



Passage 28




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Temperaments and Communication Styles

Knowing your communication style and having a mix of styles on your team can provide a positive force for resolving conflict.

Section A

 解析

As far back as Hippocrates' time (460370 B.C.) people have tried to understand other people by characterising them according to personality type or temperament. Hippocrates believed there were four different body fluids that influenced four basic types of temperament. His work was further developed 500 years later by Galen (130200 A.D.). These days there are any number of self-assessment tools that relate to



解析

答题

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Question 1

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Section A

- ☒ A An early physical explanation for personality
- ☐ B Energetic person who encourages team
- ☐ C An ideal combination
- ☐ D Factual and logic personality

解析

Keywords: physical, body; early, as far back

解析

答题

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Question 1

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Keywords: physical, body; early, as far back

原文： 对应正文A段 As far back as Hippocrates' time (460–370 B.C.) people have tried to understand other people by characterising them according to personality type or temperament. Hippocrates believed there were four different body fluids that influenced four basic types of temperament.

翻译： 回溯到希波克拉底时期（公元前460-370年），人们尝试通过给性格和人品分类来了解别人。希波克拉底认为人体中有四种体液在影响着人类的性格。

解析： An early physical explanation for personality
题意： 早期从身体学上对性格的解释



解析

答题

Question 1

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Question 2

2/9

Section B

- ☐ A The difference between family and workplace
- ☐ B Energetic person who encourages team
- ☐ C Changing communication style when needed
- ☒ D The benefits of understanding communication styles



解析

答题

Question 2

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解析

Keywords: 有同学容易误选第一个heading，须知该段说的是了解沟通方式后带来的好处，并非如何应用自我评估工具。

原文: 对应正文B段 When used appropriately, understanding communication styles can help resolve conflict on teams.

翻译: 只要使用得当，这种理解的沟通方式能帮助解决团队内的冲突。

解析: The benefits of understanding communication styles 题意：理解交流之道后的好处

Question 3

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解析

答题

Question 3

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Section C

- ☒ A Summary of personality types
- ☐ B Bold person who emphasises on details
- ☐ C An early physical explanation for personality
- ☐ D An ideal combination

解析

Keywords: summary, determined

解析

答题

Question 3

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Keywords: summary, determined

原文：对应正文C段 Hippocrates and later Galen determined there were four basic temperaments: sanguine, phlegmatic, melancholic and choleric.

翻译：希波克拉底和他之后的盖伦将性格分为四种：乐观型、冷静型、忧郁型和暴躁型。

解析：Summary of personality types 题意：对个性类型的总结

Question 4

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Section D



Warmhearted person who cares

解析

答题

Question 4

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- ☐ A Warmhearted person who cares about others
- ☐ B An early physical explanation for personality
- ☒ C Energetic person who encourages team
- ☐ D The benefits of understanding communication styles

解析

Keywords: encourages team, team motivators;
energetic, high levels of energy

解析

答题

Question 4

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原文： 对应正文D段+ Because of their enthusiasm they are great team motivators.+Their high levels of energy can come on strong at times...

翻译： 因为这种乐观精神，他们将会是非常好的团队鼓舞者。+他们时时刻刻保持着高能量...

解析： Energetic person who encourages team 题
意： 鼓舞团队的有活力的人

Question 5

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Section E



Applying self-assessment tools

解析

答题

Question 5

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- ☐ B The benefits of understanding communication styles
- ☒ C Factual and logic personality
- ☐ D An ideal combination

解析

Keywords: factual, facts; logic, technical

原文： 对应正文E段 This style of communication is focused on facts and technical details.

翻译： 这种沟通方式主要关注在事实和技巧性的细节上。

解析： Factual and logic personality 题意： 根据事

解析

答题

Question 5

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解析: Factual and logic personality 题意: 根据事实和逻辑的性格

Question 6

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Section F

- ☐ (A) Applying self-assessment tools
- ☐ (B) Factual and logic personality
- ☒ (C) Warmhearted person who cares about others
- ☐ (D) Factual and logic personality

解析

答题

Question 6

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解析

原文： 对应正文F段 A person with this communication style is focused on people and relationships.

翻译： 这种交流方式的人关注的是人和人际交往间的关系。

解析： Warmhearted person who cares about others 题意： 关心他人的热心人

Question 7

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Section G



Changing communication style



解析

答题

Question 7

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- ☐ (A) Changing communication style when needed
- ☒ (B) Silent person who focus on macro
- ☐ (C) The difference between family and workplace
- ☐ (D) The benefits of understanding communication styles

解析

Keywords: silent, fewer words; macro, big picture

原文：对应正文G段 People with this style are

解析

答题

Question 7

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原文： 对应正文G段 People with this style are brief in their communication—the fewer words the better.They are big picture thinkers and love to be involved in many things at once.

翻译： 有这样交流方式的人交流的时候非常简洁——说的废话越少越好。他们是着眼大蓝图的人，而且喜欢一次干多件事情。

解析： Silent person who focus on macro 题意： 关注宏观的淡定的人

Question 8

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Section H

解析

答题

Question 8

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- ☐ A Energetic person who encourages team
- ☒ B An ideal combination
- ☐ C Factual and logic personality
- ☐ D An early physical explanation for personality

解析

Keywords: ideal, well-functioning; combination, have all

原文：对应正文H段 A well-functioning team should have all of these communication

解析

答题

Question 8

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should have all of these communication styles for true effectiveness.

翻译：一个功能运转正常的团队应该包含以上这所有的交流类型以保证真正的高效率。

解析：An ideal combination 题意：一个理想的组合

Question 9

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Section I

- ☐ A An early physical explanation for personality
- ☐ B Summary of personality types

解析

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Question 9

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- ☒ C Changing communication style when needed
- ☐ D Factual and logic personality

解析

Keywords: changing, flexible

原文： 对应正文I段 The key is that we have to become flexible with our communication style.

翻译： 关键就在于，我们需要灵活对待交流方式。

解析： Changing communication style when needed 题意： 当需要的时候改变交流方式