

Test 1-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: (a)keep-fit (studio)

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Have you? They've got a lot of facilities we don't have and vice versa. We do have a keep-fit studio, which is very popular with members, and then as well as that there a swimming, of course.

解题思路: 问的是提供的设施, 从听到已经给出的 **golf** 开始, 说到了几个, 但是都是干扰项目, 是另一家健身中心有的, 然后明确提到了 **keep-fit studio**。

Question 2

答案: swimming

定位原文: **scripts:**

... which is very popular with members, and then as well as that there a swimming, of course.

解题思路: 紧跟着上一题, 说到了 **swimming**, **as well as** 是提示语。

Question 3

答案: yoga (classes)

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Well, at the moment, we offer kick-boxing. We are planning to add judo and stretch classes soon. We are currently running a range of Yoga classes too.

解题思路: 问的是 **judo** 但是回答是 “are planning to add”, 也就是说暂时还没有, **kick-boxing** 已经出现了, 剩下要填写的 **Yoga classes**。

Question 4

答案: (a) salad bar

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: What about relaxing after exercise? I assume you have a restaurant or something.

W: At the moment, we've got a salad bar which is very popular. We'll also have a fully-licensed restaurant by the end of the year.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙述, 答案为 **salad bar**。

Question 5

答案: 500

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: That sounds good. Is it very expensive?

W: Well, you pay a 250 pounds joining fee and then is 450 pounds... Oh, no, I'm sorry, it's just gone up by fifty pounds, sorry about that. It's now 500 pounds for

the annual subscription fee.

解题思路： 听到很多数字，但是一句“I'm sorry”隐晦地表达了转折，最终听到的 500 才是答案。

Question 6

答案： 1

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: Well, that's Silver- it's the same as Gold except you have to pay a small fee of £ 1 per lesson for any you do and you can only use the centre at a certain times.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙，不存在干扰项，记得填写数字。

Question 7

答案： 10(am), 4.30(pm)

定位原文： **scripts:**

M: I see, so when exactly

W: You can only use the facilities between 10am. and 4.30pm So I couldn't use the pool at 8 in the morning or evening, then?

W: That's right

解题思路： 询问时间段，有 8 in the morning or evening 为干扰，但是干扰度很低。

Question 8

答案： 180

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: Ah, then the bronze scheme would probably suit you best.

...

W: Between 10.30 and 3.30 weekdays only, and you pay a £ 50 joining fee. The annual fee is £ 180.

解题思路： 在答案出现之前，出现了很多的 fee，3， 50， 180，但是只有 180 的 annual fee 才是题目要求的答案。

Question 9

答案： assessment

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: Well we book you in for an assessment with an instructor who will show you how to use all the equipment. If you want to organise a trial session and look around the centre you'll need to speak to David Kynchley.

解题思路： book 为原文定位词，答案为 assessment。

Question 10

答案： Kynchley

定位原文： **scripts:**

M: Hmm. Could you spell that please?

W: Yes, David K-Y-N-C-H-L-E-Y. I'll give you his direct line number. It's O-four-five-eight, nine -five- three- double one

解题思路：常考的单词拼写考查题。

Section 2

Question 11

答案： B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Then the box office has been reoriented with its own access from the side of the building instead of through the foyer, which means it can be open longer hours, and has more space too.

解题思路： with its own access from the side of the building 是有另一个入口的同义表达，B 选项正确。

Question 12

答案： G

定位原文： **scripts:**

The shop that used to be in the foyer which sold books and CDs, is the one part of the redevelopment which isn't yet complete... We hope to reopen the shop in the next few months.

解题思路： 原文的 redevelopment which isn't yet complete 以及 reopen the shop in the next few months 和选项的“暂时关闭”是同一个意思。

Question 13

答案： C

定位原文： **scripts:**

Yes, we've increased the leg-room between the rows. This means that there are now fewer seats but we are sure audiences will be much happier.

解题思路： fewer seats=reduced in number，这个题也是比较容易定位得出答案的。

Question 14

答案： A

定位原文： **scripts:**

We already had a few seats which were suitable for wheelchair users, and now there are twice as many, which we hope will meet demand.

解题思路： twice as many 是 doubled in number 的同义表达，所以选项 A 正确。

Question 15

答案： E

定位原文： **scripts:**

Something else that will benefit the audiences is the new lifts. The two we used to have were very small and slow. They've now gone, and we've got much more efficient ones.

解题思路： 换新电梯了就是被取代了，答案简单直接，选 E replaced 符合原文意思。

Question 16

答案： D

定位原文： **scripts:**

LYNNE: Yes, we've made a number of improvements backstage. The small dark dressing rooms we used to have have been converted into two large airy rooms, so they are much more comfortable now...

解题思路：这个题可能对于部分人来说稍有难度，原来那个 small dark 的 dressing rooms 被换成两个 large airy rooms，airy 表示通风的，一个变两个，又大又通风，对比选项，只有 D 选项中的 increased in size 符合。

Question 17

答案： (October (the)) 19th

定位原文： **scripts:**

That starts on October the 13th and running till the 19th.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 18

答案： 7

定位原文： **scripts:**

We used to start all our performances at 7.30, but that made it difficult for people to go home by public transport, so instead, we're beginning at 7.00, because at 9.45 when it finishes, there're still buses running.

解题思路： 空处问的是开始时间，之前的 7.30 是干扰项，说的是 used to, 9.45 是结束时间。

Question 19

答案： Monday, Thursday

定位原文： **scripts:**

The Friday and Saturday performances sold out immediately and, in fact, now there are only tickets for Monday and Thursday.

解题思路： 原文：周五、周六的票卖光了，只剩下周一和周四的。

Question 20

答案： 18

定位原文： **scripts:**

We've introduced a simpler price structure. Ticket prices used to range from £ 6 to £ 30 but now they are all £ 18.

解题思路：本题干扰项难度低，but 后才是真正的答案。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

BRIAN: Is there anything I should do before the course, like reading or anything?

TUTOR: We prefer to integrate reading with the course, so we don't give out a reading list in advance. But we like people to write a case study, describing an organisation they know.

BRIAN: I've ready done that, as my friends told me you wanted one. But would it be possible to sit in on a teaching session, to see what it's like? I haven't been a student for quite a while.

TUTOR: Fine, just let me know which date, and I'll arrange it with the tutor.

解题思路： 题目问的问题，在听力原文中重现，定位很容易，刚听到的时候觉得像是选择 B, 但是 Brian 说 I've already done that, 紧跟着听到 But 后说到 sit in on a teaching session, 它是 A 选项的同义表达。注意要耐心听完信息点，直到下一个信息点出来。

Question 22

答案：in advance

定位原文： **scripts:**

BRIAN: Does it cater for special diets? I have some food allergies.

TUTOR: Provided you warn the refectory in advance, it won't be problem.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙，没有难度。warn 和题干中的 inform 是同义表达。

Question 23:

答案：nursery

定位原文： **scripts:**

TUTOR: Then she is eligible to join the nursery, which is supervised by qualified Nursery Nurse. The waiting list for a place is quite long though, so you ought to apply now.

解题思路： 先看后面的 long waiting list, apply now, 听原文时锁定答案区域，但是答案 nursery 却出现在前面。考查答题时的即时记忆能力。

Question 24:

答案：annual fee

定位原文： **scripts:**

BRIAN: I've noticed a fitness centre next the college, is that for students?

TUTOR: It's open to everyone, but students pay an annual fee that's much less than the general public pay.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 25:

答案: tutor

定位原文: **scripts:**

BRIAN: Is there also access computers?

TUTOR: Yes, your tutor will need to arrange with the technical support team for you to get password, so ask him or her about it when you start the course.

BRIAN: OK.

解题思路: 本题答案也是直叙, 比较容易听到, 挖空处显然填写的是某个职位的人或者人名之类的。

Question 26 & Question 27

答案: laptops printers (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Yes, and manual for self-study. Plus a lot of computer base materials so people can work through them at their own speeds, and repeat anything they aren't sure about. And you can hire laptops to use in your own home or workplace as well as printers that you can take away.

解题思路: hire 定位原文, and 在原文中是以 as well as 的形式展现的。

Question 28:

答案: report writing

定位原文: **scripts:**

BRIAN: Does it have anything that I could use to improve my study skills? I don't have much idea about report writing, and I'm sure I'll need it on the course.

解题思路: 定位词是 study skills, 很容易听到答案是 report writing。

Question 29:

答案: marketing

定位原文: **scripts:**

BRIAN: Does the center cover all of the main areas of business?

TUTOR: Yes, topics like finance, and of course marketing - that's a popular one. Local manager seems to queue up to borrow the videos.

解题思路: 本题答案得出要注意题干中说的是 subjects, 但是有 finance 作为提示, 所以很容易得出答案为 marketing。

Question 30:

答案: Individual

定位原文: **scripts:**

BRIAN: So it isn't just for students, then.

TUTOR: No, it's for members only, but anyone can join.

BRIAN: How much does they cost?

TUTOR: £ 100 a year for a company and £ 50 for an individual, with no discount for students, I'm afraid.

解题思路: 又出现了信息干扰项, 题目问的是 membership 是属于个人的, 答案与题干构成一个完整的句子, 千万记得这个单词的首字母大写。

Section 4

Question 31:

答案: feed

定位原文: **scripts:**

... and along the road heading north-east London to the coast - consisted of farmland with crops and livestock, which helped to feed that population.

解题思路: 预读题目, 可以预测设空处是一个动词, produce 和原文中的 crops 是同义表达。

Question 32:

答案: metal leather (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

The technology they introduced meant the metal and leather goods were produced there for the first time. And as the East End was by the river, ships could transport goods between there and foreign markets.

解题思路: 听力原文是前置定语, 题干设置在后面, 问的是材质, 答案也是直叙。

Question 33:

答案: restrictions

定位原文: **scripts:**

The East End benefited from this, and because there were fewer restriction there than in the city itself, plenty of newcomers settled there from abroad, bringing their skills as workers, merchants and money-lenders during the next few hundred years.

解题思路: be fewer 在题干中用 lack of 表达, 由于限制少, 所以促进了商业贸易的发展。

Question 34:

答案: ships

定位原文: **scripts:**

In the sixteenth century, the first dock was dug where ships were constructed, eventually making the East End the focus of massive international trade.

解题思路: making the East End the focus of massive international trade 是题干中 stimulated international trade 的同义表达。

Question 35:

答案: England

定位原文: **scripts:**

And in the late sixteenth century, when much of the rest England were suffering economically, a lot of agriculture workers came to the East End to look for alternative work.

解题思路: 本题答案也比较直接简单。

Question 36:

答案: built

定位原文: **scripts:**

There was a shortage of accommodation, so marshland was drained and built on to house the large numbers of people now living there.

解题思路: marshland 为定位词, 答案也很容易在定位句中得出。

Question 37:

答案: poverty

定位原文: **scripts:**

Those who could afford to live more pleasant surrounding moved out, and the area became one where the vast majority people lived in extreme property, and suffer from appalling sanitary conditions.

解题思路: 预读题目, 可以用 sanitary conditions 来锁定原文答案区, extreme 和题干的 great 是同义表达。

Question 38-Question 40

答案: C E F

定位原文: **scripts:**

Houses was crowded closely together and usually very badly built, because there was no regulation.---F

It was the availability, rather than the conditions, of the housing that major concern for tenants and landlord alike. Few houses had electricity at this time, so other sources of power were used, like coal for the fires which heated perhaps just one room.---C

Houses was crowded closely ...A tiny, damp, unhealthy house like this might well be occupied by two full families, possibly including several children, grandparents, aunts and uncles.---E

解题思路: 原文并没有按照答案顺序出现, 关键词在 problems, 20th century housing, 其余几个选项在原文中并没有提及。

Test 2-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: 8

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Fine, and what about ages?

M: Well, all ages from five upwards are welcome. Though we do ask that children bellow eight years of age are accompanied by an adult.

解题思路: 这题比较容易, 8 岁以下的孩子需要家长陪同。

Question 2

答案: (in/on) Tamer

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: And that's in Tamer Street.

W: Could you spell that please?

M: Yes, T-A-M-E-R, street.

解题思路: 常见的单词拼写题。

Question 3

答案: green button

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: And I do need to tell you that there's a security entrance, so you need to press the green button for someone to let you in. Don't press the red button please, But don't worry, it's all clearly labeled.

解题思路: 干扰项为 red button, 注意是 open door 的按钮。

Question 4

答案: library

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: Your best bet is to leave your car at the back of library. On a Saturday morning there are plenty of space there. It's right next door to the museum.

解题思路: at the back of 和 behind 是同义表达, 此题也没有难度。

Question 5

答案: education department

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: And can I ask about booking places?

M: Yes, and I must tell you, you really should book by calling the Education Department here.

解题思路: book 为定位词, 答案为直叙。

Question 6

答案: castles

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: But I'm very happy to give you information about the next two workshops. On Saturday the sixteenth, there's Building Castles.

解题思路: 题目原文重现, 没有难度。

Question 7

答案: old clothes

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: This involves quite a bit glue, so just make sure the kids are in old clothes.

W: I know, ones I don't mind getting mucky.

解题思路：答案重现，注意事项是 in old clothes。

Question 8

答案：bottle tops

定位原文： **scripts:**

M: Exactly, and if possible, could you bring along bottle tops which the children might be able to use in models, you know, as decoration?

W: We'll certainly try to find some for you.

解题思路：答案为直叙，注意复数形式。

Question 9

答案：Undersea Worlds

定位原文： **scripts:**

M: Yes, that's right. On that day, it's what we call Undersea World. This is where they make scenes with fishes, underground caverns and so on.

解题思路：专有名词，注意首字母大写。

Question 10

答案：silver paper

定位原文： **scripts:**

But if you could search out some silver paper to bring along to use in the sessions, you know, It's shiny. It looks like water, that would be great.

解题思路：But 转折常是考点。答案是 silver paper。

Section 2

Question 11

答案：King Street

定位原文： **scripts:**

RAILPERSON: OK, well, I can give you lots of details about all the trains going from Treburch in the South West. This leaflet will be to be very helpful but I can tell you some of the main things. We've got two main train stations in this town, King Street is for local commuter lines and regional services.

解题思路：本题答案为直叙，但是注意填写的是 station 的名称，所以不是 Treburch。

Question 12

答案：central

定位原文： **scripts:**

CUSTOMER: What about trains to London? I'll need to go there on business for one day.

RAILPERSON: Then you need to go to Central Station, that's for all the national services.

解题思路：本题为直接叙述答案类型题。注意最后一句 for all the national services。

Question 13

答案：half hour/30 minutes

定位原文：scripts:

RAILPERSON: Then you need to go to Central Station, that's for all the national services. There are regular trains to London. They leave Treburch every half hour on weekdays and every hour at weekends.

解题思路：注意干扰信息，工作日是每半小时发出一趟，周末是每一小时。

Question 14

答案：refreshments

定位原文：scripts:

You've got a choice of first and second class and there's a buffet car, though refreshments are included in the cost of a first class ticket.

解题思路：本题也没有难度，但是要注意 refreshments 的拼写，注意复数形式。

Question 15

答案：10.15

定位原文：scripts:

A popular one is called the Supersave, and, er, this is OK for travel after 8:45. Then there's Special ticket, which is valid for travel after 10:15. The Special tickets are also valid for travel at weekends.

解题思路：对比信息的 8.45 已经在表格中写出了，答案就是 10.15。

Question 16

答案：Advance

定位原文：scripts:

The cheapest tickets are called Advance, and you have to buy them at least six days ahead.

解题思路：专有名词，首字母大写。

Question 17

答案：(seat) reservations

定位原文：scripts:

Only a certain number are available and you have to make seat reservation for these.

解题思路：本题也没有难度，have to 和题干的 essential 是同义表达。

Question 18-Question 20

答案：C D G (in any order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

... to Bristol, where you can visit the docks or spend a great day out with the children in the zoo, which is set in the parkland that used to surround the old castle. ...new and internationally acclaimed Climbing Wall built on the site of the old aquarium. We will also be running a special service to Newport, when the new science museum opens next year, as we anticipate a lot of visitors in the opening weeks.

解题思路: aquarium 是老地址上的, 已经被 climbing wall 取代了, 这是干扰信息。G 选项的 zoo 是比较隐晦表达出来的。原文并不是按照选项顺序出现答案的, 所以要注意不要漏听信息。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: catalog(ue)s

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: And what I decide to do was to look through catalogues specialising in IT.

解题思路: 直叙题, 注意拼写。

Question 22

答案: computer centre/center

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: Jane Prince. Do you know her? She is in the Computer Center.

TUTOR: Yes, of course. She is the new head.

解题思路: 听到人名注意锁定答案区域。

Question 23

答案: checklist

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: And, of course the second target was to draw up survey checklist which I...

TUTOR: Yes, you've emailed me it last week.

解题思路: 听到 the second target 就可以锁定这个题目的答案区域了, a survey checklist= a checklist for survey.

Question 24

答案: teaching experience

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Of course, um I think it's good, very much on the right lines. I'd say your first two sections are spot on. I wouldn't suggest that you change anything there, but in section three you really do need to have questions on teaching experience.

解题思路: but 后又听到此题答案。

Question 25

答案: classroom

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: Yes, well I got hold of the Banerjee, and I thought that was excellent. But I'm afraid I didn't manage to get hold of the essays about classroom management, you know...

解题思路: But 后一转折, get hold of=find, 两者在题目中属于同义表达。

Question 26

答案: review

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: Of course, could I just ask what do you think I should call it?

TUTOR: Well, I'd go for something like context review, what do you think?

SANDY: Well, short and to the point.

解题思路: 原文重现型题目。

Question 27

答案: schools

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Exactly, now, as regard specific areas to work on, I'd be quite interest to have a few more statistics about the schools in the different zones.

解题思路: 这个题目也比较容易, statistics 为关键词, 答案紧随其后。

Question 28

答案: ((the) year) 2000

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Great, and although you did make a reference to quite a few different writers, I think you should aim to cite more works written from later than 2000.

解题思路: 预读题目可以得出应该是表示时间的词, from later than=after。

Question 29

答案: end of term

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Oh, it's not urgent. Um, I should aim for the end of term. But in the meantime, I think you should also be thinking about Chapter Two.

解题思路: 这个题目也是在原文中以一问一答的形式出来的, 原文问到了 when, 回答是说 aim for the end of term。

Question 30

答案: research

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDY: Well, I'll certainly try it! When would the deadline be for that?

TUTOR: My advice would be to get it done before you embark upon the research. You can always change it later if you need to.

解题思路: before embark upon 和题目中的 before starting 是同义转换。

Section 4:

Question 31

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

To settle the bet, a photographer was ask to photograph a horse galloping and the bet was settled, because you could see that all the hooves were off the ground in some of the photos. What was even more interesting was that if the photos were shown in quick succession, the horse looked like it was running, in other words, "moving pictures".

解题思路: 先说两个人为了验证这个问题打了一个赌, 后面清楚地说 you could see that...

Question 32

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

...the famous American inventor Thomas Edison. Actually, he didn't do the work himself, but rather asked a young Scotsman in his employ to design the system, which he did. Now, this young fellow was clever, because the first thing he did was study other systems primitive as they were of moving pictures. And then, put all existing technologies together to make the first entire motion picture system.

解题思路: 这个题对应原文的前半部分涉及多重意思转换的问题, C 完全没有提及, And then 这句最终确认了 B 选项。

Question 33

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Apparently people lined up around the block to see the wonderful new invention. There were, however, a couple of problems with the system. The camera weighed over two hundreds kilograms and only one person at a time could see the film.

解题思路: 题目中没有直接说 heavy 但是用 camera 的重量描述直接说明了这个问题。

Question 34

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Well now, news of the new system in America travelled fast. And a number of rival European systems started to appear once people had heard about that.

解题思路: 这个题目在原文中也属于直接表达的, 所以选项 A 符合题意。

Question 35

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Then in 1895, three systems were all developed, more or less at the same time and independently of each other. I guess the most famous of these was by the Lumiere Brothers from France. And they called their system the 'cinematographe', which of course is where the word 'cinema' comes from. There were also two brothers in Germany who developed a successful system and they called it 'Bioskop'.

解题思路: 原文提到了两个系统的发明, 注意排除干扰, the most famous 的是法国的那个。

Question 36

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

... the next challenge for the inventors was to make the films longer and more interesting. A continuing problem at the time was the film had a tendency to break when they were being played, a problem which was caused by the tension between the two wheels, or 'reels' as they are called, which hold the film.

解题思路: 其实可能直接听原文, 很难直接得出 C 选项的 projector 的, 但是显然 A、B 都没有提及, 之歌题用排除法可能会更容易。

Question 37

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now this problem was solved by two American brothers. They developed the 'Lantham Loop', which was the simple addition of a third reel between the two main reels, and this took all the tension away with the result that the films stopped snapping.

解题思路: Lantham Loop 是关键定位词, a third reel between the two main reels 是答案, 后面也说到了 took all the tension away... 对应 A 选项。

Question 38

答案: Great Train Robbery

定位原文: **scripts:**

So now there was a real possibility of having films of more than two or three minutes, and this led to the making of 'Great Train Robbery', the very first movie made.

解题思路: 答案在原文直接重现, 注意首字母大写的拼写问题。

Question 39

答案: Sound effects

定位原文: **scripts:**

I guess the next big step in terms of development of technology, was to have people actually talking on the film, and first step towards this was in 1926, when sound effects were first used on a film.

解题思路: 此题答案也是直叙, 注意空处和题干构成一个完整的句子, 首字母要大写。

Question 40

答案: poor sound quality

定位原文: **scripts:**

Unfortunately, the sound on this early film was not very good and I believe they put subtitles on the film. That is, they printed the dialogue along the bottom of the film to compensate for this poor sound quality.

解题思路: 这个题也是在原文中表现的比较直接, 音质不够, 字幕来凑。

Test 3-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: Select

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Right, I've got the application from here then. We have different types. I see you've got our leaflet there.

P: I've decided on the one called 'Select'.

解题思路: 专有名词的首字母大写。

Question 2

答案: 27.01.1973

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Oh, right. OK. And what's your date birth please?

P: The twenty-seventh of the first, 1973.

解题思路: 注意题目的字数要求。按照日月年格式。

Question 3

答案: 15 Riverside

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: 15, Riverside.

W: Is that all one word?

P: Yes

解题思路: 有难度的单词拼写, 听力原文中都会告知, 但是简单的单词, 听到什么就按照自己知道的去写, 而且原文中还特别消除了是一个词还是两个词的障碍。

Question 4

答案: 2 weeks

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: How long have you been at the present address? Er, is it more than two years?

P: Ah, just two weeks actually. I only arrived in the country a month ago. I'm from Holland.

解题思路: 答案为直叙, 没有难度。

Question 5

答案: 616295

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: Yes, I think the number in my office is 606295, Um, just a minute. I'd better check. Oh, no sorry, 616. I'm not used to it. Would you like my home number too?

解题思路: 有个小小的陷阱, 注意跟着原文走向更改前面三位数就好。

Question 6

答案: engineer

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: Well, I'm on Britain as a project manager, but that's not my main job. I'm an engineer by profession.

解题思路: 直叙答案, 没有难度。

Question 7

答案: mother

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: Like, erm, my wife's first name?

W: Mother's might be better. It's less likely to be known.

P: OK, hers is Siti.

解题思路: 空后的 Siti 已经给出了, wife 这个干扰项基本不存在干扰。

Question 8

答案: 2,000

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: Well, I'm going to transfer 2000 Euros from my Dutch account, just till I get paid. In fact, I want to ask you about that. What's the best way to do it?

解题思路: 2000 欧元, 没有别的数字干扰。

Question 9

答案: month

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: I haven't really thought. Um, What's the usually thing?

W: It's up to you. Some people like them weekly.

P: Oh, no, that's too often. Can I have them sent, um, once a month?

W: Yes, that's fine. Is there anything else?

解题思路: 象征性地问了一下, 然后得到了肯定回复。

Question 10

答案: internet

定位原文: **scripts:**

P: I was thinking of registering for your internet service at some stage.

W: Oh, yes. Would you like me to send you information about that?

P: Please, yes.

解题思路: 答案直叙, 没有什么难度。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Welcome, everybody, to the lovely house and gardens of Rosewood, once the home of famous writer, Sebastian George. He bought the house in 1902 although he had first seen it two years early. At that time the owners let it out to a tenant, because George was too slow making up his mind to buy it.

解题思路: was too slow making up his mind 和 C 选项的 was unsure whether to buy it 属于同义表达。

Question 12

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

When he came here, he had been married for ten years. During that time, he'd become one of the most famous writers in the English-speaking world. His professional success was enormous, but his personal life wasn't as successful. He was no longer on speaking terms with his brother and he had been devastated by the death at the age seven of his elder daughter, Josephine.

解题思路: 听力原文列举的这些问题都属于 family problems。

Question 13

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

George regarded the Rosewood as a pure example of traditional country house of this part of England and did some of his most successful writing here.

解题思路: a pure example of traditional country house of this part of England 和选项 C 的 a typical building of the region 是同义表达。

Question 14

答案: H

定位原文: **scripts:**

As you go further down the path, there's the Kitchen Garden on the right, and as you go round the first sharp corner, you will find, to your left an area where different types of pear trees have been planted as well as some lovely flowers,

and this is known as Pear Alley designed by George himself.

解题思路: Pear Alley 的位置, first sharp corner 和 left 是两个关键词, 这两个就把答案确定在 H。

Question 15

答案: F

定位原文: **scripts:**

Followed the path on the second corner and on your right you will see the entrance to the Mulberry Garden with its five hundred years old tree.

解题思路: Mulberry Garden 的位置, 关键词是 second corner 和 right, 答案就是 F 啦。

Question 16

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

If you would like to purchase any of George's books or other souvenirs, then leave the house by the side entrance, where you will find our shop, which is situated between the house and the garage which contains the magnificent Rolls-Royce car which used to belong to George.

解题思路: Shop 的位置, 在 house 和 garage 的中间, 尤其要注意前半句的 leave the house by the side entrance, 这样从平面图上就排除了 E 选项。

Question 17

答案: D

定位原文: **scripts:**

I expect by this time you may also be in need a rest and some refreshment. Most visitors are, so why don't you visit the tea room on far side of the garage?

解题思路: Tea Room 的位置, 这一题有点巧的地方在于, 在之前的原文中已经确认了 garage 的位置在 C 了, 虽然题目中没有问到, 然后 tea room 在 far side of the garage 处, 所以选 D。

Question 18

答案: field

定位原文: **scripts:**

For me, this is the best part of the estate. This isn't on the map, but it's all clearly signposted. You cross the field which spreads along the bank of the river.

解题思路: cross the field 和 walk through the field 属于同义表达。

Question 19

答案: footbridge

定位原文: **scripts:**

Spend a minute or two watching in the water pass by underneath as you across the footbridge, and then continue along the River Walk through the woodland.

解题思路: woodland 是 wooded area 的同义表达, go over the footbridge 和原

文的 cross the footbridge 是同义表达。

Question 20

答案: viewpoint

定位原文: **scripts:**

And finally, for those of you who would like to see the stunning views of the surrounding countryside, and who are a little bit more energetic, when you return from the mill take the first turning on your left and climb up to the viewpoint.

解题思路: go up to 和原文的 climb up to 属于同义表达。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: entertainment industry

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: Sure, well, let's get started right now. Let's go over the instructions. What exactly do we have to do?

J: Well, it says here we have to look at one area of the entertainment industry. There is a list of different types.

解题思路: one area of 和题干的 one part of 是同义表达。

Question 22

答案: telephone interviews

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: And do we have to use any particular method to get our data? Can we use mail out a questionnaire, or do face-to-face interviews or maybe even observation?

J: Well, actually, it looks like we don't have a choice. We have to do telephone interviews.

解题思路: 提出了许多方案, 最后 have to do telephone interviews。

Question 23

答案: 30/thirty

定位原文: **scripts:**

J: Well, we have to do two groups, remember, and it looks like we have to interview fifteen for each group.

L: That's thirty altogether then. It's going to take ages.

解题思路: 很多干扰项, 但是最后说到 thirty altogether。

Question 24

答案: male and female

定位原文: **scripts:**

J: Right. So, what two groups will we compare and contrast?

L: Male and female?

J: No. Most of my female friends like the same music as me.

解题思路：没有直接说男女一样，但是 most of 这句就是 are similar 的同义表达。

Question 25

答案：jazz

定位原文： **scripts:**

J: OK, let's have pop, jazz, folk, easy listening... what else?

解题思路：列举了几个音乐的种类，除了说到的 what else 之外，空处只能写 jazz。

Question 26

答案：classical

定位原文： **scripts:**

L: Well, we should include classical. Some people like it, you know.

解题思路：填写上一题的时候，就要注意 26 题的定位了，紧跟其后就是答案。

Question 27

答案：concerts

定位原文： **scripts:**

J: What about concerts? You know, pubs and halls.

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 28

答案：department stores

定位原文： **scripts:**

L: You mean like, do they buy it in music shops or department stores?

J: Yes, or download it from Internet.

解题思路：音乐的几个来源，直叙答案，答案原文重现。

Question 29

答案：club

定位原文： **scripts:**

L: Right, that could be for recorded music. Then we need another section for live music. Where do they go for that?

J: OK, let's say disco, pub, club, concert hall.

解题思路： 答案直叙，没有难度。

Question 30

答案：opera house

定位原文： **scripts:**

L: Or opera house? And I guess we should include karaoke bar.

J: Not many of them in the city.

L: OK, we'll leave that out then.

解题思路：唯一要注意的是距离上一题比较近，不要错漏答案。

Section 4

Question 31

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now, there are several hypotheses about the origins of the first Neolithic settlers in Ireland, but most of these contain problems. For instance, there are considerable archaeological difficulties about the theory that they came from England.

解题思路: It is not clear 是题干的关键词, 这与原文的定位句表达意思一样。

Question 32

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now, we know from modern farming that if the level of breeding stock falls below about three hundred females, the future of species of locally is at risk. So we must assume that from the beginnings of Neolithic farming the number of breeding sheep would have considerably exceeded three hundred, and the national cattle herd must have been of a similar size.

解题思路: 定位词是 300/ three hundred, 出现了两遍, 比较容易得出 A 选项是答案。

Question 33

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

The question is how these were brought to the area and where they came from. It's usually suggested that the Neolithic settlers use skin-covered boats to transport livestock. But this method would severely restricted the range of the colonising fleets. The sheer volume of animal transport necessary means it's unlikely that this livestock could have been brought from anywhere further than England.

解题思路: livestock 和题目的 animals 是同义表达, restricted 和选项 A 的 limited 是同义改写。

Question 34

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

The main evidence for their presence consists of impression on pottery, where a cereal grain accidentally became embedded in surface of a pot before it was fired.

解题思路: 原文定位句的意思是大小麦的出现来自于陶器上的压痕, 谷物的种子在陶器没有被烧制之前, 恰好嵌在了陶器的表面。和 B 选项同义。难点在于对 impression 这个词“压痕”一义的理解, 要不然容易错选 C。

Question 35

答案: people

定位原文: **scripts:**

The stone blade of a plough has been discovered during excavation in County Mayo in western Ireland. The body of the plough would have been of wood, and could have been drawn by people, but it's also likely that cattle were used.

解题思路: plough 被拉动的两个对象, 要么是人, 也很有可能是牛。pulled 和 drawn 是同义转换表达。

Question 36

答案: Water Sand (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

However, after the axes had been chipped into shape, they needed water and sand for grinding and polishing, so a high mountainside wouldn't have been an appropriate place for this.

解题思路: axe 制作过程需要的两样的东西来 grinding 和 polishing, 答案是 water and sand, 这个题比较容易定位得出答案。

Question 37

答案: Scotland

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now it's clear that these Neolithic axes were transported all over the Ireland, as well as the Scotland and south of England.

解题思路: 预读题目, 可知道答案是一个地名。答案也是和题目设置一样是直叙, 此题没有什么难度。

Question 38

答案: outside

定位原文: **scripts:**

After firing, the outside was often polished. This would have helped the pots to retain water, as they were glazed.

解题思路: 预读题目, 可以知道 polished 是关键词, 是外面被抛光, 答案是 outside。

Question 39

答案: local

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now we know that the clay used usually came from the local sources, which suggests that the manufacture was on a fairly small scale, even though thousands of fragments are usually found at Neolithic sites.

解题思路: clay 是关键定位词, 答案也是在原文中直接重现的。

Question 40

答案: tops

定位原文: **scripts:**

In the course of time decoration began to appear. At first this looked like a series of stitches and was just around tops of the pots.

解题思路: was around 和题干的 put around 是同一个意思, 答案很容易得出是 tops。

Test 4-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: 75

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Right, I'll do that. How much would the fees be in that case?

CLERK: It's 75 pounds.

解题思路: 前文有个 35 作为干扰, 但是 in fact 一转, 说明了三天的情况是 75。

Question 2

答案: cheque/check

定位原文: **scripts:**

CLERK: I'm afraid not. You have to send a cheque to us, or you can pay at the conference office.

解题思路: 明确说明不能用信用卡, 只能是 cheque。注意拼写。

Question 3

答案: 15

定位原文: **scripts:**

...in the conference centre ...you'll need to book soon, because there's always a heavy demand for them. They are only 15 pounds per night, but they are very basic, and you'd have to get your own breakfast, because they don't provide you with that.

解题思路: 这个题附近没有其余的数字干扰, 很容易得出答案。

Question 4

答案: 25

定位原文: **scripts:**

CLERK: Or there's a very reasonable guest house which is 25 pounds per night. And I think that's included breakfast.

解题思路: guest house 是 25, 答案也是在原文中直叙。

Question 5

答案: 10 minute(s')/min(s')

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Is it close to the conference centre?

CLERK: It would be about a ten-minute walk away from here.

WOMAN: I see, that sounds quite reasonable.

解题思路: 询问时间的, 10 分钟步行时间。

Question 6

答案: conference pack

定位原文: **scripts:**

CLERK: The details are all in our conference pack, which I'll send you.

WOMAN: Great, thanks. That'll be very useful. Oh, and can you also send me an application form?

解题思路: 此题答案为直叙, 也很容易得出。

Question 7

答案: South

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Yes, actually. Can you tell me where exactly the Conference Centre is?

CLERK: Well, it's on South Park Road and it's right the end of the road next to the library.

解题思路: 这个题和第 8 题的答案都在一句话里, 原文直接有问句问到 Conference Center 的位置, 所以很容易得出答案 south 和 library。

Question 8

答案: library

定位原文: **scripts:**

CLERK: Well, it's on South Park Road and it's right the end of the road next to the library.

解题思路: 和上一题距离非常接近, 要注意别漏掉信息。

Question 9

答案: 5

定位原文: **scripts:**

It's ten-minute taxi ride from station and will cost 5 pounds.

解题思路: taxi 定位原文, 很容易得出答案。

Question 10

答案: 21A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Otherwise, you can take the bus which runs every half an hour from the station.

That's 21A and it brings you straight to the conference centre.

解题思路: 要么乘坐公交, 公交车号是 21A。这个题和第 9 题都是非常容易的题。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: D

定位原文: **scripts:**

First of all, those who will be looking after the phones and handling all calls

regarding the exhibition. You will be on the red team. Now, we've also put the entrance staff on the red team and you will be stamping the entrance tickets and giving out the publicity leaflets, OK?

解题思路: stamping the entrance tickets and giving out the publicity leaflets 这个是对应题干的 checking entrance tickets, 答案是 red team。

Question 12

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now most of the hospitality staff have been put in the blue team, so the chefs among you and kitchen hands will all need a blue T-shirt.

解题思路: 了解单词 hospitality 的含义和 kitchen hands 这个指代, 答案是 blue team。

Question 13

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Those who will be monitoring and directing the traffic in the car parks are on the green team. So you'll need to get a green T-shirt.

解题思路: 题干在原文中重现, 这个题很容易得出答案。

Question 14

答案: tax

定位原文: **scripts:**

Anne will be explaining when and how you get this, she would also be handing out your tax forms.

解题思路: hand out 和题干的 give out 是同义表达。

Question 15

答案: security

定位原文: **scripts:**

Following Anne's talk you will hear from Peter Chen, our Conference Manager, and he will be going over a plan of the conference centre with you, which will help you to orient yourselves. He will also go through the security arrangements with you, and show you the fire exits.

解题思路: 人名是定位词, security arrangements with you 和 arrangements for security 是同一个词。

Question 16

答案: ground floor

定位原文: **scripts:**

Then at 10:30, there will be a coffee break in the staff canteen which is located down on the ground floor.

解题思路：这个没有什么难度，十点半的时间和 canteen 这个词都帮助锁定了答案。

Question 17

答案：lecture room 311

定位原文： **scripts:**

Now, after the break we will be moving to a different location for a video presentation. So instead of coming back here, we'd like you all to go to Lecture Room 311.

解题思路：17 题原文重现，没有难度。

Question 18

答案：Safety at Work

定位原文： **scripts:**

You'll find it on this same level, just down the hall, and there you'll be shown a video about important safety issues in the workplace, called "Safety at Work".

解题思路：原文用 called 同义表达了题干部分的 video title。注意 safety 和 work 实词的首字母大写问题。

Question 19

答案：Main Hall

定位原文： **scripts:**

We will finish off the morning with a lunch, which should give everyone a chance to meet and get to know each other, and we'll be serving you a buffet lunch in the Main Hall, which on the first floor, from 12 o'clock.

解题思路：buffet lunch 帮助定位，地点在 Main Hall，注意首字母大写。

Question 20

答案：team leaders

定位原文： **scripts:**

After lunch, you'll be divided up into your teams to meet your team leaders and we're hoping to be all finished by 3:00, so I won't delay you any longer and I'll...

题思路：这个题和 17 题一样，要注意 leaders 的复数形式。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：reference

定位原文： **scripts:**

S: And is there any difference between the two libraries? Not in terms of their facilities, access to online Databases and the Internet is available at both sites and each site has a range of reference materials on education.

解题思路：a variety of 和原文的 a range of 是同义表达。

Question 22

答案: textbooks

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: But the Castle Road site has books on the sociology of education, and a collection of textbooks and teaching resources covering most of the subject taught in secondary schools.

解题思路: 预读题目时发现 22 题和 23 题设置在一句话中, 所以答案应该是非常接近的, textbooks 这个答案很容易得出。

Question 23

答案: secondary

定位原文: **scripts:**

...covering most of the subject taught in secondary schools...

解题思路: the majority of 和原文的 most of 是同义表达转换。

Question 24

答案: primary

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: Then you've come to the right place. At Fordham we hold material relating to primary education as well as special needs, but of course you'll need to familiarise yourself with both sites to make the most of our resources.

解题思路: Fordham 是定位词, 容易听出答案。

Question 25

答案: back

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: Current issues, yes but if you want to look at back issues, you need to use the CD-ROM databases which are held here at Fordham.

解题思路: back issue 指的是过期的报刊杂志。

Question 26

答案: overdue books/ones

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: The borrowing period is one month but of course the books can be renewed. You can renew any item a maximum of three times.

S: Do I have to come to the library to do that?

L: No, you can do it by telephone or email, but you can't renew overdue books this way, and only before or on the due date stamped in the book.

解题思路: 明确说明, 超期未还的书是不能通过电话或者邮件续借的。

Question 27

答案: 7 working days

定位原文: **scripts:**

L: Well, sometimes an item is requested by another borrower, in which case we'd send you a letter, and you'd have to return the book within seven working days.

Don't forget we're closed on Sundays.

S: OK.

解题思路：这个题答案也是比较容易在原文中定位答案的，就是离上一题稍微有点远。

Question 28-Question 30

答案：C E F

定位原文： **scripts:**

L: Er, let me see. The first one's on resources, yes, here it is. How to use the library's resources. That includes everything, not just the print and technical resources...C 选项;

S: That sounds useful. Is there anything on using the Internet?

L: Er, let's see. The one on the Internet for beginners was last term. This term it's finding research materials online.---F 选项;

S: That sounds interesting too. What's the last one?

L: It's a workshop on dissertations.

S: What do you mean? How to write one?

L: Er, no..., here is the leaflet with the information about all three.---E 选项。

解题思路： D 选项比较有迷惑性，但是原文否定了，不是 **write one** 那么简单。

Section 4

Question 31

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

My particular interest is Asiatic lions, which are a sub-species of African lions. It's almost a hundred thousand years since the Asiatic lions split off and developed as a sub-species.

解题思路：考查的是对数字的听写反应能力，答案给的比较直接。

Question 32

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

In museums, you can now see Greek coins that have clear images of the Asiatic lion on them. Most of them are dated at around 500 B.C.

解题思路：Greek 是 Greece 的形容词形式。

Question 33

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

However, Europe saw its last Asiatic lion roaming free two thousand years ago.

解题思路：这个题本身没有干扰项，定位也比较容易，但是距离上一题的定位句非常近，记得不要错漏信息。

Question 34

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Asiatic lions also have a long fold of skin on their undersides, whereas not many Africa lions have this.

解题思路: 注意不要被 A 选项迷惑。

Question 35

答案: 1,450

定位原文: **scripts:**

The sanctuary was established specifically to protect the Asiatic lions. It's 1,450 squares kilometers in areas and most of it is forest.

解题思路: 考查数字, 也没有干扰项和难度。

Question 36

答案: disease

定位原文: **scripts:**

But despite living in the sanctuary, which make them safe from hunters, they still faced a number of problems that threaten their survival. One of these is the ever-present danger of disease.

解题思路: 其中一个 problems 就是其中一个 disease。

Question 37

答案: (wealthy) prince

定位原文: **scripts:**

India's lions are particularly vulnerable because they have a limited gene pool. The reason for this is interesting. It's because all of them are descended from a few dozen lions that were saved by a prince who took particular interest in them. He was very wealthy, and he managed to protect them, otherwise they'd probably have died out completely.

解题思路: 这个题目中 protected by 和原文的 saved by 属于同义表达。

Question 38

答案: diet

定位原文: **scripts:**

A significant proportion of the lions' diet is made up of the livestock of these farmers, goats, chickens and so on, as much as a third in fact.

解题思路: consists of 和 made up of 是属于同义表达。

Question 39

答案: attack humans

定位原文: **scripts:**

And they've even be known to attack humans, especially in times of drought.

解题思路: 此题题干中的 when water is short 和原文中的 in times of drought 是属于同义表达。

Question 40

答案: leadership

定位原文: **scripts:**

One final piece of interesting information, in ancient India one of the greatest tests of leadership for a man was to fight a lion.

解题思路: 这个题目在原文中比较容易听到, 没有太大难度。