
Wait in	Stay at home because someone is going to visit.	I WAITED IN for the guy to fix the TV.
Wait on	Serve people in a restaurant.	They have two people WAITING ON each table.
Wait on	Sell goods in a shop.	He WAITS ON customers in an electronics store.
Wait on	Provide someone with everything they need or want.	He has a butler who WAITS ON him.
Wait on	Wait for a result before being able to make a decision.	They're WAITING ON the results of the vote before taking a final decision.
Wait out	Wait till something has finished, usually something unpleasant.	We'll have to WAIT OUT this uncertainty.
Wait up	Not go to bed because you are waiting.	I was worried and WAITED UP until they got home safe and sound.
Wait up!	Stop (imperative).	Wait up! I need to talk to you.
Wait upon	Provide someone with what they require.	They used to have servants WAITING UPON them.
Wait upon	Wait for a result before being able to make a decision.	They must WAIT UPON the outcome of the match before they know who they'll be playing.
Wake up	Stop sleeping.	I WOKE UP at half past six this morning.
Walk away from	Leave something you don't like.	You can't just WALK AWAY FROM your problems.
Walk away with	Win easily.	She WALKED AWAY WITH the first prize.
Walk back from	Retract a statement.	They declined to WALK BACK FROM their comments despite the controversy.
Walk in on	Enter somewhere unexpectedly and see something.	He WALKED IN ON them planning to sack him.
Walk into	Get work without effort.	He WALKED INTO a great job straight after university.
Walk into	Be unaware of the presence of something and either enter it (a trap) or bump into it (an obstruction).	You WALKED INTO that one [You became victim to a trap I set]orI WALKED INTO a door and broke my nose.
Walk off	Go for a walk to reduce the effects of an illness or bad feeling.	I tried to WALK OFF my hangover.

Walk off Win easily. He WALKED OFF WITH the award. with Take something without permission or Walk off Someone WALKED OFF WITH my umbrella so I got soaked. with steal. I saw the accident but just WALKED ON Walk on Continue walking. as I didn't want to have to give a statement. The workers WALKED OUT because the Leave work because of a dispute with the Walk out felt that safety wasn't being handled management. correctly. Leave a place angrily or because you are The film was a bore so I WALKED OUT Walk out not satisfied. halfway through. He WALKED OUT ON his wife last year. Walk out on Leave somebody angrily. He WALKED me THROUGH the Walk Explain or demonstrate something carefully to someone. through procedures. A man WALKED UP and asked me the Walk up Go to someone. time. Waltz She WALTZED THROUGH the tests and Pass or succeed easily. got the highest score. through Leave a place, usually without telling She WANDERED OFF and got lost in the Wander off other people. crowd. The lecture was boring and my mind Wander off Stop paying attention. WANDERED OFF after ten minutes. Want to leave a relationship or Jackie wasn't happy with her marriage Want out arrangement. and WANTED OUT. The team WARMED UP half an hour Warm up Do exercises before a sport. before the volleyball match. When floods or waves completely remove The ice cream stall on the beach was Wash away a structure, building, etc.. WASHED AWAY in the storm last night. I WASHED the antibiotics DOWN with a Wash down Drink in order to swallow something solid. glass of water. Rain so heavily that an event has to be The rain WASHED OUT the Wash out cancelled. championship final. He felt numb as grief WASHED OVER Wash over Suddenly experience a strong emotion. him. Clean everything used to prepare food and Wash up The children WASHED UP after lunch. After the crash, several bodies WASHED When something in the sea or river is left Wash up on the shore or bank. UP on the beach. Be sure you and the kids WASH UP Wash face and hands. Wash up before dinner. Become very thin and weak, usually due He WASTED AWAY as the cancer got Waste away to illness. Be careful (imperative). Watch out- there's ice on the road. Watch out Watch out WATCH OUT FOR bats in the caves; Be careful of something. for many have rabies. The lecturer WATCHED OVER the Watch over Keep an eye on something or someone to

	check that there's no trouble.	students as they did the experiment.
Water down	Make something weaker and less effective.	The Freedom of Information Act was WATERED DOWN by the Government and didn't give ordinary people much access to official data files
Wave aside	Ignore or refuse to consider what someone says.	carried on with the plan.
Wave down	Make a hand signal to stop a vehicle.	They WAVED the van DOWN and got a lift after the accident.
Wave off	Go to a place where someone is leaving to wave goodbye.	We WAVED her OFF at the station.
Wave on	Make a hand signal to tell someone to keep moving.	The accident was bad, but the police WAVED us ON.
Wean off	Slowly stop a dependency on something.	We will have to WEAN him OFF his obsession.
Wear away	Erode, remove gradually.	The lawn has been WORN AWAY by people walking across it and it's just bare soil now with hardly a blade of grass.
Wear down	Make something weaker.	The stress of my job is WEARING me DOWN.
Wear off	Stop having an effect.	The anaesthetic WORE OFF and my tooth started hurting.
Wear out	Use something until it stops working.	She played the video so many times that she WORE the tape OUT.
Weed out	Remove, get rid of.	The company WEEDED OUT the unsuccessful sales reps.
Weigh down on	Burden with responsibilities, duties, etc.	The requirements of her new job WEIGHED DOWN ON her.
Weigh in	Have a certain weight (in sports like boxing).	The champion WEIGHED IN at 120 kilos.
Weigh in	Enter an argument forcefully.	He disliked the plan and WEIGHED IN with some heavy criticism.
Weigh in on	Enter an argument or discussion to express a strongly felt idea.	She WEIGHED IN ON their immigration policies.
Weigh on	Make someone consider carefully.	The issues raised WEIGHED ON her mind.
Weigh out	Measure a certain amount of something by weight.	Could you WEIGH OUT 200 grammes of that for me?
Weigh up	Assess.	They WEIGHED the pros and cons UP carefully before deciding.
Weird out	Disturb, cause concern or worry.	The way he spoke was WEIRDING me OUT.
Well up	Feel tears starting.	I felt tears WELLING UP when I heard the news.
Well up	Feel an emotion strongly.	Anger WELLED UP inside us when we saw what they had done.
Well up	Experience an emotion or feeling, start to	Tears WELLED UP when I heard they

had died. cry. When he heard the whistle, he Wheel Turn quickly and face in the opposite WHEELED AROUND to see what was around direction. happening. Use something like an explanation that has They WHEELED OUT the same old been used many times before and has lost Wheel out excuses last time this happened. its impact. Turn quickly and face in the opposite She WHEELED ROUND when he told Wheel round direction. her to stop. We WHILED a couple of hours AWAY Spend time doing something because you While away have nothing better to do. playing computer games. Ben WHIPPED INTO the convenience Enter rapidly (as for a brief errand). Whip into store for a bag of crisps. The police officer WHIPPED OUT her Whip out Remove quickly. radio and called for back-up. Lola WHIPPED OUT OF a side street without looking and broadsided a police Whip out of Exit rapidly. Whip Do something quickly. She WHIPPED THROUGH the task. through We got back late and WHIPPED UP Whip up Make food quickly. dinner. Mix liquid food quickly to make it thick I WHIPPED UP the egg whites. Whip up and creamy. Make people feel more strongly about The boss tried to WHIP UP some support Whip up for her new policies. something. The police WHISKED the minister Whisk away Take to another place quickly. AWAY when the trouble started. Could you pass the Tippex? I need to Use correction fluid to cover a mistake in White out WHITE this mistake OUT. a written text. He WIGGED OUT when he heard that he Wig out Become excited and lose control. had failed. He was supposed to be in charge but tried Wiggle out Avoid doing. to WIGGLE OUT. I WIGGLED OUT OF having to work Wiggle out Avoid doing something. of late. I was going to have the hottest curry on the menu, but I WIMPED OUT and had a Wimp out Not be brave enough to do something. mild lamb Korma instead. I'm going to WIND DOWN in the Wind down Relax. country this weekend and do nothing. They WOUND the committee DOWN Wind down Slowly close a business or organisation. after the inquiry. He WOUND the video ON to show us the Forward a film or tape to a certain point. Wind on scene. The company was WOUND UP when the Wind up Close a company because it's unprofitable. creditors demanded payment.

Wind up	Tighten the spring in a watch or clock to make it work.	I forgot to WIND UP my alarm clock and overslept.
Wind up	Irritate someone or increase their stress level, especially if done deliberately.	The children are really WINDING me UP
Winkle out	Find or get something that takes a great deal of effort.	It took me a while to WINKLE the truth OUT of him.
Wipe out	Make someone very tired.	Revising for the exam last night WIPED me OUT.
Wipe out	Kill all of a population, make extinct.	A meteor crashing into the planet WIPED the dinosaurs OUT.
Wire up	Make electrical connections.	She WIRED her new stereo system UP as soon as she got home.
Wise up	Stop being stupid.	His supervisor told him to WISE UP and start following the rules or else he'd lose his job.
Word up	Give someone information, advice.	The solicitor WORDED her UP client before the police interview, so they go very little out of him.
Word up!	A phrase that was used a greeting.	'Word up! You OK?'
Work off	Exercise to remove stress or weight.	She goes to the gym to WORK OFF her anger.
Work on	Improve or develop.	Scientists are WORKING ON genetically modified crops and foods.
Work out	End nicely.	Things were going wrong for them but fortunately it all WORKED OUT in the end.
Work out	Find the answer or solution.	I couldn't WORK OUT all the answers to the crossword puzzle.
Work over	Assault, beat up.	They WORKED him OVER and robbed him.
Work over	Repeat, do again.	They WORKED it OVER until they had got it right.
Work over	Examine carefully.	They WORKED OVER the market looking for bargains.
Work through	Deal with, resolve a problem, often emotional.	It took him a long time to WORK THROUGH his anger after he lost his job.
Wrap around	Cover with clothing, usually to keep warm.	She WRAPPED a scarf AROUND her head because it was so cold.
Wrap around	Cover or encircle with part of your body.	He WRAPPED his arms AROUND her.
Wrap round	Cover with clothing, usually to keep warm.	He WRAPPED the cloth ROUND his fingers to keep warm.
Wrap round	Cover or encircle with part of your body.	She WRAPPED her arms ROUND him.
Wrap up	Cover in paper.	They WRAPPED UP the presents then put a ribbon around them.
Wrap up	Dress warmly.	WRAP UP carefully or you'll catch your

death of cold outside in that rain. That WRAPS things UP, so we'll end this Wrap up Finish. meeting. He always manages to WRIGGLE OUT Wriggle out Avoid doing something in a way other OF any extra work we get. people don't like. I WROTE her mobile number DOWN on Write down Make notes. a scrap of paper and I've lost it. They asked viewers to WRITE IN with Write in Send a letter to a TV station, etc.. their opinions and suggestions. He WROTE the car OFF in an accident Write off Destroy a car in an accident. on the motorway. I WROTE OUT my notes in full to help Write something completely. Write out me remember them. I WROTE UP the report and submitted it. Write up Make complete written version. Talk continuously, especially if it is an Yack on He YACKED ON for an hour. annoying way. Talk continuously, especially if it is an She YAMMERED ON for ages. Yammer on annoying way. I tried hard to resist, but in the end I Yield to Surrender. YIELDED TO temptation and ate it all. The police have ZEROED IN ON the Zero in on man they believe to be responsible for the Direct or focus attention on. murder. The hurricane is ZEROING IN ON Zero in on Head for, move towards. Florida. The debt was ZEROED OUT by the Zero out Cut off funding for a project. department. The entry was ZEROED OUT of the Zero out Reduce to zero, cancel, remove. database. We ZIPPED AROUND the supermarket **Zip around** Move quickly. to get the shopping done. The motorbike ZIPPED BY the cars stuck Zip by Pass quickly. in the traffic jam. Keep quiet, say nothing. He told me to ZIP IT, so I said nothing. Zip it He was being stupid in the meeting, so Zip up Keep quiet. we told him to ZIP UP. I was bored at first but then ZONED IN Zone in Pay attention after not doing so. when things started getting more interesting. I ZONED IN ON what they were saying Zone in on Pay attention after not doing so. when they started gossiping. She ZONED OUT during the lecture Zone out Not pay attention. because it was so boring. I put some ambient music on and Zone out Dissociate yourself from a situation. ZONED OUT.

> 雅思一手资料课程 微:lovepapa1008

Zonk out

Fall asleep.

I ZONKED OUT during the film and

missed most of it.

**Zoom in** Focus more closely.

The camera ZOOMED IN to show people's faces.

**Zoom in on** Focus more closely. The camera ZOOMED IN ON his face.

He rushed out of the building and

**Zoom off** Go somewhere quickly. ZOOMED OFF in his car.

**Zoom out** Focus less closely.

The camera ZOOMED OUT to show all

the crowd.