



手把手教你语法

Trista

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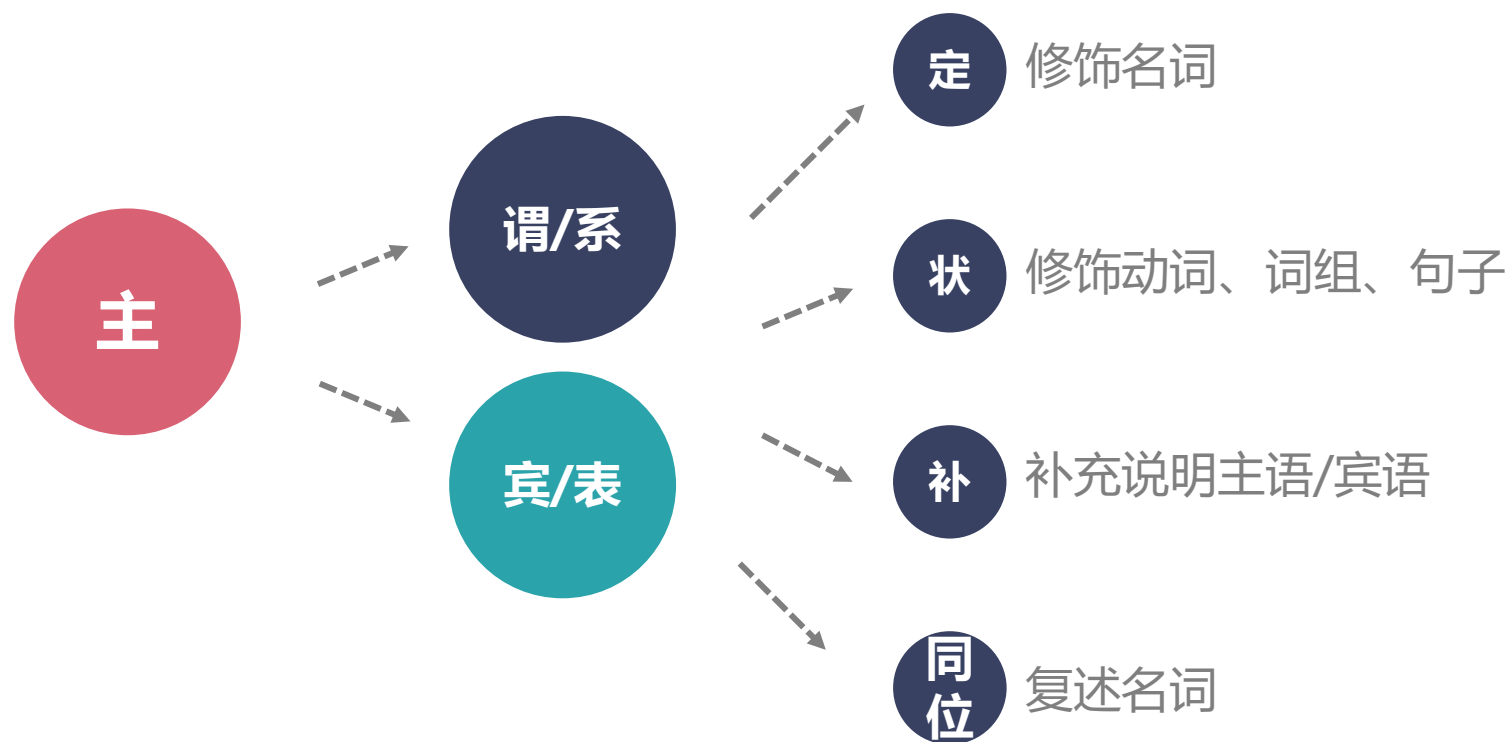
02 定语从句 ; 状语从句

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9 种 成分

9 种 成分



You should show your ticket.

You should show the woman your ticket.

You should show your ticket to the woman at the entrance.

My friend makes me angry.

My friend, the tall guy over there, has made me so angry by playing a practical joke on me.

The test is difficult.

The English test last week was quite difficult for me.

Last week, I took a test quite difficult for me.

Last week, I felt great passing the difficult test.

You should show your ticket.

主 谓 宾

You should show the woman your ticket.

主 谓 间宾 直宾

You should show your ticket to the woman at the entrance.

主 谓 直宾 间宾 状

My friend makes me angry.

主 谓 宾 宾补

My friend, the tall guy over there, has made me so angry by playing a practical joke on me.

主 同位 谓 宾 宾补 状

The test is difficult.

主 系 表

The English test last week was quite difficult for me.

主 定 系 表 状

Last week, I took a test quite difficult for me.

状 主 谓 宾 定

Last week, I felt great passing the difficult test.

状 主 系 表 状



10 种 词 性

“明代树洞行 负借敢连贯”

	汉语名称	英语名称	用途	例词	句子成分
实 词	名词	n. (noun)	表示人或事物的名称	boy, book, table, man, time, money	主、表、宾、补、定、同
	代词	pron. (pronoun)	代替名词	I, you, it, we, their, something, many	主、表、宾、限定、同
	数词	num. (numeral)	表示数量和顺序	one, two, twenty, third, fifth	主、表、宾、限定、同
	动词	v. (verb)	表示动作或状态	work, works, working, worked, to work	谓、系
	形容词	adj. (adjective)	修饰名词，表示人、物的特征	red, long, old, good, weekly	表、定、宾补
	副词	adv. (adverb)	修饰动词、形容词或其他副词	here, very, often, however, thus	表、状

	汉语名称	英语名称	用途	例词	句子成分
虚 词	冠词	art. (article)	用在名词前，说明名词指的人、物	a (an), the	\
	介词	prep. (preposition)	表示名词、代词等与其它词的关系	in, after, under, without, of, to	\
	连词	conj. (conjunction)	连接词与词、短语和短语、句子和句子	and, or, if, but, yet, because, though	\
	感叹词	interj. (interjection)	表示说话时的感情或口气	oh, er, um, ouch	\



人称代词变形

人称			单数					复数		
	主格	宾格	形容词性物主代词	名词性物主代词	反身代词	主格	宾格	形容词性物主代词	名词性物主代词	反身代词
第一人称	I	me	my	mine	myself	we	us	our	ours	ourselves
第二人称	you	you	your	yours	yourself	you	you	your	yours	yourselves
第三人称	he	him	his	his	himself	they	them	their	theirs	themselves
	she	her	her	hers	herself					
	it	it	its	its	itself					



3 种非谓语

doing

done

to do

see:

_____ from the moon, the earth is tiny.

_____ from the moon, he thought the earth looked tiny.

_____ the moon, we need an astronomical telescope.

process:

_____ meat can have an adverse impact on health.

They are going to fire 10 workers _____ meat.

His plan _____ all the meat in one week is impractical.

see:

Seen from the moon, the earth is tiny.

Seeing from the moon, he thought the earth looked tiny.

To see the moon, we need an astronomical telescope.

process:

Processed meat can have an adverse impact on health.

They are going to fire 10 workers _processing_ meat.

His plan _to process_ all the meat in one week is impractical.



非谓语做什么成分？

doing 主、宾、表、定、状、补

done 定、状、补

to do 主、宾、表、定、状、补

句子分析



Strict discipline is sometimes important.

Strict discipline is sometimes important.

adj定语

n主语

系

adv状语

adj表语

They will rarely consider other approaches.

They will rarely consider other approaches.

pron主语 modal v adv状语 +v谓语 限定词 n宾语

I consider it a great honor to be invited.

pron形式宾语

I consider it a great honor to be invited.

pron主语 v谓语

art adj定语 n宾补

to do真正宾语

They both started speaking together.

They both started speaking together.

pron主语 pron同位语 v谓语

doing宾语

adv状语

Both Helen's parents are doctors.

Both Helen's parents are doctors.

pron限定词 所有格做限定词 n主语 系动词 n表语

It would have an adverse impact on children's problem-solving abilities.

pron主语 modal v+v谓语 art adj定语 n宾语 prep 所有格做限定词

It would have an adverse impact on children's problem-solving abilities.

复合adj定语

n介宾

The use of computers has made it possible for more people to work from home.

art n主语 prep n介宾 aux v+done谓语 adj宾补 prep词组做状语

The use of computers has made it possible for more people
to work from home.

pron形式宾语

to do真正宾语

Children will rely heavily on rules and may not be able to solve problems independently.

n主语 modal v+v谓语 adv状语 prep n介宾 conj modal v+be 谓语 adj表语

Children will rely heavily on rules and may not be able
to solve problems independently.

to do-状语

adv状语

Some people are strong advocates of imposing rules because rules can help children develop good behavior patterns from a young age.

限定词 n主语 系 adj定 n表语 prep doing介宾 conj n主语

Some people are strong advocates of imposing rules because rules
can help children develop good behavior patterns from a young age.

modal v+v谓语 n宾语 v宾补 adj定语 n定语 n宾语 prep+n宾语做状语



6 种简单句



主谓宾



主谓



主谓双宾



主谓宾 宾补



主系表



被动





主谓宾

雇主不应该因为员工的性别而歧视他们。

Employers should not discriminate against workers because of their gender.

雇主不应该因为员工的性别而歧视他们。

Employers should not discriminate against workers
because of their gender.

状

政府可以通过提供更多就业机会来解决贫困问题。

_____ by offering more _____.

- A. Governments can tackle poverty; opportunities for employment.
- B. Government can tackle poverty; opportunities for employments.
- C. The government can tackle the problem of poor; opportunities for employment.
- D. The government can tackle poverty; opportunity for employment.



Governments can tackle poverty by offering more opportunities
for employment.

定

状



主谓

公司聘用专家可以迅速发展。

Companies can develop rapidly by recruiting specialists.

公司聘用专家可以迅速发展。

Companies can develop rapidly by recruiting specialists.
状 状

好老师可以作为积极的榜样。

Good teachers _____ .

A. will act as positive role models.

B. can act as positive role model.

C. can act like positive role model.

D. can act as positive role models.

Good teachers can act as positive role models.
状



主谓双宾

政府通过征税可以向公众提供更好的医疗服务。

By imposing taxes, the government can offer the public better medical services.

政府通过征税可以向公众提供更好的医疗服务。

状 间宾
By imposing taxes, the government can offer the public better medical services.
直宾

政府应该给予人们拥有枪支以自我保护的权利。

_____ people the freedom to own firearms _____ .

- A. Governments should give; for self protection.
- B. A government gives; for self protections.
- C. The government should gives; for self protection.
- D. Governments should give; to self protect.

Governments should give people the freedom to own firearms
for self protection.

状

间宾

直宾

定



主谓宾宾补

就算有挑战和挫折，毅力也可以使我们继续追求梦想。

Perseverance can drive us to pursue our dreams despite challenges and setbacks.

就算有挑战和挫折，毅力也可以使我们继续追求梦想。

Perseverance **can drive us** to pursue our dreams despite
challenges and setbacks.



吃快餐或预加工食品会对我们的健康造成威胁。

_____ or pre-prepared meals can _____ our health.

- A. Eat fast food; pose a threat to
- B. Eating fast food; pose a threat to
- C. Eating fast foods; poses a threat on
- D. Eating fast foods; be endanger



Eating fast food or pre-prepared meals **can pose** a threat to our health.

宾

宾补



主系表

很多职业只对男性开放。

A wide range of occupations are only available to men.

很多职业只对男性开放。

A wide range of occupations are only available to men.
限定 状 状

越来越多的私家车是温室气体增多的主要原因。

_____ responsible for the rise _____ .

- A. Increased private car use is; in greenhouse gas emissions.
- B. The increasing number of private cars is; in greenhouse gas emission.
- C. Increasing private cars are; of global warming.
- D. The increasing number of private cars are; in greenhouse gas emission.

定 状
Increased private car use is responsible for the rise
in greenhouse gas emissions.

定



被动

作为国家遗产的一部分，古建筑应该被保护。

As part of a country's heritage, historic buildings should be protected.

作为国家遗产的一部分，古建筑应该被保护。

状

As part of a country's heritage, historic buildings should be protected.

经常接触涉及杀人的暴力画面被认为是青少年攻击行为的原因之一。

_____ involving killing people has been cited as a reason for _____ .

A. Constantly exposed to violence; aggression of young people

B. Constantly exposing to violent image; young people's aggressive behaviours

C. Constantly exposure to violence; aggression in young people

D. Constant exposure to violent images; young people's aggressive behaviour

定 定 定
Constant exposure to violent images involving killing people
has been cited as a reason for young people's aggressive
behaviour. 主补 定

句子分析



1. Watching television (especially informative television) has been recognized an effective method of learning.
2. Some people are strong advocates of imposing rules.
3. Two man have denied murdering a woman at a remote picnic spot.
4. Many inhabitants' buying power is limited.
5. In cities, some young people may choose to commit crimes because of the widening gap between rich and poor.
6. Health care costs will increase, imposing a burden on taxpayers.
7. People can travel all over the world by air, experiencing different cultures and broadening their horizons.
8. He could hear a dog barking.
9. Officers observed him driving at 90 miles per hour.

10. It is a huge responsibility [to support disadvantaged children](#) in schooling.
11. Young people, in particular, prefer [to purchase](#) the latest mobile phones with up-to-date features and throw old ones away.
12. In many countries, the high income group needs [to pay high tax](#).
13. [To address this problem](#) successfully, the top priority is [to raise people's awareness](#) of environmental protection.
14. Distance education is flexible and offers learners educational opportunities [to attend lectures](#) without having to travel to university.
15. Governments can also enforce some laws [to deter consumers](#) from throwing away goods.
16. For example, the tax penalty can be imposed on the use of some disposable products, [including plastic bags](#), thereby encouraging people to use eco-friendly alternatives.
17. Low-cost air travel has enabled us [to travel](#) across borders more frequently than before.

18. The [increased number](#) of urban dwellers can put huge pressure on housing and facilities in cities.
19. [Worried about the journey](#), I was unsettled for the first few days.
20. [Heated](#), water changes into steam.
21. He got his tooth [pulled out](#) yesterday.
22. He had his money [stolen](#).



3 种并列句

并列句

并列连词
and ; or ; but

前后必须是两个
独立的完整句子

有时可独立自成一句

人们可以在不同的职业再次培训，他们也可以学到不同的技能。

People can retrain in a different company, and (they can) learn different skills.

人们可以在不同的职业再次培训，他们也可以学到不同的技能。

People can retrain in a different company, and (they can) learn different skills.

状

广告总是试图让消费者跟随最新的潮流，但（这样）有些人可能会过上奢华的生活。

_____ always try to persuade consumers _____ the latest trend,
but some people can lead a lavish lifestyle.

- A. Advertisement; into following
- B. Advertisements; to follow
- C. Adverts; follow
- D. A piece of advertisemt; following

状 try宾 persuade宾 persuade宾补
Advertisements always **try** to persuade consumers to follow the latest trend,
but some people **can lead** a lavish lifestyle.

句子分析



1

It actually opened as a retail chain selling camping equipment **and** then twenty years ago, it bought a small number of campsites in the UK ,and began offering camping holidays.

2

They finally succeeded in 1959 **and** there are now float plants all over the world, with each able to produce around 1000 tons of glass every day, non-stop for around 15 years.

3

This allowed glass of virtually any thickness to be made non-stop, **but** the rollers would leave both sides of the glass marked, and these would then need to be ground and polished.

4

In the 1940s, ATC centres could and did take advantage of the newly developed radar and improved radio communication brought about by the Second World War, **but** the system remained rudimentary.



Bitchy Sentences

化妆品包装应该标明副作用的警告。

错误句子：

Cosmetics packets should display side effects' warnings.

化妆品包装应该标明副作用的警告。

正确句子：

定
Warnings about side effects should be displayed
on cosmetics packets.
状

替代药物需要接受科学检测。

错误句子：

Alternative medicines need to take/accept scientific tests.

Alternative medicines need to be tested by science.

替代药物需要接受科学检测。

正确句子：

定 賓 狀
Alternative medicines need to be tested scientifically.

政府需要投资很多钱去改善设备和训练运动员，而公共服务可能就会缺少资金。

错误句子：

Government has to invest many money to improving facilities and training athletes, public service might be a lack of funds.
lack funds.

HOMEWORK

1. 复习PPT和录音，做到掌握9种成分、10种词性、6种简单句、3种并列句
2. 分析句子成分（PPT69-72页简单句），掌握非谓语用法
3. 分析句子成分（PPT79-80页并列句）
4. 校对课前翻译句子的答案，掌握句子结构（群文件）
5. 翻译句子（群邮件）

