Passage 25

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Self-esteem Myth

People intuitively recognise the importance of self-esteem to their psychological health, so it isn't particularly remarkable that most of us try to protect and enhance it in ourselves whenever possible. What is remarkable is that attention self-esteem has become a communal concern, at least for Americans, who see a favourable opinion of oneself as the central psychological source from which all manner of positive outcomes spring. The corollary, that low selfesteem lies at the root of individual and thus societal problems and dysfunctions, has sustained an ambitious social agenda for decades. Indeed, campaigns to raise people's sense of self-worth abound.



expressed the hope that these efforts





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L	Ques	stion 2		2/10		
	解析					
	Keywords: report, social problems, low					
	原文: 对应正文第2段 The results appeared in a 1989 volume entitled The Social Importance of Self-Esteem, which stated that " <u>many</u> , if not most, of the major <u>problems plaguing society</u> have <u>roots in</u> the <u>low self-esteem</u> of many of the people who make up society." In reality, <u>the report</u> contained little to support that <u>assertion</u> .					
	翻译:	结果发布于1989的 对社会的重要性》 不是绝大多数,烦 些自信心不强的社 报告并未包含什么 西。	,其中指出"很多, 扰社会的问题来源 会成员。" 实际上,	就算 于那 ,这篇		







Question 3

3/10

是,心理学家缺乏更好的方法去评判自 尊)显然,前面提到的look good不是一个 好的(reliable)方法。文章后面还说: which is worrisome... (这一点让人担 忧)。其实下一段(第4段)整段也在描 述physically attractive (=good looking) 是 plausible (=unreliable)。 《真5》中, 我 不断针对难词出题,不是想调戏你们的词 汇量,而是锻炼贵粉儿们的真正逻辑阅读 能力。记住, 【我关上一扇门, 总会给你 留扇窗的。】 有贵粉儿问题目中 attribute(属性,特征)一词原文没有。有 的, 等于: a sensible way, measure, method, judge。 我说过: 【这个世界上不 缺少美,只是你自己近视。】答案:NO (F1)

Question 4

4/10







Question 4

4/10

息出现了:进一步的研究表明Further researches show...自尊不能提高学术表现 (学生成绩) it fails to improve academic or job performance...这三段联合在 讲:"其实研究发现,自尊不能提高学生成 绩(第5段),不能提升工作表现(第6

段),也不能减少暴力和青春期不良行为

(第7段)。那自尊有个毛线作用?! 喔, 虚幻的自尊只能提高虚幻的幸福感(第7段 最后)。"现在,大家可以看出5、6、7段 是并列否定的逻辑结构。很难的题,蒙对 的贵粉儿是提升不了雅思阅读成绩的,只 能提升虚幻的自尊和幸福感。哈哈:)答 案:NO(F1)

Question 5











factor in overall life satisfaction. +Once



Adults generally feel much happier than





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		解析	答题			
	Ques	stion 9		9/10		
	解析					
	Keywo	Keywords: Low self-esteem, ill-health				
	原文:	C: 对应正文第10段 Also, a <u>poor</u> self-image is a risk <u>factor</u> for certain <u>eating disorders</u> , especially bulimia.				
	翻译:	另外,一个比较差 定饮食紊乱的危险				
	解析:	注意:low=poor; dhealth=eating disor		-		
	Ques	stion 10		10/10		
		People's self-esteem can be boosted by taking a training course.				



解析

Keywords: training course

原文: 对应正文第11段 And we have found little to indicate that indiscriminately promoting self-esteem in today's children or adults, just for being themselves, offers society any compensatory benefits beyond the seductive pleasure it brings to those

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	翻译:	 self-esteern in today's children of adults, just for being themselves, offers society any compensatory benefits beyond the seductive pleasure it brings to those engaged in the exercise. mil没有证据能表明:无区别地让当今的 儿童和成人提升自尊心,恣意妄为,这给 社会带来的补偿好处会超出那些这么做的 人所得到的诱人乐趣。 					
	解析:	注意原文中the exe training的意思。通 exercise指代的是"f 式"。原文最后一句 式提高了人们的自 幸福感,但并不能 多好处"。没有提及 程。答案:NG1	过上下文理解,th 能提高自尊的方法 的意思是:"通过 ⁻ 尊,会提升他们的 给全社会带来相应	e 和方 一些方 快乐 的更			