

Test 1-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: by minibus/a minibus

定位原文: **scripts:**

CUSTOMER: Good, I don't want to be away any longer than that. So is that by coach?

RECEPTIONIST: Actually it's by minibus.

解题思路: Actually 后表示真实乘坐的交通工具。

Question 2

答案: 15/15 people

定位原文: **scripts:**

In fact, we only take up to fifteen people on this tour, although we do run it with just twelve or thirteen.

解题思路: 不要受到干扰, 题目说的是 maximum, 同义于原文的 up to, 不要受到干扰。

Question 3

答案: April (the) 18 th

定位原文: **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: Mmm, let me see. Um, there's one in three weeks' time which is April the 18th, and then we don't have another one until June the 2nd.

解题思路: next tour date, 排除干扰项的 6 月 2 号。

Question 4

答案: Pallisades

定位原文: **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: No, it's actually The Pallisades, P-A-L-L-I-S-A-D-E-S. It's right on the main beach there.

解题思路: 常见的单词拼写考查题。

Question 5-Question 6

答案: B D (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: ... your guide will take anyone who is interested either on a bushwalk through the national park near the hotel, and there's no extra charge for that...

Oh, and they also have tennis courts at the hotel, but you have to pay for those by the hour. But there are table tennis tables downstairs and they're part of the accommodation package. Just speak to your guide.

解题思路：B选项对应的后面存在一个干扰项，但是说话者补充了一句 extra 的 12 美元；D 选项在 But 句后面，显然和前面说到的 pay for those by hours 是一个对比，后面也说了 Just speak to your guide 就可以了。

Question 7

答案：280

定位原文： **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: At this time of year it's usually around \$300 but let me check. Er... oh, it's actually \$280.

解题思路： 又是一个 but 句子后是真实答案的题目。

Question 8

答案：14

定位原文： **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: Yes, that should be fine. Can I just mention that we require all bookings to be made at least fourteen days before you travel to avoid cancellations of tours.

解题思路： 这个题目为直叙答案，没有干扰项。

Question 9

答案：20%

定位原文： **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: And you also need to pay a 20% deposit at the time of booking.

解题思路： 注意排除前面的 50% 的干扰项。

Question 10

答案：39745T

定位原文： **scripts:**

RECEPTIONIST: OK, it's three nine seven, four five, T. That's T for tango. When you call back, ask to speak to the Tour Manager, that's me, Tracy.

解题思路： 常考的单词和数字组合拼写的考查题。

Section 2

Question 11

答案： move around/move about

定位原文： **scripts:**

The first cot we looked at was by Baby Safe and it had several good points to recommend it. Our testers liked the fact that it had four wheels, so it was easy to move around.

解题思路： Baby Safe 为定位词，很容易听出答案。

Question 12

答案: brakes

定位原文: **scripts:**

The only slight problems with this cot were that it had no brakes, but they didn't think that mattered too much.

解题思路: 唯一的小问题是没有 brakes。

Question 13

答案: fingers

定位原文: **scripts:**

At first they were a bit concerned about the side bar, because they felt babies could trap their fingers in it...

解题思路: side bar 为定位关键词, 注意 fingers 的复数形式。

Question 14

答案: satisfactory

定位原文: **scripts:**

... but our testers felt that this was unlikely to happen so they have given this one a verdict of "satisfactory".

解题思路: 这个题目答案也是直接叙述出来的, 没有难度。erdict, 裁定, 判断。

Question 15

答案: put (it) together

定位原文: **scripts:**

The next cot was by Choice Cots and this time our testers were pleased to find a cot which is simple to put together-unlike others we looked at.

解题思路: Choice Cots 为定位词, 在这里, simple=easy。

Question 16

答案: too wide

定位原文: **scripts:**

However, the real problem with this cot was the space between the bars; our testers found they were too wide and a baby could easily trap his head.

解题思路: space between the bars 在原文中完全重现, 因此很容易得出答案。

Question 17

答案: dangerous

定位原文: **scripts:**

We felt this was a real safety hazard and so we have labelled this one dangerous, I'm afraid.

解题思路: 这次没有用 verdict 这个词, 用 labelled 表示了同样的意思。

Question 18

答案: wheels

定位原文: **scripts:**

The negatives for this one were quite minor; the only niggle everyone had was the fact that it has no wheels and the only other problem anyone could find, was that there were pictures which were simply stuck on and so could easily become detached.

解题思路: it has no wheels 就是 did not have any wheels。难度可能是有的学生不熟悉或者说不认识 niggle 这个单词。

Question 19

答案: (the) best/(the) best buy /safe

定位原文: **scripts:**

As this cot will then be safe in every way, we have made the Mother's Choice cot our best buy. Congratulations Mother's Choice!

解题思路: 此题答案句直接用动词 made 来表示 verdict 的含义。

Question 20

答案: sharp

定位原文: **scripts:**

So, what features should you look for in a baby's cot? Well obviously safety is a very important factor as well as comfort and convenience. We recommend that, if you are buying a cot, do make sure that any metal present is not rusted or bent in any way. You should ensure your cot has only rounded or smooth edging without any sharp edges, this is especially important for wooden cots.

解题思路: 已经给出的信息就帮助了定位答案区, not 同义于 without。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

ANDREW: Yes. I've been working in the administration section of the local hospital for the last three years.

解题思路: hospital 为定位词。

Question 22

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

ANDREW: No, not really. It's also a question of finances. You see, my office have agreed to pay the cost of the Course itself, but I would have to take unpaid leave if I want to study full-time and, well, I don't think I could afford to support myself with no salary for a whole year.

解题思路: 原文有 cost, 但是是 cost of the course, 不要被 B 选项干扰了。

Question 23:

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

MONICA: OK. Well, you have two other possibilities: you could either do the part-time course-that would be over two years and you wouldn't have to take any time off work - or you could do what we call a 'modular' course. You could do that in eighteen months if you wanted-or longer, it's quite flexible and it would be up to you.

解题思路: that 指代的是 part-time courses。

Question 24 & Question 25

答案: B D (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

MONICA: Well, it's a mixture. You'd be expected to write an essay each month, which counts towards your final assessment. You have a case study to do by the end of the course, which might involve doing a survey or something like that, and also you need to hand in a short report every four weeks.

解题思路: essay 是直接说出来的, short report 是用 every four weeks 表述的。

Question 26

答案: full-time

定位原文: **scripts:**

MONICA: That's where you get the opportunity to study full-time for short periods.

解题思路: the 'modular' course 是定位关键词。

Question 27

答案: a term/one term

定位原文: **scripts:**

And each module lasts for one term, say, about twelve weeks at a time.

解题思路: lasts 和题干的 take 是同义表达。

Question 28:

答案: intensive

定位原文: **scripts:**

There are obvious advantages in this - the main one being that you can study in a much more intensive way, which suits some people much better.

解题思路: in a much more intensive way 就是 is very intensive。

Question 29:

答案: two modules/(for)two terms

定位原文: **scripts:**

ANDREW: And how many of these 'modules' would I have to do to get the diploma?

MONICA: The current programme is two modules-and then you have to choose a topic to work in more depth.

解题思路： 本题为直接叙述答案。

Question 30:

答案： a topic/one topic

定位原文： **scripts:**

ANDREW: And how many of these 'modules' would I have to do to get the diploma?

MONICA: The current programme is two modules-and then you have to choose a topic to work in more depth.

解题思路： 这个题和 29 题的答案在同一句中，距离非常近，要注意不要错漏信息。

Section 4

Question 31:

答案： politics

定位原文： **scripts:**

Back in 1928 the British writer George Bernard Shaw wrote in his Intelligent Women's Guide to Socialism and Capitalism that A man is supposed to understand politics, economics and finance and is therefore unwilling to accept essential instruction.

解题思路： be supposed to understand 在听力原文中重现。

Question 32:

答案： learn

定位原文： **scripts:**

He also said, 'A woman, having fewer pretensions, is far more willing to learn'.

解题思路： is far more willing to 和题干中的 are more prepared to 是同义表达。

Question 33:

答案： children's education/their children's education

定位原文： **scripts:**

Research studies of women in North America have found that women are far more likely to save for their children's education and they are also more likely to save up in order to buy a house one day.

解题思路： are far more likely to 和题干的 tend to 是同义表达转换。

Question 34:

答案： a car

定位原文： **scripts:**

The same studies have found that men, on the other hand, tend to save for a car, which by the way takes a surprisingly large amount of the household budget in North America. But the other main priority for men when saving money is their

retirement.

解题思路：这个题目本身没有什么难度，问题在于 retirement 的定位出现在答案句之后。

Question 35:

答案：nursing care

定位原文： **scripts:**

Since women are likely to be the ones left without a partner in old age, they may therefore have to pay for nursing care, because they don't have a spouse to look after them.

解题思路： left alone 和原文的 left without a partner 属于同义表达。

Question 36:

答案：crisis

定位原文： **scripts:**

The research indicates that at present for women it takes a crisis to make them think about their future financial situation.

解题思路：这个题也没有太大难度，it takes a crisis 和 when a crisis occurs 属于同义表达。

Question 37:

答案：early twenties

定位原文： **scripts:**

Even women in their early twenties need to think about pensions, for example, and with increasing numbers of women in professional positions there are signs that this is beginning to happen.

解题思路：本题答案为直叙。

Question 38

答案：confidence

定位原文： **scripts:**

Then research also suggests that women avoid dealing effectively with their economic situation because of a lack of confidence.

解题思路：因为缺少信心，所以才要 develop confidence，这个题转述了一下。

Question 39

答案：money management

定位原文： **scripts:**

This College, for example, is one of the educational institutions which offers night classes in Money Management, and increasing numbers of women are enrolling on such courses.

解题思路：这个题目也是直叙，注意拼写。

Question 40

答案: low-risk investments

定位原文: It is usually advised that at least 70% of a person's savings should be in low-risk investments, but for the rest, financial advisors often advise taking some well-informed risks.

解题思路: 这个题也是直接叙述, 注意连字符, 注意拼写。

Test 2-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: (passport) photo/(passport) photographs

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Well, you'll need to come in to the library and fill out some forms. You'll also need to bring two passport photos with you.

解题思路: bring two passports, 对于要注册的人而言, 就是 take。

Question 2

答案: (a) bank statement

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: No, it needs to have your address on it.

MAN: Shall I bring a bank statement, would that do?

LIBRARIAN: That'll be fine.

解题思路: 得到确认, 所以带 bank statement 是可以的。

Question 3

答案: 125 (per year)

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Well, it's free for students here but otherwise it's 125 pounds per year or 25 pounds, if you've got a current student card from another college.

解题思路: 25 是干扰项, 前提是 a current student card from another college。

Question 4

答案: 8

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: We allow twelve items borrowed at any one time if you're a student, and that includes CDs, DVDs and videos. However, it's only eight items for members of the public.

解题思路: 本题答案为直接叙述, eight items, 题干在原文中重现。

Question 5

答案: 1.50

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Like all libraries there's a fine system in place. The minimum fine is 150, but it can be much higher for some items-up to 5 pounds per week.

解题思路: 150 与 1.5 的货币转换, 不要写错, 题干有英镑符号。

Question 6

答案: 48

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Oh, yes, it's advisable. Most people tend to book twenty-four hours in advance although sometimes you can get one with only six hours' notice. However, the earliest you can book a computer is forty-eight hours before you need it, and you can only book one hour at a time.

解题思路: the earliest 和题目的 up to....in advance 属于同义表达。

Question 7

答案: local papers/local newspapers

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: We do indeed. We've got all the big nationals, The Guardian and The Observer, The Independent and The Times and Sunday Times. We've also got all the local papers and a wide selection of magazines.

解题思路: 得到确认, all local papers。

Question 8

答案: (a) card/cards

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Of course. 5p a sheet for both A4 and A3 black-and-white copies and 40p a sheet for colour. You can get a card from the counter here, it doesn't take coins.

解题思路: 需要一张卡, get a card 和 need a card 是同义表达。

Question 9

答案: Grantingham

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: John Grant... Could you spell that for me please?

LIBRARIAN: Certainly. G-R-A-N-T-I-N-G-H-A-M.

解题思路: 常考的单词字母拼写题。

Question 10

答案: Friday

定位原文: **scripts:**

LIBRARIAN: Yes, he's here on Thursday evenings, oh no sorry, Friday-he's just changed it. You can contact him by emailing the library.

解题思路：干扰项的 Thursday 没有难度。

Section 2

Question 11

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

But first, how the charity began. I got the idea of exporting bicycles to developing countries while I was in Ecuador. I went there in 1993 just after graduating from university. After three years of studying, I wanted adventure. I loved travelling, so I decided to join a voluntary organisation and was sent to Ecuador to carry out land surveys.

解题思路：Ecuador 是定位关键词，join a voluntary organization 就是 as a voluntary worker。

Question 12

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

My neighbour's business was unusually successful, and for years I couldn't understand why. Then I realised having a bike meant he could get where he wanted to go without much trouble. Other local carpenters could only accept jobs in a three-kilometre radius, so no matter how skilled they were, they could never do as many jobs as my neighbour.

解题思路：这个没有直接叙述，原文说就是去哪儿都没障碍，不受距离控制，所以我的邻居做生意比其他人成功，就是 C 选项表达的含义。

Question 13

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

... But in order to continue operating we need to have a constant supply of bikes which we send out every six months...

解题思路：a constant supply 和 A 选项的 getting enough bikes 是同义表达；regularly 和 every six months 又相互暗示。

Question 14

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

One example of town that's received bicycles from Pedal Power is Rivas. It was the first place I sent a full container of bicycles to. Most people there now own a bicycle. The local economy has developed so much, you wouldn't recognise it as the same place.

解题思路：Rivas 是定位词，原文清楚说到经济发展很迅速，developed so much 和选项 C 的 totally transformed 是同义表达。

Question 15

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

You may have read about some of our recent problems in the British media. In August 2000, we simply ran out of money. We had containers of bikes ready to send, but no money to pay the bills. It was a terrible situation. We managed to ensure the bikes went out on time, but the other problems carried on for several months.

解题思路: August 2000 是定位词, 原文说的很清楚, 没钱了。A 选项的 meet overhead 是满足开销的意思, 即便不懂, 也可以通过排除法做。

Question 16

答案: £ 75,000

定位原文: **scripts:**

Fortunately in October 2001 we won an Enterprise Award which helped us enormously. We invested fifteen of the seventy-five-thousand-pound prize money to help secure our future.

解题思路: 考查数字的听写。

Question 17

答案: computers

定位原文: **scripts:**

We're currently looking to invest in computers so that our office staff can do an even better job.

解题思路: invest in computers, 就是投钱在 computers, 就是 buy。

Question 18-Question 20

答案: C E F (in any order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

...Of course, to do that we always need tools, which are expensive to buy, so we welcome any that you can give. ----C 选项; Also, you could help by contacting the voluntary staff at our offices, they'll be able to suggest activities you could organise to bring in funds for us.---- E 选项; Also, we're always interested to hear of other places that would benefit from receiving a consignment of bikes, and welcome suggestions from people who've been to developing regions on their travels.---F 选项。

解题思路: Pedal Power 是定位词, 虽然是多选题, 但是答案出现的顺序没有混乱。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: home/student's home

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Well the results were very good! Anything else?

CRISTINA: I also enjoyed visiting one of the British students we filmed. I'd never been inside a British home before.

解题思路: been inside 也就是 go to 的同义表达。

Question 22

答案: (have)dinner/come to dinner/go to dinner

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Yes, good. Do you think you'll maintain the contact now?

IBRAHIM: I hope so. I've invited three of them to have dinner with me next week.

解题思路: 这个题目答案为直叙, 没有难度。

Question 23

答案: technical

定位原文: **scripts:**

CRISTINA: I think, when we were being shown how to edit the film, we had to follow the instructions. And that was very good practice for me. And I also learned some technical words that I hadn't heard before.

解题思路: words 和 vocabulary 的同义表达替换。

Question 24

答案: slang

定位原文: **scripts:**

IBRAHIM: It was listening to the British students, because they don't speak as slowly as most of the tutors on our course. I think they speak at natural speed, so it forces me to get used to it. And they use a lot of slang.

解题思路: a lot of 与 large amount of 的同义表达。

Question 25

答案: cooperating/cooperation

定位原文: **scripts:**

CRISTINA: Yes, well firstly, I learned how to use a video camera. And also, I think I really learned a lot about working together with other people. I've never done anything with a group before, and we had to find ways of cooperating, erm, and compromising, and sometimes persuading people, when they don't agree with you.

解题思路: learning about 和 finding ways of 是同义表达。

Question 26

答案: persuading

定位原文: **scripts:**

... and we had to find ways of cooperating, erm, and compromising, and sometimes persuading people, when they don't agree with you.

解题思路: 和上一题距离很近, 注意千万不要漏掉。

Question 27

答案: editing

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: What about you, Ibrahim?

IBRAHIM: Well, I think I learnt a lot about how important editing is.

解题思路: important 和 importance 的形式转换罢了。

Question 28

答案: complete

定位原文: **scripts:**

CRISTINA: We didn't plan very well. For example, we didn't decide on dates when we'd complete each separate step of the project, and we should have agreed about that in the beginning, because we were always late with everything!

解题思路: each stage 在这里和 each separate step 是同一个意思。

Question 29

答案: experiment

定位原文: **scripts:**

CRISTINA: I think we should have tried to experiment more with the camera. I mean with angles, and the focus and that kind of thing.

解题思路: 题干的 make more effort to 和 tried to 是同义表达关系。

Question 30

答案: long

定位原文: **scripts:**

IBRAHIM: Not really. In fact, I think we were too ambitious. We were inexperienced, and we didn't have a lot of time, and we tried to do too much, to make a long film. Next time I would make a shorter one and try to get quality better.

解题思路: 这个题没有什么难度, 题目在原文重现。

Section 4:

Question 31

答案: 58

定位原文: **scripts:**

First, some facts and figures. Antarctica is a place of extremes-the highest, coldest and windiest continent and over fifty-eight times the size of the UK.

解题思路: over 与 more than 的同义表达。

Question 32

答案: desert

定位原文: **scripts:**

The ice-cap contains almost 70% of the world's fresh water and 90% of its ice, but with very low snowfall, most of the continent technically falls unbelievably into the category of desert!

解题思路: fall into the category 和题干的 is classified as 属于同义表达。

Question 33

答案: science

定位原文: **scripts:**

Here science and technical support have been integrated in a very cost-effective way.

解题思路: technical support 和 integrated 在原文重现。

Question 34

答案: hospital/small hospital

定位原文: **scripts:**

There's living and working space, a kitchen with a huge food store, a small hospital and a well-equipped gym to ensure everyone keeps fit in their spare time.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙, 没有难度。

Question 35

答案: ship

定位原文: **scripts:**

It wasn't built on land but on an ice-shelf, hundreds of metres thick. Supplies were brought to us on large sledges from a ship fifteen kilometres away at the ice edge.

解题思路: fifteen kilometres away at the ice edge 和题干的 at the edge of the ice 15 km away 是同一个意思。

Question 36

答案: platforms

定位原文: **scripts:**

The buildings are placed on platforms which can be raised above the changing snow level on legs which are extendable.

解题思路: adjustable legs 和原文的 legs which are extendable 是同义表达。

Question 37

答案: 3,500

定位原文: **scripts:**

Maybe you know that an adult in the UK will probably need about 1,700 kilocalories a day on average; someone in Antarctica will need about 3,500, just over double!

解题思路: 注意排除 1700 的干扰, about 与 approximately 的同义表达。

Question 38

答案: currents/ocean currents

定位原文: **scripts:**

Within this general field, surveying changes in the volume and stability of the ice-cap is vital, since these may have profound effects on world sea levels and on ocean currents.

解题思路: 这一题距离上一题比较远, 一定要有耐心。

Question 39

答案: (the)pollution

定位原文: **scripts:**

Thirdly, bubbles in the ice-sheet itself provide an index of pollution because frozen inside them are samples of previous atmospheres over the past 500,000 years, and these provide us with evidence for the effects of such human activities as agriculture and industry.

解题思路: measure 和原文的 provide an index 是同义表达。

Question 40

答案: young

定位原文: **scripts:**

There are an increasing number of opportunities for young people to work for a period in Antarctica-not only as research assistants in projects like mine, but also in a wide range of junior administrative and technical positions including vacancies for map-makers.

解题思路: 这个题目没有什么难度, many openings 和 increasing number of opportunities 是同义表达。

Test 3-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: 1.4 litres/1.4 liters

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: The one I've got at the moment's a 1.2 litre engine but I find it a bit slow on long journeys. I'd like a bit more power this time, a 1.4 should do, I don't think I need a 1.6 or anything.

解题思路：说了很多干扰项，但是不影响题目难度。

Question 2

答案：automatic

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: I'd want automatic. I've never driven a car with manual gears.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 3

答案：light/sky

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: But actually, I think I prefer this lighter shade here-'sky'.

解题思路： But 句后出现正确答案，常考。

Question 4

答案：credit

定位原文： **scripts:**

Man: ...How would you like to pay? Are you in a position to pay cash, or would you need credit?

WOMAN: I'd like credit provided the terms are reasonable.

解题思路： 女士确认用信用卡分期付款。

Question 5

答案：Harries

定位原文： **scripts:**

MAN: Could I have your full name?

WOMAN: Wendy Harries, that's H-A-double R-I-E-S.

解题思路： 常考的单词拼写题。

Question 6

答案：Dr./Doctor

定位原文： **scripts:**

MAN: And is that Mrs. ... Miss ... Ms.?

WOMAN: It's Doctor, actually.

解题思路： Actually 也常常用于引出正确答案，询问 title，告知 Doctor。

Question 7

答案：Alton

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: Alton.

MAN: Is that O-L-T-O-N?

WOMAN: Not quite, it begins with an A, not an O.

解题思路： 把单词拼写又考了一遍，注意 A 要大写。

Question 8

答案: messages

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Well, I work at the hospital but it's a bit difficult to get hold of me. I can give you a number just for messages, and then I'll get back to you when I can. Is that OK?

MAN: That's fine.

解题思路: 因为在医院工作, 不能及时接电话, 所以给一个号码专门收信息。

Question 9

答案: Lion

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Do you know the year or the model name?

WOMAN: I think it's 1996, and it's called a Lion-like the animal.

解题思路: like the animal 帮你确认就是你想的那个最简单的, 狮子, 但是这里作为专有名词, 首字母需要大写。

Question 10

答案: reasonable

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Right, and one last thing, what sort of condition would you say it's in?

WOMAN: I'd probably describe it as reasonable. Do you need to see it? It's parked outside.

解题思路: 描述车的状况, condition 用来定位, 女士说了 describe it as reasonable。

Section 2

Question 11 & Question 12

答案: C E (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: ...geographical advantages as well as having a rural setting and still being close to central London, something that will certainly be of interest to you is that Rexford is just 35 minutes from London Airport.----C 选项;

One further point ...may be looking for some experience in industry after the course-is that all our science and engineering research departments have unusually close relationships with industry in the area. Anyway that's enough sales talk from me.----E 选项

解题思路: 这个题难度在于排除 B 的干扰。

Question 13

答案: references

定位原文: **scripts:**

I mean occasionally there are postal problems, but most often the hold-up is caused by references.

解题思路: hold-up 延迟, 延迟通常是由于推荐人引起的, 原因原文说是因为他们需要时间回复。

Question 14

答案: country

定位原文: **scripts:**

One of the ways we've devised to help you decide about applying as well as later when you've been accepted hopefully, is to put you in contact with, if possible, a student from your own country who is at present studying with us.

解题思路: same 与 your own 属于同义表达。

Question 15

答案: weather

定位原文: **scripts:**

Not only the academic atmosphere but important details like what the leisure facilities are like and whether the English weather and food are really as awful as everybody says!

解题思路: 预读题目, 可以知道与 food 是并列关系。

Question 16

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now to move on to the other concerns you expressed earlier. At a UK university, as I'm sure you know, you will be in an environment where independent learning is the norm, which takes most students a while to adjust to, and at a time when you will be separated from your normal surroundings and, in most cases, your family.

解题思路: independent learning is the norm, 独立学习是常态, 后面也说了需要学生花时间适应, C 选项符合题意。

Question 17

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

However, demand exceeds supply, so there is still a need to put your name down early for campus accommodation, particularly if your family is accompanying you. This means that the earlier you decide whether you want to study with us and so get the procedure moving, the better it will be for everybody.

解题思路: 前面说了住宿分三种类型, 关于 campus accommodation, 用了 however 一转折, 说到了 demand exceeds supply, 供不应求, 所以就是位置有限。

Question 18

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: If you're planning to live off-campus, you've got to sort things out even earlier. As with everything in short supply, the good accommodation gets snapped up months before the beginning of term. In other words if you're starting in October you need to be thinking about it in June or at the very latest July.

解题思路： 题目说的很清楚了，10月开始住，6、7月开始考虑申请问题，所以当然是A选项，早几个月申请啦。

Question 19

答案： B

定位原文： **scripts:**

The agencies in town are pretty good, it's just a matter of contacting them in good time. Of course, we have a full-time accommodation officer available to help all students. She'll get in touch with you when you're accepted-she's got plenty of contacts in the town and will deal with the agencies on your behalf.

解题思路： have officer available to help students, 前半句也说了，是 help them about agencies, 而且，后面也说了， deal with agencies on your behalf, 所以 B 选项符合文意。

Question 20

答案： C

定位原文： **scripts:**

So anything you can do to improve your spoken English, even beyond the pretty high levels most of you have already reached, will help make your stay with us that bit more fun for you. Some extra practice before you arrive is worth more than, for example private lessons afterwards, when you won't really have time.

解题思路： Some extra practice before you arrive is worth...所以只有 C 选项符合文意；A 选项是干扰项，B 选项只是针对没有时间的学生的一个建议，而且错在 when。

Section 3

Question 21

答案： 5th May

定位原文： **scripts:**

BEN: CB16 something, CB162, isn't it?

ANNIE: Mmm, that's it, OK and dates, when did we start? I remember, my birthday's on May 4th and it was the day after, it must have been May 5th.

解题思路： 排除 4 号这个干扰项。

Question 22

答案： 16th July/Friday 16th July

定位原文： **scripts:**

ANNIE: No, and we finish at the end of this week, on Friday, so that's July 15th?

BEN: Er 16th, Monday was the 12th.

解题思路： 排除干扰项 12 和 15。

Question 23

答案： clear / was clear

定位原文： **scripts:**

BEN: Yes, I think the organisation was clear. OK, anything else for course organisation?

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 24

答案： (an/the) outline / (a/the) course outline

定位原文： **scripts:**

ANNIE: It was a good thing he gave us the course outline at the beginning, in the first session, that was useful, so I'll put that down, shall I?

解题思路： 前文听到 anything else for course organization, 就是定位答案区域了, Annie 一开头就说了 course outline。

Question 25

答案： (the) 2nd half

定位原文： **scripts:**

ANNIE: I thought it was going to be really easy and then all of a sudden in the second half of the course we got a whole load of work, reading to do and essays and things.

解题思路： too much work 和原文的 a whole load of work 属于同义表达。

Question 26

答案： (standard of) teaching/ (standard of) teachers

定位原文： **scripts:**

BEN: Yes, it'd be better if it was more even. OK, now course delivery, does that mean teaching?

ANNIE: Yeah, I suppose so. Well, what I thought was really good on this course was the standard of teaching. Actually, I mean some of the teachers were better than others, but the standard generally was fine. Much better than other courses I've been on.

解题思路： good 在原文重现。

Question 27

答案： discussion/group discussion

定位原文： **scripts:**

ANNIE: I, I didn't think it was all that wonderful when we had great long group discussion sessions that went on for hours and hours. I don't mean we shouldn't have group discussions, just that they shouldn't go on too long.

解题思路： shouldn't go on too long 意思就是存在时间太长的的问题。

Question 28

答案: handouts

定位原文: **scripts:**

ANNIE: Now, on to materials and equipment.

BEN: Oh, now what was good about some sessions was the handouts.

ANNIE: Yes, I thought all the handouts were good actually, and some were great, with website addresses and everything.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙。

Question 29

答案: written work

定位原文: **scripts:**

ANNIE: Yes, it was. And I liked the way we knew what we'd be evaluated on. We knew the criteria, so we knew we had to think about clarity, organisation, and so on.

BEN: Yeah, but I'm not so sure about the written work. One thing I think is that there's just too much, it's really stressful.

解题思路: 这个题的问题在于跟上一个题目距离相对远了一点, 容易听着听着就漏掉了有用信息。

Question 30

答案: student support/support for students

定位原文: **scripts:**

BEN: Yeah, I never thought of that. It'd be really useful.

ANNIE: OK, any other comments?

BEN: I thought student support was excellent.

解题思路: student support was excellent 和 excellent student support 是一个意思。

Section 4

Question 31

答案: 12.5%

定位原文: **scripts:**

The agreed targets for the UK mean that by 2008 we must reduce our carbon dioxide emissions by 12.5% compared with 1990.

解题思路: reduce... compared with 1990 和题干的 lower than in 1990 是同一个意思。

Question 32

答案: incineration plants

定位原文: **scripts:**

...and also recycling reduces greenhouse gas emissions from landfill sites and incineration plants...

解题思路: 预读题目可知, 空处和 landfill sites 是并列关系。

Question 33

答案: drop-off

定位原文: **scripts:**

One problem is that there aren't enough 'drop-off' sites, that is, the places where the public are supposed to take their waste.

解题思路: 这个题目答案是直接叙述的, 注意连字符, 注意拼写, 修饰名词, 相当于一个形容词, 所以要连字符连接; lack of 和 not enough 是同义表达。

Question 34

答案: cooking

定位原文: **scripts:**

Another difficulty is that toughened glass used for cooking doesn't fully melt at the temperature required for other glass, and so that also has to be picked out by hand.

解题思路: is used for 和题干的 be utilised for 是同义表达。

Question 35

答案: 500,000

定位原文: **scripts:**

Two million tons of glass is thrown away each year, that is, seven billion bottles and jars; but only 500,000 tons of that is collected and recycled.

解题思路: 考查对数字的听写。

Question 36

答案: roads

定位原文: **scripts:**

A company called CLF Aggregates makes a product for roads, and 30% of the material is crushed glass.

解题思路: CLF Aggregates 是定位词, makes a product for 和题目的 used for making 属于同义表达。

Question 37

答案: soil conditioner

定位原文: **scripts:**

One firm, Papersave, currently sells this to farmers as a soil conditioner, though this practice will soon be banned because of transport costs and the smell, and the company is looking into the possibility of alternative uses.

解题思路: Papersave 是定位词, 作为 soil conditioner 卖给 farmers, 就是题目说的 for use on farms。

Question 38

答案: containers

定位原文: **scripts:**

Pacrite recycles all sorts of things, from bottles to car bumpers, and one of its most successful activities is recycling plastic bottles to make containers which are used all over the country to collect waste.

解题思路：原文的 are used ...to collect waste 和题目的 for collecting waste 属于同义表达。

Question 39

答案：pencils

定位原文： **scripts:**

At the moment 500 million polycups are collected, processed and sold on to other businesses, such as Waterford, which turns the cups into pencils.

解题思路：Waterford 是定位词。

Question 40

答案：business cards

定位原文： **scripts:**

And Johnson & Jones, a Welsh-based firm, which has developed a wide variety of items, including business cards.

解题思路：39 和 40 题的位置很近，小心不要错过信息。

Test 4-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案：14 Hill Road

定位原文： **scripts:**

ADVISER: Right, and what is your present address?

STUDENT: Sea View Guest House, 14 Hill Road.

解题思路：本题答案为直接叙述，地名的首字母大写。

Question 2

答案：between 9 and 9.30/9-9.30

定位原文： **scripts:**

ADVISER: So when would be the best time to catch you?

STUDENT: I suppose between 9 and, let me see, half-past, before I leave for the college.

解题思路：本题没有什么难度，没有干扰项。

Question 3

答案：1 year

定位原文： **scripts:**

STUDENT: I'm planning on staying a year but at the moment I'm definitely here for four months only. I have to get an extension to my permit.

解题思路: intended 和原文的 planning 属于同义表达。

Question 4

答案: intermediate

定位原文: **scripts:**

ADVISER: And what would you say your level of English is?

STUDENT: Umm. Good, I think I'd like to say 'advanced' but my written work is below the level of my spoken, so I suppose it's intermediate.

解题思路: 询问英语水平的, intermediate, 中间水平的, 中级水平的。

Question 5

答案: North-West

定位原文: **scripts:**

ADVISER: Certainly your spoken English is advanced. Anyway, which area do you think you would prefer?

STUDENT: Umm, well I'm studying right in the centre, but I'd really like to live in the northwest.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙, 没有难度。

Question 6

答案: vegetarian

定位原文: **scripts:**

ADVISER: And do you have any particular requirements for diet?

STUDENT: Well, I'm nearly a vegetarian, not quite.

ADVISER: Shall I say you are? It's probably easier that way.

STUDENT: That would be best.

解题思路: 学生有反复, 但是最终同意说 That would be best。

Question 7

答案: (a) (real) garden

定位原文: **scripts:**

STUDENT: I would prefer my own facilities - 'en suite', is that right? And also if it's possible a TV and I'd also like the house to have a real garden rather than just a yard, somewhere I could sit and be peaceful.

解题思路: a real garden rather than just a yard, 注意句中的 rather than 表示否定, 所以填写的是 garden。

Question 8

答案: (the) only guest

定位原文: **scripts:**

STUDENT: Well, I'm really serious about improving my English, so I'd prefer to be the only guest if that's possible?

ADVISER: No other guests... Yes, you get more practice that way. Anyway, obviously all this is partly dependent on how much you're willing to pay. What

did you have in mind?

解题思路：这个题也没有什么难度。

Question 9

答案：100

定位原文： **scripts:**

STUDENT: I was thinking in terms of about 60 to 80 pounds a week, but I'd go up to a hundred if it was something special.

解题思路： but 转折句之后，说到了 go up to 100，排除了 60 和 80 的干扰项。

Question 10

答案：23rd March / Monday 23rd March

定位原文： **scripts:**

ADVISER: Let me see, it's the 10th today, so if we go for the Monday it's the 23rd March...

解题思路： 10 号这个日期的干扰项很轻易被排除了，10 号是文中说的 today。

Section 2

Question 11

答案：clubhouse

定位原文： **scripts:**

Now for meetings, we're going to use the clubhouse in King's Park, and the next meeting will be held in the clubhouse on the 2nd of July.

解题思路：注意到 next meeting 的定位词，就很容易听到答案。

Question 12

答案：picnic

定位原文： **scripts:**

As usual, we hope to begin the season with a picnic next Saturday at the clubhouse.

解题思路：begin with 和题目的 the first event 是同一个意思。

Question 13

答案：prizes

定位原文： **scripts:**

The last week of the season we usually have a dinner and presentation of prizes to the players, and more information about this will be given to you later in the season.

解题思路：prizes to the players 和题目的 players receive prizes 是同义表达。

Question 14

答案：10

定位原文： **scripts:**

This season we have more teams than ever. We hope to have ten teams, instead of

five, in the junior competition and they will play on Saturday mornings, beginning at 8.30 a.m.

解题思路： 10 teams, instead of 5, 排除了干扰项。

Question 15

答案： Wednesday afternoon(s)

定位原文： **scripts:**

Training sessions will be held in King's Park on Wednesday afternoons for the juniors and they will be wearing red shirts again this year.

解题思路： Training Session 是定位词，但是答案 Wednesday afternoons 出现在 juniors 之前，所以要注意即时记忆。

Question 16

答案： 4

定位原文： **scripts:**

In the senior competition, there'll be four teams, the same as last year...

解题思路： 本题为直叙，没有什么难度。

Question 17

答案： Sunday afternoon(s)

定位原文： **scripts:**

...and their games will be played on Saturday afternoons starting at 2:30, no, sorry, it will be a 2 o'clock start, and the training session for seniors is planned for Sunday afternoons.

解题思路： 这个题和 16 题距离特别近，而且明明已经在表格中给出了时间，还生出一个干扰时间项来分散注意力，注意不要漏掉信息。

Question 18

答案： collect (the) fees/collect (the) money

定位原文： **scripts:**

Next we have Gina Costello, she's the treasurer, and she will collect the fees from you for the season.

解题思路： 人名 Gina Costello 是定位词。

Question 19

答案： send (out/the) newsletter(s)

定位原文： **scripts:**

Then there's David West who has volunteered to be the club secretary, and one of the many jobs he will have is to send out newsletters to you regularly.

解题思路： 同上一题一样，靠人名定位，直接听答案。

Question 20

答案： supervise (the)teams

定位原文： **scripts:**

Also I'd like to introduce you to Jason Dokie who is the Head Coach. For all the new members here tonight, this is the third year that Jason has been with us as Head Coach, and we are very lucky to have such an experienced coach and former player at our club. He will continue to supervise the teams, at training sessions and on match days.

解题思路：和上两题一样，但是前面多了很多叙述，He will continue to supervise the teams 直接得出答案。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：sales

定位原文： **scripts:**

KARIN: Um, yeah. Well, of course, what first came to their attention was that, despite a new advertising campaign, they were suffering from falling sales, and this is something that had many causes.

解题思路：原文的 suffer from 和题目的 affected by 属于同义表达，falling 和 drop in 属于同义表达。

Question 22

答案：competition

定位原文： **scripts:**

On top of that immediate problem, what had also happened over the last two years was that, although they had invested in an expansion plan, they had to face up to increased competition.

解题思路：原文的 increased 和题目的 growing 属于同义表达。

Question 23

答案：interest rates/rates of interest

定位原文： **scripts:**

JASON: Well, I think they've hit on the right things-it would be easy to say they had invested too heavily, or at the wrong time, but in fact the signs were good and what they were set back by was high interest rates.

解题思路：but in fact 转折句引出正确答案。

Question 24

答案：training

定位原文： **scripts:**

At the same time, their longer-term problems, which were affecting their market share, were eventually credited to poor training and having looked at the details in their last report I think that's right.

解题思路：因为是 poor training，所以反过来就是 lack of good training。

Question 25

答案：A

定位原文: **scripts:**

That would mean creating a new company with a new image. Or they could decide on a bolder move and offer some new shares if they wanted. But I think they're much more cautious than that and expect they will start trying to find individuals who'd be prepared to back them with some of the capital they need.

解题思路: B 选项没有提及, C 选项很有干扰, 但是记住后面紧跟着一个 But 引导的句子, 是要 offer shares, 但是 back them with some of the capital, 这个是前提, 用股份换资金, 就是要找投资人。选项 A 符合文意。记住选项出现很多个似乎都有提及, 最后出现的那个才是正确答案。

Question 26

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: ... But a more ambitious approach, and one which I think would have more chance of success, would be to alter how they're running things-the management layers and the processes.

解题思路: 和上一个题一样, 要注意 But 句转折后的真实意思, alter how they are running things 和 B 选项的 by changing the way it is organized 属于同义表达。

Question 27

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Ah well in fact, what I want you two to do is to go away when we've finished our discussion today and write a report. We've looked in general at the telecommunications market in the UK over the last few sessions and I want you to take Box Telecom as an example and suggest some ways in which they might overcome their problems.

解题思路: Box Telecom 是定位词, suggest some ways in which they might overcome their problems 和 A 选项的 offer solutions to 属于同义表达。

Question 28

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

KARIN: Yes, I think I can do that. Personally, I've got great hopes for it. I think it will recover. That advertising campaign they did was very strong and they're very innovative with their products-they set new trends. The company's got to recover, don't you think, Jason?

解题思路: 这个题的选择比较容易, Karin 的态度, 每一句都是对公司恢复有信心的表达。

Question 29

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

JASON: Hmm, I'm not sure. I think it can but it's not a foregone conclusion unless they manage to attract the right level of investment.

解题思路：除非他们能吸引到足够的投资，言下之意就是 B 选项投资太少了。

Question 30

答案：D

定位原文： **scripts:**

TUTOR: Well, personally I think the stock market is to blame...market should have had more realistic expectations. And I disagree with you about the advertising campaign Karin. That's ...

解题思路：Tutor 说的每一句话都是围绕着 marketing campaign 的，比如说 should have had...如何如何，言下之意就是表现有待提升。

Section 4

Question 31

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

So, in this first week, we run a series of talks which focus on different aspects of the library and its resources.

解题思路：B 选项和文中的 a series of talks which focus on different aspects of the library and its resources 属于同义表达，这个题比较简单。

Question 32

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

Having found what you need, you'll find you can readily save texts on your personal computer space to print off when you need. You might think that it is the fastest way to get information but the links can be slow. Clearly you can find lots on there but much of it is useless information as it is from highly debatable sources, so be critical.

解题思路：一句 be critical 足矣说明问题，只有选项 A 符合文意。

Question 33

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

...It means we can expand what we offer you at very little extra cost and saves us having to invest in more and more books. The CD-ROM's contain exactly the same information as the reference books as the two are updated together...

解题思路： exactly the same information as...这个信息排除掉 C 选项； B 没有提及； A 选项原文说了 at very little extra cost，所以只能选 A。

Question 34

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

... but I'm afraid the intention is to phase these out eventually. However, you will still be able to print off a version of the text rather than photocopying the journal pages.

解题思路：这个题目的难点是理解 **phase out** 这个词组，**phase out**，使逐步淘汰；逐渐停止。这个意思和 C 选项的 **is to be reduced** 是同一个意思。

Question 35

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

Naturally we do still have the full range of classic reference books, additional to the CD-ROM's, for you to use and there are several copies of each one. This is because some of you may prefer to borrow a book rather than sit in the library. There is a restricted loan time on these so that they are not missing from the shelves for too long.

解题思路：这个题目没有太大难度，**borrow a book rather than sit in the library** 和 A 选项是一个意思。

Question 36

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

As your Training supervisor, I just oversee your induction and will not be around after this initial week.

解题思路：**oversee your induction** 和选项 B 的 **provide orientation** 属于同义表达。

Question 37

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Some of you may be interested to know that the library is offering specialised training sessions on writing a dissertation.

解题思路：这个题目是文中直接叙述的，没有太大难度。

Question 38

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

Your tutors will tell you at the outset how to set out the chapters they require but you will need to ask them how they would like you to organize the bibliography because it varies depending on your subject area.

解题思路：**organize the bibliography because it varies depending on your subject area** 这句和题目的 **advising on bibliography presentation** 属于同义表达。

Question 39

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

When you've got something together the trainer here will look through the draft version for you to see if it's OK.

解题思路：trainer here 就是 B 选项的 library staff。

Question 40

答案：C

定位原文：**scripts:**

And, one final point, for those of you who have registered from abroad, we can offer individual sessions on dissertations if you feel you need them. If you require language lessons then they are available from the International Centre next to the Law Department.

解题思路：语言帮助就是原文的 language lessons，原文说了是 International Centre，也就是 C 选项说的 another section of the university。