

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test4-第一篇

### Roman tunnels

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	tunnel	隧道	
2	adopt	采用	
3	construction	搭建	
4	territory	领土	
5	supply	N&V. 供给	
6	settlement	居住点	
7	millenium	千年	
8	introduce	引入	
9	consist of	包含	
10	post	N. 标记	
11	hill	小山坡、小丘	
12	route	路线	
13	dig	挖	
14	vertical shaft	垂直的通风井	
15	at regular intervals	每隔一段距离	
16	remove the earth	移除泥土	
17	excavated soil	被挖出来的土壤	
18	hillside	山坡	
19	canal	运河	
20	remarkably	值得注意的是	
21	pass on knowledge to	把知识传递给	
22	construct	建造	
23	lid	盖子	
24	hang a plumb line	悬挂一根铅垂线	hang 的过去时和过去分词: hanged-hanged; 或者: hung-hung
25	rod	棍子	
26	measure	测量	
27	slope	坡度	
28	drain	抽水	

29	involve 30000 workers	包含了 30000 个工人	
30	counter-excavation	对挖法	
31	a practical alternative	一个实际的替代策略	
32	geometry	几何学	
33	deviate from its set path	从它的既定路线偏离	
34	advancing direction	前进方向	
35	penetrate	通过	
36	deviation	偏离	
37	inscription	铭文	
38	a lateral link	一个横向的连接	
39	initial error	最初的错误	
40	obstacle	障碍	
41	mineral extraction	矿物挖取	
42	miner	矿工	
43	mineral vein	矿脉	
44	pursue	追随、跟随	原文指: 按照既定的路线
45	traces of sth	XX 的踪迹	
46	mine gold	挖金子	mine 此处: 动词
47	the sole purpose	唯一的目标	
48	carry out	执行	
49	straightforward	直接的、简单的	
50	employ	使用	
51	crack	破裂	
52	mark	N&V. 标记	
53	solid rock	坚硬的石头	
54	patron	赞助商	
55	order construction	下令修建	order 此处: 动词
56	architect	建筑师	
57	divert the floodwater	分流洪水	
58	harbor	港湾	
59	visible	可见的	
题目单词			
60	carve	雕刻	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
1	to direct the tunnelling	to ensure that the tunnel kept to its route	
2	run into a canal	flow towards a canal	
	used by local people	for human use	
3	remove earth	the soil was taken up to the surface	
	and	also	
	for	which provide	for 表示: 目的
4	lid made of wood or stone	wooden or stone lid	
5	attached to the plumb line	at the end of it (it 指代 plumb line)	
6	used for	help	
9	a problem	error	
10	the mistake	error	
	failed to meet	missed each other	
	two parts of the tunnel	both corridors	
11	what types of mineral	gold	
	extract	mine	mine 这里作动词: 挖取
12	In addition to	and	
	be carved onto a tunnel	tunnels had inscriptions	
13	protect XX	divert the floodwater threatening XX	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	tunnel	
2	adopt	
3	construction	
4	territory	
5	supply	
6	settlement	
7	introduce	
8	consist of	
9	hill	
10	dig	
11	at regular intervals	
12	remove the earth	
13	excavated soil	
14	hillside	
15	canal	
16	remarkably	
17	pass on knowledge to	
18	construct	
19	lid	
20	measure	
21	drain	
22	geometry	
23	deviate from its set path	
24	advancing direction	
25	penetrate	
26	deviation	
27	inscription	
28	initial error	
29	obstacle	
30	mineral vein	
31	traces of sth	
32	mine gold	
33	carry out	
34	straightforward	
35	employ	
36	crack	
37	mark	
38	solid rock	
39	patron	

40	architect	
41	divert the floodwater	
42	harbor	
43	visible	
44	carve	

**单词测试答案**

	英文	中文
1	tunnel	隧道
2	adopt	采用
3	construction	搭建
4	territory	领土
5	supply	N&V. 供给
6	settlement	居住点
7	introduce	引入
8	consist of	包含
9	hill	小山坡、小丘
10	dig	挖
11	at regular intervals	每隔一段距离
12	remove the earth	移除泥土
13	excavated soil	被挖出来的土壤
14	hillside	山坡
15	canal	运河
16	remarkably	值得注意的是
17	pass on knowledge to	把知识传递给
18	construct	建造
19	lid	盖子
20	measure	测量
21	drain	抽水
22	geometry	几何学
23	deviate from its set path	从它的既定路线偏离
24	advancing direction	前进方向
25	penetrate	通过
26	deviation	偏离
27	inscription	铭文
28	initial error	最初的错误
29	obstacle	障碍
30	mineral vein	矿脉
31	traces of sth	XX 的踪迹
32	mine gold	挖金子

33	carry out	执行
34	straightforward	直接的、简单的
35	employ	使用
36	crack	破裂
37	mark	N&V. 标记
38	solid rock	坚硬的石头
39	patron	赞助商
40	architect	建筑师
41	divert the floodwater	分流洪水
42	harbor	港湾
43	visible	可见的
44	carve	雕刻

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test4-第二篇

### Changes in reading habits

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	implication	影响	
2	pacifier	安抚物	
3	toddler	(刚学会走路的) 小孩	
4	hunch	V. 弓背	
5	a flotilla of	大量	flotilla: 军舰
6	news feeds	新闻推送	
7	unbeknown	不为人所知的	
8	neuronal circuit	神经回路	
9	underlie	构成 XX 的基础	
10	subtle	微妙的	核心意思: 不明显的
11	rapidly	快速地	
12	neuroscience	神经科学	
13	acquisition of literacy	文字的吸收	
14	evolve	进化	
15	mechanism	机制	
16	decode	破译、解码	
17	herd	羊群	
18	elaborated	复杂高级的	
19	intellectual	跟智力相关的	
20	affective	跟感情相关的	来自 affection (感情)
21	internalized	内化的	
22	analogical reasoning	类比的推理	来自 analogy (类比)
23	inference	推断	
24	empathy	同理心	
25	critical analysis	批判分析	即: 辩证分析
26	generalization	归纳; 推广	
27	insight	深刻见解	
28	surface	V. 出现在 XX 表面	
29	caution	警告	

30	be under threat	处于危险之中	
31	binary issue	二元问题	
32	A versus B	A 和 B 的对立	
33	err	V. 犯错	来自 error
34	disrupt	扰乱、破坏	
35	diminish	减少	
36	in this hinge moment	在这个关键时刻	
37	a genetic blueprint	一个基因蓝图	
38	vision	视力	
39	adapt to	适应 (某种环境)	
40	characteristic	特点	
41	the dominant medium	主流媒介	
42	advantage XX	有利于 XX	相当于: benefit sth
43	multi-task oriented	多任务导向	
44	well-suited	合适的	
45	large volumes of information	大量信息	
46	bear this out	证明	
47	scholar	学者	
48	classic literature	古典文学	
49	in favor of	支持、同义	
50	dense text	晦涩的文本	
51	be less concerned with	不太担心 XX	
52	sufficient	充足的	
53	comprehend	理解	
54	demanding texts	要求更高的文本 (也就是: 更难懂的文本)	
55	multiple studies	多个研究	
56	troubling	让人担忧的	
57	downstream effect	下游效应	
58	reading comprehension	阅读理解	
59	subject	实验对象	
60	universal appeal	普世的吸引力 (就是能吸引很多人)	
61	be superior to XX	比 XX 更优秀	
62	peers	同类别的事物/人	同义词: counterpart
63	sequence detail	给细节排序	
64	reconstruct the plot	重构情节	



65	in chronological order	以时间顺序	
66	conduct studies	做研究	
67	norm	标准	
68	word-spotting	关键词寻找	
69	browse through the text	扫读文本	
70	sample the first line	试读第一行	
71	allocate	分配	
72	grasp	理解	
73	perceive	观察到、体会到	
74	unintended	没有预料到的	
75	collateral damage	连带伤害	
76	atrophy	萎缩	
77	affect	V. 影响	
78	navigate	导航; 在 XX 中寻找方向	
79	bombardment of information	信息轰炸	
80	incentivize a retreat to...	刺激、使退步到 XX	
81	be susceptible to sth	容易受到 XX 影响的	
82	irrational ideas	不理智的观点	
83	alter	改变	
84	be applied to	被运用到	
85	imply	暗示	
86	possess	拥有	
87	identify	识别	
88	redress	纠正	题目同义词: rectify
89	entrenched	根深蒂固的	
90	extraordinary capacities	卓越的能力	
<b>题目单词</b>			
91	youngster	年轻人	
92	inborn ability	与生俱来的能力	
93	superficial understanding	肤浅的理解	
94	isolated	孤立的	
95	rectify	纠正	原文同义词: redress
96	present	展现出	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
14	hidden	unknown/invisible/subtly	
	effect	transformation/changing/implication	
	us	everyone	
15	when innovation occurs	while innovating	
	pay attention to	【反】 ignore	
	what might be lost	disrupt or diminish	
16	adjust	adapt	
	require	requirement	
	some brain circuits	reading circuit/it	
17	attitude	no longer have the patience	
	A has influenced B	as	as 表示: 因为
	what they select to read	avoid the classic literature...in favour of something simpler	
18	many studies	multiple studies	
	worrying	troubling	
19	team	group	
	find out	results indicate	
	understanding	comprehension	
	thorough	superior	
20	the findings show	results indicate	
	order	sequence/chronological order	
	recall	reconstruct	
	read screens	screen-reading	
21	are tending to	new norm'/now	are doing 是正在进行时, 对应原文的“当下的一种情况”
	isolated words	word-spotting	
22	superficial	don't have time to	
	understanding	grasp, understand, perceive	
23	affect	change	
	our choice of reading content	what we read	

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~  
 微信公众号/B 站: 耕伟学长的留学加速营

24	complex reading skills	critical analysis and empathy	
	lose	atrophy	
	some age groups	【反】equally	
26	rectify	redress	
	still have opportunities	hopeful/it implies choice/The story is hardly finished/before they become entrenched	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	implication	
2	unbeknown	
3	neuronal circuit	
4	underlie	
5	subtle	
6	rapidly	
7	neuroscience	
8	evolve	
9	mechanism	
10	decode	
11	elaborated	
12	intellectual	
13	affective	
14	inference	
15	empathy	
16	critical analysis	
17	generalization	
18	insight	
19	surface	
20	caution	
21	binary issue	
22	A versus B	
23	err	
24	disrupt	
25	diminish	
26	in this hinge moment	
27	adapt to	
28	characteristic	
29	advantage XX	
30	well-suited	
31	large volumes of information	
32	bear this out	
33	scholar	
34	in favor of	
35	dense text	
36	sufficient	
37	comprehend	
38	demanding texts	
39	multiple studies	

40	troubling	
41	reading comprehension	
42	subject	
43	universal appeal	
44	be superior to XX	
45	peers	
46	sequence detail	
47	reconstruct the plot	
48	in chronological order	
49	conduct studies	
50	norm	
51	word-spotting	
52	browse through the text	
53	allocate	
54	grasp	
55	perceive	
56	atrophy	
57	affect	
58	navigate	
59	bombardment of information	
60	be susceptible to sth	
61	irrational ideas	
62	alter	
63	be applied to	
64	imply	
65	possess	
66	identify	
67	redress	
68	entrenched	
69	extraordinary capacities	
70	superficial understanding	
71	isolated	
72	rectify	
73	present	
单词测试答案		
	英文	中文

1	implication	影响
2	unknown	不为人所知的
3	neuronal circuit	神经回路
4	underlie	构成 XX 的基础
5	subtle	微妙的
6	rapidly	快速地
7	neuroscience	神经科学
8	evolve	进化
9	mechanism	机制
10	decode	破译、解码
11	elaborated	复杂高级的
12	intellectual	跟智力相关的
13	affective	跟感情相关的
14	inference	推断
15	empathy	同理心
16	critical analysis	批判分析
17	generalization	归纳；推广
18	insight	深刻见解
19	surface	V. 出现在 XX 表面
20	caution	警告
21	binary issue	二元问题
22	A versus B	A 和 B 的对立
23	err	V. 犯错
24	disrupt	扰乱、破坏
25	diminish	减少
26	in this hinge moment	在这个关键时刻
27	adapt to	适应（某种环境）
28	characteristic	特点
29	advantage XX	有利于 XX
30	well-suited	合适的
31	large volumes of information	大量信息
32	bear this out	证明
33	scholar	学者
34	in favor of	支持、同义
35	dense text	晦涩的文本
36	sufficient	充足的
37	comprehend	理解
38	demanding texts	要求更高的文本（也就是：更难懂的文本）
39	multiple studies	多个研究

40	troubling	让人担忧的
41	reading comprehension	阅读理解
42	subject	实验对象
43	universal appeal	普世的吸引力 (就是能吸引很多人)
44	be superior to XX	比 XX 更优秀
45	peers	同类别的事物/人
46	sequence detail	给细节排序
47	reconstruct the plot	重构情节
48	in chronological order	以时间顺序
49	conduct studies	做研究
50	norm	标准
51	word-spotting	关键词寻找
52	browse through the text	扫读文本
53	allocate	分配
54	grasp	理解
55	perceive	观察到、体会到
56	atrophy	萎缩
57	affect	V. 影响
58	navigate	导航; 在 XX 中寻找方向
59	bombardment of information	信息轰炸
60	be susceptible to sth	容易受到 XX 影响的
61	irrational ideas	不理智的观点
62	alter	改变
63	be applied to	被运用到
64	imply	暗示
65	possess	拥有
66	identify	识别
67	redress	纠正
68	entrenched	根深蒂固的
69	extraordinary capacities	卓越的能力
70	superficial understanding	肤浅的理解
71	isolated	孤立的
72	rectify	纠正
73	present	展现出

## 剑桥雅思 16-Test4-第三篇

### Attitudes towards Artificial Intelligence

重点单词			
	正文单词		
	英文	中文	注意事项
1	artificial intelligence	人工智能	
2	police forces	警方力量	
3	map	V. 绘制 XX 的地图	引申义为：了解 XX 的信息
4	heart attack	心脏病	
5	stroke	中风	
6	forecast	预测	
7	for all	尽管	相当于：despite
8	confidence	信心；自信	
9	reluctant	不情愿的	
10	take the case of XX	拿 XX 作为例子	
11	giant	巨头	指：某一强大的企业或者集团
12	promote this program	宣传这个程序	
13	a PR disaster	一个公关灾难	
14	deliver top-quality recommendation	给出高质量建议	
15	treatment of cancers	癌症的治疗	
16	account for 80%	占据 80%	
17	interact with	和 XX 交流	
18	rather difficult	很困难	
19	coincide with their opinions	和 XX 的观点一致	
20	physician	医生	
21	didn't see much point in XX's recommendation	认为 XX 的建议没什么意义	
22	generate a recommendation	给出一条建议	
23	contradict	反对	
24	competent	有能力的	同义词：capable
25	algorithm	算法	
26	suspicion	怀疑	



27	disbelief	不信任	
28	outlandish	奇怪的	
29	stick to	坚持	
30	psychological feeling of safety	心理的安全感	
31	fairly new	相当新的	
32	that's not always the case	不总是这样	
33	comprehend	理解	
34	anxiety	焦虑	
35	be acutely aware of	敏锐地知道	
36	foolproof	万无一失的、绝对正确的	
37	in part because...	部分是因为...	
38	feelings about XX run deep	对于 XX 的感情根深蒂固	
39	automation	自动化	
40	in a negative light	以一种负面的方式	light: 方式
41	cinematic vision	电影的画面	
42	polarise XX's attitude	极端化 XX 的态度	也可以拼写为: polarize
43	sceptic	怀疑论者	也可以拼写为: skeptic
44	guarded	保守的	
45	a biased manner	一个有偏差的方式	manner: 方式
46	confirmation bias	确认偏差	
47	be split between A and B	划分为 A 和 B	
48	reject	拒绝、反对	
49	more pertinently	更相关地是	
50	place sb at a serious disadvantage	将某人置于不利地位	
51	reveal	揭示出	
52	high-profile	知名度高的	
53	release transparency reports	发布透明公开的报道	
54	surveillance disclosure	监督披露	
55	practice	做法	
56	slightly modify	轻微地修改	
57	superior	更高级的、更优秀的	
58	intricate	复杂的	

59	implement	实施	
	<b>题目单词</b>		
60	divergence of attitudes	态度的分歧	
61	superiority of AI projection	AI 预测的优越性	
62	distrust	不信任	
63	openness	公开；开明	
64	justify an opinion	合理化/解释一个观点	
65	highlight	强调	
66	be at a disadvantage	处于劣势	
67	be mistrustful of	不相信	
68	an excessive amount	过量	
69	incidents	事件	
70	subjective depictions	主管的描绘	
71	portrayals of AI	对 AI 的描绘	
72	rejection of XX	反对 XX	
73	modify	修改	
74	gain consumer approval	获得消费者同意	

题目与原文的同义改写对应			
题目	题目单词	原文对应词	特殊说明
27	superiority over	better than	
	projection	predict, plan, forecast	
	human	we	
28	widespread distrust	more suspicion and disbelief	
	innovation	outlandish AI recommendations	
29	faith	trust	
	human	people	
30	increasing divergence of attitudes	polarised participants' attitudes	
31	openness	reveal/transparency	
32	involve users	allow people some control over AI; people were allowed the freedom to slightly modify an algorithm; people are given a degree of responsibility for...	
34	be reluctant to accept AI	their reluctance to accept what AI has to offer	
	complexity	too difficult	
	they are at a disadvantage	we're losing control	
	make sb. feel	give sb a sense	
35	the public	we	
	mistrustful	cannot rely	
	AI	technology	
36	change their opinions	【反】 polarised participants' attitude	
37	portrayal	represent	
38	rejection	refusing	
	may	could	
	negative effect	at a disadvantage	
39	familiarity	previous experience	
	attitudes	opinions	

本资料需搭配《20 天雅思阅读加速营讲义》和《剑桥雅思真题集》一起食用哦~  
 微信公众号/B 站：耕伟学长的留学加速营

40	users	people	
	are able to modify	people were allowed the freedom to slightly modify an algorithm	
	gain approval	felt more satisfied	

单词测试		
	英文	中文
1	artificial intelligence	
2	police forces	
3	forecast	
4	for all	
5	confidence	
6	reluctant	
7	deliver top-quality recommendation	
8	treatment of cancers	
9	account for 80%	
10	interact with	
11	rather difficult	
12	coincide with their opinions	
13	physician	
14	contradict	
15	competent	
16	algorithm	
17	suspicion	
18	disbelief	
19	outlandish	
20	stick to	
21	fairly new	
22	that's not always the case	
23	comprehend	
24	anxiety	
25	be acutely aware of	
26	foolproof	
27	in part because...	
28	feelings about XX run deep	
29	automation	
30	in a negative light	
31	cinematic vision	
32	polarise XX's attitude	
33	sceptic	
34	guarded	
35	a biased manner	

36	be split between A and B	
37	reject	
38	more pertinently	
39	place sb at a serious disadvantage	
40	reveal	
41	high-profile	
42	release transparency reports	
43	surveillance disclosure	
44	practice	
45	slightly modify	
46	superior	
47	intricate	
48	implement	
49	divergence of attitudes	
50	superiority of AI projection	
51	distrust	
52	openness	
53	justify an opinion	
54	highlight	
55	an excessive amount	
56	incidents	
57	subjective depictions	
58	portrayals of AI	
59	rejection of XX	
60	modify	
61	gain consumer approval	
<b>单词测试答案</b>		
	<b>英文</b>	<b>中文</b>
1	artificial intelligence	人工智能
2	police forces	警方力量
3	forecast	预测
4	for all	尽管
5	confidence	信心; 自信
6	reluctant	不情愿的

7	deliver top-quality recommendation	给出高质量建议
8	treatment of cancers	癌症的治疗
9	account for 80%	占据 80%
10	interact with	和 XX 交流
11	rather difficult	很困难
12	coincide with their opinions	和 XX 的观点一致
13	physician	医生
14	contradict	反对
15	competent	有能力的
16	algorithm	算法
17	suspicion	怀疑
18	disbelief	不信任
19	outlandish	奇怪的
20	stick to	坚持
21	fairly new	相当新的
22	that's not always the case	不总是这样
23	comprehend	理解
24	anxiety	焦虑
25	be acutely aware of	敏锐地知道
26	foolproof	万无一失的、绝对正确的
27	in part because...	部分是因为...
28	feelings about XX run deep	对于 XX 的感情根深蒂固
29	automation	自动化
30	in a negative light	以一种负面的方式
31	cinematic vision	电影的画面
32	polarise XX's attitude	极端化 XX 的态度
33	sceptic	怀疑论者
34	guarded	保守的
35	a biased manner	一个有偏差的方式
36	be split between A and B	划分为 A 和 B
37	reject	拒绝、反对
38	more pertinently	更相关地是
39	place sb at a serious disadvantage	将某人置于不利地位
40	reveal	揭示出
41	high-profile	知名度高的

42	release transparency reports	发布透明公开的报道
43	surveillance disclosure	监督披露
44	practice	做法
45	slightly modify	轻微地修改
46	superior	更高级的、更优秀的
47	intricate	复杂的
48	implement	实施
49	divergence of attitudes	态度的分歧
50	superiority of AI projection	AI 预测的优越性
51	distrust	不信任
52	openness	公开；开明
53	justify an opinion	合理化/解释一个观点
54	highlight	强调
55	an excessive amount	过量
56	incidents	事件
57	subjective depictions	主管的描绘
58	portrayals of AI	对 AI 的描绘
59	rejection of XX	反对 XX
60	modify	修改
61	gain consumer approval	获得消费者同意

截止到目前为止，通过 4 套题目、12 篇文章的精读积累，我们已经把【1006 个重点词汇和表达】收入囊中了哦，之前的表达如果有遗忘，记得及时复习哦

~