







A. 辩论文体结构

• 问题形式: To what extent do you agree or disagree? Do advantages outweigh disadvantages? Is it positive or negative? what's your opinion?

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A. 辩论文体结构

• 文章结构一 1. introduction (背景+ 改写题目+ 个人立场) 2. 个人立场第一个理由 3. 个人立场第二个理由 4. 反方立场一个理由+反驳反方一个理由 5. conclusion (总结)

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(预测3)

 例: Some people think that museums and art galleries should concentrate on the works of their own countries instead of the works of art from other parts of the world. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

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Introduction

1. As museums and art galleries have long been the forefront of preserving cultural values and histories, there has been much discussion about whether they should mainly display domestic cultural artefacts or a wider collection of artworks created by any artists from all over the world. As far as I am concerned, an international collection of artworks would bring enormous benefits.

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Body Part

 BP1: Firstly, it can positively contribute to cultural understanding. Undeniably, not some people cannot afford to travel abroad, and even if they do, they are unlikely to get to know foreign culture deeply as tourists. In this case, museums provide a great opportunity for the general public to be exposed to diverse culture, eventually enabling them to acquire the knowledge as to art, history and different minds.

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BP2: Moreover, viewed from the angle of the prosperity of cultural industry, museums and art galleries should house the relics from other countries. For art lovers, both places open a gateway for them to appreciate a variety of artworks and antiques with distinct national identities, through which they can identify what connects and differentiates countries from each other. As a result, they can be inspired by those artworks and build their own aesthetic views, creating more works.

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BP3: However, proponents of museums showcasing works from their own country argue that it can help domestic people build the connection with their native culture. If exposed to more exotic culture, the young might feel that their own culture does not deserve preservation. So, museums and galleries need to serve as educational centers where local people can fully know their own history and gain the sense of belonging. Nevertheless, displaying works from other countries does not override the basic right of nations to preserve their own history.

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Conclusion

 In conclusion, museums and galleries should show a mixture of works from their own country as well as other areas. From my perspective, individuals should have a broader view of culture in the context of globalization.





练习: Some people think the technology makes life complex, so we should make the life simpler without using the technology. To what extent do you agree or disagree? (预测6)

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文章结构

1. introduction (背景+改写题目+个人立场) 2. 第一方立场 两个理由 3. 第二方立场两个理由 4. conclusion

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题目: Some people believe that governments should make investment in building public libraries in every town, while others think it is a waste of money because we have access to information via Internet. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.



БЛІХЛЕ.СОМ 学为贵

Introduction

 1. As the budget pressures felt by publicly funded system are increasing, there has been much discussion about whether the government should allocate a great amount of money to the maintenance of public libraries in modern era. A majority of people believe that it is not worthwhile. However, I cannot entirely agree with their view.

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 2. On the one hand, public usage of libraries is much lower than the past due to the development of digitization.
 ...Moreover, viewed from the angle of economics, funding public libraries is not wise. ...





 3. On the other hand, the value of public libraries in popularizing education cannot be underestimated....In addition, public libraries contain a wide range of materials available to readers...

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 4.To conclude, despite the convenience of computer technology, public libraries deserve protection because they embody the cultural identity of a place. In modern era of digitization, we should think over how libraries can exist.

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预测1: Some people think the function of university education is to prepare students for employment, but others believe university education can offer many other functions. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.





C. 报告类文体

问题形式:
C1: 原因建议
what are the causes? how to solve it?
C2: 原因影响
what are the causes? is it positive or negative?

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•题目: Children find it difficult to concentrate on or pay attention to their study in school. What are the reasons? How can we solve this problem?





Introduction

Many children have trouble paying attention in class at some point in their academic study. When this happens, especially with young learners, it leaves parents concerned about why their children cannot focus. In many cases, the concentration issues children have in school can be caused by a number of reasons.

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• Firstly, external stimuli in the classroom distract students from focusing on study. The classroom can be a place full of distractions, from chatty classmates to a cluttered workstation. Some children have a harder time than others filtering out these distractions making paying attention to teacher more challenging.

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Moreover, young child' s concentration problem may actually be a motivation problem. For some children, what is being taught in class is not challenging or interesting enough. Children who are not challenged at a high enough level do not consider what they learn in class is practical can lose interest in the material and stop paying attention together. Thus, lack of learning motivation discourages learners from being involved in class.

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To deal with children's concentration problem, the improvement of teaching is of necessity. Most children are able to concentrate on activities that are fun and intrinsically enjoyable. It is the ones that are more boring, difficult or just less enjoyable that really challenge their focus. So, teachers need to arrange classroom activities and choose teaching materials based on what learners are in favor of, for example, using characters in cartoons in the class targeting young learners. In addition, the intervention of governments can also make a difference. In Britain, secondary schools are introducing strict bans on mobile phones where all pupils aged up to 16 have to lock them away for the entire day after evidence that it makes children more concentrated, alert and active in class.

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2. Nowadays, international tourism is the biggest industry in the world. Some people think that international tourism creates tension rather than understanding between people from different cultures. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

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5. Should education and healthcare be free of charge and funded by the government, or should it be the responsibility of the people to pay for these services? Discuss the above and give your opinion using examples.





7. The government money should be invested in teaching science rather than other subjects so as to help a country make progress and develop. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

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8. Many people use distance-learning programs (study material post, TV, internet, etc.) to study at home, but some people think that it cannot bring the same benefits of attending college or university. To what extent do you agree or disagree?











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12. People in the same family are not as close as before. Some people think we should return to traditional family values but others think this would lead to many problems. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

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13. Some people think that the government should offer financial support and care to old people, while others think that people should save money for their future life. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.





14. As well as making money, businesses should also have social responsibilities. Do you agree or disagree? 版权所有 盗版必究 有奖举报热线: 4006236898



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16. Some people think they have right to use as much fresh water as they want, while others believe governments should strictly control the use of fresh water as it is limited resource. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

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17.We no longer need to have animals kept in zoos, so zoos should be closed. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 版权所有 盗版必究 有奖举报热线: 4006236898



18. The high sales of popular consumer goods reflect the power of advertising but not the real need of the society where such products are sold. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

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19. Some people argue that governments of developing countries should introduce new technology to people to improve their quality of life, while others believe that they should provide free education. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

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20. Caring for children is probably the most important job in any society. Because of this, all mothers and fathers should be required to take a course that prepares them to be good parents. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

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