

雅思无忧直播课程—听力

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精讲精练 ②

攻破有难度的雅思听力选择题

雅思听力题型设置

P1

填空题

P2

单选，配对，多选，图题

P3

单选，配对，多选，图题

P4

填空题

- 信息量大
- 选项混淆不清
- 同义替换+陷阱
- 对记忆和反应要求高

- 01 读题干，划关键
- 02 扫选项，找异同
- 03 听同替，排陷阱

步骤  技巧

- 01 同义替换原则
- 02 相似二选一
- 03 并列都不选
- 04 态度助判断
- 05 常识原则
- 06 一般不选绝对词
- 07 “独立” 和 “预定”

信号词（掐大腿词）



- 逻辑词处：表转折、递进、因果、强调、顺序、解释等；
- 语气强调处：重读、重复、停顿、犹豫等；
- 出现新的专有名词：人名、地名、新概念、数字等。

逻辑词

表递进: also, as well as, another, in addition, moreover, besides

表转折: but, however, although, yet, whereas, nevertheless, in spite of, while, on the other hand, surprisingly, unfortunately

表因果: because, since, so, therefore, as a result, consequently

表强调: in fact, actually, especially, indeed, obviously, apparently, the most important thing is..., another interesting thing is...

表顺序: first, second, then, next, lastly, finally

表解释: I mean, in other words, that is to say, namely, which is

原文：黄晓明在《中餐厅》中的言论被称作“明人明言”，网友笑称他得了“中年王子病”。安吉拉宝贝对此不予置评。

以下关于黄晓明的说法，哪种是正确的？

- A) 黄晓明在节目中的讲话风格被调侃。
- B) 黄晓明参加了《西餐厅》节目。
- C) 安吉拉宝贝不予置评。
- D) 黄晓明的儿子叫小海绵。

True

- 选项是原文的原词重现+同义替换
- 选项是根据原文做出的归纳或推断

False

- 选项与原文相悖或相反(颠倒是非)
- 选项完全提及，但所答非所问(偷天换日)

Not Given

- 选项某些内容在原文完全未提及(无中生有)

01

时间陷阱

in the past
previously
last year
used to have
unfortunately
closed down
v. + ed

过去

now
present
at the moment
currently
recently
already
v. + ing

现在

in the future
soon
later
next year
not complete
under construction
be about to

将来

02

否定陷阱

instead of
rather than
unlike
rarely
without
except
avoid
replace A with B ...

03

更正信息陷阱

I thought / expected A was ...,
but actually it was B that ...

配对题解题步骤

01

观察数量关系

选项 > 题干 (不会重选)

选项 < 题干 (会重选)

02

预判选项和题干，两者谁更容易被同义替换

先看更容易被同义替换的那边，划关键词，理解意思

03

边定位，边扫选项

顺序原则做题，即听即选，酌情排除

例题1

- 11 In 1993 Dan Pearman went to Ecuador
- A as a tourist guide.
 - B as part of his studies.
 - C as a voluntary worker.
- 12 Dan's neighbour was successful in business because he
- A employed carpenters from the area.
 - B was the most skilled craftsman in the town.
 - C found it easy to reach customers.
- 13 Dan says the charity relies on
- A getting enough bicycles to send regularly.
 - B finding new areas which need the bicycles.
 - C charging for the bicycles it sends abroad.
- 14 What does Dan say about the town of Rivas?
- A It has received the greatest number of bikes.
 - B It has almost as many bikes as Amsterdam.
 - C Its economy has been totally transformed.
- 15 What problem did the charity face in August 2000?
- A It couldn't meet its overheads.
 - B It had to delay sending the bikes.
 - C It was criticised in the British media.

BICYCLES FOR THE WORLD

(C5T2S2)

例题2

Questions 28–30

Choose **THREE** letters, *A–G*.

Which **THREE** topics do this term's study skills workshops cover?

- A An introduction to the Internet
- B How to carry out research for a dissertation
- C Making good use of the whole range of library services
- D Planning a dissertation
- E Standard requirements when writing a dissertation
- F Using the Internet when doing research
- G What books and technical resources are available in the library

(C6T4S3)

例题3

Information

- A** It has a good place to stop and rest.
- B** It is suitable for all abilities.
- C** It involves crossing a river.
- D** It demands a lot of skill.
- E** It may be closed in bad weather.
- F** It has some very narrow sections.

Mountain trails

- 17** Highland Trail
- 18** Pine Trail
- 19** Stony Trail
- 20** Loser's Trail

(C13T4S2)

Australian Aboriginal Rock Paintings

例题4

Which painting styles have the following features?

Write the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**, next to questions 31–36.

Painting Styles

- A** Dynamic
- B** Yam
- C** Modern

Features

- 31** figures revealing bones
- 32** rounded figures
- 33** figures with parts missing
- 34** figures smaller than life size
- 35** sea creatures
- 36** plants

(C8T4S4)

例题5

Choose **FIVE** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A–G**, next to questions 26–30.

Advantages


- A** It should save time.
- B** It will create new jobs.
- C** It will benefit local communities.
- D** It will make money.
- E** It will encourage personal responsibility.
- F** It will be easy to advertise.
- G** It will involve very little cost.

Projects

- 26** edible patch
- 27** ripeness sensor
- 28** waste tracking technology
- 29** smartphone application
- 30** food waste composting

(OG43)

舌尖上的听力

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- 1 第一遍找考试的感觉，先不对答案，1铅2蓝3红；
 - 2 精听答案句并总结(定位、语音、同替、陷阱)
 - 3 对照原文总结生词+理解
 - 4 大声跟读模仿答案句(精准为王，语速其次)
 - 5 填空题答案句做听写；选择题答案句做复述
 - 6 从头到尾再做一遍题，查缺补漏(可适当倍速)

本节课作业

- 01 认真整理、复习笔记;
- 02 巩固听力场景词汇和同义替换;
- 03 按照“舌尖上的听力”对本节课所讲内容进行总结及跟读模仿。

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