

## 语言部分参考答案

### 1. 常见的偏非正式用词替换

Less formal	More formal	注解或例子
Lots of	A large number of A number of Much/many A great many A huge amount of	A large number of buildings A number of problems A great many people A huge amount of consumption
By the way 此为口语中用于切换话题	写作中如有需要转换讨论的要点时，需要根据上下文逻辑来选择	
Plus	Besides / moreover / in addition / furthermore / Apart from that	
Actually	In fact,	
Really /quite 特别是如下用在形容词前的表达: Really/quite nice Really/quite convenient Really/quite good	可以用更贴切的程度副词或形容词，以及改为用名词形态等。 Teachers can be really nice. → Teachers can be approachable. E-books are really convenient. → E-books provide readers with much convenience.	Really 的使用并不是绝对的非正式，如以下句子使用 really 起到了强调作用 That's when the problem really started. An issue really concerns today's parents is that students are gradually losing their motivation in learning.
Pretty much 在口语用于表达'差不多' Pretty much everything.	Almost / nearly	Technology affects pretty much every aspect of our lives. → Technology affects almost every aspect of our lives.

### 2. 常见表达和衔接

- 除此之外: Besides / moreover / in addition / furthermore / Apart from that
- 基于此 (因此): In light of this / Therefore / For this reason
- 换句话说: In other words, / This means that ...
- 相比之下: By contrast, / In contrast, / In contrast to this, / Compared to ...,
- 比如 (例如) : For example, / For instance, / A typical example is that ...[such as/like/including 用于列举]
- 首先: First of all, / For starters, / Most importantly, / The main one is that ...
- 影响: influence / affect /impact/ exert influence(impact) on /
- 导致: give rise to / lead to / cause / result in
- 确保: ensure / make sure / guarantee /
- 可能: possible/ likely / probable / plausible / feasible

### 3. 中翻英参考

- 政府应当确保人们能获得更好的医疗资源。

A government should ensure that its public have access to better medical resources.

- 然而，这个提议并不适用于所有国家。

However, this proposal/suggestion/approach does not apply in all countries.

- 不得不承认的是，这样的趋势也带来了潜在的危险。

It has to be acknowledged that this trend poses potential risks.

- 总的来说，我认为环境保护是政府不可推卸的责任，但没有个人的参与，所有努力都会白费。

In conclusion, I contend that governments have unshakable responsibility to protect the environment, but without individual participation, all efforts would be in vain.

- 两种观点都有道理，但我认为政府应当把教育的投资视为优先。

Although there is an element of truth in both views, I believe governments should prioritize the funding of education.

- 两种观点都有道理，但我认为教育和科技的优先级应该取决于国家的发展状况。

Although there is an element of truth in both views, I believe the priority of government funding would ultimately depend on a country's stage of development.