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以 topic 为中心，结合母题解题思路，总结整理地道的表达方式

Language for IELTS Writing

### The Government

authorities (pl.) 当局，官方

authorities concerned 有关当局

supervisory authorities 监督部门

education authorities 教育当局

executive authorities 行政当局，行政机关

administration n. 行政，管理 (e.g. food and drug administration 食品和药物管理局)

administrative authorities 行政当局

judicial investigation 司法调查

judicial authorities 司法机关

legislation n. 立法

legislative authorities 立法机关

lawmaking n. 立法 & adj. 立法的

enact laws 颁布法律

stringent laws (or legislation) 严格的立法

rules and regulations 规章制度

to implement (or carry out) a policy /the implementation of a policy 落

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实一项政策

feasibility n. 可行性

feasible adj. 可实行的

administer /regulate v. 管理

monitor /oversee /supervise v. 监督

scrutiny /supervision n. 监督

supervisory (or monitoring / supervising) system 监督、监控系统

censor v. 审查，检查

impose censorship on 对.....实施审查

surveillance system 观测、检测系统

incentive mechanism 激励机制

solve /combat /tackle /resolve /address v. 解决

alleviate /ease v. 减轻，缓解

ban /forbid /prohibit v. 禁止

strictly prohibit /ban altogether 严禁

establish v. 建立

establishment n. 建立

short-sighted policy 缺乏远见的政策

long-term goal 长远的目标

priority n. 首要任务，优先权

give (top) priority to /prioritize 把.....当作当务之急

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the government spending (or expenditure) on... 政府在.....上的开支

budget n. 预算

fund /invest in /allocate money to /dedicate money to /be a patron of

投资，为.....拨款

fund n. 资金，基金，专款

patron n. 赞助人、资助人

tax revenue 税收

tax payer 纳税人

curtail v. 削减，缩减

promote /enhance /augment v. 增加

financial aid 财务援助

state-owned adj. 国有的

self-defense (or self-defence 英式拼写) n. 自卫

national (or homeland) security 国家安全

stability n. 稳定

destabilizing factors 不安定、稳定因素

expansion n. 扩张

a vicious circle 恶性循环

a benignant circle 良性循环

arms race 军备竞赛

space race 太空竞赛

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arms /weapons /armaments (pl.) 武器

create job opportunities 创造就业机会

unemployment /joblessness n. 失业

laid-off workers /downsized workers 下岗工人

disparity n. 不一致，差异

social welfare system 社会福利制度

ensure social security 确保社会公平

combat corruption 打击腐败

healthcare service 医疗服务

public service 公共服务

improve the quality of service 提高服务质量

citizen(s) n. 公民，老百姓

the citizenry n. 公民，老百姓 (总称)

democratic adj. 民主的

democracy n. 民主

a democratic and progressive government 一个民主、开明的政府

demand n.&v. 需求

responsibility /duty /obligation n. 责任、义务

fulfill (or fulfil 英式拼写) one's responsibility (or duty /obligation) 履行

某人的责任、义务

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NGO (Nongovernmental Organization) 非政府组织

non-profit organization 非营利性组织

infrastructure n. 基础设施

facilities /amenities (pl.) 设施

public transportation (or transport 英式拼写) system 公共交通系统

power grid 电网

pipeline n. 管道 (an oil pipeline 输油管)

water supply and drainage system 给排水系统