**Chapter18沙场争锋**

Violently adv

组合概念

Contain violence

The movies/games that contain violence

Violent behavior

Behave violently

Watching the movies may cause violent behavior of young children.

Conflicting adj相冲突的 ~views/opinions

Complexity复杂

The enormity and complexity of the task 困难性和复杂性

Air pollution and water contamination

Activity 活动

Champagne香槟

Many people battle against the pressure from life and work on a daily basis.

An explosive increase爆炸性增长

People today are bombarded with all kinds of advertisements

Have a blast=have a lot of fun玩的开心

A blast of wind一阵风

Burst into 突然~~

Sparkling

A sparkling job prospect光明的职业前景

A tank of一箱

Tank up my car加满油

Canon佳能

Canoe独木舟（重音在后）

A long range missile远程导弹

Weaponize 将....用作武器

Some animals are weaponized，like dolphins or rats

Revolvers左轮手枪

Machine guns机关枪

Submachine guns

Target sth at sb

Some companies target their advertisements at young children.

Mission impossible

Flammable可燃的

All that glitters is not gold 闪光的未必都是金子

Bow v鞠躬 ~to the king

Protect/shield people from sth

The government should shield children from domestic violence.

Device电子设备 electronic devices

Prepare necessary materials for their case

Prepare sth/sb for sth

Young people should prepare themselves for their future life and work.

Provide sth to sb

The provision of food/medicine

Aquaman海王is a hit across the world.获得好评的电影

Heart beat心脏跳动

Beat the enemy

Beat it 歌曲

Punch sb on部位

A pair of chopsticks筷子

Stick一根棍

Stab sb in the leg

Difficulties

I’m starving 我饿死了 比hungry严重比famine程度轻

Seize a moment/opportunity

The pursuit of happiness/a decent salary

Pose a threat to sth对...造成威胁

Are you threatening me？你在威胁我吗

Reoffend再次犯罪

Offender=criminal

Commit offence/crime犯法

Aggression性格

Intrusive adj咄咄逼人的；侵入的

Violate a law

Sexual assault性侵犯

Challenging adj有挑战的=difficult

Under siege被包围

Under control

Under construction

Under arrest被逮捕

Surrounding adj

Surroundings周围环境 environment 自然环境

Enclosure 包裹

Terminate 大型计划终止

Opposition n

As opposed to与⋯⋯相对;

Counter productive适得其反

Deterrent n威慑物

Act as s deterrent起到震慑作用

The forbidden city紫禁城

The prohibition of smoking

Prevent crime / crime prevention

Revolve旋转

Be accused of 被指控

Rebellious adj反叛的 ~stage叛逆期

Be to blame 被动

Beyond reproach无可指责

Evidence 书面证据

Proof行为证明

Terrible、delicious前不要加very

恐怖电影 horror movies

Alarm clock闹钟

At an alarming令人担心 ~speed/rate

Scare恐吓

A tense moment

Intense紧张的 ~competition=fierce competition

Occasional adj偶尔的

The limited budget/power

Limitation最高限制

Border national borders国界

Compete运动竞争

Contest知识竞赛、选举

Swat特种部队=special weapon and tactics

Compelling令人难以抗拒的

Compelling reasons有说服力的理由

Oblige people to do sth法律上的责任

Order点餐

Out of order=disorder

N+ly 是adj而不是adv orderly

May——might

Mighty 力量强大

Almighty万能的 ~god

Mitigate=solve

Uncomfortable 不舒服的

Comfort zone舒适区

It doesn’t matter.

Happen=take place

Sleep sleepless sleeplessness

Fierce animals/competition

Be fouled 被犯规

Receive客观

Accept主观 想要的

Chief Executive Officer=CEO

Hang-hung悬挂/hanged绞死

Grave yard墓地

Grave problems严重的问题

Tomb Raider盗墓者

What the hell

Flee逃离

Land a decent job

Prolong Produce Prohibit

Process处理 ~information

Progress make~ in~

Toxic本事有毒的

Poisonous分泌毒液的

Venom蛇毒 毒液

Devastating beauty倾国倾城的美貌

At risk of sth

Risky

Highly risky极高风险的

Perilous adj

Humiliation n

Humiliating 严重的丢人

Do harm to对..有害

Lead to （some people） doing sth

Lead some people to do sth

Flee the place

Avoidable

Unavoidable不可避免的

Quit smoking

I quit不干了

Resist the temptation抵抗诱惑

Water resistant防水的

Status地位

Social status

Medalist获奖牌的人

A contribution/contributions

Contribute greatly to （doing）sth

Make significant contribution to（doing）sth

I owe you我欠你个人情

Owing to=due to

Petrol汽油（英国）

Gas/gasoline（美国）

The Guardian 卫报

Overcome obstacles克服障碍

Borrow 读音区分

Spy on some people

Vet兽医