



TV Addiction

A

In 1977, Winn argued in *The Plugin Drug* that television has properties of addiction.

Researchers have been intrigued by this idea, but few have tried to study it systematically.

Anecdotal accounts and speculation comprise most of the research on television addiction.

Furthermore, similar to the alcohol and drug abuse literature, a conceptual haze between the concepts of heavy exposure, reliance, dependence, and addiction to television remains problematic. A clear distinction needs to be made between these concepts to determine the difference between normal and

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解析

答题

Question 1

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Paragraph A

- ☐ A Television addiction being proved by tragedies
- ☒ B Conception of television addiction being proposed
- ☐ C Children got no affections
- ☐ D Televisions and family battles

解析

Keywords: proposed, argued

解析

答题

Question 1

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原文： 对应正文A段 In 1977, Winn argued in The Plugin Drug that television has properties of addiction.

翻译： 1977年，温在他的著作“Plug-in Drug”中提出，电视有令人成瘾的特性。

解析： Conception of television addition being proposed 题意：电视成瘾的概念被提出

Question 2

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Paragraph B

- ☐ A Conception of television addition being proposed

解析

答题

Question 2

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- ☐ (B) Empirical search for DSM-IV
- ☒ (C) Comparisons made among heavy viewers and nonviewers
- ☐ (D) Similarities of using televisions and alcohols

解析

原文：对应正文B段 Foss and Alexander had researched on objects that contain both self-defined heavy viewers (6 hours per day) and nonviewers.

翻译：福斯和亚历山大对那些自称的重度观影者（每天看电视超过6小时）和非观影者之间

解析

答题

Question 2

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做了调查。

解析： Comparisons made among heavy viewers and nonviewers 题意：对重度观影者和完全不看电视者之间的对比

Question 3

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Paragraph C

- ☐ (A) Resist the power of television addiction
- ☐ (B) Applying methods from television addiction studies to other platforms

解析

答题

Question 3

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- ☐ C Televisions and family battles
- ☒ D Psychological expertise helps to interpret television addiction

解析

Keywords: interpret, generate items for

原文：对应正文C段 In an empirical search for this seemingly pervasive psychological phenomenon, Smith used popular literature to generate items for a measure of television addiction.

翻译：在这个无处不在的心理学现象的基于实验观察的研究中，史密斯用很现代的词语创造了一些项目来衡量电视成瘾。

解析

答题

Question 3

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解析: Psychological expertise helps to interpret television addiction 题意: 心理专家帮助解读电视成瘾

Question 4

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Paragraph D

- ☐ A Television addiction being proved by tragedies
- ☒ B Findings from the campus
- ☐ C Children got no affections
- ☐ D Empirical search for DSM-IV

解析

答题

Question 4

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解析

Keywords: findings, found; campus, college

原文： 对应正文D段 Using Smith's measure, they found that only 17 out of 136 college students were self-designated addicts.

翻译： 在使用了史密斯的方法后，他们发现136名受试的大学生中仅有17人自诊为电视成瘾者。

解析： Findings from the campus 题意： 从大学校园中得出的发现

Question 5

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Paragraph E



解析

答题

Question 5

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- ☒ A Similarities of using televisions and alcohols
- ☐ B Comparisons made among heavy viewers and nonviewers
- ☐ C Empirical search for DSM-IV
- ☐ D Conception of television addiction being proposed

解析

Keywords: similarities, analogous

原文： 对应正文E段 They argued that women

解析

答题

Question 5

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原文： 对应正文E段 They argued that women used television in a way that was “analogous to alcohol,” and wondered if television watching served to delay more healthy and appropriate coping strategies.

翻译： 他们认为女性将看电视当做是酒精的替代物，这样是否会拖延真正健康有效的对抗压力的措施的施行呢？

解析： Similarities of using televisions and alcohols
题意： 看电视和酒精相似的用处

Question 6

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Paragraph F

解析

答题

Question 6

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- (A) Conception of television addiction being proposed
- (B) Empirical search for DSM-IV
- (C) Television addiction being proved by tragedies
- (D) Children got no affections

解析

Keywords: tragedies, tragic

原文： 对应正文F段 Fowles related tragic newspaper accounts due to quarrels about television: "Charles Green of East Palo Alto,

解析

答题

Question 6

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television: "Charles Green of East Palo Alto, California stabbed his sister to death with a hunting knife after she took out the electrical fuses so he would stop viewing. In Latwell, Louisiana, John Gallien shot his sister-in-law because she kept turning down the volume."

翻译：F转述了某报纸的关于看电视引发悲剧的报道：“加利福尼亚州EPA的CG，将他的姐姐应猎刀刺死，因为他姐姐将电路保险丝跳开，让他看不了电视。路易桑那州L的JG开枪射死了他的嫂子，因为他嫂子一直试图把他的电视音量关小。”

解析：Television addiction being proved by tragedies 题意：已被一幕幕悲剧印证的电视成瘾



解析

答题

Question 6

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Question 7

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Paragraph G

- >
- ☐ A Similarities of using televisions and alcohols
 - ☐ B Findings from the campus
 - ☒ C Applying methods from television addiction studies to other platforms
 - ☐ D Resist the power of television addiction

解析

答题

Question 7

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addiction

解析

Keywords: platforms, types

原文：对应正文G段 A handful of studies have attempted to study other types of media addiction directly using APA criteria.

翻译：一大把的调查研究都试图直接使用 APA（美国心理学会）标准来了解其它媒介的成瘾。

解析：Applying methods from television addiction studies to other platforms 题意：根据电视成瘾的调查研究所得出的方法应用到其他领域