主谓宾

1 雇主不应该因为员工的性别而歧视他们。

(句子主干: 雇主不应该歧视他们。)

Employers should not discriminate against workers because of their gender.

句子结构分析:

Employers (主语)should not discriminate against(情态动词的否定形式加不及物动词加介词做谓语) workers (宾语)because of their gender(介词短语做整个句子的状语).

2 学生会因为成绩好而有成就感。

(句子主干:学生会有成就感。)

Students would get a sense of achievement from good academic performance.

句子结构分析:

Students(主语) would get(情态动词加动词原形做谓语) a sense of achievement(名词词组做宾语) from good academic performance(介词词组做整个句子的状语).

3 人类各种活动都有可能导致很多动植物品种的灭绝。

(句子主干:人类活动可能导致灭绝。)

A range of human activities can cause the extinction of many species of animals and plants.

句子结构分析:

A range of (表示数量的词组做限定词) human activities (主语) can cause (情态动词加动词原形做谓语) the extinction (宾语) of many species (介词词组做 extinction 的后置定语) of animals and plants (介词词组做 species 的后置定语).

主谓

4 公司聘用专家可以迅速发展。

(句子主干:公司可以迅速发展。)

Companies can develop rapidly by recruiting specialists.

句子结构分析**:**

Companies(主语) can develop(情态动词加不及物动词原形做谓语) rapidly(副词做 develop 的状语) by recruiting specialists(介词词组做整个句子的状语).

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注: develop 做"发展"时,是不及物动词, sth develop 做"开发,研发,推动发展"时,是及物动词, sb develop sth

5 好老师可以作为积极的榜样。

(句子主干:好老师可以作为榜样。) Good teachers can act as positive role models.

句子结构分析:

这个句子可以有两种分析:

第一种: Good(定语) teachers(主语) can act(情态动词加不及物动词做谓语) as positive role models(介词词组做整个句子的状语).

第二种: Good(定语) teachers(主语) can act as(情态动词加不及物动词加介词做谓语) positive role models(名词词组做宾语).

主谓双宾

6 政府通过征税可以向公众提供更好的医疗服务。

(句子主干:政府可以向公众提供医疗服务。)

By imposing taxes, the government can offer the public better medical services.

句子结构分析:

By imposing taxes(介词词组做整个句子的状语), the government(主语) can offer(情态 动词加动词原形做谓语) the public(间接宾语) better medical services(名词词组做直接 宾语).

注: offer the public better medical services = offer better medical services <u>to the public</u> 双宾语结构中,介词后的宾语为间接宾语。

主谓宾宾补

7 一些人认为拥有奢侈品是地位的象征。

Some individuals regard having luxuries as a status symbol.

句子结构分析:

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Some(表示数量的概念做限定词) individuals(主语) regard(谓语) having luxuries(doing 词组做宾语) as a status symbol(介词词组做宾补,补充说明 doing 这件事的信息).

8 廉价航空使更多人能负担长途旅行。

Cheap air travel has made long-distance trips affordable for more people.

句子结构分析:

Cheap(形容词做定语) air(名词作定语) travel(主语) has made(动词的完成时态做 谓语) long-distance trips(名词词组做宾语) affordable(形容词做宾补,补充说明 trips 的信息) for more people(介词词组做整个句子的状语).

9 就算有挑战和挫折,毅力也可以使我们继续追求梦想。

(句子主干: 毅力可以使我们继续追求梦想。) Perseverance can drive us to pursue our dreams despite challenges and setbacks.

句子结构分析:

Perseverance(主语) can drive(情态动词加动词原形做谓语) us(宾语) to pursue our dreams (to do 词组做宾补,补充说明 us 的信息) despite challenges and setbacks(介词 despite 加 名词词组做整个句子的状语).

主系表

10 很多职业只对男性开放。

A wide range of occupations are only available to men.

句子结构分析:

A wide range of (表示数量的词组做限定词) occupations (主语) are (系动词) only (副 词做形容词 available 的状语) available (表语) to men (介词词组做整个句子的状语).

11 电视上很多娱乐频道都可以是快乐和享受的来源。

(句子主干: 很多娱乐频道是来源。)

A huge variety of entertainment channels on TV are a source of fun and enjoyment.

句子结构分析:

A huge variety of (表示数量的词组做限定词) entertainment (名词作定语) channels (主语) on TV (介词词组做 channels 的后置定语) are (系动词) a source (表语) of fun and enjoyment (介词词组做 source 的后置定语).

被动

12 化妆品包装应该标明副作用的警告。

(句子主干: 警告应该被标明。)

Warnings about side effects should be displayed on cosmetics packets.

句子结构分析:

Warnings(主语) about side effects(介词词组做 warnings 的后置定语) should be displayed (情态动词加被动语态的原形做谓语) on cosmetics packets(介词词组做动词/整个句子的状语).

13 作为国家遗产的一部分,古建筑应该被保护。

(句子主干:古建筑应该被保护。)

As part of a country's heritage, historic buildings should be protected.

句子结构分析:

As part of a country's heritage(介词 as 加名词词组做整个句子的状语), historic(定语) buildings(主语) should be protected(情态动词加被动语态的原形做谓语).

14 替代药物需要接受科学检测。

(句子主干: 替代药物需要被检测。) Alternative medicines need to be tested scientifically.

句子结构分析:

Alternative (定语) medicines (主语) need (谓语) to be tested (to do 的被动形式 to be done 做宾语) scientifically (副词做动词的状语).

并列

15 人们可以在不同的职业再次培训,他们也可以学到不同的技能。

(句子主干:人们可以再次培训;他们可以学到技能。) People can retrain in a different company, and learn different skills. 或:

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People can retrain in a different company, and they can learn different skills.

句子结构分析:

People(主语) can retrain(情态动词加不及物动词的原形做谓语) in a different company (介词词组做整个句子的状语), and learn(并列谓语) different(定语) skills(宾语).

或**:**

People(主语) can retrain(情态动词加不及物动词的原形做谓语) in a different company (介词词组做整个句子的状语), and (并列连词连接两个并列句) they (主语) can learn (情态动词加动词原形做谓语) different (定语) skills (宾语).

注:并列连词如果连接两个句子,前后两个句子都必须是各自完整的

16 政府需要投资很多钱去改善设备和训练运动员,而公共服务可能就会缺少资金。

(句子主干:政府需要投资很多钱;有资金缺少的情况。)

Governments have to invest a great deal of money in improving facilities and training athletes, and there might be a lack of funds for public services.

句子结构分析:

Governments(主语) have to invest(动词词组 have to do 做谓语) a great deal of (表示数 量概念的词组做限定词) money(宾语) in improving facilities and training athletes(介词词 组做宾补,补充说明 money 的信息,"钱花到哪了"), and(并列连词连接两个并列句) there might be (there be 句型, be 前加了情态动词) a lack(主语) of funds(介词词组做 lack 的后置定语) for public services(介词词组做 funds 的后置定语;或者也可以看做做第二个并列句整个句子的状语).

注: there be + n 其实是一个倒装句,可以看做 n be there,所以 n 才是真正的主语