

精讲精练（2）

▶ 大作文综合串讲 高频话题思路

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复习一下

理论部分

基于评分标准，请说出大作文的写作中应当注意的一些要点：

理论部分

基于评分标准，请说出大作文的写作中应当注意的一些要点：

1. _____ 清晰，能明确回应题目的问题
2. _____ 有层次和区别，与题目相关
3. _____ 清晰明确，能流畅的完成个人观点论述
4. 有多样的、正确的_____
5. 能灵活的使用_____，避免重复并增强上下文关联
6. _____ 错误少，即使有少量错误，但不影响理解
7. 有丰富的_____
8. _____ 使用体现较好的量、灵活性
9. 能使用一些_____

论点

语法

衔接方式

词汇

全文观点

句子结构

语言表达

搭配

指代

理论部分

基于评分标准，请说出大作文的写作中应当注意的一些要点：

1. **全文观点**清晰，能明确回应题目的问题
2. **论点**有层次和区别，与题目相关
3. **语言表达**清晰明确，能流畅的完成个人观点论述
4. 有多样的、正确的**衔接方式**
5. 能灵活的使用**指代**，避免重复并增强上下文关联
6. **语法错误**少，即使有少量错误，但不影响理解
7. 有丰富的**句子结构**
8. **词汇**使用体现较好的量、灵活性
9. 能使用一些**搭配**

理论部分

大作文的开头部分，应当包含哪些内容：

1. 个人的观点
2. 题目观点/问题的转述
3. 简要提出论点
4. 题目相关必要的背景

理论部分

为了构建出有区别的论点，对于题目的思考可以：

1. 分地区讨论
2. 分人群讨论
3. 分场景讨论
4. 分关键词的不同类型讨论
5. 分影响面讨论

语言部分

以下引出观点的表达，不正确的有：

1. In my opinion,
2. For my perspective,
3. As far as I concerned,
4. Personally, I contend ...
5. My view that ...

语言部分

以下引出观点的表达，不正确的有：

1. In my opinion,
2. For my perspective,
3. As far as I concerned,
4. Personally, I contend ...
5. My view that ...

1. **In** my opinion,
2. **From** my perspective,
3. As far as **I am concerned**,
4. Personally, I contend ...
5. **My view is that** ...

语言部分

以下哪些词/短语常用于口语，因此**不建议**使用在写作中：

1. lots of
2. by the way
3. plus
4. In this case
5. In a word
6. actually
7. really
8. a number of
9. pretty much
10. quite

语言部分

以下衔接方式/常用词汇，英文如何表达：

1. 除此之外
2. 基于此 (因此)
3. 换句话说
4. 相比之下
5. 比如 (例如)
6. 首先
7. 影响
8. 导致
9. 确保
10. 可能

语言部分

中翻英:

1. 政府**应当确保**人们**能获得**更好的医疗资源。
2. 然而，这个提议并不**适用于**所有国家。
3. **不得不承认**的是，这样的趋势也带来了**潜在的危险**。
4. 总的来说，我认为环境保护是政府**不可推卸的责任**，但没有**个人的参与**，所有努力都会白费。
5. 两种观点都有道理，但我认为政府应当**把教育的投资视为优先**。
6. 两种观点都有道理，但我认为教育和科技的**优先级应该取决于**国家的发展状况。

真题精讲

题型与结构

Agree or disagree				
	普通	普通/有对比	绝对观点	观点可分为两部分
Introduction	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion	Background Paraphrase State opinion
Body 1	Main idea 1 Supporting	Supporting paragraph	Concession	Attitude towards opinion part (1)
Body 2	Main idea 2 Supporting	Concession	Clarify your point (Alternatives)	Attitude towards opinion part (2)
Body 3	Main idea 3 Supporting			
Conclusion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas Restate opinion	Summarize ideas State opinion

题型与结构

	D & G 双边讨论	Pros & Cons	Report	Mixed (一般情况下是原因+ 优劣)
Introduction	Background Paraphrase (Opinion)	Background Paraphrase (Opinion)	Background Paraphrase Opinion	Background Paraphrase
Body 1	Evaluating point A	Advantages	Causes	Causes
Body 2	Evaluating point B	Disadvantages	Solutions	Pros
Body 3				Cons
Conclusion	Summarize ideas State opinion	Summarize ideas State opinion	Summarize ideas	Summarize ideas State opinion

大作文

In developing countries, some people think the government should introduce new technology to people in order to improve quality of life, while others believe governments should offer free education. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

- **考场解题顺序：**

- 看题型
- 读题干
- 定结构
- 拟提纲
- 关键句
- 动笔写

大作文

In developing countries, some people think the government should introduce new technology to people in order to improve quality of life, while others believe governments should offer free education. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

Outline

Intro:

Body 1:

Body 2:

Conclusion:

DG关键句

开头段转述观点：

- When it comes to ..., some people think..., while others hold the opposite opinion.
- Opinions diverge when it comes to While some people believe ..., others think ...
- There are two major perspectives concerning ... Some people favor ..., while others tend to ...

DG关键句

主体段中心句：

- Proponents / Opponents of ... argue that ...
- Proponents / Opponents of ... hold the view that ...
- On the one hand, people who think that ... believe ...
- On the other hand, there are also reasons to think ...
- On one side of the debate, people who believe ... have several reasons.
- On the other side of the discussion, those who hold opposite views argue ...
- Those who stand on the ground of ...
- However, it is also true that ... so people have reasons to believe ...

结尾段：

- To conclude, there is an element of truth on both sides, since ... As far as I am concerned, ...
- In summary, there are solid reasons on both sides, because ... Personally, I contend ...
- In a nutshell, both ... and ... have important considerations. However, when it comes to ..., I believe..., because ...

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点

提问类型	考试次数
Agree or disagree	20
Discuss both views and give your own opinion	12
Pros & Cons	8
Report (Cause & Solution)	6
Mixed question	2

高频话题：

各种教育
科技影响
生活工作
环境变化
政府投资

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 提问方式改变

20190912 In some countries, secondary schools aim to provide a general education across a range of subjects. In others, children focus on a narrow range of subjects related to a particular career. For today's world, which system is appropriate?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 提问方式改变

20190824 Research into new types of medicine and treatments are essential for improving health and deal with diseases. Who do you think should fund medical research: private companies, individuals or governments?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 回应题目背景信息

20190504 The increasing use of technology in the workplace has made it easier for young people to find jobs and harder for older people to do so. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 回应题目背景信息

20190831 Nowadays, some people claim that public museums and art galleries will not be needed because people can see historical objects and works of art by using a computer. To what extent you agree or disagree with this opinion?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 难点话题

20191130 In modern world, it is no longer necessary to use animals for food or use animal products, for instance, clothing and medicines. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 难点话题

20190518 Employers should give staff at least four weeks' holiday a year as employees can be better at their work. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

大作文

2019年雅思大作文盘点 – 难点话题

20190720 Many people aim to achieve a balance between work and other parts of lives, but few people achieve it. What are the problems and how to overcome it?

大作文

教育类常考话题

- **Teachers' & parents' Influence on children**
- **School subjects (history/general subjects/arts/career-oriented)**
- **Children using technological device**
- **Students being taught separately according to academic ability**
- **Homeschooling**

大作文

政府类常考话题

- **Youth crime & reducing crime rate**
- **Government funding**

大作文

社会生活类常考话题

- The value of art/cultural heritage
- People change jobs/places of residence
- Old people
- Job satisfaction & job security
- Work at home
- Life-work balance
- Traffic jam & solutions

大作文

城市化及全球化类常考话题

- The influence of international tourism/trade
- International aid
- The influence of urbanization
- City construction: parks/public places
- City construction: relocating big companies

大作文

科技及媒体类常考话题

- **The influence of social media/networking**
- **The influence of advertisement on the public / children**
- **Media control**

大作文

科技、媒体、环境类常考话题

- **The influence of social media/networking**
- **The influence of advertisement on the public / children**
- **Media control**
- **Environment protection (how/responsibilities)**
- **Human activities and animal/plant protection**

完成
本节课所有话题中，任选1题写全文。

下课啦！

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