

# 雅思阅读中同义替换词大总结

1. 限制：limit, restrict, confine, define, narrow, tighten, constrict, cap,
2. 集中，聚焦于：focus on, concentrate on, aim, spotlight, be engrossed in, lay/place/put emphasis on, deal only with, highlight,
3. 现代的，最新的：contemporary, modern, current, present, recent, up-to-date, latest
4. 增长：grow, increase, expand, rise, improve, soar, climb, extend, rocket,
5. 悲观的，忧郁的：pessimistic, gloomy, depressed, depressing, hopeless, sad, blue, unhappy, low-spirited, mournful, dismal, miserable, glum, broken-hearted
6. 加速，前进：accelerate, speed up, advance, hasten, quicken, develop, hurry,
7. 相似的，相同的 similar, alike, resemble, same, identical, analogous, twin,
8. 重要的，必要的，必不可少的，关键的，有意义的，important, significant, seminal, weighty, critical, momentous, vital, essential, crucial, indispensable, necessary, key, pivotal, chief, principal, leading, historic, (反义词：unimportant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, insignificant)
9. 紧急的，迫不及待的，临近的 urgent, pressing, crucial, critical
10. 长期的，慢性的 chronic, persistent, long-term, habitual, long-standing, 反义词：acute
11. 人工的，人造的，合成的 artificial, synthetic, false, man-made, manufactured, artificial intelligence(AI)=machine reasoning
12. 联系，连接，绑定 link, associate, connect, relate, tie, unite, attach, bind,
13. 足够的，充分的，大量的 sufficient, adequate, enough, abundant, ample, plenty of, considerable, plentiful,
14. 战争，军事，military, army, battle(field), armed forces, attack, combat, conflict, crusade, war, the services,
15. 隔绝，孤立，分离 isolation, separation, detachment, disconnect, insulate, loneliness, desolate, remote,
16. 表达，申明，陈述 expression, statement, announcement, communication, declaration,
17. 最高点，顶峰 peak, summit, top, high point, crown, acme, zenith, highest point,
18. 脆弱的，容易受到伤害的 fragile, sensitive, vulnerable, delicate, frail, weak, susceptible, tender, maximum risks, powerless, feeble, weedy, flimsy, rickety, jerry-built, badly made,

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19. 有吸引力的 attractive, , charming, good-looking, inviting, lovely, pretty, pleasant, tempting, engaging(engage),
  20. 下降, 跌落: fall, decline, descend, dive, drop, plummet, plunge, sink, decrease(improve),go down, slump, cut, dip,
  21. 依靠: depend on, rely upon(on), count on , lean on, reckon on 指望, 依赖, rest on 寄托于...上, bank on 寄希望于,
  22. 资金, 金融, 补助, 福利, 工资  
fund, finance, pay for, subsidize, salary, economic, welfare, wage, money, income, fee,
  23. 第一, 最初, 最早 first, earliest, oldest, initial, original, introduction, commencement, pioneer, launch, debut,
  24. 冒险: hazard, danger, risk, threat, jeopardy, peril,
  25. 常见的, 寻常的 usual,normal,common,general,habitual,ordinary, regular, routine,typical,
  26. 无法达到的, 不可能的: impossible, out of the question, unachievable, unobtainable, impracticable, unattainable,
  27. 额外的, 补充的 extra, additional, added, supplementary,
  28. 忽视: ignore, overlook, neglect, pass over, turn a blind eye to, disregard
  29. 改变: change, modify, alter, shift, vary, convert, mutate, reorganize
  30. 潮湿的 damp, wet, moist, humid, cave,
  31. 反对 object, oppose, argue, against, protest, disagree, dispute, quarrel, contradict, anti-,
  32. 意识到: appreciate, be aware of , realize, recognize,
  33. 导致, 产生 breed, produce, arouse, bring about, cause, generate, give rise to, lead to, result in, contribute to, be responsible for, create,
  34. 灭绝, 消失extinct, vanished, gone, lost(loss), die out, kill off, disappear, absence,
  35. 多样化 diversity, difference, variety, diverseness, range, variation,
  36. 不可避免的: inevitable, unavoidable, certain, sure, inescapable
  37. 疾病, 痛苦 complaint, illness, disease, sickness,upset, affliction, ailment,
  38. 独特的 unique, gifted, unparalleled, incomparable, unequalled, unrivalled,
  39. 营养 nutrition, diet, food, nutriment, nourishment,
  40. 损害: damage, harm, hurt, impair, ruin, destroy, weaken, spoil, kill
  41. 闲暇: leisure, recreation, spare time, ease, relaxation, rest,
  42. 阻碍: inhibit, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, hamper, forbid, obstacle, bar, barrier, block, hurdle, obstruction, impediment, prevent, ban, difficulty,

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43. 唯一的, 排外的 sole, only, alone, exclusive. single, solitary, privilege
44. 乡村: rural, country, agricultural, countryside, farmland,
45. 压力: stress, burden, pressure, tension, strain,
46. 区别的: distinct, different, detached, discrete
47. 同意: agree, in favour of, consent, comply, approval
48. 好处: benefit, improvement, advantage, profit, aid
49. 微小的: small, tiny, miniature, minute, trivial, insignificant, negligible, minor, marginal
50. 居住 settle, inhabit, dwell, live, reside, people, accommodate,
51. 计量: measure, gauge, calculate, calibrate, weigh, compute, quantify
52. 超越, 超过, 在.....之外 exceed, beyond, surpass, beat, outdo,
53. 立即: rapid, quick, fast, swift, in no time, immediately, at once, right away, without delay, instantly, express,
54. 大的, 可观的: large, big, considerable, enormous, gigantic, great, huge, substantial, vast, massive
55. 流行的, 占主导地位的: dominant, popular, ruling, fashionable, prevalent, prevailing,
56. 海岸: coast, shore, beach, seaside, seaboard,
57. 技术: skill, expertise, craft, skillfulness, technique, competence, proficiency, knowledge,
58. 交换: exchange, interchange, swap, switch, barter, trade,
59. 复制: reproduce, copy, duplicate, replicate, imitate, emulate, mimic, repeat,
60. 临近, 接近 nearby, neighboring, adjacent, adjoining, next to, near, immediate, close, not far,
61. 减少, 削弱 impair, damage, diminish, reduce, cut, decrease, sip, dip, slide, descend, go down,
62. 占 account for, have, make up, take up, constitute, comprise, represent, cover,
63. 放射: emit, give off, discharge, send out, cast out, emission, leak, release, expand,
64. 财富, 富裕: wealth, plenty, abundance, richness, affluence, fortune, money, prosperity
65. 偶遇, 面对: encounter, face, confront, run across, chance upon, come upon
66. 错误观念: misconception, mistaken view, fallacy, error, misapprehension, misunderstanding, delusion

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67. 可接近的, 可达到的: accessible, approachable, available, attainable, obtainable, reachable, affable,
68. 破坏: destruction, ruin, annihilation, demolition, devastation, eradication, extermination, wreckage, havoc, destroy, loss, reduction,
69. 媒体 media(newspaper, magazine, television, radio, etc)
70. 基础的, 初步的, 不发达的, underdeveloped, rudimentary, undeveloped, fundamental, elementary, initial, basic,
71. 显著的 exceptional, remarkable, excellent, extraordinary, marvelous, outstanding, phenomenal, superior,
72. 追踪: follow, track, trail, stalk, shadow, hound, chase, dog, pursue
73. 拒绝, 摆脱, 丢弃 reject, exclude, throw away(out), discard, scrap, get rid of, abandon, drop, cast aside,
74. 损耗 erode, wear down(away) , abrade, consume, corrode, deteriorate, grind down,
75. 暴力: violence, abuse, maltreatment, cruelty,
76. 商业公司 business, entrepreneurship, enterprise, firm, company, corporate, venture, corporation
77. 微小的, 不重要的, 普通的: slight, modest, small, insignificant, minor, trivial, fair, limited, small, unexceptional,
78. 退款, 还钱 refund, repay, pay back, reimburse, return,
79. 生产: produce, provide, supply, yield
80. 客观的, 公正的 objective, unbiased, impartial, unprejudiced, fair, even-handed, disinterested, equitable, just, neutral, balanced, equal,
81. 费力的, 困难的, 花费精力的, 难对付的 demanding, difficult, challenging, taxing, tough, trying, wearing, daunting, exacting,
82. 撒谎: distort reality, dishonest, deform, bend, twist, cheating, lying,
83. 有名的, 著名的 famous, well-known, celebrated, prominent, renowned, distinguished, acclaimed, noted, notable, long-established, eminent 授予, 分配: grant, give, allocate, allot, award, assign, confer, bestow,
84. 顺应、遵从 comply with, abide by , adhere to , conform to, obey, follow, observe,
85. 饥饿 starving, hungry, famished, ravenous, starved, famine,
86. 乐观的、自信的 optimistic, hopeful, confident, expectant, positive, rosy
87. 藐视: disdain, contempt, arrogance, scorn, derision
88. 极端的\*\*: intense, extreme, excessive, fierce, great, severe
89. 祖先: ancestor, forefather, predecessor
90. 贫穷的: poor, impoverished, poverty-stricken, on the breadline, needy, indigent, penurious, destitute,
91. 昂贵的 costly, expensive, highly-priced, exorbitant, dear, stiff,

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- exclusive, luxurious, rip-off, posh,
92. 目标,目的target, goal ,aim, object, objective,
93. 合理的、能接受的: justified, reasonable, acceptable, logical, sensible plausible, practical, sound, rational, well-organized,
94. 构成: consist of, be composed of, be made up of, comprise, contain, include, involve, amount to, feature,
95. 常规的, 习惯的: standard, universal, usual, established, accepted, customary, orthodox, regular,
96. 坐落于 locate, situate, stand, seat, settle,
97. 多种多样: varied, different, various, diverse, heterogeneous, assorted, miscellaneous, mixed,
98. 栖息: habitat, house, home, abode, domicile, dwelling, residence,
99. 密集的,稠密的, 厚的, dense, heavy, thick, condensed, compact, impenetrable, opaque, solid,
100. 分散: spread, advance, broaden, expand, extend, sprawl, stretch, widen, develop, proliferation, sweep,
101. 影响, 效果: impact, effect, consequences, significance, impression, influence, repercussions
102. 阐述, 描述 account, description, explanation, narrative, report, statement, story,
103. 可能性 probably, likely, maybe, perhaps, possibly, presumably
- 104.沉溺于, 依赖于,致力于 addicted(to), dependent, hooked, habituated, devoted, obsessed,
105. 好处, 优势, 价值merit, worth, value, advantage, excellence, goodness, strong point, quality, advantage, benefit, plus
106. 沮丧: depression, low spirits, dejection, despair, gloominess, sadness, the blues, downheartedness, despondency, melancholy,
107. 变弱、衰退: wear off, fade, wane, subside, decrease, diminish, disappear, dwindle, peter out
108. 成熟,成年 mature, adult, grown-up, full-grown, ripe, of age, seasoned, fully fledged, mellow,
- 109.合作, 同伴, 同事 cooperate, work with(together), collaborate, collaborator, coordinate, co-worker, colleague, fellow worker, workmate, partner, team-mate, associate, company,
110. 撤离,放弃,离开 evacuate, abandon, desert, move out, leave, forsake, quit, vacate, withdraw, send away, depart, run away,
111. 废弃 abolish, annul, cancel, end, eradicate, stamp out, rescind, quash, revoke
112. 富足: abound, be plentiful, flourish, proliferate, swarm, thrive, rich, abundant, abounding, ample, copious, fertile, fruitful, productive, prolific,
113. 确认 definite, clear, clear-cut, black-and-white, exact, precise, certain, resolved, clarity, clearness, simplicity, definition, limpidity, lucidity, precision, transparency,



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114. 持久的, 耐用的 durable, long-lasting, enduring, persistent, hard-wearing, dependable
115. 紧: tension, tightness, pressure, rigidity, stiffness, stress, pressure, strain, unease, suspense, nervousness,
116. 保存: preserve, save, protect, defend, conserve, keep, safeguard, shelter, shield, maintain, sustain, reserve,
117. 同意, 支持 advocate, argue for, vote for, in favour of, prefer (to), side with, agree, support, uphold, commend, consent, assent, concur,
118. 参加 attend, be present, appear, participate in, take part in, turn up, visit, enroll, register,
119. 摧毁: demolish, destroy, knock down, dismantle, tear down, raze, level, flatten
120. 揭开, 揭露: disclose, make known, broadcast, communicate, reveal, bring to light, expose, uncover, unveil, publicize, openly,
121. 缓解, 放松: ease, relieve, alleviate, calm, comfort, lessen, lighten, relax,
122. 灵活多样的: flexible, variable, pliable, elastic, adjustable, adaptable, pliant
123. 侵犯: infringe, break, contravene, disobey, violate, transgress, encroach upon, invade,
124. 诚实 integrity, honesty, uprightness, virtue, purity,
125. 干预, 阻碍: interfere, intervene, intrude, meddle, tamper, impede, inhibit,
126. 过度的: lavish, extravagant, exaggerated, excessive, immoderate, wasteful, wild, prodigal, grand, generous, abundant,
127. 潜伏的; 潜在的 potential, dormant, hidden, latent, likely, promising, future, possible, inherent
128. 热情: zeal, enthusiasm, fervour, zest, eagerness, ardour, fanaticism, gusto, passion, spirit, keenness,
129. 指示, 表示 denote, indicate, express, imply, show, signify,
130. 未知: unknown, little known, rarely known, undiscovered, unexplored, anonymous, nameless, unidentified,
131. 新奇: innovation, novelty, newness, variation, freshness, oddity,
132. 无害的, 无辜的: innocent, not guilty, guiltless, honest, naive, blameless, uninvolved,
133. 关联: link, correlation, connection, association, tie-up, relation, attachment, affinity
134. 预言: predict, expect, foretell, forecast, prophesy, portend, divine, forewarn
135. 孤立: isolated, lonely, remote, hidden, secluded, outlying
136. 反馈: feedback, comment, remark, explanation,
137. 成就 achievement, accomplishment, performance, effort,

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- fulfillment,
- 138.减少: shrink, lose, decrease, contract, diminish, dwindle, narrow, shorten,
- 139.最大: maximum, up to, top, ceiling, peak, upper limit,
140. 缺点: drawback, shortage, defect, minus, disadvantage, deficiency, problem,
141. 阻碍, 困难 difficulty, pitfall, problem, hazard, peril, trap, danger, drawback, snag
- 142.预订: book, reserve, arrange for, charter, schedule, arrange, make reservations
143. 远大抱负的: ambitious, enterprising, aspiring, eager, avid), striving, zealous, intent,
144. 编辑(类) compile, edit, write, put together, accumulate, amass, collect, gather, organize, garner, cull
- 145.有害的: detrimental, damaging, adverse, deleterious, disadvantageous, harmful, unfavourable,
- 146.有吸引力的: interesting, engrossing, intriguing, appealing, engaging, gripping, attractive, thought-provoking, compelling,
147. 更小可能: less likely, reduced chance, decreased likelihood,
148. 像, 与.....相似 resemble, like, look like, be similar to
149. 认出, 识别; 承认 recognize, perceive, acknowledge, realize, appreciate, admit, identify, comprehend, understand know
150. 调整, 使适合 adjust, change, modify, shift, alter
151. 测量 measure, calculate, assess, evaluate
152. 成为.....基础 underlie, based on, ground, root
153. 化肥, 肥料 fertilizer, chemical, toxic, unnatural
154. 而不是 rather than, but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, although, notwithstanding, though, instead
155. 由于, 幸亏 thanks to, stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence
156. 查明, 发现 detect, find, look for, seek, search
157. 避免 avoid, escape, evitable
158. 军事的 military, weapon, army
159. 课程 curriculum, syllabus, course of study
160. 可行的 feasible, realistic, viable
161. 束缚, 限制 constrain, stop, control
162. 补充 supplement, provision
163. 区别, 区分 distinguish, separate, differentiate
164. 分析 analyze, examine, diagnose
165. 强调 emphasize, focus on, stress
166. 模仿 imitate, mimic, copy

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167. 加速, 促进 accelerate, speed up  
168. 有益的 beneficial, helpful, advantageous, wholesome  
169. 必要的, 紧急的 imperative, compelling, necessary, urgent  
170. 优先权 priority, preference, preferential  
171. 主要的 primary, principal, main  
172. 明确的, 特殊的 specific, detailed, particular  
173. 环境 surrounding, setting, environment  
174. 专门技术 expertise, knowledge, skill  
175. 能力, 才能 faculty, ability  
176. 刺激, 鼓励 incentive, motive, stimulus  
177. 外围的, 次要的 peripheral, unimportant, minor  
178. 临近, 附近 vicinity, neighbourhood, nearby  
179. 威胁, 危及 threaten, endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard  
180. 细菌 bacteria, virus, germ, microbe  
181. 机密的 confidential, undisclosed, secret, hidden  
182. 咨询 consult, ask for a advice  
183. 上级的, 优秀的 superior, higher, upper  
184. 线索 cue, hint, clue  
185. 信号 signal, symbol, mark, sign  
186. 放弃, 遗弃 abandon, give up, quit, forsake, derelict  
187. 脆弱的 fragile, vulnerable  
188. 稳定的 stable, constant, unchanged  
189. 使...成为整体 integrate, combine, whole  
190. 平等的 equal, fair, even  
191. 积累, 积聚 gather, accumulate  
192. 逆境, 不幸 adversity, trouble  
193. 侵犯, 侵害 aggression, attack  
194. 对...极讨厌的 allergic, irritate  
195. 权威, 当局 authority, government, official  
196. 承担, 忍受 bear, tolerate  
197. 与...一致 be consistent with, compatible, in accordance with, conform

198. 把工作搞糟 bungle, mishandle  
199. 灾难 calamity, disaster  
200. 灾难的 catastrophic, disastrous  
201. 证明, 保证 verify, certify  
202. 评论, 意见 comment, remark  
203. 保守的 conservative, traditional  
204. 使迷惑, 使混乱 puzzle, confuse  
205. 相当大的, 重要的 considerable, significant  
206. 依情况而变的 contingent, uncertain  
207. 有争论的 controversial, disputable  
208. 可信性 credibility, reliance  
209. 罪犯, 犯人 criminal, conviction



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210. 限制, 抑制 curb, restrict  
211. 延期, 耽搁 delay, postpone  
212. 民主的 democratic, republic  
213. 毁灭 devastate, wreck  
214. 戏剧化的, 引人注目的 dramatic, striking  
215. 详细阐述, 详细叙述 elaborate, illustrate  
216. 消除 eliminate, dispose  
217. 疲惫的, 耗尽的 exhausted, fatigue  
218. 开发, 利用 exploit, use  
219. 扩展, 延伸 extend, expand, prolong  
220. 摘录 extract, quotation  
221. 饥荒 famine, hunger  
222. 有限的 finite, limited  
223. 格式 format, structure  
224. 满足, 实现 fulfill, execute  
225. 有天赋的 gifted, talented  
226. 栖息地 habitat, residence  
227. 艰难的, 严酷的 harsh, rough  
228. 假设 hypothesis, assumption  
229. 感人的, 给人印象深刻的 impressive, touching  
230. 不活跃的 inactive, passive  
231. 机制, 原理 mechanism, method  
232. 气象学的 meteorological, weather  
233. 转移, 迁移 migrate, move  
234. 湿度, 水分 moisture, humidity  
235. 规范 norm, regulation, rule, criterion  
236. 名声 notoriety, famous, fame, reputation, celebrity  
237. 克服 overcome, defeat  
238. 赶上 overtake, surpass  
239. 身体上的, 物质的 physical, body  
240. 抄袭 plagiarize, copy  
241. 可携带的 portable, conveyable  
242. 评估, 等级 rate, rank, measure  
243. 稀有的 rare, unusual  
244. 预演, 排演 rehearsal, preparation  
245. 相关的 relevant, relative  
246. 可靠的, 负责任的 responsible, liable  
247. 使复苏 revive, renaissance  
248. 风景优美的 scenic, beautiful  
249. 刺激, 激励 stimulate, motivate  
250. 控制, 引导 steer, manage  
251. 可持续的 sustainable, long-term  
252. 症状, 不安 symptom, upset