

# 流程图练习 1

- 必备句式 1: and 并列句
- 必备句式 2: before+分词
- 必备句式 3: Once 或者 after 引导的状语从句
- 必备句式 4: After which 引导的定语从句
- 必备句式 5: Where 引导的定语从句
- 必备句式 6: consist of, is composed of, contain 等

请在公共微信上“线下辅导”栏目中查阅流程图视频。（名字为“如何快速备考流程图”）

*The diagrams below show the stages and equipment used in the cement-making process, and how cement is used to produce concrete for building purposes. Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.*

Write at least 150 words.

### Cement Production

The diagram illustrates the stages of cement production. It begins with 'Limestone' and 'Clay' being fed into a 'Crusher'. The resulting 'Powder' is then moved to a 'Mixer' where 'Heat' is applied. The mixture then passes through a 'Rotating heater' and a 'Grinder' before being packed into 'Bags' of 'Cement'.

### Concrete Production

The diagram shows the production of concrete. 'Cement (15%)', 'Sand (25%)', and 'Gravel\* (50%)' are combined in a 'Concrete mixer'. 'Water (10%)' is added to the mixture. The mixer rotates to combine the ingredients. A note at the bottom states '\*Gravel = small stones'.

按照下面表格的句型来叙述左手边的描述信息。

步骤	句型
第一步: limestone, clay 放在 crusher 里	And

Powder	
第二步: powder 在 rotating heater 里加热, 然后送到传送带	before+分词
第三步: powder 被 grinder 变成 cement	Where 引导的定语从句
第四步: 打包	
第五步: 四种材料混合后, 在 mixer 里混合	Once 或者 after 引导的状语从句
总结: cement production 有 five 步, 而 cement 在 concrete mixer 里混合, 产生 concrete	Where 引导的定语从句 consist of, is composed of, contain 等

答案 (写成下面这些句子, 就是 6.5 分至少; 7+ 范文看绿皮书)

步骤	句型
第一步: limestone, clay 放在 crusher 里 Powder	Limestone and clay are crushed into powder in a crusher, and the powder is mixed in a mixer.
第二步: powder 在 rotating heater 里加热, 然后送到传送带	The mixed powder is heated in a rotating heater, before being placed on a conveyor belt.
第三步: powder 被 grinder 变成 cement	The powder is sent to a grinder, where it is ground into cement.
第四步: 打包	In the final stage, powder is packaged in bags.
第五步: 四种材料混合后, 在 mixer 里混合	Once four materials are put together, they are mixed in a concrete mixer.
总结: cement production 有 five 步, 而 cement 在 concrete mixer 里混合, 产生 concrete	Overall, cement production consists of five steps. Cement is mixed with three ingredients in a mixer, where concrete is produced.

必备句式 1: and 并列句

必备句式 2: before+分词

必备句式 3: Once 或者 after 引导的状语从句

必备句式 4: After which 引导的定语从句

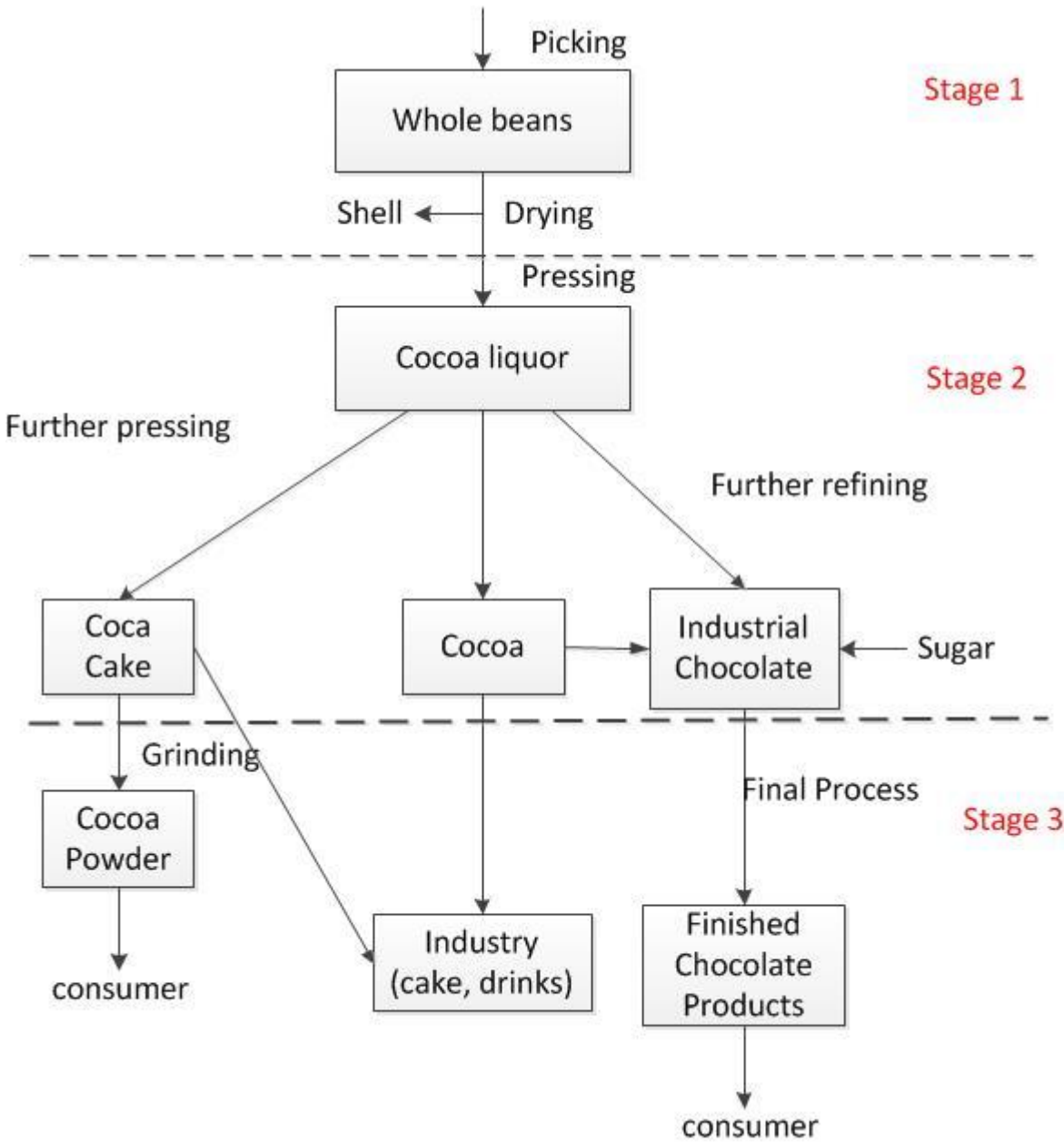
必备句式 5: Where 引导的定语从句

必备句式 6: consist of, is composed of, contain 等

## 流程图练习 2

*The chart shows how cocoa beans are used to produce different food*

items for consumers. Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant. Summarize the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



题目分析

题目很清晰的给出 3 个 stage，每个 stage 写一段，写三段。

从第一步开始写起，主要用一般现在时，被动语态来写，然后连接句子。

结尾段可以总结主要的 stage，说明原材料和成品。

按照下面表格的句型来叙述左手边的描述信息。

步骤（第二段）	句型（使用被动语态）
第一步：拿 whole beans 风干并去除 shell	

第二步: 将 cocoa beans 碾压成 cocoa liquor	
第一个可能: 做成 coca cakes 第二个可能: 做成 cocoa 第三个可能: 做成 industrial chocolate 加上 sugar	
第三步: coca cake 变成 cocoa powder Coca cake, cocoa 都可以成为 industry cake, drinks Industrial chocolate 可以加工成 finished chocolate products	
最后卖给消费者	

连接的方法

1 连接词: firstly, finally, next, subsequently, then, in the next stage/step

2 连词, and

3 代词, these + 名词复数, this+名词单数, it

4 分词结构 过去分词+名词, after being, before being

5 定语从句 after which, where 等

6 状语从句 after, before, while, once

答案

步骤	句型
第一步: 拿 whole beans 风干并去除 shell	单句: Whole beans are picked. Shells are removed. Beans are dried.
第二步: 将 cocoa beans 碾压成 cocoa liquor	单句: cocoa beans are pressed into cocoa liquor.
第一个可能: 做成 coca cakes 第二个可能: 做成 cocoa 第三个可能: 做成 industrial chocolate 加上 sugar	Cocoa liquor is pressed into coca cakes. Coca is turned into cocoa. Cocoa liquor is refined, and sugar is added to make industrial chocolate.
第三步: coca cake 变成 cocoa powder Coca cake, cocoa 都可以成为 industry cake, drinks Industrial chocolate 可以加工成 finished chocolate products	Coca cakes are processed into cocoa powder. Coca cakes and cocoa are used to produce industry cakes and drinks. Industrial chocolate is processed into finished chocolate products.
最后卖给消费者	finished chocolate are sold to the consumer

The chart shows a complex system of using cocoa beans to produce different food products for consumers.

In the first stage, whole beans are picked and then dried, after shells are removed. Next,

the dried beans are pressed into cocoa liquor.

The cocoa liquor is processed in three different ways. Firstly, cocoa liquor is pressed into coca cakes. In another option, coca is turned into cocoa. The third process is relatively complex: cocoa liquor is refined, and sugar is subsequently added to make industrial chocolate.

In the third stage, the products of the previous step are used to produce different products. While coca cakes are processed into cocoa powder, coca cakes and cocoa are utilised to produce industry cakes and drinks. Finally, industrial chocolate is processed into finished chocolate products. All these finished chocolate products are sold to consumers.

Overall, the processing of cocoa means in the food industry has three distinct stages and cocoa liquor is used in three separate procedures for the production of various products.