

句型	使用规定
1 have a negative/adverse/notable/damaging/opposite effect on ... have a beneficial/positive effect on ... Have a positive/significant impact on.../ make a huge difference to / have a bearing on	Effect 一般的影响比较短暂，impact 一般是持续的影响。
2 It is appropriate/acceptable/difficult/easy/important/possible/necessary/common /unnecessary/counterproductive for sb. to do sth.	注意：it is important for somebody to do something 的 somebody 是 do something 的逻辑主语。 譬如，如果你翻译“教小孩礼貌很重要”， it is important for children to teach good manners 是错的。因为小孩不是教 good manners，而是家长教，所以要写成 it is important for parents to teach children good manners.
3Something Enable/allow/prompt/cause/require /encourage/forbid/force sb. to do sth. Help somebody (to) do something	注意：to do 的 to 不能省略，而 help somebody do something 是一个例外。 2 enable, prompt, encourage, allow 一般都用于写比较正面和积极的东西
4 Be important/beneficial/essential/vital/critical/valuable to somebody Harmful/detrimental to something Be of importance, benefit, value to	Vital, critical, essential 程度比较高，谨慎使用。
5 pose a threat to/present a challenge to/cause damage to	To 是介词
6 choose/decide/fail/intend/tend/prefer/want/seek/attempt/try to do something	这些词前面不能加 are, is 或者其他 be 动词。
7 Something has made it difficult/easy/possible for somebody to do something Provide somebody with opportunities to	1 主语不能过长。 2 somebody 是后面 do something 的逻辑主语。
8 consider it necessary to do something/ feel the need to do something/ find it difficult to do something/have difficulty in doing something	Consider it necessary to do something 固定表达，不需要加 is
9 Somebody is likely/willing/unwilling/able /reluctant to do something	不能说 somebody is difficult/easy/possible to do something
10 Something Play a vital/an important role in/play a key part in/form an important part of/hold the key to something	不能说 play a vital role in somebody to do something
11 Somebody lay emphasis on/ give importance to/ pay closer attention to / focus on/give priority to something /attach importance to ...	注意：这些 to 都是介词，后面只能加名词，或者动名词。
12 make the most of, take advantage of, benefit	Take advantage of 有点贬义

from, reap benefits of, see the advantages of , make the optimal use of	Benefit from 不能用被动
13 result in, lead to, cause (动), is the cause of .., related to, contribute to, responsible for	后面加名词, 不能加动词, 句子, 或者是名词+动词的结构
14 make an effort to, take steps to, take measures to do., take action to do, invest time and effort in doing something.	人或者机构才可以做这些动词的主语。
15 be seen/regarded/recognised/treated/ taken/deemed as.. Be famous/well-known for...	
16 one benefit/problem/advantage/disadvantage/drawba ck/ reason is that ..	一般用在段落首句
17 gain an insight into, deepen their understanding of, have a good grasp of, learn more about, look closely at, gain an in-depth knowledge of, get familiar with	
18 believe, argue, accept, think, agree, suggest, realise, know that	

手把手第二十篇范文简单版翻译（使用 18 个常见句子）观点类题目

The advantages brought by the spread of English as a “global language” will outweigh the disadvantages. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

介绍段

背景句	1. 现在, 越来越多人学习和使用英文。(句型 2)
阐述立场	2. 我觉得英文的普及是个好事, 虽然它会危及其他的语言。(句型 5)

主体部分第一段

中心句	3. 英文的广泛使用促进全球合作, 因为这个可以让人们在国际环境下克服语言障碍。(句型 3)
解释	4. 人们可以在在一起分享知识和想法, 一起去捕捉商机, 一起去做项目。

	(句型 9)
拓展	5. 交流让国际合作成为可能, 一起赚钱。(句型 7)

主体部分第二段

中心句 (科技和知识)	6. 另外一个好处就是英文的普及有利于人们增加知识和开拓视野。(句型 16)
解释	7. 懂英文的人很容易就可以在网络上看到英语国家的新闻、读杂志、阅读书籍等, 更好地了解世界。(句型 2)
拓展	8. 这些知识对他们有益, 他们知道英语国家一些好的做法, 好的文化和生活方式。(句型 4)

主体部分第三段

中心句 (社会: 传统)	9. 另外一方面, 英文的普及对于某些语言的保护有不好的影响。(句型 1)
解释	10. 越来越多的年轻人觉得有必要学习英文, 因为可以更好找工作。(句型 8)。
结果	11. 他们会忘记自己的母语, 而他们的一些传统也可能随之消失。(句型 9)
结果	12. 这有可能会影响世界的文化多元化。(句型 5)

结论

再次表明立场	13. 综上所述, 英文对于来自不同国家的人民的交流和合作有着至关重要的角色, 虽然它会导致某些语言的消失。(句型 10, 13)
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介绍段

背景句	1. 现在, 越来越多人学习和使用英文。(句型 2) Today, it is common for people to learn and speak English.
阐述立场	2. 我觉得英文的普及是个好事, 虽然它会危及其他的语言。(句型 5) I

	believe that the popularity of this language is a positive change, although it can pose a threat to other languages.
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主体部分第一段

中心句	3. 英文的广泛使用促进全球合作, 因为这个可以让人们在国际环境下克服语言障碍。(句型 3) The widespread use of English can promote cooperation throughout the world because it enables people to overcome language barriers in the international context.
解释	4. 人们可以在在在一起分享知识和想法, 一起去捕捉商机, 一起去做项目。(句型 9) People are able to share ideas and knowledge to explore business opportunities and to complete projects.
拓展	5. 交流让国际合作成为可能, 一起赚钱。(句型 7) Communication makes it possible for people to collaborate globally and make money together.

主体部分第二段

中心句 (科技和知识)	6. 另外一个好处就是英文的普及有利于人们增加知识和开拓视野。(句型 16) Another advantage is that the growing popularity of English can help people increase knowledge and broaden horizons.
解释	7. 懂英文的人很容易就可以在网络上看到英语国家的新闻、读杂志、阅读书籍等, 更好地了解世界。(句型 2) It is easy for people who have a good command of English to read news, magazines and books of English-speaking countries, so they can learn more about the world.
拓展	8. 这些知识对他们有益, 他们知道英语国家一些好的做法, 好的文化和生活方式。(句型 4) These kinds of knowledge are beneficial to them because they are familiar with good practices, values of ways

	of life of English-speaking countries.
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主体部分第三段

中心句 (社会: 传统)	9. 另外一方面, 英文的普及对于某些语言的保护有不好的影响。(句型 1) on the other hand, the dominance of English in the world may have a negative effect on the preservation of some languages.
解释	10. 越来越多的年轻人觉得有必要学习英文, 因为可以更好找工作。(句型 8)。A growing number of young people consider it necessary to acquire this language because it is easy to find a job.
结果	11. 他们会忘记自己的母语, 而他们的一些传统也可能随之消失。(句型 9) They will possibly forget their native language, and some traditions are likely to disappear with it.
结果	12. 这有可能会影响世界的文化多元化。(句型 5) This can present a challenge to the world's cultural diversity.

结论

再次表明立场	13. 综上所述, 英文对于来自不同国家的人民的交流和合作有着至关重要的角色, 虽然它会导致某些语言的消失。(句型 10, 13) In conclusion, English plays an important role in the communication and cooperation between people from different countries, although it may lead to the extinction of some languages.
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