

雅思无忧直播课程—听力

▶ 主讲老师：王丹

第四讲

单选题的做题方法及技巧总结

C 本课内容 CONTENTS

- 1 单选题题型简介
- 2 单选题解题思路
- 3 单选题的方法技巧

C 本课内容 CONTENTS

- 1 单选题题型简介
- 2 单选题解题思路
- 3 单选题的方法技巧

别再抱怨14亿人那么多你却找不到一个对的人，
选择题就3个选项你依然找不到答案。

请对号入座：

- **听谁清楚就选谁**
- **看谁顺眼就选谁**
- **两短一长选最长**
- **实在不行就蒙B**

.....

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 11** PS Camping has been organising holidays for
- A** 15 years.
 - B** 20 years.
 - C** 25 years.
- 12** The company has most camping sites in
- A** France.
 - B** Italy.
 - C** Switzerland.
- 13** Which organised activity can children do every day of the week?
- A** football
 - B** drama
 - C** model making
- 14** Some areas of the sites have a 'no noise' rule after
- A** 9.30 p.m.
 - B** 10.00 p.m.
 - C** 10.30 p.m.
- 15** The holiday insurance that is offered by PS Camping
- A** can be charged on an annual basis.
 - B** is included in the price of the holiday.
 - C** must be taken out at the time of booking.
- 16** Customers who recommend PS Camping to friends will receive
- A** a free gift.
 - B** an upgrade to a luxury tent.
 - C** a discount.

The later life of Thor Heyerdahl

- 25** According to Victor and Olivia, academics thought that Polynesian migration from the east was impossible due to
- A** the fact that Eastern countries were far away.
 - B** the lack of materials for boat building.
 - C** the direction of the winds and currents.
- 26** Which do the speakers agree was the main reason for Heyerdahl's raft journey?
- A** to overcome a research setback
 - B** to demonstrate a personal quality
 - C** to test a new theory
- 27** What was most important to Heyerdahl about his raft journey?
- A** the fact that he was the first person to do it
 - B** the speed of crossing the Pacific
 - C** the use of authentic construction methods
- 28** Why did Heyerdahl go to Easter Island?
- A** to build a stone statue
 - B** to sail a reed boat
 - C** to learn the local language
- 29** In Olivia's opinion, Heyerdahl's greatest influence was on
- A** theories about Polynesian origins.
 - B** the development of archaeological methodology.
 - C** establishing archaeology as an academic subject.
- 30** Which criticism do the speakers make of William Oliver's textbook?
- A** Its style is out of date.
 - B** Its content is over-simplified.
 - C** Its methodology is flawed.

- 信息量大
- 选项混淆不清
- 同义替换+陷阱
- 对记忆和反应要求高

C 本课内容 CONTENTS

- 1 单选题题型简介
- 2 单选题解题思路
- 3 单选题的方法技巧

- 15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public?
- A all the year round
 - B almost all the year
 - C a short time every year
- 16 How can you move around the park?
- A by tram, walking or bicycle
 - B by solar car or bicycle
 - C by bicycle, walking or bus
- 17 The rare breed animals kept in the park include
- A hens and horses.
 - B goats and cows.
 - C goats and hens.
- 18 What is the main purpose of having the Rare Breeds Section?
- A to save unusual animals
 - B to keep a variety of breeds
 - C to educate the public
- 19 What can you see in the park at the present time?
- A the arrival of wild birds
 - B fruit tree blossom
 - C a demonstration of fishing
- 20 The shop contains books about
- A animals.
 - B local traditions.
 - C the history of the park.

(C8T2S2)

01

读题干，划关键

- 定位三宝 + 限定词
- 动 + 形

- 15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public?
 - A all the year round
 - B almost all the year
 - C a short time every year
- 16 How can you move around the park?
 - A by tram, walking or bicycle
 - B by solar car or bicycle
 - C by bicycle, walking or bus
- 17 The rare breed animals kept in the park include
 - A hens and horses.
 - B goats and cows.
 - C goats and hens.
- 18 What is the main purpose of having the Rare Breeds Section?
 - A to save unusual animals
 - B to keep a variety of breeds
 - C to educate the public
- 19 What can you see in the park at the present time?
 - A the arrival of wild birds
 - B fruit tree blossom
 - C a demonstration of fishing
- 20 The shop contains books about
 - A animals.
 - B local traditions.
 - C the history of the park.

(C8T2S2)

02

扫选项，找异同

- 圈划关键词(名动形)
- 注意选项间的关系
- 题干为主，选项为辅

- 15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public?
 - A all the year round
 - B almost all the year
 - C a short time every year
- 16 How can you move around the park?
 - A by tram, walking or bicycle
 - B by solar car or bicycle
 - C by bicycle, walking or bus
- 17 The rare breed animals kept in the park include
 - A hens and horses.
 - B goats and cows.
 - C goats and hens.
- 18 What is the main purpose of having the Rare Breeds Section?
 - A to save unusual animals
 - B to keep a variety of breeds
 - C to educate the public
- 19 What can you see in the park at the present time?
 - A the arrival of wild birds
 - B fruit tree blossom
 - C a demonstration of fishing
- 20 The shop contains books about
 - A animals.
 - B local traditions.
 - C the history of the park.

(C8T2S2)

03

听同替，排陷阱

- 注意掐大腿词
- 陷阱类型：
 - 不符合题干要求
 - 不符合原文描述

- 15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public?
 - A all the year round
 - B almost all the year
 - C a short time every year
- 16 How can you move around the park?
 - A by tram, walking or bicycle
 - B by solar car or bicycle
 - C by bicycle, walking or bus
- 17 The rare breed animals kept in the park include
 - A hens and horses.
 - B goats and cows.
 - C goats and hens.
- 18 What is the main purpose of having the Rare Breeds Section?
 - A to save unusual animals
 - B to keep a variety of breeds
 - C to educate the public
- 19 What can you see in the park at the present time?
 - A the arrival of wild birds
 - B fruit tree blossom
 - C a demonstration of fishing
- 20 The shop contains books about
 - A animals.
 - B local traditions.
 - C the history of the park.

(C8T2S2)

信号词 (掐大腿词)



- 逻辑词处：表转折、递进、因果、强调、顺序、解释等；
- 语气强调处：重读、重复、停顿、犹豫等；
- 出现新的专有名词：人名、地名、新概念、数字等。

01 读题干，划关键

02 扫选项，找异同

03 听同替，排陷阱

Honey Bees in Australia

- 21 Where in Australia have Asian honey bees been found in the past?
- A Queensland
 - B New South Wales
 - C several states
- 22 A problem with Asian honey bees is that they
- A attack native bees.
 - B carry parasites.
 - C damage crops.
- 23 What point is made about Australian bees?
- A Their honey varies in quality.
 - B Their size stops them from pollinating some flowers.
 - C They are sold to customers abroad.
- 24 Grant Freeman says that if Asian honey bees got into Australia,
- A the country's economy would be affected.
 - B they could be used in the study of allergies.
 - C certain areas of agriculture would benefit.

(C8T2S3)

C 本课内容 CONTENTS

- 1 单选题题型简介
- 2 单选题解题思路
- 3 单选题的方法技巧

- 01 同义替换原则
- 02 相似二选一
- 03 并列都不选
- 04 态度助判断
- 05 常识原则
- 06 一般不选绝对词
- 07 “独立” 和 “预定”

01

同义替换原则

同义词: disadvantages → drawbacks

同词根: beauty → beautiful

上下义: art work → painting

解释说明: neighbor → people living nearby

疑问词转换: why → reason

反义词: slow → not that quick

02 相似二选一

✓ 相似二选一

- 结构相类似
- 相近或相悖

02

相似二选一

37. Ostrich meat

- A has more protein than beef.
- B tastes nearly as good as beef.
- C is very filling.

15. Entertainment is provided

- A when guests request it.
- B most nights.
- C every night.

3. Who did Peter talk to at the bank?

- A an old friend
- B an American man
- C a German man

02 相似二选一

38. One problem with ostrich farming in Britain is
A the climate.
B the cost of transporting birds.
C the price of ostrich eggs.

13. The walks offered by Travelite
A cater for a range of walking abilities.
B are planned by guides from the local area.
C are for people with good fitness levels.

03 并列都不选

14. Where does Circus Romano perform?

A in a theatre

B in a tent

C in a stadium

(C4T3S2)

04 态度助判断

23. After she gave her presentation, Hiroko felt

A delighted.

B dissatisfied.

C embarrassed.

(C9T1S3)

05 常识原则

38. Most sharks are caught in

A. spring.

B. summer.

C. winter.

(C4T4S4)

06 一般不选绝对词

15. As you walk you will carry
- A all of your belongings.
 - B some of your belongings.
 - C none of your belongings.

(C7T3S2)

07 “独立” 和 “预定”

26 Janice believes employers should look for job applicants who

A can think independently.

B will obey the system.

C can solve problems.

(C7T1S3)

07 “独立” 和 “预定”

15. The holiday insurance that is offered by PS Camping

A. can be charged on an annual basis.

B. is included in the price of the holiday.

C. must be taken out at the time of booking.

(C7T1S2)

- 16 The speaker says international students at UK universities will be
- A offered accommodation with local families.
 - B given special help by their lecturers.
 - C expected to work independently.
- 17 What does the speaker say about university accommodation on campus?
- A Most places are given to undergraduates.
 - B No places are available for postgraduates with families.
 - C A limited number of places are available for new postgraduates.
- 18 Students wishing to live off-campus should apply
- A several months in advance.
 - B two or three weeks in advance.
 - C at the beginning of term.
- 19 The university accommodation officer will
- A send a list of agents for students to contact.
 - B contact accommodation agencies for students.
 - C ensure that students have suitable accommodation.
- 20 With regard to their English, the speaker advises the students to
- A tell their lecturers if they have problems understanding.
 - B have private English lessons when they arrive.
 - C practise their spoken English before they arrive.

(C5T3S2)

- 01 读题干，划关键
- 02 扫选项，找异同
- 03 听同替，排陷阱

步骤 VS 技巧

- 01 同义替换原则
- 02 相似二选一
- 03 并列都不选
- 04 态度助判断
- 05 常识原则
- 06 一般不选绝对词
- 07 “独立” 和 “预定”

**做选择题最难过的事情不是选错，
而是曾经选对过。**

——烤鸭心声

**做选择题最难过的事情不是选错，
而是曾经选对过。**

——烤鸭心声



**算我求求你，
别轻易改答案好吗？**

- 21 The Antarctic Centre was established in Christchurch because
- A New Zealand is a member of the Antarctic Treaty.
 - B Christchurch is geographically well positioned.
 - C the climate of Christchurch is suitable.
- 22 One role of the Antarctic Centre is to
- A provide expeditions with suitable equipment.
 - B provide researchers with financial assistance.
 - C ensure that research is internationally relevant.
- 23 The purpose of the Visitors' Centre is to
- A provide accommodation.
 - B run training sessions.
 - C show people what Antarctica is like.
- 24 Dr Merrywhether says that Antarctica is
- A unlike any other country.
 - B extremely beautiful.
 - C too cold for tourists.
- 25 According to Dr Merrywhether, Antarctica is very cold because
- A of the shape of the continent.
 - B it is surrounded by a frozen sea.
 - C it is an extremely dry continent.
- 26 Dr Merrywhether thinks Antarctica was part of another continent because
- A he has done his own research in the area.
 - B there is geological evidence of this.
 - C it is very close to South America.

(C7T2S3)

原文：黄晓明在《中餐厅》中的言论被称作“明人明言”，网友笑称他得了“中年王子病”。安吉拉宝贝对此不予置评。

以下关于黄晓明的说法，哪种是正确的？

- A) 黄晓明在节目中的讲话风格被调侃。
- B) 黄晓明参加了《西餐厅》节目。
- C) 安吉拉宝贝不予置评。
- D) 黄晓明的儿子叫小海绵。

原文：黄晓明在《中餐厅》中的言论被称作“明人明言”，网友笑称他得了“中年王子病”。安吉拉宝贝对此不予置评。

以下关于黄晓明的说法，哪种是正确的？

- A) 黄晓明在节目中的讲话风格被调侃。
- B) 黄晓明参加了《西餐厅》节目。
- C) 安吉拉宝贝不予置评。
- D) 黄晓明的儿子叫小海绵。

True

- 选项是原文的原词重现+同义替换
- 选项是根据原文做出的归纳或推断

False

- 选项与原文相悖或相反(颠倒是非)
- 选项完全提及，但所答非所问(偷天换日)

Not Given

- 选项某些内容在原文完全未提及(无中生有)

- ✓ 选择题的祖宗：同义替换+排除陷阱；
- ✓ 技巧只是锦上添花或临时救急；
- ✓ 每道题不管对错，都要总结；
- ✓ 选错不可怕，总结就行了；
- ✓ 侥幸做对还心里美滋滋才可怕！

15 When are the experimental areas closed to the public? *=out of bounds*

A all the year round → 太绝对&不合理,排

B almost all the year → can be visited,后有although,排

therefore C a short time every year ✓
=temporarily

精听自测表

审题预判		experimental areas 关闭的时间
定位	掐大腿词	although, therefore
	题干定位	experimental areas
答案	同义替换	a short time=temporarily closed=out of bounds
	生词	out of bounds 禁止入内
	陷阱	A. 太绝对; B. can be visited
	语音现象	

本节课作业

- 01 认真整理、复习笔记;
- 02 继续背听力场景词汇和同义替换资料;
- 03 完成单选题目练习: C7T1S2(Q11-16), C5T3S2, C6T3S2(Q11-13), C9T2S2(Q11-16)。注意按照上课所讲的做题步骤进行练习, 并严格按照“舌尖上的听力”进行总结及跟读模仿。

下课啦！

下课不下线！请扫码关注微信公众号“新东方在线考雅”，获取最新机经，口语新题等备考内容，更有免费课程等你领取！

