
杜斯迅老师 雅思写作核心语料库

以 topic 为中心，结合母题解题思路，总结整理地道的表达方式
Language for IELTS Writing

Environment

sustainable development 可持续发展

ecosystem /ecological system 生态系统

ecological balance 生态平衡

environmentalist /conservationist n. 环保主义者

conserve v. 保护，保存，节约

conservation n. 保护，保存，节约 (e.g. wildlife /water and soil /resource /energy conservation)

preserve /protect v. 保护，维护，保存

preservation /protection n. 保护，维护，保存

eco-friendly adj. 不妨碍生态环境的，有益于生态环境的

environmentally-friendly adj. 对环境无害的，环保的

=environmentally sound

consume /deplete v. 消耗 (资源)

use up /exhaust v. 用尽 (资源)

exploit natural resources 开采自然资源

alternative resources 可替代资源

alternative energy sources 可替代能源

renewable resources 可再生资源

wind energy 风能

hydro power 水力发电

solar power 太阳能 (发电)

non-renewable resources 不可再生资源

metals n. 金属

minerals n. 矿产

fossil energy sources=fossil resources 化石能源

fossil fuels 化石燃料

petroleum n. 石油

natural gas n. 天然气

coal n. 煤

lack of /shortage /scarcity /dearth /deficiency n. 短缺

lack v. 短缺

energy crisis 能源危机

energy-saving technologies 节能技术

stretched resources 紧张的资源

put a strain on the resources 承受压力的资源

damage v. & n. 破坏

climate change 气候变化
greenhouse effect /global warming 温室效应
ozone layer 臭氧层

deforestation n. 砍伐森林，滥砍滥发

natural disasters 自然灾害

sand and dust storm 沙尘暴

drought and flood 干旱与洪水

fertile soil 肥沃的土壤

infertile soil 贫瘠的土壤

arable land /farmland 耕地

boost crop yield 增加粮食产量

contaminate /pollute v. 污染

contamination /pollution n. 污染

severe /grave /grievous adj. 严重的

pollutions that cross boundaries 跨越边界的污染

discharge sewage (or effluent) 排放污水

pollutant discharge (or emission) 污染物的排放

poisonous /toxic adj. 有毒的

disposable adj. 一次性的

throw-away products 一次性产品

non-biodegradable garbage /wastes that cannot decompose (or break down)
/inorganic trash 不可降解的垃圾

reuse /recycle v. 再利用

sort the daily garbage 生活垃圾分类

deteriorate v. 恶化

deterioration n. 恶化

aggravate v. 加重，加剧，使...恶化

aggravation n. 加重，加剧，恶化

raise (or elevate) the public awareness of... 增强公众关于.....的意识

... join forces (or unite/make a concerted effort) to combat (or tackle/resolve/address)

environmental problems携手解决环境问题

concerted effort 齐心协力

manufactures and companies should shoulder (or take/assume) related
responsibilities ... 制造商、企业应承担相关的责任.....

take reasonable efforts to minimize (or minimise 英式拼写) the damage 采取合理的
措施将损失最小化

Public contracts for roads and buildings should only be awarded to firms that have a
good environmental track record. 道路和建筑物建设的公共合同应该只授予有着
良好环境记录的公司。

environmental legislation 环境立法

the department of legislation 立法部门

harsh actions (or measures) 严厉的措施

low-carbon adj. 低碳的

lead a low-carbon lifestyle

leave less carbon footprints 少留下碳足迹

green consuming habits 绿色消费习惯