

《剑桥 15 雅思同义词整理》

剑 15 阅读同义转换

Test 1 Passage 1

1. 包住、环绕: be encased = surrounds (第 2 题)
2. 分成、裂开: splits into = breaks open (第 2 题)
3. 贸易公司、商业机构: trading corporation = commercial operation = company (第 6 题)
4. 控制、主导: dominance of = took control of = had a monopoly over (第 7 题)
5. 治愈、有效: held the cure = effective against (第 9 题)
6. 限制、集中: concentrated into = restricted to (第 10 题)
7. 种植、生长: be grown = being cultivated (第 10 题)
8. 走私、偷运: smuggled = be secretly taken to (第 12 题)
9. 消灭、毁灭: wiped out = were destroyed by (第 13 题)

Test 1 Passage 2

1. 停车: park = not in use (第 14 题)
2. 克服困难: overcome a number of problems = be conquered (第 17 题)
3. 倡议、提议: schemes = initiatives (第 20 题)
4. 两倍: double = twice (第 22 题)
5. 成为多余: are no longer essential = become redundant (第 25、26 题)

Test 1 Passage 3

1. 探寻的天性: questing nature = an intrinsic element of being human (第 27 题)
2. 调查人们的情绪状态: to investigate people's emotional states = to suggest the desires and fears of his characters (第 29 题)
3. 倾向于反应自己研究领域: tends to reflect the field of endeavour of each pioneer = relate exploration to their own professional interests (第 31 题)
4. 公众: many of us = general public (第 31 题)
5. 使用的交通工具: form of transport used = by camel when I could have gone by car be (第 33 题)
6. 许多: a great many = a large number of 许多 (第 38 题)

剑 15 test 2 阅读替换词

Passage 1

1. objective ---- aim 目标 (第 3 题)
2. unforeseen ---- unexpected/unpredictable 不可预测的 (第 4 题)
3. psychological difficulty ---- psychological barrier 心理障碍 (第 10 题)
4. separate ---- divide 分开 (第 12 题)
5. make it difficult ---- decrease opportunities 使它困难 / 降低机遇 (第 13 题)

Passage 2

1. disappearance ---- extinction 生物消失 / 灭绝 (第 14 题)
2. reproducing ---- cloning 复制 / 克隆 (第 15 题)
3. become extinct --- come to an end 灭绝 / 终结 (第 17 题)
4. identify ---- pinpoint 识别 (第 18 题)
5. minimise ---- reduce 减少 (第 19 题)
6. decrease ---- mitigate 减少 (第 22 题)
7. concentrate on ---- focus on 专注 (第 24 题)
8. insufficient ---- not enough 不足 (第 26 题)

Passage 3

1. in a group setting ---- in a social situation 在社交场合 (第 28 题)
2. similar ---- consistent 相似的 / 一致的 (第 29 题)
3. exchange roles ---- take a turn 转换角色 / 轮流 (第 30 题)
4. amusing ---- humourous 幽默的 (第 33 题)
5. boring ---- tedious 乏味的 (第 34 题)
6. reduce anxiety ---- relieve stress 缓解压力 (第 35 题)
7. stimulating ---- energising 振奋人心的 (第 36 题)

剑 15 阅读同义转换

Test 3 Passage 1

1. 遵守、服从: complies with=to stand by (第 1 题)
2. 被任命、委派: be appointed=be assigned (第 2 题)
3. 发现、发觉: discover=become aware of (第 4 题)
4. 着迷、感兴趣: became fascinated with=attracted a lot of interest (第 5 题)
5. 离职、放弃工作: resign from=give up the position (第 6 题)
6. 缺少、未获得: a shortage of=are not readily available (第 8 题)
7. 草图、简笔画: sketches=a type of simple drawing (第 10 题)
8. 给佣金、被雇用: offered a commission=be employed (第 11 题)
9. 使能够、使有可能: enable=make it possible (第 13 题)

Test 3 Passage 2

1. 最初的想法: basic idea = initial inspiration (第 14 题)
2. 不同来源: different places = a range of sources (第 15 题)
3. 筹集资金: finance = raise...in funding (第 20 题)

4. 净水: distilled water = purified water (第 24 题)
5. 需要: require... = provide... when necessary (第 26 题)

Test 3 Passage 3

1. useful lessons for life = reason for their survival (第 28 题)
2. 事实依据 various theories = factual basis (第 29 题)
3. 警告: cautionary messages = warning (第 35 题)
4. 不重要的: trivial = unimportant (第 35 题)
5. 可怕的: gruesome = scary (第 40 题)
6. 不相信: be unconvinced by = don't believe (第 40 题)

Reading passage 1

1. 汲取: access = suck up (第 1 题)
2. 重要的: be key to = a crucial part of (第 2 题)
3. 居住人员: inhabitant = people (第 2 题)
4. 过去的: a long time ago = ancient (第 2 题)
5. 生存: survive = withstand (第 3 题)
6. 药品: medicine = remedy (第 7 题)
7. 建造: construction = build houses (第 8 题)
8. 一个很大的区域: a very large area = this huge expanse (第 12 题)

Reading passage 2

1. 学习: learn = be taught (第 19 题)
2. 调整、改变: adjust = change (第 22 题)
3. 每天、日常: everyday = daily life (第 23 题)
4. 简短的、短暂的: brief = short (第 23 题)
5. 快速的: quickly = rapid (第 24 题)
6. 必要的: essential = vital (第 24 题)
7. 交流: relay = communication (第 24 题)
8. 面临...威胁: under threat = be threatened with (第 25 题)

Reading passage 3

1. 管制、控制: regulation = control (第 28 题)
2. 过度捕鱼: overfishing = an unmanaged fishery without quotas (第 30 题)
3. 好的: good = sound (第 35 题)
4. 准备、接受: be prepared to = accept the necessity for (第 35 题)
5. 道德准则: moral standards = moral principles (第 36 题)