

剑 10 test1

1. negotiate=alter 调整
2. a millennium ago 千年前=ancient
3. application=function
4. gain access to ground water=water collect 收集水分
5. shelter= provide shade 庇护所
6. tourists flock=frequent visitors 大量游客
7. quick=rapid 快速的
8. due to = owing to 由于
9. candidates for=awaiting 候选人
10. new=fresh 新鲜的
11. sustainable=long-term 持续的
12. transport flows=transport trends 交通流
13. energy consumption=environmental costs
14. by 2020=by the end of this decade
15. alone=solely 仅仅
16. increase the efficiency=improve
17. price=charge 收费
18. continues to increase=growing 持续增长
19. expect=predict
20. goal=objective 目标
21. fit=match 合适

- 22. play it safe=avoid risk 安全地
- 23. take more gambles=take chances 冒险抓住机会
- 24. overbearing=dominant
- 25. opt out of=ignore 忽略
- 26. a free interchange of idea=share their ideas 思想交流
- 27. peer=colleague 同事
- 28. boss=manager 经理老板
- 29. much more powerful=more pervasive

剑 10 test 2

- 1. a burst in population growth=an increase in population
- 2. conditions required=allow this to happen 条件允许
- 3. changes=turn to
- 4. afraid=fear 害怕
- 5. put people out of work=unemployment 失业
- 6. without succumbing=prevent 阻止
- 7. morality rate=death rate 死亡率
- 8. overdirect =too much guidance 过度指导
- 9. diminish their gifted pupil's learning autonomy =what can be lost
- 10. negative emotions=anxiety
- 11. ome educational provision=domestic background
- 12. deprived=socially-disadvantaged
- 13. make fewer errors =produce accurate work
- 14. independence=self-reliance 独立
- 15. a great deal =a considerable amount 大重

16. external regulation =more direction from teachers 外部指导
17. lack of=do not have 缺少
18. identify =understand=confirm 明确
19. extremely high examination results=impressive grades 惊叹的成绩
20. print out huge numbers of texts = mass production
21. the meaning of words-=underlying ideas
22. perfectly content to assign=happy to instruct 乐意指导
23. workshop apprentices= assistants 助手
24. scale=size 尺寸
25. given the confidence = be encouraged

剑 10 test 3

1. importance=significance 重要性
2. hidden or obscured =difficulty in recognising=difficult to ascertain 难以确认
3. largest employer =largest employment
4. figures= number 数据
5. one major difficulties problems =major most important
6. source =substance
7. discard =drop 抛弃
8. defences =against 防卫
9. warning =signal 警告
10. intense=abundant 丰富的
11. the reddest = the most vividly coloured red
12. paradoxical=contradict 矛盾的

- 13. derelict = abandoned 抛弃
- 14. livestock= animals 动物
- 15. human =remains bones
- 16. nagging headwinds= extreme climate conditions 极端的天气
- 17. the key to success= play a key role in
- 18. stubborn question= difficulties explaining
- 19. called it quits = halted their expansion 停止
- 20. reasons known only to them =unclear 不清楚

剑 10 test 4

- 1. erratically =unpredictably 不规则 不可预测的
- 2. longer=extended 长的
- 3. allow fires to spread= mishandling 错误处理
- 4. infrastructure=equipment= tools 工具
- 5. precipitation =rainfall 降雨
- 6. increased construction =more building 更多的施工
- 7. character =personality 性格
- 8. determined =fixed
- 9. develop = acquire 获得
- 10. master = learn 掌握学习
- 11. a range of = a variety of 许多
- 12. bring more joy and passion into your life= increase their happiness
- 13. ignorance = do not know much 忽略
- 14. pay attention to = actively notice 关注

15. moral obligation = a sense of responsibility=duty 责任感
16. alter= overcome 克服
17. physical stamina =physical goals
18. reappear= re-emergence 再次出现
19. switch labs =decide to rethink academic career path
20. qualify =modify
21. fit with =correct 合适的
22. no more than one occasion =several times 几次
23. throwback= run backwards =reversible
24. unrelated= different 不同的
25. reactivate =reappear 再次出现
26. answer may lie in might= be caused by