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高频同替单词

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1. 认出, 识别, 承认

- Recognize
- Perceive
- Acknowledge
- Realize
- Appreciate
- Admit
- Identify
- Comprehend
- Understand
- Know
- Aware



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同替实例

- If you visit the Canadian Arctic, you immediately appreciate the problems faced by people for whom this is home.
- The Canadian Arctic is a vast, treeless polar desert that's covered with snow for most of the year. Venture into this terrain and you get some idea of the hardships facing anyone who calls this home.



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同替实例

- What potential did Perkin immediately understand that his new dye had?
- But perhaps the most fascinating of all Perkin's reactions to his find was his nearly instant recognition that the new dye had commercial possibilities.



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2. 依赖 依靠

- rely on
- by
- reliance on
- depend on
- be based on
- underlie
- place great importance on
- standard of



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同替实例

- In recent years, many of them have been obliged to give up their nomadic lifestyle, but they continue to depend mainly on nature for their food and clothes.
- Over the past 40 years, most have abandoned their nomadic ways and settled in the territory's 28 isolated communities, but they still rely heavily on nature to provide food and clothing.



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同替实例

- Radar and sonar are based on similar mathematical theories
- But the underlying mathematical theories of radar and sonar are very similar, and much of our scientific understanding of the details of what bats are doing has come from applying radar theory to them.



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3. 特性, 特征

- Trait
- Characteristic
- Feature
- Property
- Quality



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同替实例

- Psychologists have traditionally believed that a personality transformation was impossible and that by a younger age, a person's character tends to be fixed.
- Psychologists have long believed that a person's character cannot undergo a transformation in any meaningful way and that the key traits of personality are determined at a very long age.



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4. 化肥, 肥料

- chemicals
- toxic
- unnatural
- Fertilizer



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同替实例

- One effect of chemicals on water source
- Natural soil fertility is dropping in many areas because of continuous industrial fertilizer and pesticide use, while the growth of algae is increasing in lakes because of the fertilizer run-off.



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5. 并列结构

- 单句型: along with, accompanying, coupled with
- 逻辑型:
- 标点符号:



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同替实例

- In addition to machinery noise, what other type of noise can upset children with autism?
- Those experiencing these disorders often find sounds such as crowd noise and the noise generated by machinery painful and distressing.



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➤ 并列—陷阱例题

- Marie Curie saw the importance of collecting radioactive material both for research and for cases of _____.
- 定位一Marie Curie, now at the highest point of her fame and, from 1922, a member of the Academy of Medicine, researched the chemistry of radioactive substances and their medical applications.
- 定位一One of Marie Curie's outstanding achievements was to have understood the need to accumulate intense radioactive sources, not only to treat illness but also to maintain an abundant supply for research.



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6.因果逻辑

- because-because of -owing to-due to-according to- on account of-since-for-in that -as - stem from-derive-result from -as a result of
- prompt-cause-lead to-result in-contribute to-trigger, engender-as a result-therefore-hence



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同替实例

- The FAA was created as a result of the introduction of the jet engine.
- ii Aviation disaster prompts action
- An accident that occurred in the skies over the Grand Canyon in 1956 resulted in the establishment of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) to regulate and oversee the operation of aircraft in the skies over the United States, which were becoming quite congested.



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7. 否定逻辑

- not have/without /never-nothing/none-no
- little/barely/hardly/scarcely/rarely/seldom
- il-/im-/in-/un-/mis-/mal-/under-
- used to do sth/until recently/ as was once the case
- 双否表肯/负负得正



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同替实例

- How early mammals avoided dying out
- In the time when the dinosaurs dominated the daytime economy, our mammalian ancestors probably only managed to survive at all because they found ways of scraping a living at night.



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同替实例

- Evidence of drug promotion is clearly visible in the healthcare environment
- Rarely do patients watch a doctor write with a pen that isn't emblazoned with a drug's name, or see a nurse use a tablet not bearing a pharmaceutical company's logo.



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8.可行的

- Realistic
- Viable
- Feasible
- Valid
- Practical
- Achievable
- Available
- Accessible



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同替实例

- He feels it is realistic to suggest that Britain should reduce its reliance on intensive agriculture.
- Breaking away from industrial agriculture as the solution to hunger may be very hard for some countries, but in Britain, where the immediate need to supply food is less urgent, and the costs and the damage of intensive farming have been clearly seen, it may be more feasible.



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9.约束, 限制

- Constrain
- Restrain
- Control
- Limit
- Restrict

- Confine
- Finite
- Minimize
- Minimal



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同替实例

- Computers were used for key tasks to limit the amount of human involvement in carrying out the tests.
- After this, many researchers switched to autoganzfeld tests—an automated variant of the technique which used computers to perform many of the key tasks such as the random selection of images. By minimizing human involvement, the idea was to minimize the risk of flawed results.



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10. 不同，区别，分开

- Distinguish/Separate
- Different/difference/differentiate /differ
- Recognize/realize/tell the difference between A and B
- Vary/various/variety/diversity
- Discriminate/divide/fork/split



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同替实例

- Playground supervision will be more effective if members of staff are trained to recognize the difference between bullying and mere playful fighting.
- One helpful step is to train lunchtime supervisors to distinguish bullying from playful fighting, and help them break up conflicts.



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同替实例

- In the Tsimshian language, the number of long objects and canoes is expressed with the same word.
- The numeration system of the Tsimshian language in British Columbia contains seven distinct sets of words for numbers according to the class of the item being counted: for counting flat objects and animals,...for long objects and trees, for canoes, for measures...



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11.危害, 伤害, 损伤

- Impair
- Damage-harm-jeopardize-hazard-destroy
- Ruin/devastate/wreck
- Deteriorate
- Undermine
- Weaken/worsen
- Threaten/endanger



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同替实例

- According to the introduction, we become aware of the importance of smell when our ability to smell is damaged.
- It is only when the faculty of smell is impaired for some reason that we begin to realize the essential role the sense of smell plays in our sense of well-being.



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12. 停止, 阻碍

- Stop
- Quit
- Halt
- Pause
- Prevent
- Hinder

- Hamper
- Impede
- Deter
- Obstruct
- Obstacle



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同替实例

- Biologists have the authority to stop people fishing for sport.
- The fisherman know the appropriate time of year when they will be allowed to fish, but on any given day, one or more field biologists in a particular area can put a halt to fishing.



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同替实例

- It remains unclear why the Lapita halted their expansion across the Pacific.
- However they did it, the Lapita spread themselves a third of the way across the Pacific, then called it quits for reasons known only to them.



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13. 重要的，必要的

- Imperative
- Necessary
- Compelling
- Urgent
- Key/critical/vital/principal/paramount/momentous/indispensable



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同替实例

- A developed system of numbering was necessary when people began farming.
- As they began to settle, grow plants and herd animals, the need for a sophisticated number system became paramount.



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14. 灭绝

- Extinct/die out/lost
- Wipe out
- Exterminate / eradicate / eliminate /delete/ omit/
erase/vanish/disappear



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同替实例

- An Argentinian weevil may be successful in wiping out water hyacinth.
- Similarly the Hyderabad-based Region Research Laboratory (RRL), supported by CIBC, is now trying out an Argentinian weevil for the eradication of water hyacinth, another dangerous weed, which has become a nuisance in many parts of the world.



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15. 技巧能力

- Skill/expertise/knowledge
- Technique
- Practice
- Ability/capacity/capability/faculty
- Feat



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同替实例

- Noise affects a subject's capacity to repeat numbers while carrying out another task.— Finkelman and Glass
- Similarly, noise did not affect a subject's ability to track a moving line with a steering wheel, but it did interfere with the subject's ability to repeat numbers while tracking (Finkelman and Glass, 1970).



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16. 脆弱的, 容易受影响的

- Fragile
- Vulnerable
- Susceptible
- Frail
- Delicate



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同替实例

- Deserts, mountains and Arctic regions are examples of environments that are both ecologically and culturally fragile.
- But that does not mean that there is no cost. As the 1992 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development recognized, these regions are fragile (i.e. highly vulnerable to abnormal pressures) not just in terms of their ecology, but also in terms of the culture of their inhabitants.



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同替实例

- a list of medical conditions which place some children more at the risk from noise than others
- While the detrimental effects of noise in classroom situations are not limited to children experiencing disability, those with a disability that affects their processing of speech and verbal communication could be extremely vulnerable.



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17.与...相关, 有关系

- Relate to/ relation/relationship
- Correlation
- Associate with
- Combine with
- Connect to
- Link to
- Be involved in/with
- 特殊替换: be critical for/be likely to



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同替实例

- Orbital prefrontal cortex is activated ——involved with evaluating information.
- Then when the punchline arrived, a new area sprang to life—the orbital prefrontal cortex. This patch of brain tucked behind the orbits of the eyes is associated with evaluating information.



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同替实例

- The research establishes a link between levels of education and life expectancy.
- One interesting correlation Manton uncovered is that better educated people are likely to live longer.



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18.利用

- Use/make/make use of/take advantage of
- Exert
- Utilize
- Apply
- Manipulate
- Harness
- Employ
- Exploit



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同替实例

- However, even before this was understood, the principle had been applied in the design of instruments which calculated the depth of the seabed.
- Before this was discovered engineers had already built instruments to exploit the principle, for example, to measure the depth of the sea under a ship.



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19. 明确的，具体的，详细的

- Specific
- Exact
- Detailed
- Concrete
- Explicit
- Clear
- Accurate /correct
- Obvious



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同替实例

- It should include detailed guidelines as to how the school and its staff will react if bullying occurs.
- Evidence suggests that a key step is to develop a policy on bullying, saying clearly what is meant by bullying, and giving explicit guidelines on what will be done if it occurs, what records will be kept, who will be informed, what sanctions will be employed.



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20.居民

- Inhabitant
- Resident
- Citizen
- Civilian
- Occupant
- Dweller
- Native/local/indigenous people
- Community





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同替实例

- The improvement of secondary roads and paths was done only at the request of local people who were willing to lend a hand.
- Paths and secondary roads are improved only at the request of communities who were willing to participate in construction and maintenance.



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21. 合适的, 适合的

- Suitable
- Appropriate
- Proper
- Inappropriate
- Hard
- Difficult/demanding/tough



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同替实例

- A demand for suitable worldwide regulations
- It is imperative that the needs of these children are taken into account in the setting of appropriate international standards to be promulgated in future.



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同替实例

- Auckland -hilly and inappropriate for rail transport system
- Newman accepts it would be hard for a city as hilly as Auckland to develop a real good rail network.



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22. 气味

- Smell
- Scent
- Aroma
- Odour (odor)
- Perfume
- Fragrance
- Olfaction





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同替实例

- In one experiment, foraging teams were able to use their sense of smell to find food.
- Elaborate precautions were taken to prevent foraging team using odor clues.



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同替实例

- The difficulties of talking about smells
- Odors, unlike colors, for instance, cannot be named in many languages because the specific vocabulary simply doesn't exist.



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23. 稀少的,缺少, 缺乏

- Rare

- Unusual

- Lack

- Devoid

- Shortage

- Dearth

- Scarce

- Sparse



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同替实例

- Brian Waldron claims that nickel sulphide failure is very unusual.
- ‘The glass industry is aware of the issue,’ says Brian Waldron, chairman of the standards committee at the Glass and Glazing Federation, a British trade association, and standards development officer at Pilkington. But he insists that cases are few and far between. ‘It’s a very rare phenomenon,’ he says.



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24. 祖先

- Ancestor
- Early humans
- Forebear
- Forefather
- Early tribes

- Early generation
- Early incarnation
- Predecessor
- The past



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同替实例

- For the earliest tribes, the concept of sufficiency was more important than the concept of quantity.
- Our ancestor had little use for actual numbers; instead their considerations would have been more of the kind is this enough rather than how many when they were engaged in food gathering.



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同替实例

- Which physical feature, possessed by their ancestors, do whales lack?
- They do, however, still breather air, having never developed anything equivalent to the gills of their earlier marine incarnation.



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25.建立

- Erect-build-construct-set up-establish-found
- Install-create-introduce-launch-initiate-embark-start-begin



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同替实例

- The other buildings near Toji pagoda had been built in the last 30 years.
- It was only thirty years ago that the building industry felt confident enough to erect office blocks of steel and reinforced concrete that more than a dozen floors.



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26.疾病

- medical conditions/medical complaints /medical problems
- illness /sickness/disease
- ailment
- disorder
- physical discomfort
- syndrome



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同替实例

- Fear of public speaking is a psychological illness.
- But fear of public speaking, which everyone must do from time to time, afflicts one third of the population. This makes it too common to be considered a mental disorder.



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27. 大的, 多的

- vast
- massive
- large/huge/big
- giant/gigantic
- considerable/significant
- enormous
- titanic
- immense/tremendous/substantial/colossal/plentiful



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同替实例

- It also show that there has been a considerable reduction in the number of elderly people who are disabled...
- That represents a significant drop in the number of disabled old people in the population.



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28.改变

- Change-alter-shift
- Transform, convert, revise(revision)
- Never be the same again
- Low/high, fast/slow, more/less



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同替实例

- scientists call for a revision of policy
- At the outset of the new millennium, however, the way resource planners think about water is beginning to change. The focus is slowly shifting back to the provision of basic human and environmental needs as top priority - ensuring 'some for all,' instead of 'more for some'.



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29. 表明, 说明

- Show
- Suggest
- Argue
- Demonstrate
- Illuminate
- Illustrate
- Indicate
- Claim
- Imply



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同替实例

- What were the findings of research carried out in Norway?
- A. Bullying declined by 50% after an anti-bullying campaign.
- In Norway, after an intervention campaign was introduced nationally, an evaluation of forty-two schools suggested that, over a two-year period, bullying was halved.



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30.可能

- Could/perhaps/maybe
- Possibility, probable
- Potential, chance, likelihood,
- Prospect, be liable to,



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同替实例

- Likelihood of life on other planets
- However, when we look at the 100 billion stars in our galaxy (the milky way), and 100 billion galaxies in the observable Universe, it seems inconceivable that at least one of these planets does not have a life form on it: in fact, the best educated guess we can make, using the little we do know about the conditions for carbon-based life, leads us to estimate that perhaps one in 100,000 stars might have a life-bearing planet orbiting it.