

雅思阅读基础阶段-核心同义替换词汇

名词部分

B

比例: rate, ratio, proportion, percentage,

标准: standard, criterion, specification

C

成功, 繁荣: success, achievement, prosperity, boom

D

雕塑/雕像, 工艺: sculpture, statue; craft

F

方法, 途径: method, approach, way, technique, skill

G

公寓, 住宅: flat, apartment, accommodation, residence, dwelling, house, villa,
settlement (聚居地), habitat (栖息地)

工作/任务, 劳动力: work, job, task, position (岗位); labour, workforce (劳动力)

H

环境: environment, circumstance, surroundings, background, settings, context

J

计划, 项目: plan, project, programme, scheme

机会: chance, opportunity

角色, 责任: role, function, duty, responsibility, task

结果: result, outcome, consequence, conclusion, implication (启发)

机构/组织, 协会: institution, organization; association, society (社团, 社会)

K

困难, 障碍: difficulty, hardship, adversity, dilemma, plight; obstacle, barrier, obstruction, hurdle, handicap

N

能力: ability, capability, power, competence

Q

迁移, 移动: migration, movement

缺点, 不足: weakness, flaw (瑕疵), failing (弱点), fault, disadvantage, drawback (缺点), downside (负面), defect (缺陷)

T

谈判, 一致: negotiation, agreement, consensus

W

位置, 地位: position, status

危险: danger, risk, hazard

物质: substance, chemical, material

X

线索: clue, cue, signal, hint, implication

Y

原因: reason, cause, factor, contributor (促成因素), origin (根源), impetus (动力)

优点, 长处: advantage, strength, benefit, virtue, merit, upside

Z

灾难, 破坏: disaster, catastrophe, devastation, destruction

专家: expert, specialist, professional (n&adj)

知识, 理解: knowledge, learning, insight (洞察力, 领悟), understanding, perception

肢体语言: body language, non-verbal behaviour, facial expression, gesture (手势),

hand, finger

动词部分

B

保护, 保存, 节省: protect, safeguard, defend, preserve, conserve

表达, 宣布, 声称/声明: express, voice, utter, announce, declare, claim, hold, assert,
allege, state

包括: include, contain, comprise, be made up of, consist of, constitute (构成)

补充: supplement, compensate for

C

参加: take part in, participate in, join, involve in

创新, 开启: innovate, invent, create, coin, launch, initiate

传递, 发送: send, convey, transmit, deliver

出现: appear, arise, emerge

D

导致: lead to, contribute to, give rise to, result in, bring about, cause, trigger,
prompt, engender (造成)

代表: represent, stand for, symbolise

得到: get, gain, obtain, acquire, achieve

F

发展/进化, 进步, 培养: develop, evolve, improve, progress, advance, cultivate, foster,
nurture

发现/遇到, 识别, 寻找: find, discover, uncover, spot, note, detect, come across,
encounter, observe, recognize, identify, distinguish, look for,

search for, seek

繁殖: reproduce, fertilise, breed, mate, generate, multiply

反对: disagree with, disapprove of, object to, oppose, be against

分开, 孤立: divide, isolate, separate, alienate, insulate, split

分类: categorize, classify, assort

分配: assign, allocate, distribute

G

改变, 变成, 修改: change, alter, shift, transform, convert, turn into, become, modify,
revise, proofread

根据: according to, in accordance/line with, be based on, on the basis of, in the light
of

归功于: attribute/ascrcribe (归功) Sth. to Sb., credit (称赞) Sb. with Sth.

管理, 负责: manage, administer, take charge of, be in charge of, be responsible for

H

忽略: ignore, neglect, overlook (忽视, 眺望), pay no attention, do not pay any
attention, take no notice, do not take any notice, leave out

J

给予: give, offer, grant, provide, supply, render (提供, 让与), impart (传授)

叫做: be called, be known as, be referred to as, be termed

解决, 处理: solve, resolve, handle, tackle, deal with, cope with

拒绝: refuse, reject, resist (抵抗), refute (反驳)

K

控制, 监督: control, dominate; monitor, supervise, surveillance (n.监视)

可能, 倾向于: it is possible/potential/probable/likely that, tend to do, be inclined to,

Sb. is prone to Sth.

L

类似于, 像: look like, resemble, be similar to, be akin to, compare A to B

M

模仿; 复制: imitate, mimic, simulate (模拟), emulate (效仿), pretend; reproduce, copy,

replicate (仿制), duplicate (复制)

迷惑: confuse, puzzle, bewilder

P

批评, 谴责, 指控, 惩罚: criticise, blame, denounce, accuse Sb. of a crime, punish

评价: evaluate, judge, estimate, comment, assess, appraise

破坏, 摧毁: damage, injure, hurt, harm, impair, jeopardize (危害), devastate, destroy,

ruin

排除, 消除, 抛弃: eliminate, exclude, eradicate, remove, get rid of, discard, abandon

Q

强调, 专注于: emphasize, place emphasis on, stress, highlight, focus on, concentrate

on, aim to do

确保, 发誓: assure, ensure, make sure, guarantee, promise, swear, pledge

S

上升: soar, surge, increase, rise, go up, grow, peak

实施, 执行: do, be under way, carry out, implement, commit, conduct

释放压力: release stress, reduce pressure, let off steam

识别: identify, recognise, distinguish from

T

调节, 适应: adjust, regulate, adapt to, gear to, accommodate, suit

退化, 恶化: degenerate, deteriorate, worsen, erode

W

污染: pollute, contaminate, stain

X

显示/说明/证明, 描述/解释: show, showcase, suggest, illustrate, indicate,

demonstrate, manifest, reveal (显露/揭露), describe, depict, explain, clarify,

elucidate

限制: limit, restrict, constrain, confine

相关: relate to, link to, connect to, associate with, involve with, correlate with

下降, 减少: decrease, decline, descend, diminish, drop, go down,

reduce, cut, halve, lessen, curtail (遏制)

Y

要求, 需要: need, demand, require, request, claim, call for

依赖于: rely on, depend on, count on, need, require

拥有: have, own, possess, belong to, hold

预测, 期待: predict, anticipate, forecast, foretell, expect, look forward to, long for

Z

抓住: grasp, seize, catch

资助: fund, finance, subsidise (给补助)

阻碍/阻止: hinder, prevent, block, stop, impede, inhibit, interrupt, deter, hold back

形容词部分

A

昂贵的: costly, expensive, pricy

B

悲观, 忧郁的: pessimistic, negative, blue

濒危的: endangered, be on the danger list, extinct (灭绝的)

不必要的: unnecessary, needless, not required

不诚实的: dishonest, deceptive (欺诈的)

不可避免: inevitable, unavoidable, sure, certain (必然的), destined, doomed, fated

不可预测的: unpredictable, unexpected

不清晰的, 模糊的: unclear, blurred, ambiguous, obscure, vague

C

出名的: popular (褒), well-known, infamous (贬), notorious

初级/原始, 欠发达的: rudimentary, primitive (原始落后的), initial (最初的), original, underdeveloped

长期的, 慢性的: chronic, long-term(+diseases/disorders/medical complaints)

城市的, 农村的, 市郊的: urban, rural, countryside (n), suburban

传统的: traditional, conventional, historical, established

常规的: regular, routine (例行的), mainstream (n), ordinary

创新的, 发明的, 新颖的: innovative, inventive, creative, ingenious, novel

D

大量的, 丰富的, 充足的, 多样的: adequate, considerable, copious, enough, sufficient,

substantial, abundant , ample, numerous, diverse, various, a great variety of ,
a wide range of, a large number of

F

复杂的: complex, complicated, sophisticated

富裕的: high-income, wealthy, rich

繁荣的: prosperous, thriving, booming (激增的), flourishing, blooming (盛开的),
successful

G

关键的, 至关重要的, 意义重大的: key, critical, crucial, essential, vital, significant, most
important, milestone (n.)

关于: in regard to, in terms of, with respect to

公平的, 客观的, 没偏见的: fair, equitable, just; objective, unbiased, impartial,
unprejudiced

H

怀疑的: be sceptical about, be suspicious (可疑的) of, it is doubtful that...

J

极好的, 杰出的: very good, excellent, awesome, fabulous (极好的), fantastic (美妙的),
outstanding, prominent (显著的, 著名的), eminent (显赫的), marvelous (非凡的),
miraculous (奇迹般的), terrific(绝妙的), exceptional (杰出的,异常的), keen (敏锐
的,热衷的)

基础的, 基本的: basic, fundamental

僵硬的, 一成不变的: rigid, stiff, unchanged

军事的, 战争的: military, army (n), warlike (好战的), battlefield (n), weapon

巨大的: immense, enormous, tremendous, huge

K

困难的: difficult, hard, adverse, tough, demanding, challenging, elusive

快速的, 立即的: rapid, instant, immediate, swift, prompt, quick, fast

M

明显的: obvious, apparent, clear, distinct (有区别的), evident

P

贫穷的: poor, poverty(n.), impoverished

普遍的, 流行的: prevailing, popular, fashionable, overwhelming

Q

缺乏的/稀少的, 不足的/有限的: deficient, be lack of, be short of, scarce, rare, unusual,
inadequate, insufficient, limited, finite, restricted, exhaustible (可耗尽的)

R

人工的: artificial, synthetic (合成的), manual (手工的, 体力的), manmade

认知的, 神经的: cognitive, mental, neuro-, nerve(n), brain(n)

S

世界的, 国际的: global, worldwide, international, cosmopolitan (世界性的), around
the world, metropolitan (大都市的)

商业的: commercial, financial, economic, business (n)

神圣的: divine, heavenly, holy, sacred

T

天生的, 固有的: instinctive (天生/本能的), inherent (固有/内在的), innate (先天的)

hard-wired, genetic (基因/遗传的), inherited (遗传的, 继承得到的)

W

伪造的: fake (n,v,adj), counterfeit (n,v,adj), fabricate (v.捏造)

X

吸引人的: attractive, appealing, alluring, fascinating, inducing, tempting

现代的: present, modern, current, recent (近期的), nowadays(adv), contemporary (当代的)

Y

有效果的: effective, fruitful, productive

有毒的: poisonous, toxic (nontoxic 无毒的)

有害的: evil, harmful, detrimental

Z

正确的: correct, accurate, right, valid

增长的: growing, increasing, rising, alarming, mounting, more and more

致命的: deadly, fatal, lethal, mortal

主要的: principal, primary, main, major, chief

副词部分

B

不容置疑地, 不可否认地: undoubtedly, unquestionably, undeniably

C

程度大(地): significantly, dramatically, tremendously, remarkably, extremely,

immensely, hugely, largely, greatly, highly, enormously, awfully, considerably,

extraordinarily, radically, appreciably, drastically (彻底/激烈地)

D

大约, 将近: approximately, nearly, almost, around, more or less, estimated (adj)

J

仅仅: only, merely, solely, no more than, exclusively

S

事实上: actually, as a matter of fact, effectually, in fact, in reality, practically

T

同时: while, meanwhile, simultaneously, synchronously

W

完全地: entirely, totally

Z

主要地: mainly, basically, chiefly, essentially, primarily, principally