## Lecture 3 Paraphrasing

# 同义替换

### 一、同义词-synonym

- A word or expression which means the same as another word or expression
- 意思相同或相近的意思或表达

#### 二、反义词-antonym

- A word or expression which means the opposite as another word or expression
- 意思相对或相反的意思或表达

### 三、同义替换的常见形式

- 1. 同根词
  - e.g. detect-detection

find-finding

- 2. 同义词 / 近义词
  - e.g. improve-develop

link-association

3. 同义词组

e.g. emphasize-focus on

can not-too...to...

- 4. 举例型
  - e.g. sea life-fish

mammals-pandas