

# Task 2

## 结尾段及总结 全题型结构

▶ 主讲老师：雷婧老师

# Task 2 结尾段

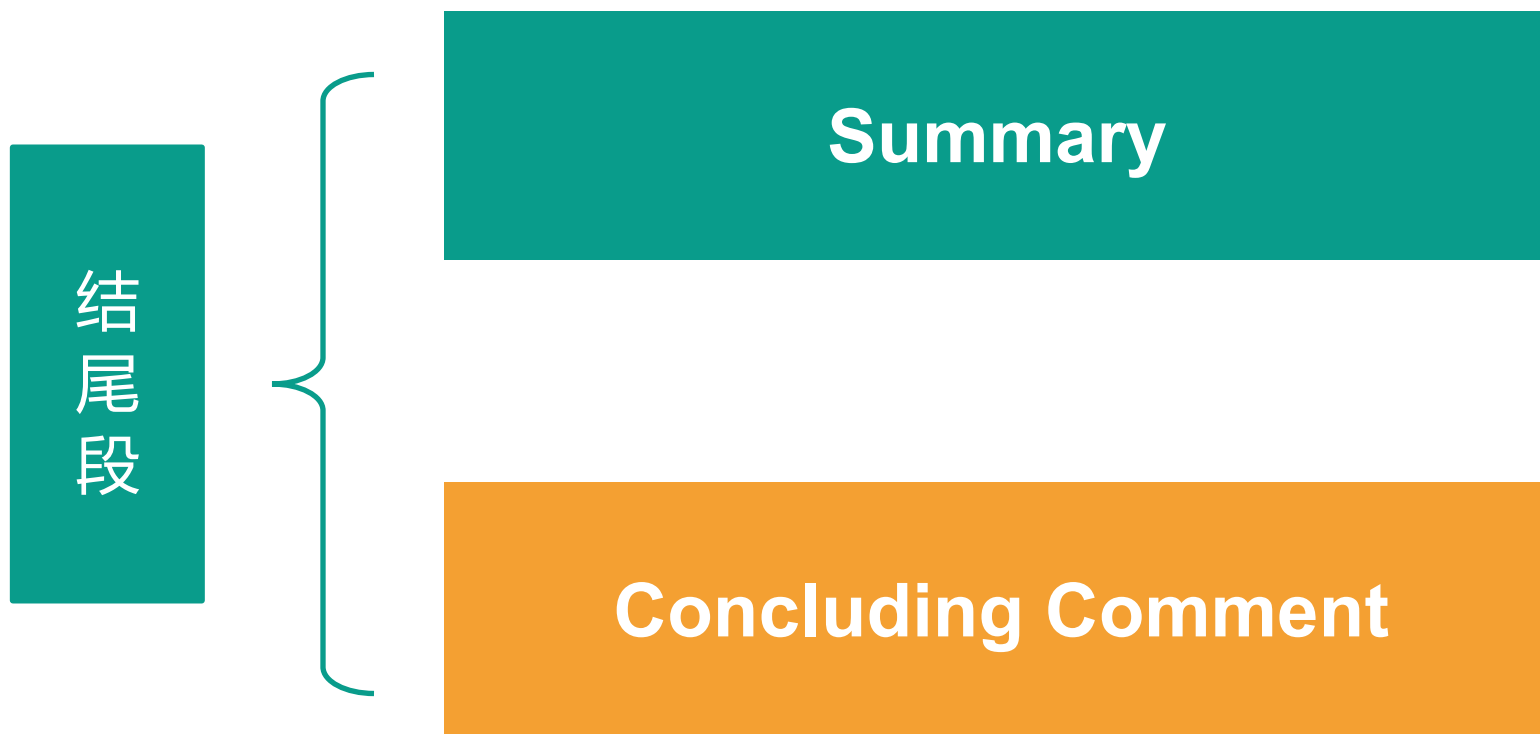
例1:

In conclusion, although some may disagree, it is safe to draw the conclusion that living in big cities does harm people's health to a great extent, due to the living and working conditions in these areas. It is essential for the government and individuals to work together to combat this situation.

## 结尾段

例2:

In conclusion, although some may disagree, it is safe to draw the conclusion that living in big cities does harm people's health to a great extent, due to the living and working conditions in these areas. It is essential for the government to balance the population distribution and for individuals to adjust themselves for better health condition.



## 结尾段

### Summary

- ◆主体段的关键词
- ◆个人的观点重申
- ◆\*全文的逻辑

## 结尾段

### Summary

- ◆主体段的关键词
- ◆个人的观点重申
- ◆\*全文的逻辑

### Example :

In conclusion, although some may disagree, it is safe to draw the conclusion that living in big cities does harm people's health to a great extent, due to the living and working conditions in these areas.

## 结尾段

### Summary

- ◆主体段的关键词
- ◆个人的观点重申
- ◆\*全文的逻辑

### Example :

In conclusion, although some may disagree, it is safe to draw the conclusion that living in big cities does harm people's health to a great extent, due to the living and working conditions in these areas.

### 总结句型1:

**In conclusion, although ..., it is safe to draw the conclusion that ..., due to ...**

总的来说，虽然...，得出...的结论是很恰当的，因为...

## 结尾段

### Summary

- ◆主体段的关键词
- ◆个人的观点重申
- ◆\*全文的逻辑

### Example :

To sum up, although there is an element of truth in both views, I am of the opinion that governments should take full responsibility for addressing environment issues.



## Summary

- ◆主体段的关键词
- ◆个人的观点重申
- ◆\*全文的逻辑

### Example :

To sum up, although there is an element of truth in both views, I am of the opinion that governments should take full responsibility for addressing environment issues.

### 总结句型3:

**To sum up, although there is an element of truth in both views/sides, I am of the opinion that ...**

总的来说，虽然两方的观点都有道理，我赞同的观点是...

# Concluding comment

- ◆强调问题的紧迫性
- ◆提一个解决方案；
- ◆表示对未来的乐观态度

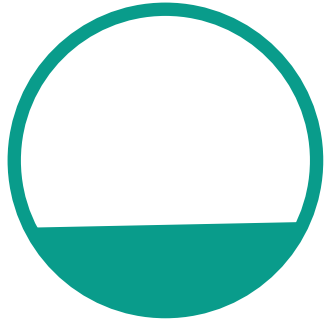
It is essential for the government and individuals to work together to combat this situation.

It is essential for the government to balance the population distribution and for individuals to adjust themselves for better health condition.

I believe with the joint effort of the government and the public, this situation can be changed in the near future.

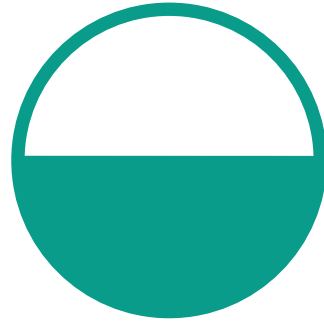
# 全文结构

# 全文结构



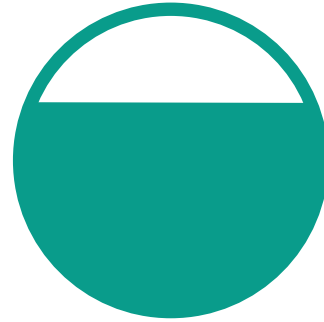
## Introduction

Background  
Paraphrase  
Opinion



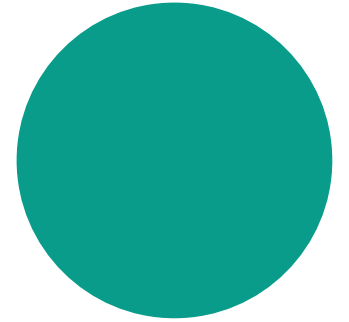
## Body Paragraph

Topic sentence  
Main idea  
Supporting idea



## Concession

Concession  
Rebut



## Conclusion

Summary  
Conclude comment

# 全题型结构

# 题型与结构

## Agree or Disagree 观点同意与否

***What are the differences  
in these tasks?***

Some people think children should be taught separately according to their academic level. Do you agree or disagree?

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

# 题型与结构

## Agree or Disagree

### 观点同意与否

1. 题干中只有一个**简单的观点**
2. 题干中有**对比、背景**等信息
3. 题干中有**绝对的观点**

Some people think children should be taught separately according to their academic level. Do you agree or disagree?

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

题干有一个简单的观点

Some people think children should be taught separately according to their academic level. Do you agree or disagree?

简单观点，简单处理。



# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有一个简单的观点

Some people think children should be taught separately according to their academic level. Do you agree or disagree?

简单观点，简单处理。

Introduction

Background  
Paraphrase  
Opinion

Body 1

**Why should children be taught separately (1) – benefits for students**

Body 2

**Why should children be taught separately (2) – benefits for teachers**

Body 3

**Why should children be taught separately (3) – benefits for schools**

Conclusion

Summarize ideas  
Opinion

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有一个简单的观点

Some people think children should be taught separately according to their academic level. Do you agree or disagree?

简单观点，简单处理。

可以让步，但不必须。

#### Introduction

Background  
Paraphrase  
Opinion

#### Body 1

**Why should children be taught separately**

- benefits for students
- benefits for schools

#### Body 2

**Concession** – teaching separately has drawbacks  
**Rebut** – potential risks can be addressed

#### Conclusion

Summarize ideas  
Opinion

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

题目有对比，论点有对比。

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

题目有对比，论点有对比。

Introduction	Background Paraphrase Opinion
Body 1	<b>Advantage of traditional education (1) – benefits for students (comparison)</b>
Body 2	<b>Advantage of traditional education (2) – benefits for teachers (comparison)</b>
Body 3	<b>Advantage of traditional education (3) – benefits for schools (comparison)</b>
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Opinion

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

题目有对比，论点有对比。

### Introduction

Background  
Paraphrase  
Opinion

### Body 1

#### Advantages of traditional learning

- Benefit students' academic learning
- Promotes students' overall development

### Body 2

**Concession** – remote education has advantages

**Rebut** – require self-discipline / not suitable for young learners

### Conclusion

Summarize ideas  
Opinion

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

Information technology is playing an increasingly important role in many aspects of our lives, especially in education. Although many people are able to attend classes via the internet, some people doubt the effectiveness of on-line learning. I strongly believe that traditional ways of education can not be replaced.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

Compared with distance learning, physically attending a school has some intrinsic advantages for the students' overall development. This is mainly because teachers can adjust their teaching styles and their instructions to best suit the characteristics of their students. In addition to academic pursuits, students' emotional and social development can be significantly improved in school due to their participation in extra-curricular activities. The emotional connection that often helps to generate inspiration, creativity and emotional wellbeing is vital for young students. In essence, the experience in the non-virtual world cannot be substituted by simply receiving lectures electronically and submitting homework.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

Admittedly, distance learning programs offer a valuable option for people with special needs, such as the disabled, full time workers or those who have families to take care of and are not able to attend classes at regular hours. Another advantage is the relatively less expensive tuition fees of distance programs due to the exclusion of financial cost of campus facilities. However, this way of education is restricted to knowledge delivery and requires sufficient self-discipline and time-managing abilities. Therefore, it is not suitable for young students except as a complimentary source to reinforce what is learned in regular schools.



# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree

### 题干有对比

Many people are taking remote education. Some people think distance learning cannot replace traditional education. Do you agree or disagree?

To conclude, remote learning programs are making a contribution to wider education receivers by supplying more opportunities for people in special conditions, but this cannot be expected to surpass the overall quality of education available in a school which provides both knowledge and an environment for students' overall development.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree 题干有对比

1. 有人认为A比B好。

如：Some people believe it is more important to plant trees rather than build houses.

建议：选倾向，三段式，做对比。

2. 有人认为A能替代B。

如：Some people believe online shops can replace real stores.

建议：不会替代。参考课件范文来展开。

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

不同意。先让步反驳，再给出替代/优化方案。

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

不同意。先让步反驳，再给出替代/优化方案。

### Introduction

Background  
Paraphrase  
Opinion

### Body 1

**Concession** – imprisonment can make a difference  
**Rebut** – huge financial burden

### Body 2

**Alternatives are needed**

- Vocational training
- Working opportunities

### Conclusion

Summarize ideas  
Restate opinion

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

The increase of repeated crimes has forced us to question the function of prison. While prison surely is the place for them to be punished, there should be alternative ways of reforming criminals and combatting crime more effectively. I believe education and job training are the promising ones.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

It is undeniable that putting criminals into prison can contribute to a lower crime rate. As offenders are isolated from the society, they cannot threaten the social security anymore. Freedom deprivation is a judicial punishment for lawbreakers and a serious warning for potential ones as well. However, housing convicts requires space, police power as well as other resources, which can be a huge cost for the government. Besides, after being isolated from the society for a long period of time, offenders would find it very hard to re-enter the society and this may force them to commit crime again.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Hence, it is better to find alternative ways to deal with criminals. Vocational training and academic education aimed at prisoners can be more effective ones. These measures can help equip prisoners with job skills and become independent economically after they are set free. For those criminals with special talents, working is a better way to reshape them, because they may have a chance to realize their value to the society and regain self-respect and self-confidence. These approaches would make a difference in criminal rehabilitation and generate a better effect than simply throwing offenders behind the iron bars.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点绝对的命题)

Some people think that the only way to reduce crime is to put the criminals in prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

In conclusion, while admitting the function of prison in punishing felons and deterring crime, this alone cannot turn criminals into law abiding members without the aid of other measures, such as education, training and offering job opportunities.



# 题型与结构

题目简单化，拆开分别看

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

题目简单化，拆开分别看

Part 1: Politicians should take the responsibilities for protecting the environment.

Part 2: There is very little individual can do about this.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

题目简单化，拆开分别看

Part 1: Politicians should take the responsibilities for protecting the environment.

- sufficient funding
- policy making
- collaborative efforts on international level

Part 2: There is very little individual can do about this.

- individual support and participation in government policies
- daily actions (reduce daily consumption)

\*注：以上要点也可以用于其他政府与个人责任的对比题目

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

Damage to the global environment is increasing at an alarming rate. Some people argue that government officials should be mainly held accountable for environmental protection, since little can be done by ordinary people. However, I believe although politicians do have a crucial role to play in addressing this problem, individual contributions are by no means negligible.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

The fundamental part of governments in mitigating environmental damage is effective policy implementation on both domestic and international levels. By enacting laws and measures regarding global environmental issues, such as emission control, waste treatment practices, and sanctuaries for endangered species, policy makers are able to take concrete actions to realize sustainable development, because these policies act as guidelines for individuals and private sectors in their daily activities. Besides, it is politicians who can make sure sufficient funding is allocated in that regard, in order to support and sustain environment actions which have strong reliance on continuous investment. In essence, politicians can make a difference on a much bigger picture than individuals.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

However, government policies and spending ultimately rely on public support, without which all efforts would be in vain. A convincing evidence is that similar environmental policies often have various outcomes in different countries, largely due to the level of public participation. When people have greater environmental awareness, they would be more willing to comply with relevant laws and regulations. Another responsibility of Individuals lies with everyday actions to protect the environment. For instance, recycling and reuse help to cut down waste; transport conservation assists in reducing greenhouse gas emissions; economizing energy use in daily life contributes to reducing excessive exploitation of natural resources.

# 题型与结构

## 题型1: Agree or Disagree (题目观点有背景)

The responsibility for protecting and reducing global environmental damage lies with politicians as there is very little that individuals can do about this. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement?

In conclusion, I assert politicians have indisputable responsibility for reducing damage to the environment, but this does not mean that individual efforts are insignificant, since the general public can join hands with the government. Lack of individual participation could mean that addressing environmental issues is beyond reach.

# 总结

## Agree or disagree

	普通	普通/有对比	绝对观点	观点分为两部分
Introduction	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion
Body 1	Main idea 1 Supporting	Supporting paragraph	Concession	Attitude towards opinion part (1)
Body 2	Main idea 2 Supporting	Concession	Clarify your point (Alternatives)	Attitude towards opinion part (2)
Body 3	Main idea 3 Supporting			
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas State opinion



## 题型与结构

题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

两个观点都有理，个人认为看情况。

**Evaluating points**

## 题型与结构

### 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

两个观点都有理，个人认为看情况。

争议：  
charity organizations should focus on

立场A:  
those in greatest needs regardless of location

立场B:  
people in their own country

# 题型与结构

## 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

两个观点都有理，个人认为看情况。

Introduction	Background Paraphrase
Body 1	Evaluating point A
Body 2	Evaluating point B
Conclusion	Summarize ideas <b>State opinion</b> <b>(Give suggestion)</b>

## 题型与结构

### 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

These days, we undoubtedly depend on each other more than ever in both individual and national level. Therefore, we help each other in many ways such as by charity. However, when it comes to the priority of charity distribution, opinions would diverge. Some favor local people while others tend to support those in greatest need regardless of their locations.

## 题型与结构

### 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Those who consider people's need beyond country boundaries stand on the ground of humanism, which is the general principle of all charity organisations. No one would deny that the victims of natural disasters such as earthquake or tsunami should be offered aids in any form. Another reason for this claim may involve the recognition that living in this closely-knitted globe, it is impossible for us to survive alone without supporting each other in difficult times.

# 题型与结构

## 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

However, it is also a fact that charity resources are limited in many countries and there are countless people living in great need on a daily basis. The local residents living in a devastating situation would not be taken good care of if priority is always given to foreign victims, and thus their condition would go from bad to worse. Another consideration is the transportation involved in relief delivery across nations. Such expense would most likely add more financial burden on those small-sized organisations whose budget is restricted because of their scale.

# 题型与结构

## 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people believe that the charity organisations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organisations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

To conclude, it is worthwhile to provide aids to both those in greatest need and the local community. My suggestion is that charity organisations can distribute their resources in a certain proportion based on their scale and target. (Specifically, international organisations like The Red Cross can give a bigger share of their budget to urgent needs, while local small-sized organisations should focus more on domestic issues with a minor section of their aids to foreign victim in some extreme cases.)

## 题型与结构

两个观点都有理，个人认为看情况。

题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people think individuals become more dependent on each other, while others believe individuals are more independent on each other. Discuss both these views and give your opinion.



# 题型与结构

两个观点都有理，个人认为看情况。

## 题型2: Discuss both views and give your own opinion (双边讨论)

Some people think individuals become more dependent on each other, while others believe individuals are more independent on each other. Discuss both these views and give your opinion.

### Body 1: why more dependent

- family: financial dependence
- society: specified field / diverse needs

### Body 2: why more independent

- family: smaller size of family / live independently
- society: social distance / remote communication

# 双边讨论语言补充

## 开头段转述观点：

- When it comes to ..., some people think..., while others hold the opposite opinion.
- Opinions diverge when it comes to .... While some people believe ..., others think ...
- There are two major perspectives concerning ... Some people favor ..., while others tend to ...

# 双边讨论语言补充

## 主体段中心句：

- Proponents / Opponents of ... argue that ...
- Proponents / Opponents of ... hold the view that ...
- On the one hand, people who think that ... believe ...
- On the other hand, there are also reasons to think ...
- On one side of the debate, people who believe ... have several reasons.
- On the other side of the discussion, those who hold opposite views argue ...
- Those who .... stand on the ground of ...
- However, it is also true that ... so people have reasons to believe ...

# 双边讨论语言补充

## 结尾段：

- To conclude, there is an element of truth on both sides, since ... As far as I am concerned, ...
- In summary, there are solid reasons on both sides, because ... Personally, I contend ...
- In conclusion, both ... and ... have important considerations. However, when it comes to ..., I believe..., because ...

# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

优劣都写，个人有倾向。

# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

优劣都写，个人有倾向。

Introduction	Background Paraphrase Opinion(optional)
Body 1	<b>Pros</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- experience of the world</li><li>- develop independence</li></ul>
Body 2	<b>Cons</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- may not return to school</li><li>- difficult to readapt to campus life</li></ul>
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Opinion

**\* Make necessary concession**

# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

It is quite common these days for young people in many countries to have a break from studying after graduating from high school. The trend is not restricted to rich students who have the money to travel, but is also evident among poorer students who choose to work and become economically independent for a period of time.

# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

The reasons for this trend may involve the recognition that a young adult who passes directly from school to university is rather restricted in terms of general knowledge and experience of the world. By contrast, those who have spent some time earning a living or travelling to other places, have a broader view of life and better personal resources to draw on. They tend to be more independent, which is a very important factor in academic study and research, as well as giving them an advantage in terms of coping with the challenges of student life.



# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

However, there are certainly dangers in taking time off at the important age. Young adults may end up never returning to their studies or finding it difficult to readapt to an academic environment. They may think that it is better to continue in a particular job, or to do something completely different from a university course. But overall, I think this is less likely today, when academic qualifications are essential for getting a reasonable career.

# 题型与结构

## 题型3: Pros & Cons 分析优劣

C5-T2 In some countries young people are encouraged to work or travel for a year between finishing high school and starting university studies. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages for young people who decide to do this.

My view is that young people should be encouraged to broaden their horizons. That is the best way for them to get a clear perspective of what they are hoping to do with their lives and why. Students with such a perspective are usually the most effective and motivated ones and taking a year off may be the best way to gain this.

## 题型与结构

两点原因(主观+客观); 两个方案(短期+长期)

题 型 4: Report (Reasons / Solutions) 探讨原因、解决方案

Doctors say that in many countries people do not have enough physical exercise. What are the causes for this problem? What can be done to solve it?

# 题型与结构

## 题型 4: Report (Reasons / Solutions) 探讨原因、解决方案

Doctors say that in many countries people do not have enough physical exercise. What are the causes for this problem? What can be done to solve it?

### 两点原因(主观+客观); 两个方案(短期+长期)

#### 原因 - causes

个人缺乏对运动重要性的认识

Subjectively, some people might not have seen the importance of regular physical exercise.

没有时间或条件

Tight daily schedule might be another reason for some to run away from physical exercise.

#### 解决 - solutions

可以选择步行上下班

One quick fix for such a problem could be as simple as walking to work if possible.

规律的运动计划并执行

To maintain a healthy lifestyle, however, one might still need scientifically customized workout plan.

# 题型与结构

## 题型 4: Report (Reasons / Solutions) 探讨原因、解决方案

Doctors say that in many countries people do not have enough physical exercise. What are the causes for this problem? What can be done to solve it?

两点原因(主观+客观); 两个方案(短期+长期)

### Causes

- subjective reason - 主观原因

- objective reason - 客观原因

### Solutions

- quick fix - 短期速效

- long-term solution - 长效治本

## 题型与结构

### 题 型 4: Report (Reasons / Solutions) 探讨原因、解决方案

Many museums and historical sites are mainly visited by tourists, not local people. Why is this the case? What can be done to attract local people?

两点原因(主观+客观); 两个方案(短期+长期)

# 题型与结构

## 题型 4: Report (Reasons / Solutions) 探讨原因、解决方案

Many museums and historical sites are mainly visited by tourists, not local people. Why is this the case? What can be done to attract local people?

两点原因(主观+客观); 两个方案(短期+长期)

### Reasons:

- Tourists: quick way to understand a culture; local people: familiarity
- Museums: lack of innovation / incentive

### Solutions:

- discount / free-entry / weekend events
- reform and renovate: expand exhibitions / creative way of presentation

# Report语言补充

## 探讨原因

- The most common reason for xxx is ...
- Another reason is...
- The reason why ... is that...
- ... is a major cause of ...
- ... is responsible for ...
- ... is also a result of...
- Factors such as ... contribute to ....
- The greatest contributor to this problem lies in ...
- **...seems to be at the core of this issue.**

## 解决方案

- **Measures should be taken to combat the situation/to address this issue.**
- The solution to the problem lies with ...
- ...is/are needed to...
- ... could be established so that...
- The government need to raise the awareness in the general public.
- The government can alter such situation by ...
- The first step in achieving this is to ...
- To tackle the problem of..., ... need to be developed.
- ...would be an effective strategy for ...
- ...would depend on ...
- ... can also make a significant difference in solving this problem.



## 题型与结构

问什么，答什么

Mixed (Reasons / pros&cons)

混合型-探讨原因、分析优劣

20190425 Young people are leaving their homes from rural areas to study or work in the cities. What are the reasons? Do the advantages of this development outweigh its disadvantages?

# 题型与结构

## Mixed (Reasons / pros&cons) 混合型-探讨原因、分析优劣

20190425 Young people are leaving their homes from rural areas to study or work in the cities. What are the reasons? Do the advantages of this development outweigh its disadvantages?

### 问什么，答什么

Introduction	Background Paraphrase
Body 1	<b>Reasons</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- seek for job opportunities</li><li>- improve living condition</li></ul>
Body 2	<b>Pros</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- urban development</li><li>- personal achievement</li></ul>
Body 3	<b>Cons</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- overlook the development of rural areas</li><li>- personal pressure</li></ul>
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Opinion

# 总结

## Agree or disagree

	普通	普通/有对比	绝对观点	观点可分为两部分
Introduction	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion
Body 1	Main idea 1 Supporting	Supporting paragraph	Concession	Attitude towards opinion part (1)
Body 2	Main idea 2 Supporting	Concession	Clarify your point (Alternatives)	Attitude towards opinion part (2)
Body 3	Main idea 3 Supporting			
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas State opinion

# 总结

	D & G 双边讨论	Pros & Cons	Report	Mixed (一般情况下是原因+ 优劣)
Introduction	Background Paraphrase (Opinion)	Background Paraphrase (Opinion)	Background Paraphrase Opinion	Background Paraphrase
Body 1	Evaluating point A	Advantages	Causes	Causes
Body 2	Evaluating point B	Disadvantages	Solutions	Pros
Body 3				Cons
Conclusion	Summarize ideas State opinion	Summarize ideas State opinion	Summarize ideas	Summarize ideas State opinion

# 作业

1. 完成讲义41-42页全文填空，  
强化Report结构；
2. 完成以下题目全文，结构自选：

Some people think that students should be taught separately according to their academic levels. Do you agree or disagree?



## 下课啦！

下课不下线！请扫码关注微信公众号“新东方在线考雅”，获取最新机经，口语新题等备考内容，更有免费课程等你领取！