

Test 1-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

GEORGE: They're really good. They had a video with all the highlights of the festival at a stand in the lobby to the library, so I heard them. They play fantastic instruments: drums and flutes and old kinds of guitars. I've never heard anything like it before.

解题思路: 1. 本题要通过关键词 **lobby** 在原文中定位。本题的难点在于, 定位词在原文中出现在答案 **a video** 之后, 所以该题是属于信息前置题, 考查考生的短时记忆。

Question 2

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

GEORGE: Yeah, though I think that if you sit at the back you can actually hear the whole thing better.

NINA: Yes. Anyway, we can decide when we get there.

解题思路: 本题在原文中有迷惑信息, Nina 说坐在前面, 而 George 则建议坐在后面, 这样听音乐时效果会更好。

Question 3

答案: 48 North Avenue

定位原文: **scripts:**

GEORGE: I'll do it. Name George O'neill. Address 48 North Avenue Westsea. Do you remember our new post code? Still can't remember it.

解题思路: 本题要注意答案的完整性, 不要丢掉最后的 **Avenue**, 也不能写成 **Street** 或 **Road**。

Question 4

答案: WS6 2YH

定位原文: **scripts:**

NINA: Just a minute. I've got it written down here. WS6 2YH.

解题思路: 要注意答案是数字和字母的组合, 而且不要把最后的 **H** 听成 **8**, 它们的发音比较接近。

Question 5

答案: 01674553242

定位原文: **scripts:**

NINA: 01674 553 242. So let's book two tickets for Guitarrini.

解题思路：这道题的答案是一个 11 位的电话号码，考生在考试之前一定要多练习听数字，尤其是长数字和大数字，因为这是雅思听力测试中经常出现的考点。

Question 6

答案: (free) drink(s)/refreshment(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

NINA: I haven't quite decided. But I've noticed something on the booking form that might just persuade me.

GEORGE: What's that then?

NINA: Free refreshments.

NINA: Yes, look here. Sunday, 17th of June. Singer. Ticket, 6 pounds, includes drinks in the garden.

解题思路：第 6 题的定位短语 in the garden 在原文中出现在 refreshments 和 drinks 之后。

Question 7

答案: (the/a) pianist/piano player

定位原文: **scripts:**

GEORGE: Sounds like a bargain to me.

NINA: Yes. Let's book two tickets for that. So what else? I'm feeling quite keen now! How about the pianist on the 22nd of June?

GEORGE: Anna Ventura? I've just remembered that's my evening class night.

解题思路：第 7 题不管是用 22 June 还是用 Anna Ventura 定位，在原文中都是答案先出现。

Question 8 & Question 9

答案: 8. 10.50 9. 4

定位原文: **scripts:**

GEORGE: Yes, I'm sure Tom and Kieran would enjoy that too. Good heavens! 10 pounds 50 a ticket. I can see we're going to have to go without food for the rest of the week. We'll need to book four.

解题思路：第 8~9 题尽管只是两个数字信息题，然而要注意这里相应的听力原文信息密集，考生需要具备同时听和写的能力。

Question 10

答案: 50%

定位原文: **scripts:**

NINA: Wish we were students. Look! Children, students and senior citizens get a 50 percent discount on everything.

GEORGE: If only.

解题思路：直接的数字听写考查题。

Section 2

Question 11

答案： 1.30

定位原文： **scripts:**

In regard to opening hours, we're open every day of the week from 9 am to 8 pm except on Mondays when we close at 1:30 PM.

解题思路：注意原文中先提到了平常是晚上 8 点闭馆，后面才提到周一的闭馆时间是下午 1.30。另外需要特别注意的是题干中已经有 p.m.了，所以写答案时无需重复这个信息。

Question 12

答案： 25 December/Christmas Day

定位原文： **scripts:**

And in fact the only day in the year when we are closed is on the 25th of December. You can book a guided tour for your school group any time that we're open.

解题思路：本题的答案可以有多种写法：25 Dec/25th Dec/25 December/25th December。其中第一种写法最为简洁，而且也是最不容易出现错误的写法。

Question 13

答案： Car-park/parking lot

定位原文： **scripts:**

If you bring a school group to the museum, when you arrive we ask you to remain with your group in the car park. One or more of the tour guides will welcome you there and brief you about what the tour will be about.

解题思路：本题题干对应原文中两个句子：...when you arrive we ask you to remain with your group in the CAR PARK. One or more of the tour guides will welcome you there...这对于考生的定位产生一定的影响。而且，答案出现在定位语之前，考查考生的短时记忆力。

Question 14

答案： 45

定位原文： **scripts:**

As far as the amount of time you'll need goes, if you bring a school group you should plan on allowing a minimum of 90 minutes for the visit. This allows 15 minutes to get on and off the coach, 45 minutes for the guided tour and 30 minutes for after-tour activities.

解题思路：要注意排除干扰信息。答案 45 minutes 的前后分别出现了“15 minutes 上下车”和“30 minutes 参观后的活动”，只要注意题干定位词 guided tour 就不会被迷惑。

Question 15

答案: (some) tables

定位原文: **scripts:**

If you want to eat there you'll need to reserve some seating, as they can get quite crowded at lunch time. Then outside the museum at the back there're tables, and students can bring their own lunch and eat it there in the open air.

解题思路: 注意同义词定位。题干中是 behind, 原文的表述是 at the back。

Question 16-Question18

答案: CFG

定位原文: **scripts:**

But we do provide school students with handouts with questions and quizzes on them...

Of course they'll need to bring something to write with for these. We do allow students to take photographs...

解题思路: 第 16-18 题的答案在原文中出现的距离都很近, 而且与目标选项的表述都属于同义转换: allow students to take photographs = C. cameras; they' ll need to bring something to write for these = F. pens; we do provide school students with handouts with questions and quizzes on them= G. worksheets。另外要特别注意, 这三个选项在原文中并不是按顺序出现的。还要注意的是原文中也提到 check in their backpacks with their books, lunch boxes..., 这句话与 A, B, D,E 四个选项相关, 具有一定的迷惑性。

Question 19 & Question 20

答案: B E (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

There're also a few things the students can do after the tour. In the theatre at on the ground floor there are continuous screenings of short documentaries about dinosaurs which they can see at any time.

But we do have an IT centre where students have access to CD ROMs with a range of dinosaur games.

解题思路: 第 19~20 题的出题角度与第 16-18 题类似, 也是要听同义转换的内容: screenings of documentaries 对应选项 B 中的 films; dinosaur games 对应选项 E 中的 computer games。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: I've had a look through your proposal and I think it's a really good choice. In fact, I only have a few things to say about it, but even in an outline document like this, you really have to be careful to avoid typos and problems with layout in

the proposal and even in the contents page. So read it through carefully before submitting it. Okay?

SANDRA: Will do.

TUTOR: And I've made a few notes on the proposal about things which could have been better sequenced.

SANDRA: Okay.

解题思路: 答案为 A。注意原文中的 better sequenced(=re-ordered in some parts) 及 and even in the contents page 使得 B, C 两项具有较强的干扰性。

Question 22

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: As for the writing itself, I've annotated the proposal as and where I thought it could be improved. Generally speaking, I feel you've often used complex structures and long sentences for the sake of it and as a consequence, although your paragraphing and inclusion of subheadings help, it's quite hard to follow your train of thought at times. So cut them down a bit, can you?

解题思路: 原文中的 complex structures...long sentences...cut them down = shortened her sentences。原文也提到了 subheadings 和 paragraph,但这是 Sandra 的方案中已具备的特点。

Question 23:

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: I didn't mean that. Look, you've remembered to include headers and footers, which is good, but listing ideas clearly is important. Number them or use bullet points, which is even clearer. Then you'll focus the reader on your main points.

解题思路: 原文提到 listing ideas clearly is important, 即 Sandra 的方案的问题之一就是 separate points were not clearly identified。原文中也提到了选项 B、C 中的 headings 和 page numbering, 但选项的表述与原文意思不一致。

Question 24:

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

...I thought your suggestion to go to the Navajo Tribal Park was a very good idea.

SANDRA: I've always wanted to go there. My father was a great fan of cowboy films and Wild West, so I was subjected to seeing all the epics, many of which were shot there. As a consequence, it feels very familiar to me, and it's awesome both geographically and visually, so it's somewhere I've always wanted to visit. The subsequent research I did and the online photographs made me even keener.

解题思路: 原文中的 seeing all the epics = movies she saw。原文中也提到了 online photographs, 但这是使她 keener 的原因之一, 而不是让她 became interested 的原因。

Question 25-27:

答案: BCF

定位原文: **scripts:**

B: TUTOR: ... I think an indication of what the students on the trip could actually do when they get there should be far more central, so that certainly needs to be included and to be expanded upon.

C: SANDRA: No? Well, I thought that from the perspective of a field trip, one thing I needed to focus on was the sandstone plateau and cliffs themselves.

F: TUTOR: ... And I'd like to see something about the local wildlife and vegetation too, not that I imagine there's much to see.

解题思路: 选项 C 是对原文中提到的 sandstone plateau and cliffs 的概括; 原文中的 what the students on the trip could actually do 对应选项 B; 原文中的 something about the local wildlife, and vegetation 对应选项 F。要注意 B、F 两个选项在原文中距离很近, 而且 B,C,F 三个选项在原文中出现的顺序与选项的排列顺序并不一致, 这需要考生在听的同时观察所有的选项。另外原文也提到了天气和旅游, 因此选项 A 和 D 也具有一定的迷惑性。

Question 28:

答案: 12,000

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDRA: 12,000 hectares, and the plain is about 5,850 meters above sea level.

解题思路: 本题的特点是原文中有干扰信息, 除了提到的 12,000 hectares 之外, 原文中还提到了另外一个数字: 5,850 metres; 另外题干中已经有了“hectares”, 所以答题纸上不能再写这个词。

Question 29:

答案: horses

定位原文: **scripts:**

SANDRA: Well, the most popular are in four-wheel drive jeeps, but I wouldn't recommend hiring those. I think the best way to appreciate the area would be to hire horses instead and trek around on those. Biking is not allowed, and it's impossible to drive around the area in private vehicles--the treks are too rough.

解题思路: 要注意排除干扰信息。文中提到了 four-wheel drive jeeps, horses, biking, private vehicles, 但 Sandra 推荐的交通工具只有 horses。

Question 30:

答案: caves

定位原文: **scripts:**

TUTOR: Okay, lastly, what else is worth visiting there?

SANDRA: There're several caves, but I haven't looked into any details. I'll find out about them.

解题思路: 注意信息提示语 worth visiting。

Section 4

Question 31:

答案: surface

定位原文: **scripts:**

So, welcome to your introductory geography lecture. We'll begin with some basics. Firstly, what do we learn by studying in geography? Well, we learn a great deal about all the processes that have affected and that continue to affect the earth surface.

解题思路: 题干中的 the effects of different processes 是原文中的 the processes that have affected...的同义转述。

Question 32:

答案: environment

定位原文: **scripts:**

But we learn far more than that, because studying geography also informs us about the different kinds of relationships that develop between a particular environment and the people that live there.

解题思路: 题干中的 population 对应原文中的 people。

Question 33:

答案: impact(s)/effect(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

Okay, we like to think of geography as having two main branches. There's the study of the nature of our planet--its physical features, what it actually looks like --and then there's the study of the ways in which we choose to live and the impact of those on our planet.

解题思路: 本题属于信息前置和派生词定位, 题干中的定位词 their 对应原文中的 those,而且出现在答案 impact 之后。

Question 34:

答案: urban

定位原文: **scripts:**

Next comes historical geography, the understanding of how people and their environments and the ways they interact have changed over a period of time, and urban geography, an aspect I'm particularly interested in, which takes as its focus the location of cities, the services that those cities provide, and migration of people to and from such cities.

解题思路: 本题距离 33 题很远, 这就要求考生在听的过程中集中注意力, 稍微不留神答案就会被错过。

Question 35:

答案: problems

定位原文: **scripts:**

So, to summarise before we continue, we now have our key answer. Studying this

subject is important because without geographical knowledge, we would know very little about our surroundings and we wouldn't be able to identify all the problems that related to them.

解题思路: 本题属于信息前置和同义词定位, 题干中的 associated 对应原文中的 relate to, 而且原文中定位词出现在答案之后。

Question 36:

答案: images

定位原文: **scripts:**

We also need images of the earth's surface which we can produce by means of computer- generation technology or with the help of satellite relays.

解题思路: 本题是信息前置题, 题干中的 using computer and satellite technology 在原文中出现在答案 images 之后。

Question 37:

答案: patterns

定位原文: **scripts:**

After we've gathered our information, we must analyse it. We need to look for patterns, most commonly those of causes and consequences.

解题思路: 本题可以通过同义词进行定位, 题干中的 identify 对应原文中的 look for。

Question 38:

答案: distortion(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

But there is a drawback. You can't exactly replicate something that is three dimensional, like our planet, on a flat piece of paper, because paper has only two dimensions, and that means there always be a certain degree of distortion on a map. It can't be avoided.

解题思路: 本题距离第 37 题也比较远, 可以通过 two-dimension 进行定位。

Question 39:

答案: traffic

定位原文: **scripts:**

You can easily illustrate areas of diseased trees or how much traffic is on the roads at given time or information about deep sea beds, for example.

解题思路: 题干中的 vegetation problems, density, ocean floor 分别对应原文中的 diseased trees, how much, deep sea beds。

Question 40:

答案: weather

定位原文: **scripts:**

You will all be familiar with the information they give us about the weather, for example.

解题思路：题干中的 monitoring 对应原文中的 information。

Test 2-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案：Milperra

定位原文： **scripts:**

MICHAEL: It's 24 Manly Street, Milperra, near Sydney.

JUDY: What was the suburb, sorry?

MICHAEL: Milperra. M-I-L-P-E-R-R-A

解题思路：1.本题考查地名拼写。一般答案要求填入人名或地名时，录音中都会把该词拼读出来，所以考生在听到某个地名发音后要注意辨听其字母的拼读。另外还要注意“RR”的读法，有时会读成“double R”，有时会读成“R-R”，不管遇到哪种情况都要快速作出反应。

Question 2

答案：First

定位原文： **scripts:**

JUDY: Yes, the company who packed everything up at the point of origin.

MICHAEL: Oh, it was... er... First Class Movers.

解题思路：要注意答案的最后一个单词 Movers 是复数。注意，答案中的名词只要不是特指某一个的话，一般用复数。

Question 3

答案：28 November

定位原文： **scripts:**

MICHAEL: It left on the 11th of October and got to Sydney on the 28th of November.

解题思路：注意定位答案。听力原文中先出现的是离开的日期，随后才提到到达日期。月份可以写缩写，日期写成基数词、序数词都可以。

Question 4

答案：screen

定位原文： **scripts:**

MICHAEL: It isn't an electrical problem. The screen has a huge crack in it so it's unusable.

解题思路：题干中的 damage=原文中的 crack。原文中提到的 new one 指的是 screen,这里考查考生将代词还原的能力，而且这个信息也是被重复的信息。

Question 5

答案：bathroom

定位原文: **scripts:**

MICHAEL: The cabinet from the bathroom was damaged as well. It's a lovely cabinet. We use it to keep our towels in.

解题思路: 注意信息前置。题干中的 cabinet 在原文中出现在答案 bathroom 之前。

Question 6

答案: door

定位原文: **scripts:**

MICHAEL: Well, the back and the sides seem okay but the door has a huge hole in it. It can't be repaired. I'm really not very happy about it.

解题思路: 题干中的 damage 对应原文中的 has a huge hole in it。

Question 7

答案: 140

定位原文: **scripts:**

JUDY: And how much do you think it will cost to replace it?

MICHAEL: Well, when I bought it last year I paid \$125 for it. But the one I've seen here in Sydney is a bit more expensive. It's \$140.

解题思路: 要注意录音中的干扰信息。录音先提到以前是花了\$125 买的, 后面才说在悉尼需要\$140。

Question 8

答案: leg

定位原文: **scripts:**

MICHAEL: My dining room table. It's a lovely table from Indonesia. It must have been very hot inside the container because one leg has completely split down the middle. The top and the other three look like okay thank goodness.

解题思路: 注意信息前置, 题干中的 split 在原文中也是出现在答案之后, 需要考生利用短时记忆。

Question 9

答案: plates

定位原文: **scripts:**

MICHAEL: Well, we have a lovely set of china plates and dishes; you know, with matching cups, saucers, the lot. They were all in the one box which must have got dropped because some plates were broken--six actually.

解题思路: 注意信息前置, 题干中的 six 在原文中出现在 plate 之后。

Question 10

答案: 60

定位原文: **scripts:**

MICHAEL: Well, it's hard to say because they were part of a set but they can be up to \$10 each as it's such a good set.

JUDY: Okay, so that would be around \$60 altogether?

MICHAEL: Yes, that's right.

解题思路：注意前面提到了每个盘子\$10,那么六个盘子一共是\$60;题干中的 in total=原文中的 altogether。

Section 2

Question 11

答案： B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Our remit is to give educational opportunities to the wider public as well as to offer research sites for a wide variety of agriculturists and other scientists.

解题思路： 题干关键词 purpose 在原文中对应了一个比较难的同义词 remit (职权范围)。不过考生可以很容易听到选项 B 中的两个单词 education 和 research。

Question 12

答案： (the) Forest

定位原文： **scripts:**

Next to this, moving east is the large Grazing Area for the rare breeds. Then further east in the largest section of our Park is the Forest Area.

解题思路： 本题需要用地图中给出的 Grazing Area 去定位，原文在提到这个信息之后说再往东就是 Forest Area。要注意，题干已给出 Area,答案中不必再重复。

Question 13

答案： Fish Farm(s)

定位原文： **scripts:**

In the middle of the Park, this circular area is our lake. These two small rectangular shapes here are the Fish Farms where we rear fish for sale.

解题思路： 本题可以通过 middle...circular 和 two...rectangular 定位答案 Fish Farm(s)。

Question 14

答案： Market Garden

定位原文： **scripts:**

To the east of those is the marsh area which attracts a great many migrant birds. In the south-eastern corner, beyond the marsh, is our Market Garden area, growing vegetables and flowers.

解题思路： 本题可以通过 south-eastern 和 marsh 定位答案 Market Garden。注意本题与上一题的答案距离比较近。

Question 15

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

All these areas can be visited by the general public for almost all the year. Although... please take note of the large signs at the entrance to each area which tell... which tell you when certain areas are being used for particular controlled experiments and are therefore temporarily out of bounds to the public.

解题思路: 注意题干中的 closed to the public=原文中的 out of bounds;选项 C 中的 short rime=原文中的 temporarily。另外, A、B 两个选项的意思比较接近(凡是意思差不多的选项一般都不是正确答案。)

Question 16

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

How can we move around? Well, you have a choice of means, all environmentally friendly. Cars are banned in the park. We have bicycles which you can hire behind the Reception block. Here. The healthy ones of you can go on foot and finally there's our electric tram, powered from solar cells.

解题思路: 注意本题的信息比较分散, 选项 A 中的三个信息分布在两个句子中。

Question 17

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

A good place to start on your tour is the Rare Breeds section. We keep goats, sheep and hens and other kinds of poultry.

解题思路: 原文提到了三种动物 goats, sheep, hens,所以正确选项是 C; 另外, 原文中也提到了 cows 和 horses,所以 A、B 两项也具有一定的干扰性。

Question 18

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

These are very popular with the public but of course we mustn't lose sight of the main purpose of having this section, not as such to preserve rare animals but to maintain the diversity of breeds to broaden the gene pool for agricultural development.

解题思路: 选项 B 中的 variety 对应原文中的 diversity。注意听同义词。

Question 19

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

For example John Havers, our expert fly fisherman, is currently giving displays on the lake.

解题思路: 本题也要听同义词。题干中的 at the present time=原文中的 currently。

Question 20

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Do take time to browse round our shop. There is a wide selection of books on wildlife, some of them written by local authors, and the history of farming, including organic farming, something which the park will be diversifying into in the coming months.

解题思路: 选项 A 中的 animals 对应原文中的 wildlife。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

Anyway, my current research involves trying to find a particular type of bee, the Asian Honey Bee, and finding out whether there are any of them around in various states of Australia. We discovered a few of them in Queensland once and eradicated them. Now, we're pretty keen to make sure that there aren't any more getting in, particularly to New South Wales and other states.

解题思路: 本题要排除选项 B、C 的干扰, 原文中提到了 New South Wales and other states, 但这些地方是要确保预防亚洲蜜蜂进入, 而并非发现亚洲蜜蜂的地方。

Question 22

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: Well, in fact, they look almost the same, but they are infested with mites --microscopic creatures which live on them, and which can seriously damage our own home-grown bees, or could even wipe them out.

解题思路: 本题难点在于词义转换。选项 B 中的 carry parasites=原文中的 infested with mites; 选项 C 有一定的干扰性, 因为原文中出现了 damage。

Question 23

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: Well, the honey from Australian bees is of excellent quality, much better than the stuff the Asian bees produce. In fact, Australia exports native Queen bees to a large number of countries because of this.

解题思路: 本题难点在于词义转换。选项 C 中的 sold to customers abroad=原文中的 exports native Queen bees to a large number of countries。

Question 24

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: No, we managed to get them under control before that happened, but if Asian bees got in, there could be other consequences. We could lose a lot of money because you might not be aware, but it's estimated that native bees' pollination of flower and vegetable crops is worth 1.2 billion dollars a year.

解题思路: 选项 A 中的 the country's economy would be affected=原文中的 We could lose a lot of money。

Question 25

答案: insects

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: We're looking at the diet of the bird called the Rainbow Bee Eater. The Bee Eater doesn't care what it eats, as long as they're insects.

解题思路: 注意同义转换, 题干中的 only 对应原文中的 as long as。

Question 26

答案: feeding/eating

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: In the field we track down the Bee Eaters and find their favourite feeding spots, you know, the places where the birds usually feed.

解题思路: 要注意同义词定位和信息前置, 题干中的 location=原文中的 spots, 且该词出现在答案 feeding 之后。

Question 27

答案: laboratory

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: ...It's here that we can find the pellets. We collect them up and take them back to the laboratory to examine the contents.

解题思路: 定位关键词: collect, take; for analysis 对应原文中的 to examine。

Question 28

答案: water

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: The pellets are really hard, especially if they have been out in the sun for a few days so. First of all, we treat them by adding water to moisten them and make them softer.

解题思路: 注意同义词定位以及句子结构的变化。题干中的 soften=原文中的 moisten;原文是主动句, 而题干是被动句。

Question 29

答案: wings

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: ...Everything's all scrunched up but we're looking for wings so we just pull them all out and straighten them. Then we identify them to see if we can find any Asian bee wings.

解题思路: 定位关键词: look for。

Question 30

答案: reliable/accurate

定位原文: **scripts:**

GRANT: So far our research shows that Asian bees have not entered Australia in any number. It's a good result and much more reliable than trying to find live ones as evidence of introduced insects.

解题思路: 定位关键词: more...than...。

Section 4:

Question 31

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now I had to set up my programme of research in three different countries, so I approached post-graduates in my field in overseas departments, contacting them by email, to organise things for me at their end. I thought I would have trouble recruiting help but in fact everyone was very willing and sometimes their tutors got involved too.

解题思路: 注意同义转换。选项 B 中的 students=原文中的 postgraduates; 另外, 选项 C 有一定的迷惑性, 因为原文后面提到...and sometimes their tutors got involved too。

Question 32

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

I decided that people under 18 should be excluded because most of them are students or looking for their first job, and also I decided at this stage just to focus on men who were in employment, and set up something for people who didn't have jobs and for employed women later on as a separate investigation.

解题思路: 本题可用排除法。虽然原文提到了选项 A 和 C 的内容: people under 18 should be excluded; set up something for people who didn't have jobs and for employed women later on, 但都与题意不符。

Question 33

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

I specifically wanted to do a questionnaire, and interviews with a focus group. With the questionnaire, rather than limiting it to one specific point, I wanted to

include as much variety as possible.

解题思路：选项 A 总结归纳了原文中的表述；get a wide range of data 对应原文中的 include as much variety as possible。注意这道题的选项 B 是不符合常识的，一般来说此类选项不会是正确答案。

Question 34

答案：A

定位原文：scripts:

At the moment it looks as if, in the UK, despite the fact that newspapers continually report that people are unhappy with medical care, in fact it is mainly the third level of care, which takes place in hospitals that they are worried about. Government reforms have been proposed at all levels and although their success is not guaranteed, long-term hospital care is in fact probably less of an issue than the media would have us believe.

解题思路：本题难度较大，因为选项 A 在原文中对应的表述是解释性的，而且选项 B 中的 government 和选项 C 中的 hospital 都出现在原文中，干扰性较强。不过有一点需要注意，选项 A 的关键词 press 在原文中出现了两处对应内容：newspapers 和 media。像这种重复信息一般都是正确答案，这也是做题的技巧之一。

Question 35

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

Certainly I will need to do more far-reaching research than I had anticipated in order to establish if people want extra medical staff invested in the community, or if they want care to revert to fewer, but larger, key medical units.

解题思路：原文也是解释性的，说的是公众的倾向性。选项 B 有比较强的迷惑性，因为原文中也提到了 extra，但原文中说的是额外的医疗人员，不是资金。

Question 36

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

I was surprised by how willing most of the subjects were to get involved in the project. I had expected some unwillingness to answer questions honestly. But I was taken aback and rather concerned that something I thought I'd set up very well didn't necessarily seem that way to everyone in my own department.

解题思路：选项 C 中的 colleagues do not always agree 对应原文中的 didn't necessarily seem that way to everyone in my own department。

Question 37

答案：B

定位原文：scripts:

I thought you might also be interested in some of the problems I encountered in collecting my data. There were odd cases that threw me--one of the subjects who I had approached while he was out shopping in town, decided to pull out when it came to the second round.

解题思路：注意同义替换；decided to stop participating=原文中的 decided to pull out。

Question 38

答案：F

定位原文： **scripts:**

And one of the first-year students I interviewed wanted reassurance that no names would be traceable from the answers. I was so surprised, because they think nothing of telling you about themselves and their opinions in seminar groups!

解题思路：原文中提到一个一年级的本科生想让 Shona 保证不让别人知道他的名字或者信息来源；选项 F 的意思是“担心个人信息以及隐私的泄漏”，是对原文的解释和归纳。

Question 39

答案：D

定位原文： **scripts:**

Then, one of the people that I work with got a bit funny. The questions were quite personal and one minute he said he'd do it then the next day he wouldn't, and in the end he did do it. It's hard not to get angry in that situation but I tried to keep focused on the overall picture in order to stay calm.

解题思路：原文说的是她的一个同事在决定是否同意接受采访这个问题上，改变了几次主意。

Question 40

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

The most bizarre case was a telephone interview I did with a teacher at a university in France. He answered all my questions in great detail, but then when I asked how much access he had to dangerous substances, he wouldn't tell me exactly what his work involved. It's a real eye-opener...

解题思路：revised to tell Shona about their job 对应原文中的 he wouldn't tell me exactly what his work involved。

Test 3-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案：central

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Okay, there are several of that size on our books. They mostly belong to families who are working abroad at the moment. What about the location?

MAN: It'd be nice to be central.

解题思路: 答案为直叙。It'd nice to be central. 题干中的 location 一词成为重要的提示, 原文重现。

Question 2

答案: 600

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: We'd like something around Pound 500 a month, but we could go up to Pound 600 if we have to. But we can't go beyond that.

解题思路: 本题要求填写金额, 原文提到£500 及£600 两个金额。前者是租房者的理想租价, 但后者也可接受。题干中的 maximum 与原文的 up to 为同义替换。

注意: 在考试中 maximum 和 up to 同义替换的情况很多。

Question 3

答案: 2 year(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: We're at college here for two years, and we don't want to have to move during that time if we can avoid it.

解题思路: 有的考生会因为原文提及的是 we're at college here for two years 而错过答案, 但原文紧接着又强调 we don't want to have to move during that time if we can avoid it. (如果可以避免的话, 我们不想在此期间搬家。) 意指需要租房的时长与学习的时长相同。

Question 4

答案: garage

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Okay, let me have a look at what we've got... We have photographs of all the houses on our books, so you can get an idea of what they're like. There's this one in Oakington Avenue, at 550 pounds a month. Combine living room and dining room, with a separate kitchen. It doesn't have a garage, though you can park in the road.

MAN: Ah, we'd prefer to have one, if possible.

解题思路: 答案为直叙。先听到£550, 之后 it doesn't have a garage 即点明答案。

Question 5

答案: garden

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: That one's 580. It's very well furnished and equipped. It also has plenty of space for parking, and it's available for a minimum of a year. Oh, and there's a big garden.

MAN: I don't think we could cope with that, to be honest. We'll be too busy to

look after it.

解题思路：原文先提到 **big garden**，之后租房者指出“我们照顾不了”，即租房者认为花园太大了。

Question 6

答案：study

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: Okay. Then there's this older house in Hamilton Road: living room, kitchen-diner, and it has a study. 550 a month.

解题思路：Hamilton Road 为明显信号词，答案立刻出现。Study 一词作名词的含义为“书房”，相对少用。

Question 7

答案：noisy

定位原文： **scripts:**

MAN: That looks rather nice. But whereabouts in Hamilton Road?

WOMAN: Towards the western end.

MAN: Oh, that'll be very noisy. I know the area.

解题思路：再次对 Hamilton Road 进行强调，然后出现答案 that'll be very noisy。

Question 8

答案：595

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: There's a big demand for houses in that area, so prices tend to be quite high. But this one hasn't been decorated for a few years, which has kept the rent down a bit. It's got a living room, dining room and small kitchen, and it's 595 a month. I think it would suit you, from what you've said.

解题思路：本题答案出现时无任何混淆性信息，直接给出 595。

Question 9 & Question 10

答案：B E

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: ...In fact the swimming pool's already opened, ahead of schedule, and it's attracting a lot of people.

MAN: I think I heard something about a plan to replace the existing concert hall with a larger one?

WOMAN: Ah, that's due to start next year.

解题思路：多选题相对难度稍高。出现多处混淆性信息。先提及 sports centre, 但是 under construction (建设中), 考生必须把握该词组才能排除干扰选项 D。In fact the swimming pool's already opened.事实上, 游泳池已经开放, 表明是现有的设施。而后又提到 cinema, 但已经关闭, 考生需要注意有关 cinema 的解释性信息。the existing concert hall 中的 existing (现存的, 现有的) 为解题的关键。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: classical music/(classical/music) concerts

定位原文: **scripts:**

And today the focus is on The National Arts Centre. Now, if you don't already know it yourself, I'm sure you've all heard of it. It's famous throughout the world as one of the major venues for classical music.

解题思路: 题干中的 well known for 对应原文的 It's famous throughout the world as。考生需要把握这两个短语, 方可抓住答案信息 venues for classical music。

Question 12

答案: bookshop/bookstore

定位原文: **scripts:**

Under a single roof it houses concert rooms, theatres, cinemas, art galleries and a wonderful public library, as well as service facilities including three restaurants and a bookshop.

解题思路: 题干涉及的各大内部结构均在原文中被提及, 且顺序一致, 注意听录音即可给出答案。

Question 13

答案: planned

定位原文: **scripts:**

Of course it took a while for such a big project to get started, but it was planned in the 60s, built in the 70s and eventually opened to the public in 1983.

解题思路: 本题难度相对较高。题干中的格式可能使有些考生不明白需要在原文中捕捉何种信息。题干将 1960s~1970s 并列给出, 而原文中分别给出。1960s 对应的是 planned, 1970s 对应的是 built。解答本题时需注意单词的拼写。

Question 14

答案: 1983/(the) 1980s

定位原文: **scripts:**

... and eventually opened to the public in 1983...

解题思路: 原文在 opened to the public 之后立刻给出年份 1983。

Question 15

答案: City Council

定位原文: **scripts:**

It is not privately owned, like many arts centres, but is still in public hands--it's run by the City Council.

解题思路: 原文中 run 一词表示: “经营、运营”, 与题干中的 managed 同义替换, 题干中的 by 决定了答案必须是人或机构。

Question 16

答案: 363

定位原文: **scripts:**

...giving regular performances every week, and as the Centre is open 363 days of the year, there are plenty of performances to choose from.

解题思路: 题干 open 原文重现, 之后立刻给出数字 363。

Question 17

答案: (the) Garden Hall

定位原文: **scripts:**

It's in the Garden Hall and tickets start at only Pound8.00, but you'll have to be early if you want to get them that cheap!

解题思路: 以 Mozart 为定位词, 原文在 Mozart 后直接出现地点 Garden Hall。

Question 18

答案: Three Lives

定位原文: **scripts:**

And remember, it's only on for those two evenings. For those more interested in the cinema, you might like to see the new Canadian film which is showing on Wednesday evening at 8pm in Cinema 2. And that's called 'Three Lives'.

解题思路: 原文 8 pm 后出现 Cinema 2 可能导致考生惊慌, 但立刻出现 Three Lives。此题难度并不高, 但答题时需注意节目名称为专有名词, 首字母需大写。可参照表格中的已有信息。

Question 19

答案: 4.50

定位原文: **scripts:**

And that's called 'Three Lives'. It has fantastic reviews and tickets cost just Pound4.50, which is a reduction on the usual price of Pound 5.50.

解题思路: 本题较容易, 仔细听录音即可, 但需注意书写格式。

Question 20

答案: Faces of China

定位原文: **scripts:**

It's a collection of Chinese Art called 'Faces of China' -- that's in Gallery 1--and it has some really fascinating paintings and sculptures by leading artists from all over China, and the good news is that it is completely free, so don't miss it!

解题思路: 以 11 am to 10pm 为定位词, 注意听其后出现的内容。原文中的 it's...called...为信号词。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

PAUL: Well, as I'm combining Spanish with Latin Americans studies, my main

idea was to find out more about the way people lived there. My spoken Spanish was already pretty good in fact.

解题思路：原文明确提到 main idea was to find out more about the way people lived there,即想多了解那里的人们生活的方式，即选项 C 的意思。

Question 22

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

PAUL: Yes, getting involved in building projects was an option. Then there was tourism, taking tourists for walks around the volcanoes, which I actually chose to do, and then there was work with local farmers.

解题思路：题干中的 get involved in 为重点需要理解的信息，指“参与”。原文首先提到 construction, building 等易误导考生选择含有相同词汇的选项；而后又提及 tourism...which I actually chose to do. actually 是答案提示词。通常 actually, in fact, as a matter of fact 等表达后会出现重要信息。考生也可以根据顺序原则，判断后出现的信息为正确答案。

Question 23

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

PAUL: Because I never really knew whether I'd be needed or not. I'd thought it might be difficult physically, but I was certainly fit enough. No, I wanted to do something that had more of a proper structure to it, I suppose. I get de-motivated otherwise.

解题思路：本题难度相对稍高。原文提到：I wanted to do something that had more of a proper structure to it.（我想做一些更有结构性的工作。）也就是说，Paul 认为这份工作比较混乱，组织性不强。选项 A 中的 not well organised 含义与此相应。

Question 24

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

PAUL: Yes, but things soon improved. What struck me was that when people became more comfortable with me and less suspicious, we really connected with each other in a meaningful way.

解题思路：原文提到的 suspicious 为本题解题关键。原文提到：What struck me was that when people became more comfortable with me and less suspicious...（让我吃惊的是当人们与我更放松地交流而且减少怀疑时）由此可推知他了解到了信任的重要性。

Question 25

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: Good. What about management? Did you have a project manager?

PAUL: Yes and he gave me lots of advice and guidance.

解题思路：本题难度不高。女士的问题 What about management? Did you have a project manager? 等于重现题干。Paul 直接回答 he gave me lots of advice and guidance。理解了 advice 或 guidance 中任何一词就能选出正确选项 C。原文中的 even 一词体现出 Paul 的惊讶，与题干中的 surprised 相符。laptop 直接出现，对应选项 A 中的 computer，没有混淆性信息。

Question 26

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: And did anything on the administration side of things surprise you? What was the food and lodging like?

PAUL: Simple. But there was plenty to eat and I only paid seven dollars a day for that, which was amazing really. And they gave me all the equipment I needed, even a laptop.

解题思路：surprise you 定位原文听力部分，even a laptop 直接给出了 Paul 表示最意外的地方。

Question 27

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

The first one here is Gender Studies in Latin America. It looks at how gender analysis is reconfiguring civil society in Latin America. Women are increasingly occupying positions in government and in other elected leadership positions in Latin America. I think you'd find it interesting.

PAUL: If it was to do with people in the villages rather than those in the public sphere, I would.

解题思路：题干学科 Gender Studies in Latin America 原文重现。原文中给出条件 If it was to do with people in the villages rather than those in the public sphere, I would.说明在某种假设的条件下 Paul 可能会进行这项学习，而实际上则不会学习。

Question 28

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

WOMAN: Okay. What about Second Language Acquisition?

PAUL: Do you think I'd find that useful?

WOMAN: Well, you've had some practical experience in the field, I think it would be.

PAUL: I hadn't thought about that. I'll put that down as a definite then.

解题思路：学科 Second Language Acquisition 在原文出现之后，Paul 给出肯定答案：I'll put that down as a definite。Put...down 意为“记下”。definite 指“肯定的，绝对的”。

Question 29

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Okay. What about Indigenous Women's Lives? That sounds appropriate.

PAUL: I thought so too, but I looked at last year's exam questions and that changed my mind.

解题思路: 原文先提及 Paul 原以为这门课程比较适合, 但看了去年的考试题目后, 改变了主意, 即对此不感兴趣了, 但女士劝他先与其他学生交流一下再作决定, 之后再谈。因此他可能会选这门课, 答案选 B。

Question 30

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Yes. And lastly, will you sign up for Portuguese lessons.

PAUL: My Spanish is good, so would I find that module easy?

WOMAN: Not necessarily. Some people find that Spanish interferes with learning Portuguese, getting the accent right too. It's quite different in a lot of ways.

PAUL: Well. I'd much sooner do something else then.

解题思路: 解答此题的关键在于理解原文中的句子: I'd much sooner do something else (我宁可赶快干点别的), 即指不想做。

Section 4

Question 31

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

Once a business has successfully introduced a new process, managing a branch bank, say, or selling a new product, the parent organisation naturally wants to repeat that success, and capture it if possible on a bigger scale. The goal, then, is to utilise existing knowledge and not to generate new knowledge. It's a less glamorous activity than pure innovation, but it actually happens more often, as a matter of fact.

解题思路: 题干中的 existing processes 对应原文中的 existing knowledge, 可据此定位。转折 but 之后强调了重要信息: it actually happens more often。but 和 actually 同为转折信号词, 其后提到的 more often 与选项 B more frequent 同义。

Question 32

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

It seems that most large industries are trying to repeat their own successes, and manage the knowledge they've acquired, but even so it has been shown that the overwhelming majority of attempts fail. A host of studies confirm this, covering a wide range of business settings: branch banks, retail stores, real estate agencies, factories, call centres.

解题思路：本题难度稍高。题干中的 research 在原文以 studies 表达，A host of studies confirm this（大量的研究证实了这一点）表明这些研究的结果趋于一致，选项 B 中的 consistent findings 指很多的调查均得出一样的结果。

Question 33

答案：B

定位原文：scripts:

Managers who want to apply existing knowledge typically start off by going to an expert, such as the person who designed and is running a successful department store and picking their brains. Now, this approach can be used if you want to gain a rough understanding of a particular system, or understand smaller, isolated problems.

解题思路：题干中的 consulting experts 对应原文中的 going to an expert，继而以 this approach 指代此信息，并指出这种方式只有在 a particular system 或 smaller or isolated problems 的情况下才可以利用。

Question 34

答案：A

定位原文：scripts:

The expert never has complete access to the necessary information. And the situation's complicated even further by the fact that experts are usually not aware of their own ignorance. The ignorance can take various forms. For instance, a lot of details of the systems are invisible to the managers. Some may be difficult to describe, learned on the job and well known by workers perhaps, but impossible to describe in a way that's helpful. And there are some things that people know or do that they're not even aware of.

解题思路：题干中的 incomplete 一词在原文中以 never has complete 出现，接着阐述了原因，对应选项可知，该原因主要是针对 workers，可以单词 workers 定位答案。

Question 35

答案：combination/system

定位原文：scripts:

Another mistake is trying to use the best parts of various different systems, in the hope of creating the perfect combination.

解题思路：题干中的已知信息为原文的概述。空格之前的动词 create 为定位关键词，原文在提到 creating 后立刻提及 perfect combination = ideal combination。

Question 36

答案：safety

定位原文：scripts:

More typically, the advantages are real enough, but there are also disadvantages that have been overlooked. For example, the modifications might compromise safety in some way.

解题思路：题干中的 **change** 对应原文中的 **For example**，比较容易定位答案。根据题干可知空格处应填入名词，原文 **for example** 后出现了两个名词：**modification** 和 **safety**。前者与题干中的 **change** 重复，且原文录音在语气上也重读并突出了 **safety** 一词。

Question 37

答案：attitude(s)

定位原文： **scripts**:

But the underlying problem has more to do with attitudes than the actual difficulty of the task, and there are ways of getting it right. These involve adjusting attitudes, first of all, being more realistic and cautious really.

解题思路：题干中的 **change** 对应原文中的 **adjusting**，后跟答案原词 **attitudes**。

Question 38

答案：control(s)

定位原文： **scripts**:

Secondly, they involve exerting strict controls on the organisational and operational systems.

解题思路：本题结构性非常强。**Secondly** 为定位关键词；**impose, rigorous** 分别与原文中的 **exerting, strict** 为同义替换；其后所接的 **controls** 一词则为答案。

Question 39

答案：factory/factories

定位原文： **scripts**:

Not merely duplicating the physical characteristics of the factory but also duplicating the skills that original employees had.

解题思路：本题为 **copy original** 的第一个细分点，题干词原文重现。**Not merely** 相当于 **not only**，其后接第一个细分点；题干中的 **Physical features** 与原文中的 **physical characteristics** 为同义替换，则其后出现的 **factory** 为答案。

Question 40

答案：skills

定位原文： **scripts**:

Not merely duplicating the physical characteristics of the factory but also duplicating the skills that original employees had.

解题思路：**but also** 接第二个细分点。题干句与答案句几乎原文重现。解答第 39、40 题的关键在于掌握 **not merely...but also...** 句型的用法，以及理解 **copy** 与 **duplicate** 属同义替换，均指“复制”。

Test 4-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: waiter(s)

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: We're looking for waiters at the moment. There was one post for a cook, but that's already been taken.

解题思路: 原文中出现了 waiter 和 cook 两个职位, 在提及后者时立即又补充说明已经招满: but that's already been taken.

Question 2

答案: day off

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: You get one day off and I think you can negotiate which one you want. It's more or less up to you. But it has to be same one every week.

解题思路: 在听到讨论 shift 之后, 就可以知道接下来的内容与本题有关, 由 You get one day off...可得出答案。

Question 3

答案: break

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Do you know what the rates of pay are?

WOMAN: Yes, I've got them here. You get Pound 5.50 an hour, and that includes a break.

解题思路: 本题答案很直观, 每小时的工资数额之后出现的 includes a break 直接给出所缺词。

Question 4

答案: (free) meal

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Do I have to go home to eat or?

WOMAN: You don't have to. You can get a meal in the hotel if you want to, and there's no charge for it so you might as well.

解题思路: 题干是对话中 You can get a meal in the hotel 的同义转述, 很明显答案为 meal。

Question 5

答案: dark (coloured/colored)

定位原文:

MAN: Em, is there a uniform? What about clothes?

WOMAN: Yes, I forgot to mention that. You need to wear a white shirt, just a plain one, and dark trousers. You know, not green or anything like that. And we don't supply those.

解题思路: 题干中的 white shirt 提示性很强, 根据它定位至原文中 You need to wear a white shirt..., 由其后的 dark trousers 即可得出正确答案。

Question 6

答案: jacket

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: That's okay, I've got trousers. I'd just have to buy a couple of shirts. What about anything else? Do I need a waistcoat or anything?

WOMAN: You have to wear jacket but the hotel lends you that.

解题思路: 本题稍有难度。原文在提到 jacket 后, 紧接着补充说明 but the hotel lends you that。解题关键在于动词 lend。

Question 7

答案: 28 June

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Just a minute. I think it's some time around the end of June. Yes the 28th, in time for the summer.

解题思路: 日期给出的语序具有迷惑性。文中先提及月份 (around the end of June), 接着才说出具体的日期 (yes, the 28th)。注意书写时月份应使用单词拼写, 而非数字。

Question 8

答案: Urwin

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Oh good. Well, if you can call again you need to speak to the Service Manager. Her name's Jane Urwin, that's U-R-W-I-N, and she'll probably arrange to meet you.

解题思路: 注意人名首字母须大写。

Question 9

答案: 12.00(pm)/noon/mid-day

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Could you call tomorrow? Um, she usually starts checking the rooms at midday, so before then if you can, so she'll have more time to chat. I'll just give you her number because she's got a direct line.

解题思路: midday 指“中午, 正午”, 应注意捕捉文中的时间信息。

Question 10

答案: reference

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: And by the way, she will ask you for a reference, so you might like to be thinking about that. You know, just someone who knows you and can vouch for you.

解题思路: 电话号码出现后应注意听本题的相关内容。ask for 等同于题干中的 require。

Section 2

Question 11

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

GRAHAM: Yes, we've tried to address some of the concerns that local groups told us about. People we've heard from are mainly worried about traffic in the area, and, in particular, the increasing speed of cars in the schools. They feel that it is only a matter of time before there is an accident as a lot of the children walk to the school.

解题思路：原文中的 worried about 是信号词，与题干中的 concerned about 属于同义转述。其后的 a lot of the children walk to the school 给出了答案信息。选项 A 中的 pedestrian 稍难，可能导致考生由于不认识单词而无法判断答案。

Question 12

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Another area of concern is the overhead power lines. These are very old and a lot of people we spoke to asked if something could be done about them. Well, I'm happy to report that the power company has agreed to move the power lines underground at a cost of \$800,000.

解题思路：由题干中的 overhead power lines 定位至原文中，其后提及的 to move the power lines underground（将电线转移至地下）即给出答案信息。选项 B buried 是对文中 move...underground 的同义转述。

Question 13

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

GRAHAM: Well, the power company has agreed to bear the cost of this themselves after a lot of discussion with the council.

解题思路：从文中 the power company have agreed to bear the cost of this themselves 可以直接判断出答案。

Question 14

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

Firstly, we'll plant mature pine trees to provide shelter and shade just to the right of the supermarket in Days Road.

解题思路：地图整体方位为斜向，没有起始点指示，则以考生面对地图为参照方位。to the right of 表示“在……的右边”。

Question 15

答案：D

定位原文： **scripts:**

In order to address the traffic problems, the pavements on the corner of Carberry and Thomas Street will be widened.

解题思路：题干中的 footpaths 是对原文中 pavements 的同义替换。on the corner of 指在街的拐角处。

Question 16

答案：G

定位原文： **scripts:**

We think it's very important to separate the local residential streets from the main road. So the roadway at the entry to Thomas Street from Days Road will be painted red.

解题思路：从 at the entry to Thomas Street from Days Road 可以看出 Days Road 在 Thomas Street 入口处的一侧。考生 需要对其进行正确理解。

Question 17

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

A 'keep clear' sign will be erected at the junction of Evelyn Street and Hill Street, to enable traffic to exit at all times.

解题思路：junction 意为“交叉路口”。

Question 18

答案：F

定位原文： **scripts:**

Something we're planning to do to help control the flow of traffic in the area is to install traffic lights half way down Hill Street where it crosses Days Road.

解题思路：答案信息中的 halfway down 是难点。考生可以很容易定位至街道，而交通灯其实是设在 Hill Street 和 Days Road 相交的地方。容易错选。

Question 19

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

We're going to get school children in the area to research a local story, the life of a local sports hero perhaps, and an artist will incorporate that story into paintings on the wall of a building on the other side of Hill Street from the supermarket.

解题思路：本题相对比较难，考生不容易分辨，因为涉及较多方位信息。on the wall of a building on the other side of Hill Street from the supermarket 可以理解为“在 Hill Street 上的超市对面大楼的墙上” Hill Street 不难定位，其两侧都有 buildings，而该题的答案则是超市对面的大楼。

Question 20

答案：E

定位原文： **scripts:**

And finally, we've agreed to build a new children's playground which will be at the other end of Hill Street close to the intersection with Carberry Street.

解题思路：intersection 指的是“十字路口”。

Section 3

Question 21-Question 22

答案: B E

定位原文: **scripts:**

DAN: And I thought I was eligible for government funding, but it seems I was mistaken. So then I asked the boss of the company I used to work for if they would sponsor me, and much to my surprise, he said they'd make a contribution.

DAN: And in fact I didn't need to apply. My parents had been saying that as I already had a job, I ought to support myself through college. But in the end they took pity on me, so now I've just about got enough.

解题思路: 选项中的内容在原文中几乎都出现了。文中首先提及向 local council 申请 grant, 但接着说 it... turn me down。令 Dan 感到意外的是 the boss of the company I used to work for 居然可以 make a contribution。当问及学校的奖学金时, Dan 说除非到急需时否则不予考虑。最后提到, 父母还给予了帮助。

Question 23-Question 24

答案: A C

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: I enjoyed singing when I was at school, so I joined a group when I came to college. I don't think the conductor stretches us enough, though, so I'll give up after the next concert... And I also joined the debating society. It's fun, but with all the rehearsing I'm doing. Something has to go, and I'm afraid that's the one.

解题思路: 考生需把握 stretch 一词的含义为“使竭尽全力, 使全力以赴”。Jeannie 认为合唱指挥不能使自己 stretch, 意指现在的练习不够, 没能满足自己的需求。第二项原因较难理解。Jeannie 认为现在所进行的排练非常占时间, 只能放弃一些东西了, 言外之意是“时间不够用”。

Question 25

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: I wish we had more seminars.

DAN: What? I'd have thought we had more than enough already. All those people saying clever things that I could never think of. It's quite interesting, but I wonder if I'm clever enough to be doing this course.

解题思路: 原文答案句不难, 未出现生词。但 B 项中的 inferior 一词是解题关键, 指“较差的, 比……差的”。Dan 认为其他同学提出了许多聪明的想法, 但自己却想不到。

Question 26

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: Oh, mine's very demanding. She gives me lots of feedback and advice,

so I've got much better at writing essays. And she's helping me plan my revision for the end-of-year exams.

解题思路：本题难度稍高。考生需要完全理解原文的含义才能选出正确答案。Jeannie 说导师 **demanding**, 给了她很多反馈和建议, 使她的 **essay writing** 有了很大的提高。A 项是 Dan 的观点, 可以直接排除。Jeannie 虽然认为 **demanding**, 但并没有与自己的期望进行对比, 故 B 项错误。

Question 27

答案: priorities

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: Then you can sort out your revision priorities, based on what's most likely to come up. I put these on a card, and read them through regularly.

解题思路: 题干中的 **past papers** 为信号词, 在对话中听到时就要提起注意力了, 之后 Dan 说的 **then what** 表示会出现下一项内容, 于是紧接着出现的 **revision priorities** 即为答案信息。

Question 28

答案: timetable

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: But that isn't enough in itself. You also need a timetable, to see how you can fit everything in, in the time available. Then keep it in front of you while you're studying.

解题思路: 答案按照题干顺序依次给出。On a card 之后, Jeannie 提到 you also need, 答案 **timetable** 随即出现。

Question 29

答案: (small) tasks

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: Maybe you need to do something different every day, so if you break down your revision into small tasks, and allocate them to specific days, there's more incentive to tackle them. With big topics you're more likely to put off starting.

解题思路: 题干中的 **divide** 与原文中的 **break down** 属同义替换。

Question 30

答案: (single) paragraph

定位原文: **scripts:**

JEANNIE: And as I revise each topic, I write a single paragraph about it. Then later I can read it through quickly, and it helps fix things in my mind.

DAN: That's brilliant.

解题思路: 题干中的 **each topic** 属于文中内容的原词复现, 紧接其后的名词短语 **single paragraph** 即为答案。

Section 4

Question 31

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

In the Yam period, there was a movement away from stick figures to a more naturalistic shape. However, they didn't go as far as the Modern style, which is known as 'x-ray' because it actually makes a feature of the internal skeleton as well as the organs of animals and humans.

解题思路: 题干定位词 **bones** 是对原文中的 **skeleton** 的同义转述。考生可以用转折关联词 **however** 判断重要信息出现的位置, 转折词后的 **Modern style** 即为答案信息。

Question 32

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

The Yam style of painting got its name from the fact that it featured much curvier figures that actually resemble the vegetable called a yam, which is similar to a sweet potato.

解题思路: 答案所在句先提及 **Yam style**, 而后的 **curvier figure** 为解题关键, 与题干中的 **rounded figure** 对应。考生如果不理解 **curvier** 的含义, 此题将无法解出。

Question 33

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

The Modern paintings are interesting because they include paintings at the time of the first contact with European settlers. Aborigines managed to convey the idea of the settlers' clothing by simply painting the Europeans without any hands, indicating the habit of standing with their hands in their pockets!

解题思路: 考生需要紧抓每句中提到的画作风格, 准确找出与题干对应的词汇。原文中先提到 **Modern paintings** 的一个特点是画作中的许多人物没有手并在后续描述中 (**without hands**), 对应选项中的 **with parts missing**。

Question 34

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

The more recent images tend to be life size or even larger, but the Dynamic figures are painted in miniature.

解题思路: 本题难度不高。原文中的 **miniature** 直接对应题干中的 **smaller than life size**, 且明确表示这是 **Dynamic figures** 具有的特点。

Question 35

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

In fact, fish didn't start to appear in paintings until the Yam period along with

shells and other marine images.

解题思路：答案出现在信息词 *in fact* 之后，*fish*、*shells* 和 *other marine images* 在 Yam 时代才开始出现。

Question 36

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

The paintings of the Yam tradition also suggest that, during this time, the Aborigines moved away from animals as their main food source and began including vegetables in their diet as these feature prominently.

解题思路：本题继续围绕 *Yam period* 进行考查。这种连续出现一样答案的情况在雅思考试中时有发生，考生不要对自己的答案产生怀疑。题干中的 *plants* 对应原文中的 *vegetables*。

Question 37

答案：animal/creature

定位原文： **scripts:**

But we decided to study the Rainbow Serpent paintings to see if we could locate the animal that the very first painters based their image on.

解题思路：*Rainbow Serpent* 属于原词重现。通过题干判断此处需填名词。文中的 *identify* 与题干中的 *locate* 相对应，其后的 *animal* 即为答案。

Question 38

答案：sea/water level(s)

定位原文： **scripts:**

This brought about tremendous change in the environment, with the sea levels rising and creeping steadily inland.

解题思路：本题的答案信息很明显，题干中的 *higher* 对应原文中的 *rising*。

Question 39

答案：hunting

定位原文： **scripts:**

This flooded many familiar land features and also caused a great deal of disruption to traditional patterns of life, hunting in particular.

解题思路：*traditional* 属于原词重现，之后紧跟答案信息 *hunting in particular*，与题干中的 *especially hunting* 属同义转述。

Question 40

答案：creation

定位原文： **scripts:**

Even today, Aborigines see the Rainbow Serpent as a symbol of creation, which is understandable given the increase in vegetation and the new life forms that featured when the image first appeared.

解题思路：题干信息词 *symbolise* 对应原文中的 *symbol*，*symbol* 之后的 *creation*

即为答案。该题难度较低。