

Test 1-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: answer(ing) (the)phone

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Well, um, what sort of work is it, washing up?

WOMAN: It's answering the phone.

解题思路: 注意同义词定位的问题。题干中的 type of work 在原文中的表述是 sort of work。另外, 原文中有迷惑信息 washing up。

Question 2

答案: Hillsdunne Road

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Well, we have two branches. The one we're recruiting for is in Hillsdunne Road.

MAN: I don't know that. How do you spell it please?

WOMAN: It's H-I-double L-S-D-U-double N-E Road.

解题思路: 本题的答案距离第 1 题很远, 这需要考生注意力集中, 否则容易错过答案。本题可以进行代词还原: 原文中的 the one=the branch。另外, 还要注意本题出题的角度, 因为要用 branch 去定位, 如果原文中先说答案, 再说定位词, 会比较难以定位; 而题干中的语序在原文中是颠倒的, 这反而使得定位更加容易。

Question 3

答案: library

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Yes. The nearest one would probably be just beside the Library.

解题思路: 代词还原: 题干中的 nearest bus stop=原文中的 the nearest one。同义词: 题干中的 next to=原文中的 beside。

Question 4

答案: 4.45

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: We're offering £ 4.45 an hour.

MAN: That's very good. My last job was £ 3.95 an hour.

解题思路: 信息密集: 本题的答案距离第 3 题很近, 这需要考生边写边听的能力。另外要注意金钱的读法, 英语中一般不会读成 four point four five, 而会读成 four pounds forty five, 或者 four forty five。

Question 5

答案: national holidays

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: We certainly hope so! And we also offer extra pay for working on national holidays.

解题思路: 本题直接可以用原词定位, 不难。但是考生要注意答案最好写成复数的形式, 因为每年不止一个节日。

Question 6

答案: after 11 (o'clock)

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Yes, we think so. And then because of the difficulties of getting public transport, if you're working after 11 o'clock we drive you home.

MAN: Oh, that's good to know.

解题思路: 同义词: 题干中的 transports=原文中的 drive you home。

Question 7

答案: clear voice

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Oh yes, certainly. Could I just also ask what qualities you're looking for?

WOMAN: Well, for this particular job we want a clear voice, which you obviously do have!

解题思路: 题干中的 required=原文中的 looking for。

Question 8

答案: think quickly

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: And you must be able to think quickly, you know.

解题思路: 并列信息: 本题与上一题是并列关系, 比较容易定位。但是要注意派生词的问题: 题干中是 ability to, 原文中说的是 be able to。

Question 9

答案: 22 October

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Sorry, I couldn't come tonight, or tomorrow, I'm afraid. Thursday's okay, that'd be 22nd of October.

解题思路: 首先要注意预测问题, 因为有些考生不知道英语中说日期的习惯是: 周一日一月。当然如果把日月颠倒过来写, 是不会扣分的。另外注意: 日期最好写基数词, 月份最好写缩写, 这样可以避免低级错误。

Question 10

答案: Manuja

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Oh yes, of course, sorry. My name is Samira Manuja.

MAN: Can you spell that, please?

WOMAN: M-A-N-U-J-A.

解题思路：人名和地名的拼写是雅思常考内容。考生要注意两方面：(1)先听单词的发音(2)再听字母的拼读。有些字母的发音比较接近，会导致听不清，但是如果注意听单词的发音，就比较容易分清楚那些字母了。另外，雅思考试中会出现一些与英语发音习惯不一样的情况，比如，本题中j在人名Manuja中发/h/音，如果不注意后面听字母的拼读，有可能会拼写成h。这样的情况还有v和b，这两个字母在西班牙语中的发音可能是反的。

Section 2

Question 11

答案： branch

定位原文： **scripts:**

The branch of a Danish sports goods company that opened a few years ago.

解题思路： 同义词： 题干中的 international=原文中的 Danish。

Question 12

答案： west

定位原文： **scripts:**

It's going to be in the shopping centre to the west of Bradcaster, so that will be good news for all of you who've found the original shop in the north of the town hard to get to.

解题思路： 注意不要重复题干中的 the。题目要求是 Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER，不能写两个单词，而且，重复题干中的任何信息都是不允许的。

Question 13

答案： clothing

定位原文： **scripts:**

The first three floors have a huge range of sports clothing as well as equipment, and on the top floor there's a cafe and a book and DVD section.

解题思路： 同义词： 题干中的 and=原文中的 as well as。虽然这个同义词不难，但是如果用后面的 equipment 定位的话，要注意信息前置，需要一定的短时记忆能力。

Question 14

答案： 10

定位原文： **scripts:**

If they haven't got exactly what you want in stock they promise to get it for you in ten days, unlike the other store, where it can take up to fourteen days.

解题思路： 同义词： 题干中的 within=原文中的 in。虽然这两个表达方式有些时候不能替换，但是在这里的意思差不多： in 10 days 指 10 天之后； within 10 days

指 10 天内。

Question 15

答案: running

定位原文: **scripts:**

They cover all the major sports, including football, tennis and swimming, but they particularly focus on running, and they claim to have the widest range of equipment in the country.

解题思路: 同义词: 题干中的 specialises = 原文中的 particularly focus on。另外题干中的 equipment 在原文中出现在答案后面比较远的地方, 对于定位会有一些影响。

Question 16

答案: bags

定位原文: **scripts:**

As well as that, a whole section of the third floor is devoted to sports bags, including the latest designs from the States.

解题思路: 同义词: 题干中的 just = 原文中的 devoted to。还要注意不要把答案写成 sports bags, 因为题目要求写一个单词。另外, 答案 bags 尽量要写复数形式, 因为这里不可能只卖一个包。

Question 17

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

The shop will be open from 9.00 am this Saturday and if you go along to the opening then you'll have the chance to meet the national 400 metres running champion Paul King, who's coming along to open the shop, and he will be staying around until about midday to chat to any fans who want to meet him and sign autographs.

解题思路: 注意解释性的原文与选项 A 之间的同义关系: Saturday morning only = staying around until about midday。

Question 18

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

There will be free tickets for local sporting events for the first 50 customers, and also a special competition open to all. Just answer fifteen out of twenty sports questions correctly to win a signed copy of Paul King's DVD 'Spring Tips', while the first person to get all the questions correct gets a year's free membership of the Bradcaster Gym.

解题思路: 注意迷惑信息 B = signed copy of Paul King's DVD, 这是回答对 20 道

题中的 15 道的顾客可以得到的礼物。而回答对全部 20 道问题的顾客可以得到这个体育馆的会员资格，即选项 A。

Question 19 & Question 20

答案：A E (in either order)

定位原文：scripts:

One of the special opening offers is a fitness test, a complete review of your cardiac fitness and muscle tone, actually done in the shop by qualified staff. This would normally cost £ 30.00, but is available at half price for this month only. There are only a limited number of places available for this, so to make a booking phone 560341.

解题思路：原文先提到了 at half price for this month only,对应选项 E 的内容：cheaper this month。而选项 A 中的 reserve a place =原文中的 make a booking。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：B

定位原文：scripts:

In fact, I think that in relation to some of the other people in my group, I did quite a good job because my overall style was quite professional.

解题思路：原文中出现了三个选项中的相关内容，但是只有选项 B 是正确的。原文提到...I felt quite confident. Of course, I was still nervous..., 由此可以排除 A; 原文提到...in relation to some of the other people in my group, I did quite a good job...,但是这并不等于说他是最好的，因此排除 C;原文提到...my overall style was quite professional,由于 professional 是一个褒义词=good，所以选 B。要注意同义词替换。

Question 22

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

In my group, I was really surprised by the way the students did their presentations--they just read their notes aloud! Can you believe that? They didn't worry about their presentation style or keeping eye contact with their audience, and I remember that these things were really stressed to us in the course here.

解题思路：首先要注意题干中的 surprised 对应的是原文中的 Can you believe that? 其次选项 A 中的 interesting 在原文中出现了，但是 Hiroko 的意思是 Spiros 说的很有趣；选项 B 中有 stressful (压力大的)，但是原文的表述是...these things were...stressed to us，意思是这些要点在课上向我们强调过；只有选项 C 才是正确的，选项中的 look at the audience 对应原文中的 eye contact with their audience。要注意同义变换。

Question 23:

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

HIROKO: Well, to speak frankly, I read my notes too! At the time, it was a relief to do it this way, but actually when I had finished; I didn't feel any real sense of satisfaction.

解题思路: 注意定位词 After...presentation,原文中的表述为 when I finished,难度不大。另外要注意派生词的问题,选项 B 中的 dissatisfied 与原文中的 didn't feel any...sense of satisfaction 是一回事。

Question 24:

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

SPIROS: That's a pity. You know, although I was pleased with my presentation, I am not so pleased with my actual performance right now in the tutorials.

解题思路: 要注意定位词 performance in tutorials, 不要被选项 B 迷惑, 因为原文说的是 although I was pleased with my presentation; 而 I am not so pleased with my actual performance right now in the tutorials 才是正确的, 应该选 A。

Question 25:

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Also, they are very familiar with each other, so because they know each other's habits, they can let each other into the discussion.

解题思路: 注意解释性的原文 they are very familiar with each other, so because they know each other's habits, they can let each other into the discussion, 这等于选项 C 的表述: they know each other well。而 A 和 B 两个选项都与原文相反。

Question 26:

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

HIROKO: For most of this semester, I've said absolutely nothing in tutorials. But recently, I've been trying to speak up more and I just jump in, and I've noticed an interesting thing. I've noticed that if they thought my point was interesting or new, then the next time they actually asked for my opinion, and then it was much easier for me to be part of the discussion.

解题思路: 本题的选项 B 实际上是对原文两句话的总结: I've been trying to speak up more and I just jump in, and I've noticed an interesting thing, I've noticed that if they thought my point was interesting or new, then the next time they actually asked for my opinion, and then it was much easier for me to be part of the discussion。大家也可以看到 interesting 在原文中出现了两次, 不要被选项 A 所迷惑。

Question 27:

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

At first I couldn't understand what the lecturers were talking about, so I had to turn to the books and journals. Every night I read for hours, using the lists of references that were given, and I made pages of notes. At breakfast, I read and read my notes again. This habit has helped me to follow the ideas in the lectures, and it's also given me some ideas to use in the tutorials.

解题思路: 原文中的 books and journals=选项 A 中的 reference materials。选项 C 中的 notes 在原文中出现两次, 具有一定的迷惑性。

Question 28:

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

SPIROS: But I did so much reading anyway. I don't think there's any time left over for anything extra. My reading speed is still quite slow, though I'm much better at dealing with vocabulary than I used to be.

解题思路: A, B 两个选项乍一看好像意思差不多, 像是上下句的感觉, 但是原文清楚地说道: my reading speed is still quite slow, 只不过 I'm much better at dealing with vocabulary than I used to be。听懂这句, 就不会被选项 A 和 C 迷惑了。

Question 29:

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Sometimes in the English class I felt frustrated when I had to read articles about the environment or health or education, because I wanted to concentrate on my own field, but we didn't read anything about engineering.

解题思路: 注意转折词, 在原文中先提到了选项 A 和 B, 不过后面马上提到 because I wanted to concentrate on my own field, but we didn't read anything about engineering 可知答案为 C。

Question 30:

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

HIROKO: Yes, but psychologically speaking, I would have felt much better working on reading from my own field.

解题思路: 题干中的 thinks=原文中的 psychologically speaking; 选项 B 中的 own subject areas=原文中的 own field。

Section 4

Question 31:

答案: tide/tides

定位原文: **scripts:**

Unfortunately, this type of event is a frequent occurrence in some of the locations that you'll be travelling to, where sometimes the tide goes out suddenly,

confusing the animals.

解题思路：题干中的 common=原文中的 frequent;题干中的 areas=原文中的 locations;题干中的 quickly=原文中的 suddenly。总体来讲，这个题目的难度系数比较大，主要是因为同义词的变换比较多。同时，题干的句子结构实际上是对原文一个有着 30 个单词的句子的总结，这也使得考生难以直接听出答案。

Question 32:

答案: hearing/ear/ears

定位原文: **scripts:**

Since marine animals rely heavily on their hearing to navigate, this type of infestation has the potential to be very harmful.

解题思路：题干中的 marine animals' =原文中的 their;题干中的 depend on=原文中的 rely...on;题干中的 for navigation=原文中的 to navigate。该题同样是同义词的问题。

Question 33:

答案: plants animals/fish/fishes (in either order)

定位原文: **scripts:**

These have also been found to contribute to the death of many marine animals. Many toxins, as I'm sure you're aware, originate from plants, or animals. The whale ingests these toxins in its normal feeding behavior but whether these poisons directly or indirectly lead to stranding and death, seems to depend upon the toxin involved.

解题思路：题干中的 poisons=原文中的 toxins;题干中的 consumed=原文中的 ingests。另外还要注意本题有不止一个答案，plants 或者 animals 都可以作为答案。像这种情况，只需要写其中一个就可以了。还要注意两个答案尽量要用复数形式，因为在英语中，只要不是指某一个，一般都用复数形式。

Question 34:

答案: feeding

定位原文: **scripts:**

In 1995 David Thurston monitored pilot whales that beached after following squid ashore. However, this idea does not seem to hold true for the majority of mass strandings because examination of the animals' stomach contents reveal that most had not been feeding as they stranded.

解题思路：题干中的 majority=原文中的 most; 题干中的 when they stranded=原文中的 as they stranded,但是总的来说，本题的同义词难度不大。另外，要注意本题的预测，本题缺的是表语，可以是形容词或者名词，还有可能是进行时态。通过对于句子结构的分析，考生不难发现后面有一个时间状语从句，前面很有可能缺的是一个进行时态的动词。

Question 35:

答案: noise/noises

定位原文: **scripts:**

Noises such as those caused by military exercises are of particular concern and have been pinpointed as the cause of some strandings of late.

解题思路：注意信息前置，本题所缺失的信息在句首，定位只能用后面的单词往前定位，这需要考生在听到后面的定位词之后还记得前面的内容。另外题干中的 military tests=原文中的 military exercises;题干中的 linked=原文中的 concern。

Question 36:

答案：healthy

定位原文：scripts:

This led researchers to look for a new cause. For one, all the stranded animals were healthy.

解题思路：题干中的 because=原文中的 for;题干中的 all,也在原文直接出现了同样的单词，所以比较容易定位。而且答案直接说出来 all the stranded animals were healthy,不是太难。

Question 37:

答案：group

定位原文：scripts:

A final theory is related to group behavior, and suggests that sea mammals cannot distinguish between sick and healthy leaders and will follow sick leaders, even to an inevitable death.

解题思路：本题比较难。首先，本题的答案距离 36 题非常近，属于信息密集，这要求考生具备边听边写、边写边听的能力。另外，本题在定位的时候有一定的困难。

Question 38:

答案：social

定位原文：scripts:

This is a particularly interesting theory since the whales that are thought to be most social, the toothed whales, are the group that strand the most frequently.

解题思路：题干是将原文的表述颠倒了说法，不过题干中的 most 在原文中没有任何变化，所以本题的难度不是很大。

Question 39:

答案：leader

定位原文：scripts:

The theory is also supported by evidence from a dolphin stranding in 1994. Examination of the dead animals revealed that apart from the leader, all the others had been healthy at the time of their death.

解题思路：本题相比也较容易定位答案，因为题干中有 1994，这个年份比较容易听到。题干中的 only=原文中的 apart from。

Question 40:

答案: network/networks

定位原文: **scripts:**

Stranding networks have been established around the world to aid in rescuing animals and collecting samples from those that could not be helped.

解题思路: 该题的难点在于, 题干中的 **stranding**=原文中的 **these**; 题干中的 **gives information**=原文中的 **finding out more about**。而且要注意答案 **networks** 是一个单词, 而且还是复数形式, 尽量不要写成两个单词。

Test 2-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: Bhatt

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Could you spell your name please?

WOMAN: Yes. A-N-U-B-H-A double T.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是名字中的姓氏部分。原文中有拼写, 但是要注意最后的两个 t 读的是 double-t。

Question 2

答案: 31 March

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Thanks, and could I ask your date of birth?

WOMAN: 31st March 1972.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 Bhatt 的出生日期, 但是要注意题目要求是 ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER, 所以只能写日期和月份, 不能写年份, 否则会超过字数要求。另外要注意 AND/OR 的意思是可以写一个单词加一个数字, 或者是只写一个数字。

Question 3

答案: nursing

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Oh right. And what will you be studying?

WOMAN: I'm doing a course in nursing.

解题思路: 注意用问答定位。老师问 what will you be studying, Bhatt 马上回答 I'm doing a course in nursing, 所以不难, 但是要注意答案的形式, 不能写成 nurse。

Question 4

答案: 2

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Well, it'll take three years but I'd only like to stay in hall for two. I'd like to think about living outside for the third year.

解题思路：本题缺失的是一个数字性的信息，用 years...hall 去定位即可。但是答案千万不能写成 2 years，因为题目要求写的是“Number”，答案只能写 2 或者 two。

Question 5

答案：meat

定位原文：scripts:

MAN: Yes, a lot of students opt for that. Now, with that in mind, do you have any special diet, anything we should know about?

WOMAN: Yes, I don't take red meat.

解题思路：缺失的是一个被否定的信息。可以用 special dietary requirement 去定位，也可以用问答定位。老师问 do you have any special diet, Bhatt 回答 I don't take red meat。那么答案只能写 meat，因为题干后面给出了 (red)。不能重复这个信息。

Question 6

答案：bedsit

定位原文：scripts:

WOMAN: Well, actually my grant is quite generous and I think the bedsit sounds the best option.

解题思路：本题的难点在于对 bedsit 这个单词的认知。这个单词等于美语中的 studio apartment,意思是“卧室与起居室在一起的开间”；另外，题干中的 preferred room type=原文中的 best option。

Question 7

答案：theatre/theater

定位原文：scripts:

MAN: I wonder if you could let us know what your interests are. This might help us get a closer match for placing you in a particular hall.

WOMAN: Ummm. Well, I love the theatre.

解题思路：本题缺失的是与 badminton 并列的信息，是她的 interests 之一。用 interest 去定位比较容易，但是如果用 badminton 定位的话，会产生信息前置的问题。

Question 8

答案：mature/older

定位原文：scripts:

WOMAN: Well, the first thing is I'd prefer a hall where there are other mature students, if possible.

解题思路：本题在题干中缺失的是表语，而原文中说的却是定语 I'd prefer a hall where there are other mature students, 这会导致题目的难度增加，因为考生需要短期记忆，否则会忘记前面的信息。答案应该是 mature 或同义词 older, 不能

写 other mature, 因为字数有限制。

Question 9

答案: town

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Ummm and I'd prefer to be out of town.

MAN: That's actually very good for you because we tend to have more vacancies in out-of-town halls.

解题思路: 本题缺失一个名词, 要用 outside 去定位。原文直接出现了 out of town, 而且后面还提到了 out-of-town hall。这是重复信息, 所以不难。

Question 10

答案: shared

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Well, I would like somewhere with a shared area, a TV room for example, or something like that. It's a good way to socialise.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 area 的定语, 但是定语可以是形容词, 也可以是名词。原文说的是 I would like somewhere with a shared area...It's a good way to socialize。答案应该是 shared。另外还要注意信息前置, 因为答案出现在定位词 area 之前。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: trees

定位原文: Then there's Holt Island, which is noted for its great range of trees.

解题思路: 本题缺失一个名词性的信息, 用 Holt Island 大体定位, 用 different 具体定位。前者在原文中直接出现, 后者在原文中说的是同义词 great range of。

Question 12

答案: Friday/Sunday

定位原文: **scripts:**

The island is only open to the public from Friday to Sunday, because it's quite small, and if there were people around every day, much of the wildlife would keep away.

解题思路: 在预测的时候, 考生可以猜到本题是两个表示时间的概念, 但是受到表格上下信息的影响和误导, 也许很多考生会想到这是两个表示具体时间点的答案。另外这两个空, 只要错一个, 就没分了。

Question 13

答案: farm

定位原文: **scripts:**

Longfield has a modern replica of a farm from over two thousand years ago.

解题思路：本题缺失一个名词性的信息，用 2000-year-old 具体定位，原文直接出现了。本题题干中的 reconstruction=原文中的 modern replica，这使得本题稍难。

Question 14

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

On Monday you can learn about herbs, and how they've been used over the centuries. You'll start with a tour of our herb garden, practise the technique of using them as colour dyes for cloth, and listen to an illustrated talk about their use in cooking and medicine.

解题思路：本题可以用 Monday 定位，而且选项 C 中的 dye...herbs 都是原词重现。选项 A 中的 herbs 与选项 B 中的 herbalist 都有一定的迷惑性。另外，下文提到了 expert...insect, 使得选项 B 有更强的迷惑性。

Question 15

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Then on Wednesday you can join local experts to discover the variety of insects and birds that appear in the evening. We keep to a small number of people in the group, so if you want to go you'll need to phone the park ranger a few days ahead. There's a small charge, which you should pay when you turn up.

解题思路：本题可以用 Wednesday 定位，原文直接出现了这个单词。选项 B 中的 in advance=原文中的 ahead; book=原文中的 phone the park ranger。选项 A 中的 group 在原文出现了，有一定的迷惑性；选项 C 在原文中被否定了，原文中说 There is a small charge...you should pay when you turn up。

Question 16

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

One thing, though, is to make sure you're wearing something that you don't mind getting dirty or torn.

解题思路：本题可以用 Saturday 定位，原文也直接出现了本单词。选项 A 中的 suitable clothing 在原文中是解释性的：make sure you're wearing something that you don't mind getting dirty or torn。选项 B 中的 stay for the whole day 与在原文中 the rangers will be hard at work all day 有相似的部分，所以有一定的迷惑性；选项 C 中的 后半部分 event what they wish to do 是对的，但是前半部分 tell the ranger 是错误的，而是自己凭兴趣去选 change from one to another when you feel like it。

Question 17

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

As you can see, there's a lake in the north west of the park, with a bird hide to the west of it, at the end of a path.

解题思路： 本题要用地图中的已知信息 lake 去定位，而且地图的右下角给出了指向标。由原文可知 bird hide 在 lake 的西边，地图上 lake 西边只有 A。

Question 18

答案：I

定位原文： **scripts:**

Fairly close to where refreshments are available, there's a dog-walking area in the southern part of the park, leading off from the path.

解题思路： 本题要用地图中的已知信息 refreshments 去定位，原文说 fairly close to where refreshments are available, there's a dog-walking area...; 另外，原文中的 southern part 也是定位的重要信息，因此答案是 I。

Question 19

答案：F

定位原文： **scripts:**

And if you just want to sit and relax, you can go to the flower garden; that's the circular area on the map surrounded by paths.

解题思路： 本题在原文中说的是 that's the circular area...surrounded by paths, “被小路环绕的圆形区域”在地图中有充分的显示，F 是答案。

Question 20

答案：E

定位原文： **scripts:**

And finally, there's a wooded area in the western section of the park, between two paths.

解题思路： 本题在原文中描述的也很清楚： western section of the park, between two paths, 在地图的左边，两条小路中间的 E 就是答案。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

JUN: Well, from the students' point of view, we would like to keep it. The majority of students say that they enjoy using it, because it provides a variation on the classroom routine and they see it as a pretty major component of their course, but we would like to see some improvements to the equipment,...

解题思路： 本题的目标信息是一个原因，修饰的是 keep the Self-Access Centre。可以根据 Jun 说的 we would like to keep it 定位答案。选项 C 的 important part

of their studies 对应原文中说的 they see it as a pretty major component of their course, 其中有两个同义词替换: important part—major component; studies=course。选项 A 中的 variety 与原文中的 variation 差不多,但是原文说的是不同的学习方式,而选项 A 说的是各种不同的设备。

Question 22

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

Some of us also think that we could benefit a lot more by relocating the Self-Access Centre to the main University library building.

解题思路: 本题的目标信息是 teachers... prefer to,原文中老师 Pam 说 Some of us also think that we could benefit a lot more by relocating the Self-Access Centre to..., 意思与选项 B 一致。选项 A 与原文相反,原文说 we don't want to stop you students using it。

Question 23

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

JUN: Well, the library is big enough to incorporate the Self-Access Centre, but it wouldn't be like a class activity anymore. Our main worry would be not being able to go to a teacher for advice.

解题思路: 本题的目标信息是关于学生使用图书馆的问题,原文中 Jun 说 Our main worry would be not being able to go to a teacher for advice, 与选项 B 一致。而且该选项中的 difficulty 与原文中的 worry 有相近的关系。选项 A 和 C 基本没有什么迷惑性。

Question 24

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

PAM: It's not so much the expense that I'm worried about, and we've certainly got room to do it, but it's the problem of timetabling a teacher to be in there outside class hours. If we're going to spend a lot of money on equipment and resources, we really need to make sure that everything is looked after properly.

解题思路: 本题需要定位 Director of Studies 关心什么。原文中老师说 it's the problem of timetabling a teacher to be in there outside class hours。实际上,这句话对于考生作出选择有点难,可以根据后面的 we really need to make sure that everything is looked after properly 进一步锁定答案为选项 C。选项 A 在原文中被否定了: It is not so much the expense that I'm worried about; 选项 B 同样被否定了: we've certainly got room to do it。

Question 25

答案: reading

定位原文: **scripts:**

JUN: Yes, one of the comments that students frequently make is that they find it difficult to find materials that are appropriate for their level, especially reading resources, so I think we need to label them more clearly.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是一个定语, 用来修饰后面的 materials, 可能是形容词, 也可能是一个名词。在原文中, 答案出现的位置比较隐蔽: they find it difficult to find materials that are appropriate for their level, especially reading resources。实际上, 如果抓住该句的前半句的结构, 另外知道 resources=materials, 就能抓住答案了。所以, 对于题干结构的把握以及对于同义词的理解是本题的关键。

Question 26

答案: CD

定位原文: **scripts:**

JUN: Definitely. The CD section especially needs to be more current. I think we should get some of the ones that go with our latest course books and also make multiple copies.

解题思路: 本题缺失的也是一个定语, 修饰 collection, 可能是形容词或名词。另外, 本题可以用前面的 update 定位。原文中说 The CD section especially needs to be more current, 其中 section=题干中的 collection, to be more currents update。所以本题主要注意同义词的转换和定位的问题。

Question 27

答案: workbooks

定位原文: **scripts:**

PAM: Good, now I was also thinking about some different materials that we haven't got in there at all. What do you think of the idea of introducing some workbooks? If we break them up into separate pages and laminate them, they'd be a great resource.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是一个名词性的信息, 作 buy 的宾语。原文说的是 the idea of introducing some workbooks? If we break them up into separate pages and laminate them, they'd be a great resource. 要注意题干中的 buy= 原文中的 introduce, 后面的 divide them up=原文中的 break them up into separate pages。本题要注意同义词的问题。

Question 28

答案: timetable/schedule

定位原文: **scripts:**

PAM: Okay, now finally we need to think about how the room is used. I'll have to talk to the teachers and make sure we can all reach some agreement on a timetable to supervise the centre after class.

解题思路: 本题缺失一个名词性的信息, 作 organise 的宾语。原文说的是 talk to the teachers and make sure we can all reach some agreement on a timetable to

supervise the centre after class. 题目中的 organise= 原文中的 reach some agreement on, 要注意同义词的问题。不过本题干中前面的 speak to the teachers 和后面的 supervise the centre 原文中都有比较直接的表述, 所以本题难度不大。

Question 29

答案: alarm

定位原文: **scripts:**

JUN: What about putting in it an alarm?

PAM: Good idea. The other thing I'd like to do is talk to our technicians and see whether we could somehow limit the access to email. I really don't want to see that resource misused.

解题思路: 本题缺失一个名词性的信息, 作 install 的宾语。原文说的是 put in an alarm, 这与 install 有同义词关系。而且本题的答案距离上面的 28 题很近, 属于信息密集, 考查考生一边听一边写、一边写一边听的能力。

Question 30

答案: email/emails

定位原文: **scripts:**

PAM: Good idea. The other thing I'd like to do is talk to our technicians and see whether we could somehow limit the access to email. I really don't want to see that resource misused.

解题思路: 本题缺失一个名词性的信息, 作介词 of 的宾语。原文说 limit the access to email, 其中题干中的 restrict。另外本题的难点在于, 答案距离上面的 29 题很近, 属于信息密集。

Section 4:

Question 31

答案: central

定位原文: **scripts:**

It's the type of culture that needs a central source of power to be effective, and because control is in the hands of just one or two people, there aren't many rules or procedures.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是与上面的 small 以及下面的 few rules and procedures, 是并列信息中的定语部分, 可以是形容词或者名词。原文中说 It's the type of culture that needs a central source of power to be effective, 所以本题的难点在于结构的变化, central source of power=central power source。对于结构的把握来自于阅读时候对结构把握的能力, 所以快速阅读是听力中抓住句子结构的基础。

Question 32

答案: conversation/conversations

定位原文: **scripts:**

Another characteristic is that communication usually takes the form of

conversations rather than, say, formal meetings or written memos.

解题思路：本题缺失的是介词 by 的宾语，与 communication 相关。原文说的是 Another characteristic is that communication usually takes the form of conversations rather than... formal meetings or written memos, communication 在原文重现，但是后边没有出现 by，而 takes the form of conversations: by conversation (s)。另外要注意 formal meetings or written memos 是被否定的信息，不要被迷惑。

Question 33

答案：effectively

定位原文：scripts:

But on the negative side, this type of organisation doesn't always act effectively, because it depends too much on one or two people at the top, and when these people make poor decisions, there's no one else who can influence them.

解题思路：本题缺失的是 might not act 的状语，应该是一个副词或者介词词组，而题目要求 ONE WORD ONLY, 所以是副词的可能性更大。原文说的是 But on the negative side, this type of organisation doesn't always act effectively... 题干中的否定出现了，而且 act 也原词重现，答案就是后边的 effectively。

Question 34

答案：risk/risks

定位原文：scripts:

And the kind of person who does well in this type of business culture is one who is happy to take risks, and for whom job security is a low priority.

解题思路：本题缺失的是介词修饰宾语，而且与 not afraid 相关。原文中说的是 the kind of person who does well in this type of business culture is one who is happy to take risks, not afraid of “不怕”=原文中的 happy to take “喜欢”，答案是 risk (s)。

Question 35

答案：levels

定位原文：scripts:

The next type is known as Role Culture, that's R-O-L-E, not R-O-double L, by the way, and this type is usually found in large companies, which have lots of different levels in them.

解题思路：本题缺失的是 many 修饰的一个名词，而且这部分信息与前面的 large 是并列关系。原文说的是 this type is usually found in large companies, which have lots of different levels in them。题目中的 many=原文中的 lots of, 这是同义词的问题。另外要注意答案不要写成 different levels, 因为答案只能写一个单词。还要注意原文中的 them 指的是前面提到的 companies, 这是代词还原的问题。

Question 36

答案: description/descriptions

定位原文: **scripts:**

Each one is co-ordinated at the top by a small group of senior managers, and typically everyone's job is controlled by sets of rules and procedures--for example, there are specific job descriptions, rules for discipline, and so on.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 job 修饰的一个名词性信息, 与后面的 rules for discipline 是并列关系; 但是从属于前面的 rules and procedures, 是举的例子。原文说的是 rules and procedures — for example, there are specific job descriptions, rules for discipline, and so on. 相对来说, 本题的定位比较简单, 因为题干中所有的信息在原文中都直接出现, 没有任何变化。

Question 37

答案: technical

定位原文: **scripts:**

In other words it can achieve economies of scale. And secondly, it is particularly successful in business markets where technical expertise is important.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 ability 的定语, 而且是一个时间状语从句中的信息, 这需要用前面的 successful 去原文大体定位。原文中说的是 it is particularly successful in business markets where technical expertise is important. 因此, 该题的难点在于词汇的问题, 就是对 expertise 这个单词的理解, 它的意思是“专门的知识或技能” = ability。

Question 38

答案: change

定位原文: **scripts:**

On the other hand, this culture is often very slow to recognize the need for change, and even slower to react.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是时间状语从句中的主语部分, 所以要用前面的动词 slow to see 定位, 而且与下面的 slow to react 有并列关系。原文说的是 this culture is often very slow to recognise the need for change, and even slower to react.

Question 39

答案: responsibility

定位原文: **scripts:**

What kind of person does this type of culture suit? Well it suits employees who value security, and who don't particularly want to have responsibility.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 doesn't want 的宾语, 应该是一个名词性的单词。原文中说的是 who don't particularly want to have responsibility, 因此本题的难度不大。

Question 40

答案: flexible

定位原文: **scripts:**

Now one of the major benefits of this culture is that it's flexible.

解题思路: 本题缺失的是 Task culture 的 advantage, 可以是名词, 也可以是形容词。原文中说的是 one of the major benefits of this culture is that it's flexible。flexible 就是本题的答案, 难度不大。

Test 3-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: 300

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: That's right. And it isn't far from the beach, either--only 300 metres, and only around half a kilometre to some shops, so you don't have to be too energetic.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙。题干 metres 说明了需要填写的是数字。听力原文直接给出了 300 metres.

Question 2

答案: Sunshade

定位原文: **scripts:**

WOMAN: Right, I've got that. Now there are just two more apartments to ask you about. Um, I can't read my own writing! Something to do with sun... Sunshine, is it? MAN: I think you meant the Sunshade Apartments. They're on a mountainside.

解题思路: 本题要求拼写酒店名称。Sunshade 一词可能存在拼写困难。

Question 3

答案: balcony

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Actually it's quite reasonable. It's an older style house with Greek paintings in every room, and a balcony outside.

解题思路: 题干词 Greek paintings 很容易在听力原文中定位。并列结构 and 之后出现了答案 balcony。

Question 4

答案: forest/forests

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Well, there are forests all round and they hide a supermarket just down the road, so that's very useful for all your shopping needs. There's a disco in the area too.

解题思路: 本题题干词 overlooking 原文未提及, 原文以 what are the views like (风景如何)来表示此处有什么风光。There are forests all round 随后出现。

Question 5

答案: 319

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: £ 319 at that time, but if you leave it till November, it goes down by 40%.

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙。

Question 6

答案: 10,000

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: We can improve on that, Ms. Nash. For Greek Island holidays, our maximum is £ 10,000.

解题思路: 如果对保险业务不熟悉可能造成本题理解困难。顾客询问如果行程取消的话需要赔付多少, 先提及 8,000 镑, 后提及 Greek Island Holidays 能够提供 10, 000 镑。首先出现的金额为陷阱信息。但本题题干说明所需答案为金额, 题干 Cancellation 在听力原文中定位不难。

Question 7

答案: relative

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: And we also allow a relative to travel to your holiday resort.

解题思路: 题干中的 600 镑出现后, 原文即出现了 allow a relative to travel to your holiday resort, 与题干及题目空格吻合。

Question 8

答案: missed

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Don't you have missed departure?

WOMAN: No, I'll just jot that down.

解题思路: 本题考查瞬间记忆, 解题不难。

Question 9

答案: item

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: We pay up to £ 1,000 for that, depending on the reason. And we're particularly generous about loss of personal belongings, up to £ 3,000, but not more than £ 500 for a single item.

解题思路: 题干中的 500 镑在文中定位不难, 500 镑之后就出现了答案。需要注意 one 与 a 进行了替换。

Question 10

答案: Ludlow

定位原文: **scripts:**

MAN: Ben Ludlow. That's L-U-D-L-O-W. I'm the Assistant Manager here...

解题思路: 本题答案为直叙。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

I began to develop larger-scale models of locomotives but we didn't think anything more of it until I went on a trip to a theme park near Birmingham and decided we could do a much better job!

解题思路: 本题干中的 **theme park** 在原文重现, 定位难度不大。同一句中的 **trip** 与选项 C 的 **visit** 进行替换。答案给出的很直接, 且没有干扰选项。

Question 12

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

So we set up a small one ourselves based on the miniature railway and we opened to the public for just a month that year, 1984 in July, our driest month, because our children said they didn't want our guests to have a miserable, wet visit.

解题思路: 本题干中的 **open** 在原文重现, 定位比较容易。但理解起来稍有难度, 需要领会原文中的 **driest month** 及 **didn't want our guests to have a miserable, wet visit** 指除 7 月外的日子天气都不会好, 总会下雨。因此, 开放的日子一定是天气好的时候。本题考查理解能力及词汇实力。

Question 13

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Nowadays, we're open all year round and we're pleased to say that Winridge is one of the most popular visitor attractions in the area with 50,000 visitors a year. A million and a half people have been through our doors since we opened.

解题思路: 读题时应该知道需要在原文中定位的是数字, 因此本题定位不难。出现数字即与本题相关。但要求考生一定理解题干所问是 **since opening**, 即自开业一直以来 (现在完成时), 因此 **50,000 visitors a year** 是陷阱信息。考生需要快速将 **a million and a half** 转换为阿拉伯数字。

Question 14

答案: E

定位原文: **scripts:**

I'm near to retirement age so I only concern myself with looking after the mechanical side of things, keeping the trains going.

解题思路: **maintenance** 替换 **mechanical side**。

Question 15

答案: H

定位原文: **scripts:**

Liz now devotes all her energies to recruiting and supporting the large squadron of workers, which keep the place running smoothly.

解题思路: staffing 替换 recruiting。

Question 16

答案: F

定位原文: **scripts:**

We're really pleased that after some years away teaching, Sarah has now returned to the park and makes sure the visitors are kept fed and watered, which keeps her pretty busy as you can imagine.

解题思路: food and drink 替换 fed and watered。

Question 17

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Our son, Duncan, has been a stalwart of the park for the last ten years, taking over from me in the area of construction and I'll say a little bit more about that in a moment, and his new wife, Judith, has also joined the team in charge of retail.

解题思路: building 替换 construction。

Question 18

答案: G

定位原文: **scripts:**

Our son, Duncan, has been a stalwart of the park for the last ten years, taking over from me in the area of construction and I'll say a little bit more about that in a moment, and his new wife, Judith, has also joined the team in charge of retail.

解题思路: sales 替换 retail。

Question 19

答案: 120

定位原文: **scripts:**

But we're gradually overcoming that. We're also very pleased with a new installation of the Go-Kart arena which is 120 square metres in area.

解题思路: 本题已知信息 Go-kart arena 原文重现, 定位清晰。读题时可预测出需要捕捉数字, 出现 120, 没有其他混淆内容。本题较为简单。

Question 20

答案: 5 to 12

定位原文: **scripts:**

We wanted to enable 5-12 years old to use the go-karts.

解题思路: 本题需要捕捉年龄, 从题干信息中可预先进行预测。原文直接给出年龄, 没有其他混淆内容。本题较为简单。

Section 3

Question 21

答案: fishing industry

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: What we'll do is jot down some points that might help you in your dissertation. First of all, you have chosen your general topic area, haven't you?

Caroline: Yes, it's the fishing industry.

解题思路: 本题题干出现 topic 一词, 在原文重现。之后提及 it's the fishing industry。

Question 22

答案: statistics

定位原文: **scripts:**

Caroline: Well, I think I'm coping well with the statistics, and I'm never bored by it.

解题思路: 题干词 strength 在原文中被替换为 cope well with, 指某方面应付得了, 处理得好。答案直接给出, 但需要理解以上词汇及短语才能判断信息相关。

Question 23

答案: note-taking

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: I see. Well, do you take notes?

Caroline: I'm very weak at note-taking. My teachers always used to say that.

解题思路: 题干中的 weakness 为名词, 原文出现 I'm very weak at note-taking。be weak at 意为“不擅长”。

Question 24

答案: confidence

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: It really helps build confidence, you know, having to present something to others.

解题思路: 迅速扫描已知信息后判断本题信息应该是关于 peer group discussion 的好处的。原文提及 peer group 可以进行定位, 然后通过 helpful 一词可判断 confidence 指参加此类活动的积极影响。

Question 25

答案: ideas

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: The drawback is that everyone in the group seems to share the same ideas. They keep being repeated in all the dissertations.

解题思路: 本题在原文中的答案与第 24 题的答案距离非常近, 需要对词汇很熟悉才能迅速作出反应。原文中的 drawback 替换题干中的 problem, 题干与原文均出现了 the same, 之后立即给出 idea 一词, 本题较容易。

Question 26

答案: student support

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: You could also try a service called "Student Support". It's designed to give you a structured programme over a number of weeks to develop your skills.

解题思路: 本题题干及原文均出现 service 一词, 定位直接, 无混淆信息。

Question 27

答案: places

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: Yes, unfortunately there are only a few places. But it's worth looking into.

解题思路: 本题需要理解 unfortunately 一词指不好的方面, 对应题干中的 problems; 紧接着提及 only a few places (名额有限)。

Question 28

答案: general

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: They'll be a good source of reference but the problem is they are sometimes too general.

Caroline: Yes, that's what I've found.

解题思路: 此空左边单元格已知信息 reference 在原文重现, 定位较为直接。且原文直接说明 the problem is, 未进行任何替换, too 之后的信息为答案。

Question 29

答案: 3 times

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: It's simple, but it really works because you have to get points down in a small space. Another thing I always advise is don't just take your notes and forget about them. Read everything three times. That'll really fix them in your mind.

解题思路: 本题在读题时应该进行完善的预测。Read all notes 空格处所需词性可能为副词或时间状语等。否则较难在原文中找出对应信息。

Question 30

答案: 25

定位原文: **scripts:**

Tutor: Well, we'll be continuing these tutorials of course. Let's arrange next month's now. Let's see, I can see you virtually any time during the week starting 22nd January.

Caroline: What about the 24th? I'm free in the afternoon.

Tutor: Sorry, I'm booked then. What about the following day?

Caroline: Thursday? I can make the morning.

Tutor: Fine, we'll go for the 25th then.

Caroline: That's great, thanks.

解题思路: 本题可以在读题时预测需要填入具体的日期, 原文中共出现三个日期, 前两者在提出后均被否决, 最后出现的为正确答案。

Section 4

Question 31

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

So, I'm going to start with a house, which is constructed more or less under the ground. And one of the interesting things about this project is that the owners, both professionals but not architects, wanted to be closely involved, so they decided to manage the project themselves.

解题思路: 题干词 *owner* 在原文重现, 方便定位。选项 C *professional* 一词出现时原文意为房屋的两位主人都是行业人士, 并不是建筑师, 与选项含义不符。后又马上提及 *environmentally-friendly*, 与选项 B 相符。本题要求必须理解原文含义。

Question 32

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

So the first thing they did was to look for a site. And they found a disused stone quarry in a beautiful area. The price was relatively low, and they liked the idea of recycling the land, as it were.

解题思路: 本题虽然没有出现明显的定位词, 但主讲人提及 *the price was relatively low* (价格相对便宜), 与选项 A 内容相符。其他选项未提及。

Question 33

答案: glass

定位原文: **scripts:**

The north, east and west sides were set in the earth, and only the sloping, south-facing side was exposed to the light. That was made of a double layer of very strong glass.

解题思路: 题干中小标题 *design* 帮助原文定位, *south-facing side* 进一步细节定位, 答案处仅仅将题干词 *two* 替换为 *double*, 没有混淆信息。

Question 34

答案: insulation

定位原文: **scripts:**

These are tiles that are designed to store energy from the sun. And the walls had a layer of foam around them too, to increase the insulation.

解题思路: 本题可以用题干词 *foam* 进行定位, *improve* 和 *increase* 进行了互换, 答案 *insulation* 一词平时使用的较少, 可能存在拼写困难的情况。

Question 35

答案: windows

定位原文: **scripts:**

Sunlight floods in through the glass wall, and to maximise it there are lots of mirrors and windows inside the house.

解题思路: 本题需要注意 increase 与 maximise 的替换, 原文与题干词汇相同。

Question 36

答案: electricity

定位原文: **scripts:**

In addition, the special tiles on the outside convert energy from the sun and generate some of the house's electricity.

解题思路: 本题题干词 in future 在原文重现, 定位后需要快速反应 generate 和 produce 的替换、more 与 surplus 的替换。

Question 37

答案: floor/floors

定位原文: **scripts:**

As well as that, wherever possible, recycled materials have been used. For example, the floors are made of reclaimed wood.

解题思路: 本题词汇不难, 需要进行主动与被动间的转换。题干词 wood 出现前答案已经出现。考查瞬间记忆能力。

Question 38

答案: waste

定位原文: **scripts:**

And then there's the system for dealing with the waste produced in the house.

解题思路: 本题难度相对较大。考查语言点有: 主动与被动, process 与 deal with 的替换。但题干词 system 在原文答案前出现帮助定位, 降低难度。

Question 39

答案: concrete

定位原文: **scripts:**

It's true that the actual construction of the house was harmful to the environment, mainly because they had to use massive amounts of concrete--one of the biggest sources of carbon dioxide in manufacturing.

解题思路: 本题在预测时可以判断需要名词, 原文在题干词 construction quantity, harmful 等词出现后给出答案 concrete, 难度不大。但词汇可能对于部分考生来讲比较陌生, 容易失分。

Question 40

答案: 15 years

定位原文: **scripts:**

However, once the initial 'debt' has been cleared, and it has been calculated that this will only take 15 years, this underground house won't cost anything--environmentally I mean--because unlike ordinary houses, it is run in a

way that is completely environmentally friendly.

解题思路：本题在读题时较难预测需要捕捉什么成分。如果能够理解原文含义，本题不难解，但在无法理解时，会发现题干词 *debt* 在原文提及后所有涉及的信息只有 *fifteen years*。

Test 4-Listening

Section 1

Question 1

答案: babies

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Okay. Well. There's doctor Green at Harvey Clinic. We always will recommend her for babies, because she is very good with them and she runs a special clinic.

解题思路：本题中医生的名字以例子的形式成为已知信息，方便定位。题干 *especially good with*_____，意指 XX 治疗方面特别好，原文对应的表达为 *always recommend*。本题需要把握 *recommend* 一词的含义，否则无法找到答案。

Question 2

答案: Eshcol

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: Yes, the Eshcol Health Practice is the next one on my list.

解题思路：本题经过预测可知需要名称，原文给出名字，且进行了拼写。

Question 3

答案: evening

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: And it's particularly good if you are busy during the day, because they also do the appointments in the evening.

解题思路：本题原文特别指明 *particularly good*，说明与题干中的 *Advantage* 相符。

Question 4

答案: Gormley

定位原文: **scripts:**

W: And it's particularly good if you are busy during the day, because they also do the appointments in the evening. They closed on Saturday, though. The only other place on the list is the Health Center on Shore Lane. You can register with doctor Gormley, that's G-o-r-m-l-e-y. He is new there, but the center has very good reputation.

解题思路：本题经过预测可知需要人名，原文提供了拼写。本题不难。

Question 5&Question 6

答案: B E

定位原文: **scripts:**

If you need to be vaccinated before any trips abroad, you won't have to pay for this.

And finally, if you need to prove you're healthy, or haven't had any serious injuries before your employer will accept you, you can get a free fitness check-up there, but you most likely have to pay for insurance medicals though.

解题思路：5 & 6 本题需要关注题干中的 free, 医院的服务不少，但大多是收费的。听题时需要关注与收费相关的信息。需要把握短语 pay for, paying basis, 以及 pay-to-use。

Question 7

答案：heart

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: Well, the first one is about giving up smoking. It's next week, the 25th of February, at 7 pm, and that's in Room 4. It says, the talk will stress the health benefits, particular for people with asthma or heart disease.

解题思路： 本题已知信息给出的较为明显。room4 之后出现答案。原文 asthma or heart disease 与题干顺序相同。本题较容易。

Question 8

答案：primary school

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: Erm, actually it's the primary school on Shore Lane. I imagine they're inviting parents of pupils there and it says here "all welcome".

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。

Question 9

答案：4.30

定位原文： **scripts:**

W: There's a couple of other talks, one giving advice about how to avoid injuries while doing exercise. It's on the 9th of March. It's a late afternoon talk at 4.30, and it will be in Room 6.

解题思路： 表格中的 9th March 是非常重要的提示信息，读题已对需要的信息是时间有所预期。本题不难。

Question 10

答案：ages

定位原文： **scripts:**

It also says the talk is suitable for all ages. And finally, there is a talk called "Stress Management", which is...

解题思路： 本题答案为直叙。题干中的 all 原文未替换。比较容易定位。

Section 2

Question 11

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: Oh right! That's easy. Don't worry. In the upstairs cupboard you'll find the water heater. You'll see three main controls on the left at the bottom of the heater. The first one, the round one on the far left, is the most important one for the heating and hot water. It's the main control switch.

解题思路: 本题要求对方位词熟悉。on the far left 较明确地说明了本题所指按钮的位置, 考生需要理解 main control switch 意为总控制按钮, 与 on/off switch 同义。

Question 12

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

Below the heating controls in the middle is a small round plastic button. If there isn't enough water in the pipes, sometimes the heat goes out. If this happens, you'll need to press the button to reset the heater.

解题思路: 本题出现在已知信息 hot water 之后。解题同样需关注方位词 below the heating controls in the middle, 定位三个按钮当中中间那个的下面。原文 reset the heater 与选项 reset button 一致。

Question 13

答案: E

定位原文: **scripts:**

Then there's a little square indicator under the third knob, that's kind of alarm light.

解题思路: 本题原文给出具体位置 a little square indicator under the third knob, 第三个钮下面的小方块。定位后, 听到 alarm light。alarm 与 warning 同义替换。

Question 14

答案: B

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: Pillows... yes, if you look in the cupboard, the large white one upstairs to the left of the bathroom door, there should be four or five on the top shelf.

解题思路: 题干词原文重现, 方便定位。原文关键词 cupboard 在选项中只有 B 符合, 本题未出现混淆信息。

Question 15

答案: E

定位原文: **scripts:**

And if you want to do some washing, there is some powder for that, probably by the back door. There is a kind of shelf there above the sink. In fact, I'm sure there's some there, in a large blue box.

解题思路: 题干词 washing powder 原文重现, 定位不难。原文提及 back door, sink 在选项 E 及选项 G 中都涉及。本题出现混淆性选项。但原文中可清晰听到

above the sink, 与选项 G under kitchen sink 方位上完全相反, 可进行排除。

Question 16

答案: D

定位原文: **scripts:**

And that reminds me, the spare key to the back door is hanging on a hook on the wall by the sitting room window. Please make sure to put it back when you've used it.

解题思路: 本题未出现混淆信息, 原文提及 spare key 之后出现 by the sitting room window, 与 window in living room 进行了同义替换。

Question 17

答案: A

定位原文: **scripts:**

And if you have any trouble with the lamps, you'll find some spare bulbs in a large cupboard box. It's on top of the washing machine with all kinds of useful things in it.

解题思路: 本题答案 on top of washing machine 给出非常直接, 且与选项完全一致。本题相对容易。

Question 18

答案: C

定位原文: **scripts:**

M: I've left you a local map, so you'll be able to find your way around easily. It shows the whole area. I put it in the top drawer of the chest under the TV in your bedroom. There is a whole file of local information in there too.

解题思路: 本题答案 in the top drawer of the chest 给出直接, 与选项一致且无混淆信息。

Question 19

答案: 732281

定位原文: **scripts:**

But if you want a take-away, the Italian one does really good pasta and pizzas. Call 732281 for that one or 766119 for the Chinese. They are both good and they'll both deliver to the flat.

解题思路: 本题预测时可以得知需要捕捉电话号码, 答案直叙。

Question 20

答案: Thursday/Thursdays

定位原文: **scripts:**

The exhibition is small but really good. It gets very crowded on Sundays, so I suggest you visit it on a quiet day, later in the week, but not on Thursdays, which is a market day. You won't find anywhere to park, and it's also the only day of the week when they're not open.

解题思路：本题预测时通过介词 on 可以得知需要捕捉日期。此题无混淆信息，只提及 Thursday 且原文还进行了再次强调，称这一天是 the only day of the week when they're not open。本题难度不大。

Section 3

Question 21

答案：A

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: Yes. And, as I'd already finished a course in it in my country, I thought it would be easier if I studied something I already knew.

解题思路：本题由于出现答案之前有较难短语 credit...with, 可能导致考生不理解而走神。但选项与原文的对应比较直接, complete a course 和 finish a course 替换不难理解。

Question 22

答案：C

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: Well, I found it very difficult to write assignments, because I wasn't familiar with that aspect of the system here. The main problem is that the lecturers expect you to be critical. That made me feel really terrible. I thought "How can I possibly do it? How can I comment on someone else's research when they probably spent five years doing it?" I think a lot of people who come from overseas countries have similar problems. But after a while it became easier for me.

解题思路：本题题干词 assignment 原文重现, Kira 提及 I've found it very difficult to write assignments, 使定位较为方便。之后一直在强调需要变得 critical。选项 A 及选项 B 具有混淆性, 但耐心听会发现 Kira 丝毫未提及是否需要读写更快的问题, 直接排除。

Question 23

答案：approach

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: Well actually, no. Here, they are much easier to approach. After every lecture you can go and ask them something you didn't understand. Or you can make an appointment and talk to them about anything in the course.

解题思路：本题题干与原文答案句相似度极高。原文表述为 they're much easier to approach, 难度不大。

Question 24

答案：mature

定位原文：scripts:

Paul: Maybe you found them different because you're a more mature student now, whereas when you were studying in your country you were younger and not so assertive.

解题思路：本题读题时可以通过 be more___判断需要捕捉形容词，且形容的是目前的状态。原文中此处与目前状态相关的形容词只有 mature。

Question 25

答案：interest

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: No, I don't think that's the difference. Most of the students here do it. In my faculty, they all seem to make appointments, usually to talk about something in the course that's worrying them, but sometimes just about something that might really interest them, something they might want to specialise in.

解题思路：本题题干与原文答案句相似度较高。worry 出现之后的后半句中给出动词 interest。原文出现 but 提示之后会给出重要信息。

Question 26

答案：groups

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: Very, very busy. They make you work very hard. Apart from lectures, we had practical sessions in a lot of subjects. We did these in small groups.

解题思路：题干词 practical session 原文重现，对捕捉答案起到辅助作用。之后立即出现答案 We did these in small groups。

Question 27

答案：every 2 days

定位原文：scripts:

Actually, I enjoyed this very much, meeting new people all the time. Then in second semester, we had to get experience in hospital dispensaries, so every second day we went to one of the big hospitals and worked there.

解题思路：本题通过 how often 可以预测需要捕捉与时间相关的信息。题干词 hospital 出现后紧接 every second day。“每两天”可以表达为 every 2 days 或 every second day。

Question 28

答案：2 weeks

定位原文：scripts:

Oh, I nearly forgot. Between first and second semesters, we had to work full-time for two weeks in a hospital.

解题思路：本题通过 how much...work 可以推测需要捕捉信息与时间或数量有关。第 27 题出现后立即给出 full time for two weeks。需要注意 27 题与 28 题答案给出较近，书写速度及反应速度要快。

Question 29

答案：confident

定位原文：scripts:

Kira: Yeah, I do feel much more confident, which I suppose is the most important

thing.

解题思路：本题问及 how does Kira feel, 明确答案需要捕捉女孩的感觉，为形容词。I do feel much more confident 随即出现。

Question 30

答案：education system

定位原文： **scripts:**

Kira: Well, as I said before, the biggest problem for me was a lack of familiarity with the education system here.

Paul: It sounds as if it was a real challenge. Congratulations, Kira.

解题思路：本题题干中的 become familiar with 与原文 lack of familiarity with 相呼应，定位不难。

Section 4

Question 31

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

First of all, how did we choose our topic? Well, there are four of us in the group and one day while we were discussing a possible focus, two of the group mentioned that they had seen yet more sparrow-hawks, one of Britain's most interesting birds of prey, in their own city centre gardens and wondered why they were turning up in these gardens in great numbers. We were all very engaged by the idea of why wild animals would choose to inhabit a city garden. Why is it so popular with wildlife when the countryside itself is becoming less so?

解题思路：本题对应原文中谈及近来出现的有趣现象：野生动物回迁城市。本题需要对原文内容有综合理解才能得出答案 C。选项 A 并未涉及，选项 B 可能由于 city growth 一词造成混淆，但增长的不是城市，而是城市中食雀鹰的数量。

Question 32

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

The first thing we did was to establish what proportion of the urban land is taken up by private gardens. We estimated that it was about one fifth, and this was endorsed by looking at large-scale usage maps in the town land survey office, 24% to be precise.

解题思路：题干词 proportion 原文重现，方便定位。large-scale 在选项中可能造成混淆，但 photo 一词并未出现。land survey office 为官方机构，因此文件一定是官方认可的。

Question 33

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

Our own informal discussions with neighbours and friends led us to believe that

many garden owners had interesting experiences to relate regarding wild animal sightings, so we decided to survey garden owners from different areas of the city. Just over 100 of them completed a survey once every two weeks for twelve months, ticking off species they had seen from a pro forma list and adding the names of any rarer ones.

解题思路：本题题干 garden owners 原文重现，帮助定位。选项中的 keep a record 与原文 ticking 同义替换。

Question 34

答案：B

定位原文： **scripts:**

We deliberately chose smaller ones because they were by far the most typical in the city. The whole point of the project was to look at the norm not the exception.

解题思路：本题与上一题距离较近，需要快速反应。题干词 observation 原文重现，选项 representative 与原文 typical 为同义替换。

Question 35

答案：A

定位原文： **scripts:**

Alongside this primary research on urban gardens, we were studying a lot of books about the decline of wild animals in the countryside and thinking of possible causes for this.

解题思路：本题题干中的 reading 应当与原文中的 books 迅速对应，rural area 意为乡村地区，与原文 countryside 可以对应。urban 在原文涉及 books 一句中未提及。考生需要理解 gardening practice 的意思为“园艺操作”，从而判断与选项 C 无关。

Question 36

答案：C

定位原文： **scripts:**

What we've decided to present today is information about just three species because we felt these gave a good indication of the processes at work in rural and urban settings as a whole.

解题思路：本题答案为概括性内容，考生需要理解原文含义才能找出适合选项。题干词 three animal species 可以帮助定位，之后主讲人解释原因：good indication...as a whole 指对整体情况是一个非常好的解释。

Question 37

答案：frog/frogs

定位原文： **scripts:**

The first species to generate a lot of interesting information was frogs.

解题思路：本题在表格第一列，对应纵轴已知信息及标题 animal 可以得知需要填写某一种动物，原文较直接给出 frogs，无混淆信息。

Question 38

答案: predators

定位原文: **scripts:**

Hedgehogs are also finding it easier to live in urban areas--this time because their predators are not finding it quite so attractive to leave their rural environment, so hedgehogs have a better survival rate in cities.

解题思路: 本题通过读题可以判断需要名词, 题干意为“在城市内从……那里比较安全”。但答案在句首, 可能漏听; 记忆能力不够强可能导致忘记, 且词汇较难。

Question 39

答案: count

定位原文: **scripts:**

We had lots of sightings, so all in all we had no difficulties with our efforts to count their numbers precisely.

解题思路: 本题通过读题判断需要动词。涉及答案的句子仅出现动词 count。

Question 40

答案: seed/seeds

定位原文: **scripts:**

On the decline in the countryside, they are experiencing a resurgence in urban gardens because these days gardeners are buying lots of different plants which means there's an extensive range of seeds around, which is what they feed on.

解题思路: 本题通过读题判断需要名词。题干 a variety of 与原文 an extensive range。题义替换, 后紧跟答案 seeds。