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9 种成分

You should show your ticket.

You should show the woman your ticket.

You should show your ticket to the woman at the entrance.

My friend makes me angry.

My friend, the tall guy over there, has made me so angry by playing a practical joke on me.

The test is difficult.

The English test last week was quite difficult for me.

Last week, I took a test quite difficult for me.

Last week, I felt great passing the difficult test.



10 种词性

	汉语名称	英语名称	用途	例词	句子成分
实 词	名词	n. (noun)	表示人或事物的名称	boy, book, table, man, time, money	主、表、宾、补、定、同
	代词	pron. (pronoun)	代替名词	I, you, it, we, their, something, many	主、表、宾、限定、同
	数词	num. (numeral)	表示数量和顺序	one, two, twenty, third, fifth	主、表、宾、限定、同
	动词	v. (verb)	表示动作或状态	work, works, working, worked, to work	谓、系
	形容词	adj. (adjective)	修饰名词，表示人、物的特征	red, long, old, good, weekly	表、定、宾补
	副词	adv. (adverb)	修饰动词、形容词或其他副词	here, very, often, however, thus	表、状

	汉语名称	英语名称	用途	例词	句子成分
虚 词	冠词	art. (article)	用在名词前，说明名词指的人、物	a (an), the	\
	介词	prep. (preposition)	表示名词、代词等与其它词的关系	in, after, under, without, of, to	\
	连词	conj. (conjunction)	连接词与词、短语和短语、句子和句子	and, or, if, but, yet, because, though	\
	感叹词	interj. (interjection)	表示说话时的感情或口气	oh, er, um, ouch	\



人称代词变形

人称			单数					复数		
	主格	宾格	形容词性物主代词	名词性物主代词	反身代词	主格	宾格	形容词性物主代词	名词性物主代词	反身代词
第一人称	I	me	my	mine	myself	we	us	our	ours	ourselves
第二人称	you	you	your	yours	yourself	you	you	your	yours	yourselves
第三人称	he	him	his	his	himself	they	them	their	theirs	themselves
	she	her	her	hers	herself					
	it	it	its	its	itself					



3 种非谓语

doing

done

to do

see:

_____ from the moon, the earth is tiny.

_____ from the moon, he thought the earth looked tiny.

_____ the moon, we need an astronomical telescope.

process:

_____ meat can have an adverse impact on health.

They are going to fire 10 workers _____ meat.

His plan _____ all the meat in one week is impractical.



非谓语做什么成分？

句子分析



Strict discipline is sometimes important.

They will rarely consider other approaches.

I consider it a great honor to be invited.

They both started speaking together.

Both Helen's parents are doctors.

It would have an adverse impact on children's problem-solving abilities.

The use of computers has made it possible for more people to work from home.

Children will rely heavily on rules and may not be able to solve problem independently.

Some people are strong advocates of imposing rules because rules can help children develop good behavior patterns from a young age.



6 种简单句



主谓宾



主谓



主谓双宾



主谓宾 宾补



主系表



被动



雇主不应该因为员工的性别而歧视他们。

Employers should not discriminate against workers because of their gender.

政府可以通过提供更多就业机会来解决贫困问题。

_____ by offering more _____.

- A. Governments can tackle poverty; opportunities for employment.
- B. Government can tackle poverty; opportunities for employments.
- C. The government can tackle the problem of poor; opportunities for employment.
- D. The government can tackle poverty; opportunity for employment.

公司聘用专家可以迅速发展。

Companies can develop rapidly by recruiting specialists.

好老师可以作为积极的榜样。

Good teachers _____ .

A. will act as positive role models.

B. can act as positive role model.

C. can act like positive role model.

D. can act as positive role models.

政府通过征税可以向公众提供更好的医疗服务。

By imposing taxes, the government can offer the public better medical services.

政府应该给予人们拥有枪支以自我保护的权利。

_____ people the freedom to own firearms _____ .

- A. Governments should give; for self protection.
- B. A government gives; for self protections.
- C. The government should gives; for self protection.
- D. Governments should give; to self protect.

就算有挑战和挫折，毅力也可以使我们继续追求梦想。

Perseverance can drive us to pursue our dreams despite challenges and setbacks.



吃快餐或预加工食品会对我们的健康造成威胁。

_____ or pre-prepared meals can _____ our health.

- A. Eat fast food; pose a threat to
- B. Eating fast food; pose a threat to
- C. Eating fast foods; poses a threat on
- D. Eating fast foods; be endanger

很多职业只对男性开放。

A wide range of occupations are only available to men.

越来越多的私家车是温室气体增多的主要原因。

_____ responsible for the rise _____ .

- A. Increased private car use is; in greenhouse gas emissions.
- B. The increasing number of private cars is; in greenhouse gas emission.
- C. Increasing private cars are; of global warming.
- D. The increasing number of private cars are; in greenhouse gas emission.

作为国家遗产的一部分，古建筑应该被保护。

As part of a country's heritage, historic buildings should be protected.

经常接触涉及杀人的暴力画面被认为是青少年攻击行为的原因之一。

_____ involving killing people has been cited as a reason for _____ .

A. Constantly exposed to violence; aggression of young people

B. Constantly exposing to violent image; young people's aggressive behaviours

C. Constantly exposure to violence; aggression in young people

D. Constant exposure to violent images; young people's aggressive behaviour



3 种 并 列 句

人们可以在不同的职业再次培训，他们也可以学到不同的技能。

People can retrain in a different company, and (they can) learn different skills.

广告总是试图让消费者跟随最新的潮流，但（这样）有些人可能会过上奢华的生活。

_____ always try to persuade consumers _____ the latest trend,
but some people can lead a lavish lifestyle.

- A. Advertisement; into following
- B. Advertisements; to follow
- C. Adverts; follow
- D. A piece of advertisemt; following

化妆品包装应该标明副作用的警告。

错误句子：

Cosmetics packets should display side effects' warnings.

替代药物需要接受科学检测。

错误句子：

Alternative medicines need to take/accept scientific tests.

Alternative medicines need to be tested by science.

政府需要投资很多钱去改善设备和训练运动员，而公共服务可能就会缺少资金。

错误句子：

Government has to invest many money to improving facilities and training athletes, public service might be a lack of funds.
lack funds.