

剑桥雅思 15-Test3-第一篇

Henry Moore (1898-1986)

	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	sculptor	雕刻家	
2	figure	人物；雕塑	
3	comply with sb	顺从	反义词：defy
4	abandon	放弃	
5	enroll	入学	
6	no teacher was appointed	没有老师被指派/任命	
7	be awarded a scholarship	被授予奖学金	scholarship: 学问；奖学金
8	advanced study	高级级别的学习	
9	alongside...	除了；在 XX 同时	
10	instruction	教导	
11	wide-ranging	各式各样的	
12	primitive	原始的	
13	turn away from	远离	等于：deviate from
14	a cast	一个雕像	
15	reclining figure	斜靠着的雕像	
16	be fascinated with	痴迷 XX	
17	originality	原创性	
18	possess	拥有	
19	subject	(艺术作品的) 对象	
20	carving	雕刻	
21	exceptional talent	出色的天赋	
22	gain recognition	获得认可	
23	instructor	讲师	
24	merit	获得	
25	experiment with	做试验	
26	abstract shape	抽象的形状	
27	fellow	同行	
28	press	媒体界、出版界	
29	notorious	臭名昭著的	
30	call for his resignation	要求他辞职	

31	contract	合同	另一个意思: 减少
32	expire	到期	另一个意思: (人) 停止呼吸
33	department	系	
34	inclination	倾向	
35	please the public	取悦大众	
36	distort	歪曲	
37	radical	激进的	
38	altogether	完全	
39	bear little resemblance to	和 XX 不相似	
40	numerous	大量的	
41	studio	工作室	
42	sketch	速写	
43	miner	挖矿工人	
44	commission	委托	
45	signify a dramatic change	标志着重大改变	
46	experimentation	试验	
47	subject matter	(艺术作品的) 对象	
48	dozens of studies	很多研究	
49	clay	粘土	
50	be cast in bronze	以青铜浇筑	
51	be issued	被发表	
52	edition	版本	
53	boost to his income	收入的提高	
54	ambitious project	雄心壮志的项目	
55	scale	规模	
56	demand	要求	
57	critics	评论家	
58	revolutionary	革命性的、激进的	
59	harsh	粗犷的	
60	angular	有棱角的	
61	distinct	明显的	
62	menace	威胁	
63	vary	改变	
64	promote art appreciation	促进艺术欣赏	
65	critical acclaim	评论界的赞赏	
题目单词			
66	in certain respect	在某个方面	
67	be criticised	被批评	

68	be urged to do	被要求做某事	
69	readily	轻易地	相当于: easily
70	mark	标志着	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
1	did what his father wanted him to do	complied with his father's wish	
4	became aware	discovered	
	as a result	during these visits	
6	similar	【反】originality	
7	wanted to	the aim	
	make...more popular	convince the English public of the merits of...	
8	is urged to	there were calls for	
9	are not readily available	a shortage of...	
10	visiting his hometown	returned to Castleford	
	do some drawings of	make...sketches of	
11	employed to...	offered a commission	
	produce a sculpture of...	a sculpture depicting...	
13	increased income	a boost to his income	
	makes it possible for him to do	enabled him to take on	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	sculptor	
2	figure	
3	comply with sb	
4	abandon	
5	enroll	
6	alongside...	
7	instruction	
8	wide-ranging	
9	primitive	
10	turn away from	
11	a cast	
12	originality	
13	possess	
14	subject	
15	carving	
16	exceptional talent	
17	gain recognition	
18	instructor	
19	merit	
20	experiment with	
21	abstract shape	
22	fellow	
23	press	
24	notorious	
25	call for his resignation	
26	contract	
27	expire	
28	department	
29	inclination	
30	please the public	
31	distort	
32	radical	
33	bear little resemblance to	
34	miner	
35	commission	
36	signify a dramatic change	
37	experimentation	
38	subject matter	

39	dozens of studies	
40	clay	
41	be cast in bronze	
42	edition	
43	boost to his income	
44	ambitious project	
45	demand	
46	critics	
47	revolutionary	
48	harsh	
49	distinct	
50	menace	
51	vary	
52	promote art appreciation	
53	critical acclaim	
54	in certain respect	
55	be criticised	
56	be urged to do	
57	readily	
58	mark	

单词测试答案

	英文	中文
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3	comply with sb	顺从
4	abandon	放弃
5	enroll	入学
6	alongside...	除了; 在 XX 同时
7	instruction	教导
8	wide-ranging	各式各样的
9	primitive	原始的
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51	vary	改变
52	promote art appreciation	促进艺术欣赏
53	critical acclaim	评论界的赞赏
54	in certain respect	在某个方面
55	be criticised	被批评
56	be urged to do	被要求做某事
57	readily	轻易地
58	mark	标志着

剑桥雅思 15-Test3-第二篇

The Desolenator: producing clean water

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	solar	太阳能的	
2	be absorbed by	被 XX 吸收	
3	domestic use	家庭使用	
4	device	设备	
5	purify	净化	
6	mobile	移动的	
7	unit	设备	
8	consumption	消费	
9	reserve	库存	
10	large-scale	大规模的	
11	be confronted with	面临	
12	enormous	巨大的	
13	footprint	足迹、痕迹	
14	15 litres of drinking water	15 升饮用水	
15	sustain	维持	
16	selling point	卖点	
17	measures 120 cm by 90 cm	规格大小是 120cm x 90cm	
18	transport	运输	
19	wheel	轮子	
20	pipe	管子	
21	film	薄膜状的 (液体)	
22	panel	板子	
23	boiler	锅炉	
24	be converted to steam	被转化成水蒸气	
25	distilled water	蒸馏水	
26	filter	过滤器	
27	trap particles	拦截粒子	
28	shake	摇晃	
29	remove	去除	
30	tube	管子	
31	liquid	液体	

32	waste	废弃物	
33	transmit	传输	
34	servicing	修理	
35	severe water scarcity	严重的水匮乏	
36	demand exceed the supply	需求超过供给	
37	plant	工厂	
38	maintenance intensive	护理工作繁重	
39	run the plants	运营这些工厂	
40	constant supply of water	稳定的水资源供应	
41	live off the grid	居住在电网之外	
42	commercial version	商业版本	
43	be in operation	开始运转	
44	field test	野外实地测试	
45	be carried out	被执行	
46	self-sufficient	自给自足的	
47	twofold	两方面的	
48	outright	完全地	
49	microfinance	微型金融借贷	
50	lease	租用	
51	hook it up to...	把它和 XX 连在一起	
52	municipal	市政的	
53	on a daily basis	每天	
54	niche market	目标市场	
55	tap water	自来水	
56	military	军队	
57	vary	改变	
58	negotiate (a deal)	协商 (一个协议)	
59	venture	企业	
60	social mission	社会使命	
61	envision	想象	
62	humanitarian sector	人道主义部门	
63	proceed	推进	
64	viable	(公司) 可以存活的	
65	chief executive	首席执行官	
66	raise funding	筹集款项	
题目单词			
67	display	展示出	
68	initial inspiration	最初的灵感	
69	alternative	替代方法	

70	primary goal	主要的目标	
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题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
14	initial inspiration	basic idea	
	new product	portable device	
15	cleaning water	purify	
	a range of sources	sea, river, boreholes and rain	
16	makes...different from alternatives	selling point; unlike standard desalination techniques	
17	the number of	two-thirds of / half of	
	people	population	
	water shortages	water scarcity/water stress	
18	the range of customers	a wide variety of users	
19	profit	prices; \$	
	profit not the primary goal	social mission; humanitarian	
20	finance	340000; funding	
21	can be used in different locations	easy to transport	
	as	thanks to	
22	of water flows	flows as	
23	are caught	trap	
24	the purified water	the distilled water	
25	displays	is shown on	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	solar	
2	be absorbed by	
3	domestic use	
4	device	
5	purify	
6	mobile	
7	unit	
8	consumption	
9	reserve	
10	large-scale	
11	be confronted with	
12	enormous	
13	sustain	
14	transport	
15	pipe	
16	film	
17	boiler	
18	be converted to steam	
19	distilled water	
20	filter	
21	trap particles	
22	remove	
23	tube	
24	liquid	
25	waste	
26	transmit	
27	servicing	
28	severe water scarcity	
29	demand exceeds the supply	
30	plant	
31	run the plants	
32	constant supply of water	
33	live off the grid	
34	commercial version	
35	be in operation	
36	be carried out	
37	self-sufficient	
38	outright	

39	lease	
40	municipal	
41	on a daily basis	
42	niche market	
43	tap water	
44	military	
45	vary	
46	venture	
47	social mission	
48	envision	
49	humanitarian sector	
50	viable	
51	raise funding	
52	display	
53	initial inspiration	
54	alternative	
55	primary goal	

单词测试答案

	英文	中文
1	solar	太阳能的
2	be absorbed by	被 XX 吸收
3	domestic use	家庭使用
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8	consumption	消费
9	reserve	库存
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14	transport	运输
15	pipe	管子
16	film	薄膜状的 (液体)
17	boiler	锅炉
18	be converted to steam	被转化成水蒸气
19	distilled water	蒸馏水
20	filter	过滤器
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22	remove	去除

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25	waste	废弃物
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48	envision	想象
49	humanitarian sector	人道主义部门
50	viable	(公司) 可以存活的
51	raise funding	筹集款项
52	display	展示出
53	initial inspiration	最初的灵感
54	alternative	替代方法
55	primary goal	主要的目标

剑桥雅思 15-Test3- 第三篇

Why fairy tales are really scary tales

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	fairy tales	童话故事	
2	universal and enduring appeal	广泛的、持续的吸引力	
3	take a variety of form	呈现出不同的形式	
4	run on ahead	跑在前面	
5	dispose of	处理	后面的宾语可以是：1) task; 2) waste; 3) people (表示解雇或者谋杀此人)
6	version	版本	
7	swallow up	吞下去	
8	cupboard	橱柜	
9	get the better of sb	战胜 sb	
10	come to sb's rescue	营救 sb	
11	be attributed to	被归因于	
12	cautionary	警告的	
13	anthropologist	人类学家	
14	huge gap	巨大的鸿沟	
15	genre	流派	
16	devise	设计出	
17	evolutionary biologist	进化生物学家	
18	work out the history	弄明白这段历史	
19	characteristic	特征	
20	approach	方法	
21	variant	变体	
22	establish that...	确认...	
23	alter	改变	
24	character	角色	
25	in disguise	伪装	
26	fundamental	重大的	
27	sibling	兄弟姐妹	是 brother 和 sister 的合体说法
28	incident	事件	

29	episode	情节	
30	stable	稳定的	
31	evolve	进化、变化	
32	conserve	保留	
33	flexibility	灵活性、变通性	
34	narrative	故事	
35	trivial	不重要的	
36	be reproduced from generation to generation	在一代一代中得以复现	
37	blood-thirsty	对血液渴望的	
38	gruesome aspects	可怕的方面	
39	retain	保留	
40	feature	特征	
41	gripping	让人心惊胆战的	
42	stick	保留下来	相当于 survive
43	perennial	永恒的	
44	victim	受害者	
45	villain	坏人	
46	moral	道德	
47	seek out entertainment	找寻消遣	
48	constant	持续不变的	
49	build up resistance	构建起抵抗力	
题目单词			
50	reject	拒绝	
51	lessons for life	人生课程	
52	insights into sth	针对 XX 的深刻见解	
53	transform to become human	变形成为人类	
54	factual basis	事实依据	
55	horrific	可怕的	
56	overemphase	过度强调	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
27	global	in different parts of the word	
	variation	a variety of forms	
28	reject	his research suggests otherwise	
	useful lessons for life	cautionary message; survival-relevant information	
	their survival	appeal of these tales	
29	social significance	the importance of fairy tales in human society	
	without factual basis	huge gap in our knowledge about the history and prehistory	
30	development	evolved	
	insight ... may be provided	discover	
	methods used in biological research	the same approach (phylogenetic analysis)	
31	all the fairy tales	58 stories	
	oral traditions	spoken rather than written	
32	find out	establish	
	links exist	they were related	
33	fewest variations	alter least	
34	contrary to other beliefs	however	
	change over time	evolution; evolve quite freely	
	events	incidents	
35	parts of a story	elements of the story	
	provide some sort of warning	cautionary elements; dangers; relevant to survival	
	unimportant	trivial	
36	fear	horror	
37	different forms	versions	
38	survive	stick	

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~
 微信公众号/B 站：耕伟学长的留学加速营

	have a deeper significance	matter	
39	incorrect	it is not always true elsewhere	
40	a safe way	without having to experience real danger	
	deal with fear	build up resistance to negative emotions	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	fairy tales	
2	universal and enduring appeal	
3	take a variety of form	
4	dispose of	
5	version	
6	swallow up	
7	come to sb's rescue	
8	be attributed to	
9	cautionary	
10	anthropologist	
11	huge gap	
12	genre	
13	devise	
14	characteristic	
15	approach	
16	variant	
17	establish that...	
18	alter	
19	character	
20	in disguise	
21	fundamental	
22	incident	
23	episode	
24	stable	
25	evolve	
26	conserve	
27	flexibility	
28	narrative	
29	trivial	
30	grusome aspects	
31	retain	
32	feature	
33	gripping	
34	stick	
35	perennial	
36	victim	
37	villain	
38	moral	

39	seek out entertainment	
40	constant	
41	build up resistance	
42	reject	
43	insights into sth	
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5	version	版本
6	swallow up	吞下去
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8	be attributed to	被归因于
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10	anthropologist	人类学家
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截止到目前为止, 通过 7 套题目、21 篇文章的精读积累, 我们已经把【1707 个重点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦~马上就要突破 2000, 继续加油啊!