Part 4

语境/话题: 简绍一位建筑大师

I. why does the student choose this topic

C. he has interest in the experience of this architect admired him from childhood

- 32. why does the architect take architecture as his career
- A. under the influence of his father

B. he wanted to break from convention

- C. he made the first wrong decision
- 33. why did the man finally come back from London

B. to get more business opportunities because the place he went to in London had no chance to make money

- C. win more respect
- 34. what is the architect famous for
- C. joined the association and became a chairman

buil	ding	now used as	disadvantage
1	conference centre	35. as a <mark>hote</mark> l	36. made of glass
2	37. has a big balcony	38. as a car park	material, windows tended to wind leak
3	was originally prison	39. as transport museum	40. there is noroom to doexercises

Part 4

语境/话题: 有机农场的介绍

- 31. organic farming advantage: it is sustainable
- 32. to boost the sales
- 33. main advantage of organic food: saves necessary energy in producing fertilizers

34. good for soil: worms and double insects which may attack organic vegetables/weeds many yields have declined, but in varying proportions

35. sustainable vegetable for example potato crop, went 40% down

- 36. winterweed production 10% lower than it used to be now=90%
- 37. including organic grass production remains the same
- 38. what happened to organic farming in India
- A. yield increase more production
- B. farmers are reluctant to accept the organic farming
- C. farming in certain area is also very successful
- 39. conclusion in an international organic farming review focus on\
- A. weather people are interested in organic farming
- B. compare different methods of organic farming in countries in the world
- C. organic farming is beneficial to wildlife to the environment mainly
- 40. what did the speaker think is the main advantage of organic farming
- A. depends on consumers brand image, market demand determine everything

Part 4

语境/话题:大学举办交流大会

why do they choose this conference site

- 31. firstly, it has good facilities
- 32. secondly, the large range of researches already being done

33. this conference will help raise fund from the government

speakers	subject
professor Mr.	34. politics and the media
professor Mr	35. humor of speech
professor Mis	36. translation and internet
professor Mr	37. crimes

- 38. some volunteers staffs are doing technical support and equipment
- 39. requirement of volunteer: formal language, not different language
- 40. collect the feedback

Part 4

语境/话题:小岛的生态保护

- 31. we cannot construct things when birds are nesting
- 32. through collecting feedbacks from the public comments
- 33. this project is outstanding because the no-native animals and farming

Two industries:

34. 1930s: fishing1940s: marketing1950s: mining

Wildlife on island

- 35. development of the streets/ traffic
- 36. remove gas from ocean
- 37. convert plants to a liquid
- 38. noise form ocean in Australia, which puts pressure on marine creatures
- 39. turtles attacks predators like: crocodiles will attack not sharks when turtles are laying eggs
- 40. personal pets will have impacts; especially the rats will attack baby turtles

Part 4

语境/话题:伦敦地下轨道

31. there has been a low impact on environment There are some very sensible and practical reasons for developing down as opposed to upwards. The property has very little impact on the surrounding environment

32. it is energy-saving because of the alternative energy technologies *It* is easy to heat in winter and to keep cool in summer, in our underground house is the belief that it is possible to reduce energy need, and in particular to reduce the amount of energy needed to heat our home. The stable subsurface temperature of the earth saves around 80% in energy costs

33. conservation of land resources

34. go underground, there is no traffic noise outside

Additionally, the noise insulation of the surrounding earth makes underground homes exceptionally quiet, and with a smaller surface area, fewer building materials are used

- 35. the construction can have a long life span
- 36. the healthy benefit comes from the methods of ...

Two new houses type shortened in M and H

A. M

B. H

C. both the M and H

38. zero noisy --- B

37. saving energy --- C

- 39. low cost --- B
- 40. durable structure --- A

Part 4

语境/话题: 大猩猩行为研究

- 31. rule out genetic and biological factors
- 32. chimpanzee know making tools
- 33. use a stone hammer to crash nuts
- 34. on the other side of river
- 35. can open shell / hull of a ...

there are 2 examples in the article

- 36. learn through observation of each other behaviours
- 37. considerable skills
- 38. alarmingly decreased population density

Conclusion of all passage

- 39. chimpanzees learn things by
- A. chimpanzee copy humans' behavior
- B. chimpanzee follow the instructions this is a trap option

C. chimpanzee has very strong ability of logically thinking

The chimpanzees the steps to take box of fruit, but they didn't just fellow the steps, but they can escape some unnecessary steps to finish the task

40. other conclusion of passage

A. developed behaviors over some generations

B. chimpanzee modify to adapt to the environment

C. chimpanzee is slower than human in different ways

Then a passage talked about chimpanzee imitate human behaviour very fast. Chimpanzee's behaviour will pass through generation and be improved by their descendant

Part 4

语境/话题:坚持能力的研究

- 31. samples in the subject course students have common features
- A. an age group
- B. same geographic area
- C. financial problem/social-economic
- 32. elder students are more influenced by
- A. impact from their family not to consider financial

level of importance	social and	personal factors	other factors
	environmental		
	factors		
Level – I	35. rich	33. enjoy a	
	experiences at	challenge	
	school		
Level – 2		37. the students	34. study of many
		have good health	interests
Level – 3	36. by/ with tutors		

- 38. filling questionnaire for obtaining their level of maturity
- 39. to help students act as advisers
- 40. they provide online service not telephone help

Part 4

语境/话题: 澳洲当代艺术及艺术家和艺术品

Ernabella arts

31. rugs made from wool

The older women collected wool and took it away to their more familiar camp, and the others made floor-rugs in a craft room

Tiwi design

32. designers are good at natural images: bird

The early designs, were inspired by the environment and incorporated fish, bird and lizard motifs

33. design, for example in symbol asking of rain

Bima wear

34. based on symbols, structures, family and nature

The fabrics produced at Bima wear feature the: ancient symbols, structures, family and environmental representations which are central to their culture

Desert designs: Jimmy Pike

35. Jimmy pike began his life as an design artist start in prison

In fremantle prison where he attended art classes taught by Steve Culley, a founder, with David Wroth, of Desert Designs

36. design can be used in making clothing

37. artist Jimmy Pike was inspired by Australia, especially the desert

Desert designs is a commercial business which originated in western Australia in the 1980s. many of their designs are created by an Aboriginal man, Jimmy Pike, from the Kimberley region. His traditional land is the Walmajarri Great Sandy Desert country

Bronwyn Bancroft

38. Cathy freeman's jeans are famous because lizards and a tailless snake

The imagery is of snakes and lizards moving really quickly across the Australian terrain, just as Cathy does, not only in Australia but on the world stage

39. Fabric's background look like a rainbow

In Aboriginal tradition, the Rainbow Serpent is the creator. Have also painted a rainbow background to show the optimism

40. a young couple named the couple case

LU.Z

8

Part 4

语境/话题: 澳洲水资源利用分布报告

- 31. water for daily life is what people most concerns safe and reliable
- 32. the supply of water is scarce out of supply
- 33. water for household is consumed most in washing and waste disposal

comparison of histogram of three water consumption

Drinking and cooking 4% minor, garden watering 20%, toilet flushing 32%, bathing and cleaning 28%, laundry and dishes 16%

34. common surface water is from the rivers, creeks dams and lakes

- 35. surface water is prone to be contaminated
- 36. the rain is the purest the cleanest, it is without air pollution
- 39. how does the speaker think the water management body
- A. inadequate B. barely adequate

C. admirable

- 40. the environment report in 1989
- A. caused a concern
- B. unreliable coz it is lack of insufficient data
- C. Inconclusive

Part 4

语境/话题:同伴阅读小组

- 31. each scheme: set up time for group meeting
- 32. distribute the articles to students
- 33. write a summary in 3 days
- 34. review materials before preparing lectures
- 35. check accuracy for the collected facts

benefits of peer program

undergraduate: improve reading

postgraduate: organization skill Advantages Suggestions

undergraduate	36. improve	their	37. need to check grade
	management skills useful		
	for future		
postgraduate	38. help	their	39. relationships
	comprehension of t	exts	strengthening the
			relationship in the discussion

40. assessed in a more standard way for the feedback

Part 4

语境/话题:入侵植物(扫帚鹿角)的调查

- 31. some invasive species can take over a garden
- 32. mainly came to the land by birds and humans

Western US: common broom

- 33. original place: Europe native
- 34. economic problem: affect the industry of commodity industry like timber lost 15 million dollars
- 35. biological control such as insects

Japanese barberry

- 37. 1975, seeds invade USA form Russia
- **38.** and yellow flower a thorny barberry, of Japan, having yellow flower and hearing bright red fruit, grown as a hedge plant

Common buckhorn

- 39. disseminated media: flowers eaten birds path of birds migration
- 40. tor treatment to serious digestive problem

Part 4

语境/话题:船王邱那德的造船传记

31. where did he get the ship experience

A. sea voyage

B. family his dad

C. first Job

when left home (Canada) he was a teenager and come to join a US company, got to know sail

32. the company experienced

A. immediately profitable had an instant wealth

B. deal with one commodity more than one cargo

C. the business world widely major business in north America, and Atlantic

33. why did he want to use mail contact to buy steam ships

A. faster B. stronger C. more reliable

mail contact to buy steamship which was more dependable, steamship brings more punctuality, other type ships always delayed

34. what did he do when he won the bid Bid British post

A. reduced the fleet of the ships

B. opened a new company cooperated with British, opened many branches but went bankrupt

C. appointed a new British agent

35. why did he choose Boston

B. had a good business environment

C. once he worked there he had the first job in Boston, and built the port there

36. what could be revealed about the 1844 event

B. Boston was not a good location for port one ship sank coz the winter freeze. Ice berg, heavy loss, then the board recommended company be moved to New York, and, it was a huge success then became one of the biggest US shipping companies

37. how did he improve the sail safety? by radio communication

38. **newspapers** were produced on the board, so the passengers would not feel uneasy during the journey

39-40. before 1912, paid more attention to the **speed** of the ships, afterwards, poured more money in the decoration, compared to **hotels**

Part 4

语境/话题:关于医院的问卷调查的总结,讲医院情况以及做出哪些方面的改进

The major reasons for people choose one hospital

- 31. first, transport is convenient
- 32. second, the building should be clean
- 33. should provide some information to the patients even prior to treatment

The future plan for the hospital

- 34. help build new web page for local doctors and medical staffs
- 35. award staffs with effective bonus
- 36. help visitors assess to the hospital need to set up a opinion scheme
- 37. assess communication from all levels evaluation

A new unit in the hospital will be built soon aim for the patients who are having

- 38. example: to cure patients with sleep disturbance
- 39. and also for **plastic** surgery patients services

Improvement suggests

40. the hospital has many equipment, but is should improve planning surgery hope to improve it to 24 hours

Part 4

语境/话题:单性别学校研究

31. what is the surprising result from the research

B. boys obtain more benefits in unisex school because they have less influence from female classmates

32. who selected more traditional subjects in unisex school

C. girls learn more traditional subjects

33. an Australian study found that

A. co-sex schools benefit majority of the students

34. why study the single-sex schools instead of mixed ones in the Harvard reports A. girls from single-Sex school will do a major which is supposed to do

35. the problem suggested by Harvard studies

B. boy has less academic talent than girls in the past it's not about that girls are better at something but boys are worse at something

- 36. the levels of teacher's voice should be changed according to genders of students
- 37. girls are better to work in a group they like cooperation
- 38. boys like to read things which are true find something through books
- 39. girls pay more attention on the behavior of the characters
- 40. girls are more critical of their achievements than boys

Part 4

语境/话题:超市格局

Super market	description	advantage	disadvantage
Grid	parallel aisle	I. control traffic	2. have to rush
		flow	through the store
			Less cost-effective
Free-form	3. random	4. customer need	
	pattern	more time to find	
	organization	products	
boutique			5. separated into
			smaller areas

A. more expensive product

B. more profitable products

C. products need to select carefully

D. children's favourite products

E. slow-moving products

11. quiet area: C quieter place something like cosmetics, need careful selection

12. end of aisle: E

I3. middle of shelves: A for product of high value

14. neat entrance: B near the entrance, we put vegetables and flowers, which are profitable

Part 4

语境/话题:某生物新能源的特点和应用

- 31. can be grown in poor quality soil
- 32. can survive drought for a long period time
- 33. can stop land erosion happened in some areas

Then recording introduced advantage of the energy, which can replace traditional energy-diesel

- 34. produce more diesel than soybean and corn
- 35. leaves can also be used to

36. carbon dioxide

What happened in Africa, what product can it make

- 37. can be made into candles / ropes
- 38. easy for digestion

Limitation of Biofuel

- 39. damaging environment, cause loss of tropical rainforests and wildlife
- 40. and adding the problem of global warming greenhouse effect

Part 4

语境/话题:美国沼泽地的生态

Batoidel is a kind of fish which looks like a spider. Then, this article content is changed to Batoidel which is a species of soft bone fish, related the shark. A picture of this marine animal has been shown in the last page

- 31. slat content as high as in the ocean
- 32. sea levels depth and warmth of water
- 33. in the sea, worms and shrimps live on/eat plants for survival
- 34. the marsh land are used to plant rice cultivation of

35. the harm is

A. the erosion of soil

36. B. the place which is less walked misses something not because there are many insects, but because it is difficult to access

- 37. this marsh park was used as a place for
- B. residential one purpose
- C. nostalgia tour/remembering the past
- 38. it is difficult to control
- A. water level is too high
- B. the density in the water
- C. protect ... from being extinct
- 39. batoidei often be fed on shellfish
- 40. time of year the female laid eggs is spring

Part 4

语境/话题:印尼的西番莲果(百香果)

31. passion fruit grows in A. costal place B. certain altitude only grows in 800 metres above 32. produce yielding in recent years A. noticeably increased B. declined C. exceed...proportion compared with last year, the output of western java in Indonesia has been doubled 33. the production in area ... was subjected to the factor of A. the weather climate 34. what improvement has been made B. fruits now can be grown through the whole year C. the taste becomes better 35. the exported passion fruit's disadvantage A. appearance of fading after a long time, the skin changes color quickly, passion fruit's skin becomes unattractive B. insufficient supply C. unreliability of transportation 36. why do people in western countries like the fruits C. it is addictive-free no chemicals were added 37. export shortage because **B. unstable price** price fluctuated A. young tree C. unstable output 38. compared to Kenya, in New Zealand what's the problem A. plant period is short production period is shorter than in Kenya, in iKenya there can be output in 12 months of the year, in New Zealand it only grows from February to July B. most of them are domestic consumed 95% are exported to South America C. less reliable quality Socio-economic effects for the industries 39. can provide jobs for a sizable of workforce 40. improve the use of land

Part 4

语境/话题:不饱和脂肪酸研究

Report about fish are rich in unsaturated fatty acid and improvement for people's health;

fatty acids (fish oil fatty acids) function. Comparison between a list of children from different countries children who eat this kind of food; long chain fatty acids

Gap filling

31. when does the story begin

A. pretend to buy two fishes

C. bought two rare fishes

First they told story of great-grand father, like fishing? But always caught nothing. Then one day, grandfather pretend to fish 2 fish, actually bought from market, and its smoked fish, discovered by grandmother

32. long-chain fat can improve function of brain

Then discussed several countries

33. survey from UK, children who has **learning difficulty** are in shortage of Fat Acid; thus it will be helpful for children who have study difficulty

34. how long does it work since taken? There is one kid had taken 3 months improved a lot, in the tape, recording mentioned just 3 months, effect equals to 5 years

35. some people take them but they don't seem to digest well

36. only a third people eat some kind of nutritious...

37. USA: found student who often eat fish, mathematics is better than others' because there are unsaturated fatty acids in fish

38. Japan: children who often eat fish can avoid problems in reading difficulty

39. Japanese government encourages people eat more

40. Ireland: prisoners become very aggressive due to the low level of various **minerals** in their diets

Part 4

语境/话题:加拿大矿场

First summery, mine began at 1720s

31. move the first coal from the cliffs along with Cliffs they dug underground, undersea
32. if we want to increase the production it needs the development of transport system government developed Cape Breton, and need an efficient system of transport
33. more people came, and they came to work every year from spring one year working for several months, they go home for winter holiday

34. the population was reduced in rural areas first they were seasonal miners, temporary job, now people from rural districts came to Cape Breton Mine for jobs

35. ... production slowed increased until on 19^{**} till the booming mine accounted for

40% of Canada's coal

36. the miners mainly came from the **Scotland** and Italy it became a colonized place, there were Russian, French. The majority of population from Britain/ Scotland

item	description	advantages
Grease torch		
37. a candle in a holder		
Davy lamp	38. fitted link with a lock	39. fewer accidents to
	×	occur
Carbide lamps	40. contained certain	this gas burned with a bright
	material that mixed water	yellow-white flame and they
	can sparkle shinning yellow	called it acetylene
	light	

As hand-torch came much later

Part 4

语境/话题:儿童智力成长的调查

About children's mental development, one organization investigate situation of children watching TV, influence on children's development

31.3 she said half her team is here and
here are 3 including herself
32. need more in parental teaching
watch more hours of TV five to seven
hours
less than very poor readers
watch less and have parental guidance
34. interview parents

Investigated 8 schools, 150 pupils and then 55 pupils for another survey. Analysed reasons and parental influence

35. a survey of 150 children	38. staff work time 0.8 hours naught
36. research of 50-55	39. one analysis need staff to work 1.5
	weeks
37. investigation in 8 schools	

40. what did programmer expect and what problem encountered

A. co-operation in schools

B. parents feel threatened

- C. definition writing and reading
- D. parental cooperation
- E. lack co-operate research elements

The woman said lack of cooperation from different parties/teams

Part 4

语境/话题: 一个女老师介绍一种改进后的教学方法

31. this investigation is targeting for

A. all students

- B. some students have some special need
- C. all staff
- 32. the original reason for this research is the case

A. a letter from parent B. letter from a head - teacher C. a teacher's interest

33. how much percentage rest in the end of first year

- A. 1/3 one third
- B. 2/3 two thirds
- C. I/9 one ninth
- 34-35. the role of staff / the teachers duty
- B. taking note
- C. identify the problems in the teaching
- VE: very effective
- QE: quite effective
- NRE: not really effective

problem	solution			effect
lack of time	36. employ	а	research	
	system			
work share speech				37. NRE
				38. QE
				39. VE
40. resistance from				
parents				

Part 4

语境/话题: 茶树油

31-35. matching the people with correct incident

A. bring tea tree oil into Australia in 1770

B. challenge the benefit of tea tree oil

C. report the special eating habit in Australia

D. list plant species

E. study the tea tree oil

F. saw Australian aborigines drink

G. use tea tree for medical treatment

31. Aborigines --- G

for thousands of years, Aborigines used the leaves traditionally for many medicinal purposes, including chewing the young leaves to alleviate headache and for other ailments

32. Dutch explorer --- C

33. Sir Hugh Palliser --- B

34. Captain James Cook --- F

Tea trees (Melaleuca alternifolia), also called paper bark trees, were named by Captain James Cook, who first brewed a tea from the leaves soon after arriving at the coast of New South Wales in 1770

35. Dr.A.R. Penfold --- E

In 1920, Dr.RA Penefold, a government chemist in Sydney, Australia, was credited for beginning the human clinical research and documentation of the many benefits associated with tea tree oil

process of making tea tree oil

36. tea tree will store oil during winter accumulate the useful substance

37. put leaves and stems

38. the water and the oil vapor rose up to the lids of the containers

39. according to the principle of gravity

40. the water will go to the tubes onto the ground

Part 4

语境/话题: 电动汽车和电池的发展

31. why does the speaker choose this topic

A. latest technology

B. easy to understand

C. know a lot

Although the speaker does not understand the issue well, the electronic bus has been applied with technology and it is easy to understand

32. what's the disadvantage of previous electronic car technology

A. people must stop the car constantly to change ...

B. the batteries were too big

C. need to be recharged every a few miles

33. where was the batteries used initially

A. family equipment for household use, such as electronic tooth brush

B. simple vehicles

C. environment schemes

34. why speaker respect this person called Ross? enthusiasm

35. the advantage of these electronic batteries

it cannot last long, but this is not because people accept... the real reason is

A. longer life

В. ...

C. low cost

First it own longer life than combustion engine. Second, she think the most important reason consumer choose this product is its low coat compared to diesel. Third, she admits it is environmental friendly

36. the unexpected experiment result is due to

A. steep gradients B. too many passenger's weight C. no enough stops

size	features	Driving area
length of electronic bus: 5	37. rely on the bus stops	38. driving area: at
meters	the bus need to be charged	university
	after running every 2 miles	
39. the length of	40. interfere with local TV	
electronic car: 3m 300	stations	
centimeters		

Part 4

语境/话题:关于香水的历史介绍

- 31. the reason why perfume being exhibiting in the museum in this place
- A. some people donate the collections
- B. public are interested
- C. experts believe it is valuable

32. why did early European use perfume

A. aesthetic consideration

Β. ...

C. water shortage

Because of the lack of water at first, Europeans didn't wash clothes, so they sprayed perfume wildly. And people at that time thought that wearing perfume was also good for health

33. wearing perfume can also be shown

- A. for being attractive
- B. for wealth perfume can be bought by most people later
- C. for being cheerful
- 34. the perfume was named for
- A. substance B. the liquid inside C. the person who invented it
- 35. about one perfume, which one is correct
- A. for loading cosmetic B. the bottle are imported
- 36. one company produces a luxury perfume, because which part of bottle is gold
- C. lid of bottle cap inside are gold, outside are lid
- 37. one part of perfume bottle is designed to avoid drying up evaporation
- 38. what is relationship between perfume and the word "perfumum"

A. similar substance

- B. are both liquid
- C. share the similar scent
- 39. what is the name for perfume bottle sponge
- 40. Tiffany bottle's feature: apply crystal skill to make bottle crystal perfume bottle

LU.Z

C. ...

Part 4

语境/话题:幸福测量

31. the old people are the happiest

old people reported positive emotions just as often as young people, but they reported negative emotions much less frequently

32. money doesn't impact happiness too much

can money buy happiness? the short answer is yes, but it doesn't buy you very much. And once you can afford to feed, clothe and house yourself, each extra dollar makes less and less difference

33. people who are very happy are more sociable

Several studies have found that putting people in a good mood makes them sociable

34. negative thinking pessimistic also causes unhappiness

35. what should we do during a treatment

A. discuss positive things in childhood

В. ...

C. set a goal for future

36. human brain focus on the problem

37. The rule says good-looking people really are happier. there was a small but positive effect of physical attractiveness on subjective well-being

38. married people are consistently happier than singletons

Human's mind is used for/to

A. set a goal

B. a realistic attitude of work

Moderate worker of they are more realistic about their goals, only setting ones that they know they can achieve

C. a healthy life style fitness

D. more leisure time

E. a fulfilling job

F. ready to help others several studies have found a link between happiness and altruistic behaviour

Part 4

语境/话题: 澳洲新西兰儿童营养调查

31. survey from health department and University

Three aspects of investigation

- 32. food allergies and food intake
- **33. eating pattern** *dietary*

physical activity

- 34. how this survey choose the school
- the respondents are selected at random
- 35. answer questions at home with their parents with them
- 36. young children compared with old children
- A. more exercises than the other
- B. less worried about weight
- C. wide range of food they eat well and they have fewer over-weight problem
- 37. old children are more easily to be influenced by their peers
- 38. Some European kids are lack of vitamin A
- 39. Pacific children eat more fish than European children
- 40. beside government and social workers, schools should also concern the issue

Part 4

语境/话题: 妇女建学习写作信息网站

- 31. why did she start the writing assistant-website
- A. advice from one of her colleges
- B. request by college
- C. student's requirement
- 32. the 1st website was in the help from other writer
- 33. where did she collect the materials for first time

B. from a former students' exam papers

She read lots of papers and comments, inspired by the response written by her former students

- 34. how can she decide what most helpful feedback is
- B. her student's essay
- C. students' journals

Choose the two weakness discussed

- B. length for given writing length of the essay
- C. student's journals
- D. reference to other works of authorities

E. persuasive writing argument

students' favorite	35. filling only one	36. scores	on screen
	answer	increasing	
On line writing	37. give example of a	academic report	
session			
suggestions	38. use a light code when marking mistakes		
	students hope that to	eacher will use codes	when correcting their
	compositions so that th	hey can find mistakes	

Part 4

语境/话题:颜色和人类情感的关系研究

31. in the past, the research focused on when people hearing **music** which relates to color

32. the maximum of study ability to handle multiple tasks

- 33. unexpected phenomenon which is unimportant trivial
- 34. evolution
- 35. the links are simple memories

evidence of research

36. we should find out the science mechanism to explain the whole thing

37. people using language ..., it is a genetic origin this phenomenon relates language function

method of research

38. they are conducting experiments, in computers' screen, they display a large number of numbers of 5s and 2s

- 39. let the numbers appear randomly, the fives are in a random arrangement
- 40. the number "2" has the shape: The "2s" are shaped as a triangle

Part 4

语境/话题:设计对一种生物乌龟的影响的实验

Research tortures group I	Control group 2
31. living in glass bottle covered with a	32. open roof with sand base
layer of newspaper	
33. diet: high protein, fiber diet based on fo	oods in wild
Ultra violet bubble	
34. increase in activity especially during	35. during night and in hot weather
feeding time	particularly
	36. stabilize with constant temperature
37. increase in average size faster leading	
to	
38. excessive loss of body fluids from skin	
39. causing weakness in their bones become brittle	40. no torture has kidney problems the problems of decrease

Part 4

语境/话题:伦敦的生态建筑

- 31. this building was built by Commission from a law firm or insurance company
- 32. shape like a cigar the same shape building
- 33. ... is known as footprint
- 34. building exterior cowered by amount of shinning glass
- 35. it allows light into the building
- 36. thus, links to **nature** with the working place
- 37. less relied on air-conditions to control the temperature than other similar buildings
- 38. out-break of the building known as lungs function
- **39**. in another layer, a place for entertainment called business **club** room at the top of the building
- 40. the same design firm will design for an entire city

Part 4

语境/话题:参加学校汽车模式研发设计比赛

31. contestants including students from engineering school and **computer science** department

32. requirement: motors can automatically avoid the obstacles on the road such as rocks

All the participating cars have their own strengths, such as last year's field test

33. the participating cars joined in Hi-tech, such as video cameras, laser and laptop

- 34. purpose of holding this match
- A. advantages in financing and job hunting this can pull sponsors
- B. inspires students' interests to discover new skills
- C. to find new feature for industry
- 35. the key to winning depends mainly on
- A. software programming
- B. good performance in harsh condition
- C. the sophisticated mechanism the complicated wins
- 36. what is surprising for the competition
- A. how simple of the design
- **B. how successfully the design went well** These cars are very complicated to build, so it's not easy to make it. It's a miracle that it can be made successfully
- C. can be produced in short term

early May	37. introduction of a seminar	workshop
lune	38. discussion of ideas	
September		40. selection of the team
	experience	

Part 4

语境/话题:介绍著名摄影家的讲座

- 31. why does the speaker choose this photographer
- A. famous

B. for his famous New York photos

- C. he is also a architect
- 32. what is the feature of his work
- A. shot realistic life unsightly thing
- B. many publications
- C. shot buildings from a special angle
- 33. why did he leave the company
- B. he wanted to publish his work

C. want to have more time to travel

Though his former company offered him lot of travelling opportunities, he has left anyway: he has already published several albums but he wanted to publish his more books and express his new ideas

34. year 1955 --- E. held together with other photographers

35. year 1957 ---- B. exhibition of nature

36. year 1977 --- C. exhibition of the development of his work show the stages of his maturity

book	feature subject				
the I st book	37. show his methods of				
	photography				
	a good example of his				
	camera angle				
the 2 nd book	38. all pictures were taken	39. apply	skill	of	using
	outdoors	light			
The 3 rd book	40. two approaches				

Part 4

语境/话题:大学毕业生和企业的相互关系

- 31. curve of the enrollment
- A. the increase of application will decrease
- B. some subject will not be popular in future
- C. the enrolment number remains constant level off
- 32. the data of investigations conducted before
- A. they did only one research
- B. they used the poor instrument

C. cannot be supported by thoughtful reports rumors, hearsay

200	33. telephone survey		
16	34. students investigation and case		
	study		
45	35. postal survey		

drawbacks in new students

- 36. lack skills in problem solving
- 37. need more communication skills

university's suggestion

38. be involved in self-evaluation, and attending more group discussion

employer's claim

- 39. more participation of young graduates involved in decision-making
- 40. offer further training

Part 4

语境/话题:蜜蜂视觉

Bee eyesight can be used for human research, such as helping blind person and exploring Mars

- 31. the amazing part is
- C. small brain bees can fly smoothly even though they have very small brain
- 32. how do people distinguish one bee form another
- B. color stripes by looking for signs in different colors on bees' body
- 33. the wings of bees cling
- B. a sign applied to their bodies the scientist stick a sign under wings
- 34. choose we can calculate the distance

we can know how far the bee can fly by knowing the time it flies

It talks about the current problems and advantages of road detection

	current problems	advantages	
	35. blind sticks have not	36. drivers can find	
	enough warnings lack of instruments with		
	enough warnings	of <mark>radar</mark>	
37. urban area	speed limit	38. The way of flying can	
	help us know mileage		
		speed	
39. the mars	·	40. life if there is water	

Part 4

语境/话题:产品设计的市场化研究项目

It is a lecture about how to do market research and product design. What kind of company need to do the survey, which will have certain effect on products. Investigate the advantage and disadvantage among people

31. when it comes to marketing, the reason why those company are reluctant to do marketing research is

B. confident about the results manufacture are confident with quality of their product, there in no need to do the marketing research

32. even the product has been launched after marketing, it is more likely

B. unsuccessful because 70% consumers cannot adapt to new technology

- 33. they failed because when it was lunched, sales have
- C. limited knowledge
- 34. A. undetermined insufficient determination

35. marketing strategies for outcome

- 36. consumers are not familiar with: new technology
- 37. customer think new products have too many unnecessary functions
- 38. those who lead the market are not typical users
- 39. stop using direct method
- 40. observe on customers' behavior to take place of survey
Part 4

语境/话题:时间测量的历史

primitive measurements by observing two time keepers:

31. the sun's position the less important

Ever since man first noticed the regular movements of the Sun and the stars

32. seasonal winds and rains, the flooding of rivers, the flowering of trees and plants, and the breeding cycles or migration of **animals** behavior and birds ... the major one

years later, precise measurement became important for organizing activities for

33. connected with **religions**

34. government

35. the earliest ancient time keepers were discovered in Mesopotamia and North Africa the Egypt

Disadvantages for the time keepers

The Sundial	36. it was noticed that the length of the
	day varies at different times of the year
The clepsydra water clock	37. it was more reliable, coz the water
	flow still depended on the variation of
	pressure and temperature
38. sandglasses	39. the time duration was limited
Fire candle clock	40. the rate of burning time is subject to
	the candles wax disappear

Part 4

语境/话题:可持续发展讲座

UN report in 1987

- 31. lecture aim: the analysis of confusion
- 32. sustainability for future generations

Mythl

33. no much mention of environment

34. poor country should have the same rights as rich country to natural resource

Myth2 green vs sustainability

35. synonym for green but need time for technology to offer solution green implies absent of hi-tech

36. e.g. Besides solar and wind energy, sustainable lobby was used for development in **nuclear power**

Myth3 role of technology

37. Example: take research on electric cars, build up more station roads instead of better battery

Meth4

38. The amount of water needed by crops 75%

39. In the use of natural resources: such as **sun flowers** or wheat which consumed much less water instead of **corn**

40. The people faced water problem is to change of our diet

Part 4

语境/话题: 商学院课程作业项目

A business school assignment, there are 4 sections in the report

Section I

Name of the company be briefed

31. in the report introduction section: Company's mission statement

32. student's curriculum vitae should be attached which need to be updated by the end of the placement

Section 2

33. maximum **500** words for each skill part you can write total six parts, each of 500, altogether amount to 3000 words, no more than that

34. section 3 mainly talks:

A. computer literacy B. academic qualification

C. training session

It is vocational qualification, mentioned not the academic one

35. section 4 mainly talks

C. a profile for student's career plan

36. First Class serviced as

C. provide the requested academic help

37. when you have problem on working surroundings, please first go to consult

A. your company colleagues turn to working staff, workmates around you

B. tutor you can not find tutors

C. other students don't ask your classmates because they are as busy as you

38. final deadline: 30th June as it first say should be handed in on 9th, this is deadline and they have 3 weeks extension for it

39. the placement officers comes to each student? per month 2 times

Tutor will visit your line manager regularly 3 times to visit you but depend on his schedule and how far your work

40. other problems, go to Administration officer go to staff, arrangement problem, ask the administration officer

Part 4

语境/话题:机场选址

- 31. internal/domestic major flights are for business
- 32. international flights are mainly for vacation
- 33. exported electronic goods
- 34. revenue: large tax contribution
- 35. convenient linking to highway

Advantage and disadvantage of airport sites A and B:

	advantages	disadvantages
Site A	36. the terrene/ land is	including 37. birds high
	flat	risk of 38. <mark>flooding</mark>
Site B		39. increased traffic
		pressure
		40. pollution: poor air
		quality

LU.Z

Part 4

语境/话题:未来购物

41. background: the cost of oil is bound with the supermarket visits there is a correlation

- 32. such as farms
- 33. from shelf **barcode** on products
- 34. more system for security
- 35. a large number of technological application will maximize the future demands
- 36. how much energy does it own

37. this era is called Going Green then it introduce 'Do it yourself again', mentioned it was a strong economy, ... is also a strong economy, lastly, 'going green' is a poor economy

Problems and recommendations

- 38. climate change
- 39. the **government**
- 40. housing shortage

Part 4

语境/话题:城市改造现在和将来计划

- 31. it was mainly in furniture sector
- 32. the fast developed services sectors, such as the financial service
- 33. the insurance companies offer job opportunities have 60000 employees
- 34. parents are picking up children where is close to schools the area which is near

the~, busy traffic town near London, problem lies in nearby busy traffic

- 35. Provide 16000 more homes and 20000 more jobs
- 36. build a new **campus** for the university
- 37. reduce traffic flow by 20%
- 38. the government encourages cycling avoid automobiles, more bicycle
- 39. ten thousand square meters for retail use
- 40. 80 thousand square meters reserved for office use

Part 4

语境/话题:英国19世纪足球裁判规则演变

31-32. what changes about the new rules

B. the result of the competition

C. emphasis on moral values

in the past, rules focused mainly on behavior, now it is spiritual stuff, mentioned the Fair Play **D. emphasis on player's physical protection**

33. why did school strengthen the football education: make rules because of

F. the pressure from parents football was popular among upper-class children, yet there were too much fighting, parents will demand the rules be revised; pressure from the parents

34. different players use different versions of rules

- 35. "Cambridge kick" united the rules across the whole country
- 36. football clubs organized social activities with a variety of games
- 37. clubs also organize competitions
- 38. individual clubs produced most of the funding for the football association national

association 's revenue came mainly from clubs; teams contributed the majority of the

funding ... made no profit

39. attendance increasing due to the improvement of transport system

40. in the late 19th century, professional football players were accepted used to be an activity being looked down among rich people, now it became much more acceptable, and a fashion

Part 4

语境/话题:考古学家和考古爱好者的区别

Conflict and methodology

- 31. ... are informed to museums
- 32. to know the precise regulation
- 33. resources in the object use of function
- 34. age

Technology and techniques

- 35. history of form
- 36. farming soil damage by
- 37. use of machines
- 38. damage of chemicals

Use the law to protect: some countries level of strictness of law, from the best to the worst

39. Scotland --- everything that was found must be reported

North Ireland --- given

40. England --- a license is needed ... permit

Part 4

语境/话题:图书馆管理

31. how new modern technology change the library management, firstly, to do a library classification for users, make survey and information sectors

How to access to data

32. the electronic version being sent within 2 hours via email

Then mentioned 5 days, if the book is out of shelves, photocopy or build up database

33. collection of materials

34. how to make in-time feedback and **satisfactory** with the book

35. create a digital system of material

36. long-term preservation of material

37. pay more focus on human resources in the future, including recruit special staffs who have skills in marketing to make users analysis

38. the process is divided into 3 steps

39. the first requirement: major objective - social science in **selection** of and certification

40. the future librarian requirements, the specialty or subjects, including for example, the primary skills in global skill, plus ... traditional literature

Part 4

语境/话题: 澳洲环境的讲座

The Australian Environment

Historical background

European settlement

Terrestrial background

31. the loss of soil

32. because of overgrazing of hard-hoofed animals, e.g. sheep and cattle

atmospheric pollution mainly comes from the increasing amount of carbon dioxide

33. the effect of atmospheric: weather warming and air pollution

34-35. use alternative energies like wind and water power

Water pollution

36. lack of water because of **irrigation** and drinking, human consumption and sewage stop water flowing

37. effects of cities expansion

38. social isolation

population shift

the number of the immigrants varies from year to year

- 39. rainfall is not stable
- 40. distribution: over 80% in coastal area, cities

Part 4

语境/话题:关于课程的学习效率和互动学习项目

31-32. why a traditional lecture is inefficient

high absent rate presence rate is below 70%, the traditional courses are not popular among students

students felt hard to recall easily forgotten, lectures spoke fast ... hard to catch up, and limited time to review the content

33-34. why schools still retain traditional lectures

lecturers do not want to change teachers are reluctant to change, cause the long time to prepare the course

need a long time to adapt a new system long time to adjust to ...

G. students feel confused, may find other methods

what information/situation does the survey reflect

- 34. how to conduct a survey
- A. survey carried on by young volunteers

B. survey done on a regular basis

C. survey is not as good as interview

- 35. satisfaction among students: very good, quite good, bad
- A. 51%

B. 34% more than a third

C. 15%

36. the older physiology students perform better in lecture because they

A. use real-experience more life experience to draw on

- 37. students' great improvement was in
- B. sentence completion complete a sentence
- 38. the German students who cannot be adapt to new course, they want
- A. handouts take away
- C. more pause without activities they have no break

39. according to the survey on Canadian students, the result is different because because of

B. activities of leisure time

C. under different subjects

Part 4

语境/话题:计算机对教育的影响

31. digital access bring influence to younger generation

A. it changes their thinking pattern

B. it harms their physical development It's not very good for students to immerse themselves in computers all day

C. it limits their brain capacity

32. difference between digital immigrants and other young people

A. they use native language

B. they are less efficient than the young using high-tech products is even more inefficient

33. what are the characteristics of digital accent

A. their typing skill is bad

B. they often do things in an old-fashioned way

C. they don't know the instruction

Different people's views on the application of computers in teaching

A. Allen female

- B. James supports the application of computers in teaching
- C. Vander
- 34. the current education don't use computer --- B
- 35. students are not interested in computer --- A
- 36. not all students understand computer --- B
- 37. teachers can not be replaced by computer --- C
- 38. complain for kids playing too much video games --- A
- 39. computers even video games can apply into teaching --- B
- 40. computer cannot take place of the traditional education --- C

Part 4

语境/话题:建筑设计评估

- 31. the determining factor is the success of ...
- 32. need to think and combine the historical and social influence
- 33. ... are planning carefully

What reasons should be covered as building design

- 34. also take into consideration of the weather / climate influence
- 35. when designing a building, the skills ...
- 36. choice of materials of building wood, steel, concrete, masonry
- 37. within the budget and pay attention to the building cost
- 38. need to consider the emotional effect on local residents

39. buildings should go well with the **environment** sustainable building is a rapidly growing practice

40. analysis

Part 4

语境/话题:琥珀和树脂

- 31. amber produces resin to protect itself against insects and fungi
- 32. some resin has colors because

it was formed from volcanic dust and with mineral in soil

- 33. the conditions to from amber include pressure, heat and time
- 34. the mid-product copal was formed during intermediate stage
- 35. it is often formed in the sea

36. the ancient Greek believes that water and air found in the amber sunlight was trapped

37. here is a special one in every 1000 first it said 100, then corrected

Different applications for amber

38. it can be used to make jeweler, necklace, but should be set in silver settings

39. when it was mingled with powder and **honey**, the medicine can prevent the disease such as a plague

Calistratus famous physician of Roman times, wrote that amber protects from madness, powder of amber mixed with honey cures throat, ear and eye diseases and taken with water cures stomach illnesses

40. it can be also used as building material

Part 4

语境/话题:未来机场

- 31. recently, a fast growth of construction of new airports
- C. deserves close attention
- 32. one noticeable fact is that construction of new airport is
- B. more important than other buildings more significant
- 33. what are the airport, cities and town in common
- A. respond to changes

scenarios

34. S1 --- there are more expensive flights because the economic depression causes fuel shortage

35. S2 --- there are emerging new **airports** more ports in developing countries as well more flights

36. S3 --- there are also new transports patter appeared

37. S4 --- people's interest in flying is declining in Western countries

38. S5 --- airlines can not hold business because the cost of maintenance is too high

The disadvantages of air travel

39. if the environmental problems continue, airport must be imposed on the "green tax"

40. flight will close down if a trip does not get an insurance because too many unstable factors and people concerned the security problems, people don't want to fly if there was no insurance

Part 4

语境/话题:课程推荐:翻译的四种重要形式

Ist module quality of being

experience: hold sympathy to your audience not your speed

2nd module

- 31. ensure accuracy to translate
- 32. be familiar with code system
- 33. emergency, you need to translate by phone
- 34. confidentiality will be applied: unless it is public
- 35. keeping your ability, you will be offered good training

3rd module: the environment of translation

- 36. including area such as medical
- 37. environment in the legal cases police tribunal court

38. applied in the airport to emergent contact over the phone

computer latest microphones and headset

39. set up a **bank** of specialised words building a bank of vocabulary to help you memorise things

40. to carry a **photo**/ show respect, pencil, dress formal clothes to demonstrate people **respect**

Part 4

语境/话题:悉尼城镇历史

- 31. why they choose that research topic town market
- B. the local history was referenced in the research
- C. rich library reference speaker says he would rather choose more materials to research
- 32. what product did the earliest trade begin
- A. handcraft
- B. vegetable
- C. animals farmer, fur exchange, all recording pointed one thing: the animals
- 33. which area did the government spend money on when it got tax from the market
- A. reconstruction
- B. development they spend money on expanding the town, built the road
- C. defense
- 34. why this market declined its scale
- B. transport seems due to a construction of a train station
- C. much money was spent on town development
- 35. what does Bell Tower used for originally
- A. clock
- C. jail mentioned prison in the tape

investigation method	investigation area	problem/advantage
	36. market product	37. material proved to be
		useless
38. interviews	old people	
old newspaper	social history	39. crimes
40. old photographs		
historical pictures		

Part 4

语境/话题:英国纺织工业历史

31. before the 20th century, the number of employees is **1.5** million people working in UK in textile industry today is

32. because of the invasion of outsides industry, they closed old manufacturing facilities old factories

33. in the 20th century, fashionable clothes are mainly for women

34. in the future, they choose product of **outdoor** clothing wears outfits

35. change for this industry

A. employ more than another line

B. small group

C. less labour workers needed company hire a smaller number of people

36. This shift provides the opportunities of

A. require higher linguistic proficiency

B. need more designers

- C. need more engineer
- A. design clothes
- B. products quantity
- C. price negotiations
- D. overseeing process control
- E. handle complains

F. identify fabric trend

- G. what to display in the store
- 37. technologist --- F an analysis only and not design by themselves

38. operation manager --- D the process manager is responsible for how many things to buy and how many goods to match in the store

39. merchandiser --- E sets retail pricing

40. visual designers --- G what clothes are arranged for window display visual attraction

Part 4

语境/话题:澳洲阿德莱德-达尔文间的铁路

- 31. in the beginning, there were the economic and logistical problems
- 32. the building had been assisted by camel
- 33. the line "the Holy Grail" closed down in ...
- 34. "Never never Line" is called gap of 980 square km
- 35. experts thought the railway the line to nowhere could not make a profit

36. the rail construction was affected by the climate, it was delayed by the climate along the line can be dry season

37. the development of Australia air travel when compare to rail can offer

- A. convenient trip
- B. low cost traveling

C. guests have opportunities to view sceneries

- 38. the new railway system's disadvantages
- A. infrequent trains and not enough passengers
- 39. Darwin as port can be 4

B. good place for international trade compared to Sydney, flight from Darwin is shorter, better for shipping out

- 40. the problem of railway transport
- B. upload and download container
- C. loss of goods during transporting

Part 4

语境/话题:戏剧对学生表现的影响

31. drama courses assist to raise the children's confidence

32. via the team work, kids can understand the importance of listening, and cooperation with others

33. learn skill of taking risks risk management

34. drama can have the effect of therapy

35. teachers can intrigue debate in a safe environment, let the student express their ideas without being scorned

36. increase the passion for **participation**

37. help students understand the morality

38. cultivate the spirit of teamwork/responsibility

39. help children remember and understand the history knowledge

40. find the answers in **problems** of history, why people in history made such decisions

Part 4

语境/话题:太阳能净水

- 31. sea water has high level in salts so that we cannot drink such water
- 32. water that is purified through solar can be used in hospitals
- 33. although SW40 can purify sea water, it is too slow
- 34. the promotion of such equipment got financial support from the organization: Health International

35. the maximum water can be flick in a day: 9 liters SW40 can output 9 liters water in a Sunny day with temperature higher than 18, 7 liters is under normal circumstances

36. water that is purified by the machine is enough for a family

- 37. the cover is made of glass
- 38. the UV destroys germs
- 39. the intersection angle is 12.5° between SW40 and horizontal plane

40. it drops water into the bucket, what is the bucket? water tank for containing water

Part 4

语境/话题: 夜班工人健康研究

A lecture about health problem of night shift worker, factors that affect people's sleep

- 31. population of night shift workers huge increase, reached 10,000
- 32. night shift workers internal clock disordered
- 33. human's internal clock make people tell the difference of dark and light
- 34. night shift work resulted in unsocial hours
- 35. lack of sleep is not good for stomach and heart
- 36. all of these reasons would lead to depression
- 37. affect their mental ability, and therefore affect their performance
- 38. the third example is social matters
- 39. influence family relationship, lead to family problems such as divorce
- 40. in the meanwhile, pal/ group relationship affected too

Part 4

语境/话题:肥胖饮食的调查

Survey

31. which group take in the most fat: the age group of fat is the teenagers

32. do research concerning: investigated by different age, race and **income**, whether born overseas to investigate

33. family members living together would get higher of fat in their diet

34. surveys have been conducted in mobile

35. adults live with children drink milk more

Results

36. reason: parents have little time

Limitations of this research

37. the **number** of children

38. the research didn't consider the minority and **relationship** between children and adults

39. influences decrease with the age of children

40. influence by friends

Part 4

语境/话题:家庭的化学反腐处理

31. using chemicals may affect ozone layer

32. Common fumigants: methyl bromide reduce the colour of painting

Bromomethane was also used as a general-purpose fumigant to kill a variety of pests including rats and insects

33. protect the food and being kept in a sealed bag

Food and medicinals not sealed can be removed or placed in polyethylene bags and closed with tape

Time and settings

34. if it was applied in more humid countries, it will be more expensive

35. exposure time: it can be used as long as 14 days in 8 days minimum

36. sealed environment with nitrogen

Create a perfect seal and a pump which extracts oxygen and introduces an atmosphere of nitrogen or co2

37. a scientist successfully preserve a wooden sculpture

38. chemical from some skins of frogs

Some species (toads, for example) produce skin secretions that are toxic if ingested

- 39. like natural occurring pesticide to kill the bacteria
- 40. not effective in **moisture**

Part 4

语境/话题:专利相关的律师岗位介绍

31. such lawyers are employed mostly by a company

Job focus

- 32. originality must be claimed
- 33. details in products description

Requirements: qualifications

- 34. knowledge in engineering
- 35. good communication skills
- 36. mastery of foreign languages

Advantage

37. offered a good salary

Disadvantage

38. sometimes quite lonely

Cooperation with

- 39. industrial organizations
- 40. government offices departments

Part 4

语境/话题: 商学院课程介绍

In the 1st year

31. subject: engineering, work with business faculty

Three kinds of textile factory

- **32.** goal: the printed textile project introduction of textile factory and a school
- 33. focus on global market

In the 2nd year

- 34. demonstrations, documentation and suggestions
- 35. students can be offered tutorials which help students make decisions
- 36. traditional tools for commercial uses

In the 3rd year

37. reflective practice

In the 4th year

38. in the fourth year, there is a computer aided design programme for making business plan

39. future job opportunity of journalism, if anyone interested in it, please contact us40. at last there will be a short interview there will be a brief interview

Part 4

语境/话题:入侵植物(扫帚鹿角)的调查

- 31. some species take over a garden
- 32. mainly came to the land by birds and humans

Western US: common broom

- 33. original place: Europe native
- 34. economic problem: affect the industry of commodity industry like timber lost 15 million dollars
- 35. biological control such as insects

Japanese barberry

36. 1975, seeds invade USA form Russia

37. and yellow flower

a thorny barberry of Japan, having yellow flower and bearing bright-red fruit, grown as a hedge plant

common buckhorn

- 38. the media of transmission: flowers eaten birds path of birds migration
- 39. tor treatment to serious digestive problem

Part 4

语境/话题:如何做演讲

- 31. people get more nervous if the speech is important
- 32. ability to speak is not a gift, but can be learned by people later

Be simple

33. start your speech when audience pay attention to

34. make sure the contents of your speech are well-organized

35. pay attention to beginning and ending, audience will only remember the last thing you said

36. people can only memorize one or two ideas

37. you can make notes on cards or on a sheet of paper

38. don't write speech in full text length

39. make it short and time yourself pay attention to the time it takes, rehearse the speech

40. don't just read your talks

Part 4

语境/话题:工程道德的历史

19th century

31. ethic viewed as personal issues/ matter

Even so, at that time ethics was viewed as a personal issues rather than a broad professional concern

32. all three major accidents in history involved Collapse of bridges

list three major engineering bridge accidents

in 1876, USA, caused metal fatigue

33. 1879 Scotland, destroyed by effect of wind Tay Bridge disaster, Thomas Bouch, William Henry Barlow

34. in 1907, the great weight for the bridge itself had not been calculated into Canada, Quebec Bridge collapse, Theodore Cooper

Boston molasses disaster 1919

35. molasses is a kind of sugar, sweetener

36. 6 - 7 million liters of molasses were transported in a tank to another factory

37. bring a trail for the company was conducted, immediate **cost** is still hard to calculate

38. reason known for the accident: insufficient safety tests before projects being carried out

39. exploded as the increase pressure

40. 1920s' exultation requires: operation unless being given a license

An engineer may be disciplined, or have their license revoked

Part 4

语境/话题:员工的缺勤研究

Reasons

31. absence is sometimes caused by factors in **gender** like female have take care their children

- 32. it is also a result of the employees' attitude
- 33. the culture of certain companies lead to the high absence rate

Outcomes

34. the absenteeism rate of industry is higher than that of office

35. need a larger size of workload to make up the missed work

36. sometimes it is also caused by **external** factors the boss ask for work extra time which should have been done

- 37. reduce the groups' efficiency of work
- 38. result in a larger financial loss

39. it brings more **benefits** to both the individual and the organizations if absence rate is controlled

40. companies can dismiss the people who keep doing

Part 4

语境/话题: 澳洲文学发展史

From the 1980s, novel

The first part: early

- 31. landscape is described like a character
- 32. transmitted by speech and song
- 33. theme: friendship

The second part

- 34. with development of **publishing** industry the highlight of the article
- 35. focus on the beauty and danger of life
- 36. identity
- 37. structure
- 38. realism
- 39. biography youth
- The sufferings of childhood indicating experience of frustration
- 40. inspired by coast

Part 4

语境/话题: 以为女士介绍一座历史博物馆

About a primitive archaeological study, this paper introduces some typical lectures such as the age and unearthed date of bones, including the evolution of human bones and teeth

- 31. the tribe is 10,000 years ago not 15000 years ago
- 32. research time for this project is from 1972 to 1973
- 33. find painting on temple walls
- 34. research on bones of children and adults
- 35. By research corpse bones study of female: teeth, fingers and bones
- 36. enlarged: the big toe

37-38. reason why teeth were abrade is that grain didn't remove out and small stones

- 39. they put mills / grain on the ground used for grilling
- 40. Why they don't have teeth decay, because their food don't contain bacteria

Part 4

语境/话题:澳洲公路交通发展史

Australian transportation development from 1940-1990: development from private car to public transportation

31. in 1940s, 60% users used public transport

32. the road used to be crowed and uncomfortable

33. in 1940s, car was associated with freedom

34. there are 5 disadvantages of car, the last one (reason why few people bought cars) high car taxes

35. until new government election in 1949

36. driving affects relationships between people

37. driving affects road condition: road are jammed and polluted

38. there was fewer ..., but more in 1980s and 1990s, more lanes and road directions appeared

39. in this field, it is different from the past: the design of **advertisement** to attract motorists

40. less business, booming development since the creation of shopping mall

Part 4

语境/话题:开放式办公室的特点

1960s

- 31. In the past, people did typing together
- 32. clerks have their own desks Then separated offices, but still in a big room, rows
- 33. Meet employee requirements: by high or low screen
- 34. employees have to share working area

Modern days problems

- 35 36. lack of security space and privacy
- 37. Pose threat to the health

Open office advantages

- 38. employers can reduce/cut energy cost
- 39. make staff training much easier
- 40. people don't like the noise in the central room

Part 4

语境/话题:新的运动商城开业

31. this market will be open on this weekend

It said it's Saturday, Saturday is not a guaranteed answer, this weekend

32. there are total 3 similar shops in this town

33. the new open market has 4 floors, and it belongs to one shop-chain

First floor ... third floor ... top floor for food

34. on which kind of goods this shop focuses sports articles

Its running facilities, but they are called sports articles in the store, so sport article is no problem

35. what is the maximum time should you wait if the item is out of stock less than a week

36. sports shoes are selling in the third floor

37. There will be a activity in the mall, it invited an Olympic star opening ceremony at what time

A. Saturday morning
B. Saturday whole day
C. this weekend
Saturday morning only, because he had another appointment, he will stay until lunch time
38. an activity: ten quizzes, if 10 quizzes all correct, there is going to be a reward for what

A. gym membership B. video

39. The fitness/ sports department is

A. Available this month B. cheaper in this month

this discount is available this month, staff pay by cash

40. You need to make an appointment to participate in the activity, the telephone number of the appointment is

A. 506...

B. 506...

C. 560314

LU.Z

C. only for staff

Part 3

语境/话题:会计和日语课程学习

21-23. what are the benefits of this course according to the girls from the accounting apartment

A. available materials

B. useful teaching staff

C. personal tutor

D. optional degree

E. important to future career

There's not enough workshop-based courses, but the woman says that it's also interesting to teach like this

F. chance of visiting campus

G. small tutorial class

H. interesting teaching method

24-25. what are the two most qualities of the accounting that a girl called Bridget described

A. board focus

B. challenge content quite difficult

C. expert tuition

D. practical focus focus on combining with reality, because they should often solve different kinds of problems in reality

E. theoretical approach

F. workplace based

Another man who learns Japanese

26. number of lectures is time-consuming

27. enjoy learning vocabulary

28-29. but it is difficult of grammar and writing

30. the teacher of Japanese course is patient yet sometime is strict
Part 3

语境/话题:关于制作网站的

research on website users

research method: focused on all age groups

- 21. people use Internet main purpose is to save time
- 22. areas concerned: privacy

0

group	users	field applications	problems	
family user	23. mainly women	24. exchange		
	the largest	social information		
	proportion of new			
	comers			
business resources	people who want	25. to sell product		
	something different	or provide		
		support for their		
		customers		
big corporations		26. offer advice	27. need to be	
			creative	
	new entrepreneurs	28. offer ideas	easily stolen	
29. net workers	youngster who lick	30. plan holidays	time	
	to share interests	e.g. arrangement		
		football scheme		

Part 3

语境/话题: 一位女孩介绍她们制作的火箭制造

	power	ideas from	main case is made of	covering egg is made	problems
		• • •			
rocket l	compressed	21. on the		parachute	22. the
	air	internet			cone head
					of the
					rocket will
					be <mark>stuck</mark>
rocket 2	23. steam	24. their	cylinder	25. bird's	valve had to
		tutors	metal	nest	be
					detached
rocket 3	26. oxygen	27. a	28. plastic	29. protected	30. <mark>salt</mark> is
		television	bottle	by wood	not <mark>pure</mark>
		programme	modified	cover	
			glass bottle		

Part 3

语境/话题:一男一女对话,讨论关于新西兰怪石雕刻的研究

- 21. Both students agreed with that why is that sculpture grotesque
- A. Greenstone is too hard to be carved regularly
- B. it is more convenient to use it like that
- C. It makes it more handy
- 22. why few greenstone was found in archaeological sites
- A. it has few introduction into market
- B. it was stolen by tomb raider

C. the owner take care of them people own it like a precious stone and kept completely intact

- 23. New Zealanders used this stone to
- A. The most important art style
- B. communicating with their ancestors
- C. Maori think it an object cannot be owned by any person
- 24. what is the distinction between two types of moain hei-m
- A. Metal head size ratio to other parts
- B. special head type
- C. the position of hands to legs the both positive ... right legs

Women say there are all kinds, while men say yes, but they can be divided into two categories, not according to the head, but according to the feet. The appearance of the head may be different in each style

25. New modern Maori stone can be recognized because

A. Greenstones' style

B. regular hole and the cord

C. Stylish ...

A. used to cave details B.

B. polish stone eyes

F. clean the greenstone (

C. end D. smooth G. bond it together

- 26. Sand --- E form the shape of cord
- 27. Stitch and string --- A
- 28. bark --- C

E. Form the shape

- 29. wax --- B make eyes shining; use wax to let it bright
- 30. stone ---- G use this tool to connect its head and body

Part 3

语境/话题:两个同学讨论学生对于课的看法

- 21-23. choose three, what helps the students get from the mentor
- A. building confidence
- **B. preparation for exams**
- C. preparation for seminars
- D. course selection
- E. information about the subjects

24. how do they think about the essay writing

- A. easier than expected
- B. as expected
- C. harder than expected
- 25. why does Alice think it is difficult to learn economics
- A. the first time to learn economics has not learned before
- B. not good at numbers
- C. she is not interested in

A. only Ahemd male

- B. only Tina female
- C. both of them
- 26. theory to practice --- A
- 27. networking opportunity --- C
- 28. large organization experience --- A
- 29. communication skills --- B
- 30. identify a career plan --- C

Part 3

语境/话题:环境建筑材料和白蚁

21. when soil is capturing carbon dioxide concerned, the outcome is

A. better in wet

B. faster in dry soil moisture, mud

- C. dry and wet soils are the same
- 22. what are the applications or advantages of concrete additives

A. is beneficial to the farm

B. good for animal habitat

C. waste recycled kill 2 birds with 1 stone

23. Hector's article ignored the problem of

A. potential danger tutor: ... risk

B. resource is hard to obtain

C. understood by different context around the world worldwide

24. what can reduce the harmful effect of ...

A. specialized tools professional instrument

C. block off the safe area for ...

25. most interesting part of the woman's research is in

A. geographic range mentioned Africa

B. combines two disciplines fascinated by two scientists, cooperation in equipment, together

C. it is a new topic

26. what is the suggestion that can be improved from the research direction of male students

A. be ignored by construction industry

B. recommend more research on animals

C. introduce a new law will be some regulations

students' views on writing thesis

A. only Hector male

B. only Flocia female

C. both the Hector and Flocia

27. applied new radical research method --- C the boy proposed, then the girl said I agree

28. difficulty in reading, make readers more interested challenge --- B

29. problems remain unsolved in future --- A

30. will do more research --- A the girl said that it is almost done

Part 3

语境/话题:教育 tesol 的课程设计作业讨论

Course on students teaching assignment

- 21. Joy and Tim must finish their assignment because
- B. they want to start the practice session soon
- 22. Tim thinks they should ignore the theory chapter because
- B. they want to focus on classroom management
- 23. Joy believes students should put on the discussion board
- A. what they have read already

24. Tim wants to

- B. the roles of students in the classroom
- 25. Joy and Tim want to get the interview of the teachers because
- A. it takes too much time from the teacher
- A. use of technology
- B. observation and discussion
- C. classroom management
- D. lesson planning
- E. individual tutorials

F. case study

- 26. they should begin with --- C
- 27. they should begin with --- B
- 28. they should begin with --- D
- 29. they should begin with --- E
- 30. they should lab supervision and --- A if time remains

Part 3

语境/话题: 男学生咨询女教授关于报告演示

	research method	problems	findings
	audio recording	21. weak sound quality wasn't good	lack of participation the teacher who talks a lot, students did not anything
math	22. interview with the teacher	long time delay before	teacher forgets what he said in class
language	field note		23. the teacher asks too many questions
	24. survey with students	questionnaires	
Physical education	video recording	25. video has too much noise	teacher praised student a lot more

26-28. what are the suggestions that teacher gave to students about how to make a presentation

A. key word for reference to learn

B. talk slowly change tone frequently

C. prepare a full script you need to prepare the script, and then write down the keyword on it, full script is a bad idea, prepare notes carefully

D. record the presentation in CD/video

E. note cardF. work with partner discuss with friends29-30. students don't know what to do, so teacher offers advice about the report

A. re-record the report draft several days later write draft and record it later B. don't include all data prepare too much, teacher says don't have to use all the data, cause it would be too complicated, including data in report will be an interesting part C. proofreading/prepare writing carefully, because there may be spelling mistakes,

to prepare thoroughly, don't rely too much on computer

D. get more information from the internet website professor said ten articles enough E. ask a tutor to check and revise the draft

Part 3

语境/话题:两个学生和教授讨论实习旅行的地理研究报告

A discussion between a teacher and two students Peter and Natasha about a school biology research trip to the Bar lake

- A. definitely present
- B. possibly present
- C. will not present
- 21. pre flood soil mud --- C
- 22. evidence of village --- A
- 23. march --- C
- 24. animal track --- A
- 25. animal trace of different size and shape --- B

26. Fiona and ... are unsure about the

- A. what topic to be chosen B. length of the presentation
- C. research methods
- 27. the best way to get the information for the presentation is

A. state surveys

B. internet

D. amount research

C. journals

28. what does the boy mostly concern about

B. show a wide range of resource

C. misinterpret the supporting data the data must be interpreted correctly

- 29. places that shouldn't be investigated
- A. mud in any tracks
- B. soil with water on the mud surface
- C. sand in
- 30. how to take note
- A. comparison with other students' note
- B. every performance
- C. details of the site on the note

Part 3

语境/话题:实习旅行

- A. too many people
- B. need repetition
- C. repetitive information
- D. no opportunity
- E. insufficient information
- F. well organized
- G. excellent facilities
- H. time-consuming
- 22. ecologist -- A packed, crowed an eco-scientist lecture
- **23.** After lunch/dinner presentations by staff -- C these people's speeches are very good, but the content is the same
- 24. journal writing --- H
- 25. field work-- F
- 26. data analysis -- E have no time to analyse

27. briefing after lunch-- **D** if the magazine changes, they students will have no chance to participate

27-28. why did they choose the topic life in the ocean sea

A. history of coral habitat protection all those who listen are professors, and they all know well, so don't talk about history

B. oil rig damage to sea bed

C. fit for the potential students

29-30. what should the presentation cover

challenging experts' opinion concerns

benefits of electric cars

sources of information

Part 3

语境/话题:新西兰的恐鸟知识

21. one similar thing the moa is v						
A. both are of interest to the public attract ordinary people						
B. both are extinct at similar time						
C. both left lot Fossils remains not much remained						
22. what is the difference between moa and other birds						
A. no wing bones	B. tail	C. has a smaller head				
23. the special feature of their ch	nicks					
A. never return to the nests						
B. most die at two months						
C. can find food by themselve	es					
24. teacher's reaction to male inc	cubation					
A. trouble/doubt to think	B. maybe think it true	C. certainty to think				
25. Male student attitude to lect	urer in report of male birds h	atch eggs				
A. He is surprised	B. he is worried	C. he is amused				
The male is thought to have incuba-	ted the eggs					
26. the reason why the Moa beca	ame extinct					
A. climate change warm weather						
B. human interference Maori	killing it was hunted to extinction	n by the Maoris by about				
400 years ago						
C. other animals competition						
A. the tallest female						
B. has less left fossil						
C. the biggest eggs						
D. it may feed at night						
E. more vocal sound						
F. have poor eyesight						
27. the Northern island Moa A the female is much larger than the male						
28. the costal Moa B the second largest eggs						
29. the Stout-legged Moa F bad vision						
30. the Eastern Moa D can forage at night this doesn't mean that it has poor eyesight,						
but it makes use of ultrasound and moves at night						

Part 3

语境/话题: Jade 和 Henry 讨论课程

A. Henry male

B. Jade female

C. both

21. the 1st in...in the country ---

22. which institution is the sponsorship from --- C

23. who chose better equipment or facilities (library) --- A

24. Awarded/ credited as historical performance --- B

25. who chose good teachers --- **B** The woman said that she valued quality of the professors

26. in the first year, the boy is looking forward to study

A. chemistry in the end, both of them chose chemistry

B. surveying

C. math the boy said that he was going to choose math in the first year, but math was too difficult to let him down

27. energy institute scholarship was for

A. wave energy

B. geothermal energy

C. wind energy

28. what is the aim of BSC module

B. management skills

29. what did the boy Henry want to find out

A. registration arrangement

B. scholarship

C. accommodation

Part 3

语境/话题:澳洲鸽子

21. many people in the city of Australia feed pigeons, and the result is

A. ... successful feeding is to make them reproduce more, because they don't have to spend time looking for food, they have a pile

B. pigeons become overweight

C. pigeons get sick/unhealthy

people feed them junk food instead of ... made by themselves

22. most effective measure Melbourne's Government for protecting pigeon

A. move habitation of pigeons out of city

B. provide soaring space

C. build homes/nests best method was to make rooms in which pigeons can live

23. how is the second stage of new policy

A. expensive the government spends too much B. cruel

The boy said it spent a lot on ... high price

24. which is successful countermeasures

A. ... not benefit

B. education for people

25. what will two people do next

B. effect on human health the man has done research on damage building

- A. eat meat
- B. endangered
- C. in a variety of locations
- D. eat a particular plant
- E. sing for mating attract female pigeons

F. communicate with wings

- G. avoid grounds
- H. bright color
- 26. Australia crest pigeons --- F
- 27. rock pigeons --- C a very small number, rock ones have a lot of distributions
- 28. Black-banded pigeons --- G live in high trees

29. Galapagos pigeon --- D cannot eat any meat, it will poison them, so they eat leaves from a certain tree

30. Nicobar pigeon --- H has attractive colour, green

LU.Z

C. ineffective

Part 3

语境/话题:讨论关于在线课程的文章

- A. Peter man
- B. Lynaire Lynne woman
- C. Professor John Smith
- 21. it brings teaching problem (based on old method) --- C
- 22. be cautious to internet institutions' innovation when apply --- B
- 23. computer can be applied to certain courses --- C
- 24. the opinion about personal contact non help --- A
- 25. technological development --- A
- 26. should there be more internal contact ---B

Peter is thinking that they should better use computers. Lynn thinks that students should need teacher's directions. And Smith thinks computers could make more profits

27. what does the man thinks about the usage of Internet in the campus

A. the students depend so much on the Internet when they doing research

- B. school could make better use of computer
- 28. what's the meaning of John Smith's "term"
- B. they cannot access to the computer can't afford

29. reference to the term should be "divided"

A. help use the computer B. help online C. teacher's help

30. what's Smith's view on the purpose of introducing computers into schools

A. easy for selling computers

B. cutting cost fees

C. a simple way to make profit

computer companies should invest in buying more...

Part 3

语境/话题:关于学习护士科目小组的反馈讨论

- 21. Mark and Janet think the age for students studying in nursing course
- A. almost all teens
- B. around twenties

C. has a wide range of age groups

Boy says that he is about 20 with other students, and he is the oldest, the girl says there are students around 24 years old

22. professor ask the opinion on group study

A. make friends with different sorts of people the key is to exchange views with people, and making friends is second

C. supportive studying environment

23. what is the advantage feature for ... study

B. problem-solving adding motivation for study

C. create cooperative learning environment

- 24. what surprised them the most in learning
- A. the number of essays too much essay

B. the deadline

C. study stress very hard, they said they knew the subjects could be very difficult, but much surprised by the too much papers

25. what do Mark and Janet think about the legal aspect to freshmen

A. it is an essential part

B. it is too theoretical

C. it takes too much time

what advice does the teacher give new students for different learning problems

- A. get feedback from teacher frequently
- C. support particular help from nursing staff
- E. be well prepared
- G. preview the background

B. do background readingD. support from universityF. should review notes regularlyH. set realistic target

I. time management

26. library research --- C become friends with librarians

27. online forum --- D get help from university, ask problems with nursing skills staff

28. lectures --- F

29. write assignment --- |

30. placement test ---- H should write study diary and also should be achievable

Part 3

语境/话题:两个老师各自在讨论自己给学生上过的实验课

Experiments course design discussion: a conversation between two science teachers regarding science experiments carried out by one of the students

- A. very boring
- B. too difficult
- C. easy to understand
- D. need special equipment
- E. cheap
- F. immediate result
- G. good math practice
- H. take longer than usual to do
- 21. course of steam engine --- B
- 22. breakfast cereal --- E not too expensive
- 23. bounce balls --- C help math
- 24. paper making --- A
- 25. tie water experiment --- H time-consuming
- 26. extract glue from milk ---

Condenser

- 27. metal container --- F metal tank
- 28. integral refiner --- D
- 29. drip tip --- B
- 30. pottery container --- C

Part 3

语境/话题:古代物品的年龄鉴别

Linda and Neil study the time of ancient object and list their reason for calculating the time

- 21. Linda's objection to study
- A. clothing there is no room for clothes
- C. piece of jewellery
- 22. Linda calculate the date of the antique based on its
- C. price
- D. stitching
- E. texture
- 23. what surprised Linda most
- A. searching much more information
- B. can sell out in high price I did not think it was valuable
- C. be sold on the internet
- 24. the character of the antique/object

A. a visible label in French

- 25. why did Neil do not bring the antique with him
- B. too useful for owner to move neighbors will move
- 26. how did Neil identify the time
- B. by metal on the top

Mainly about their experiments and research method

- A. Neil only
- B. Linda only
- C. both of them
- D. neither of them

27. meet interesting people --- D

Neil is sure there will be some interesting people, but they didn't meet

- 28. new method for research --- C
- 29. draw conclusion from experiment --- A
- 30. feel prepared for the start --- B

Part 3

语境/话题: 三个人讨论商业案例分析

21. what do both of them agree about reconstruction

traditional definitions is strictly narrow

22. many failed business practice are

don't know current position

23. they must finish assignment this week because

it is time to reconstruct they have a lot of works to do last week

The teacher said a lot earlier, but the last sentence said that we still have a lot to do next week, so we must finish it this week

24. why the male recommend the book to Sue

B. good for group discussion

- C. structure is very clear
- 25. what did the male email to Sue
- B. to set up a model to do research
- 26. why Tom and Sue chose little company to research on re-branding

A. there are plenty of small company locally many small companies are more

convenient to collect information

C. they have the working experience in little companies

27-28. what about the reconstruction for the ice-cream company

A. not spend too much on its logo

B. logo is not too colourful change black and white into color, not fashion

- C. price rise too high
- D. taste differently formula changes

E. too new for customers to accept

29-30. what about the failure of a car-wash company

A. choose a wrong location choose a new address, but it was not good. Many people went to the old address instead of the new one

B. price is too high expensive

E doing market research in a wrong place

Part 3

语境/话题:成熟学生的调查

Two students discuss one of assignments about mature students. There are four parts in the assignment. Part 1 introduction, part 2 survey, part 3 research and part 4 conclusion

A. introduction

B. review of literature

Theory:

the first: Dowerton's theory of experience

21. the second: Salinger's theory of application or theory of self-motivation

Body: two way approaches/methods

22. scientific approach

23. artistic approach

C. research techniques:

24. two methods: interview and observations

Respondents: mature students in further education, colleges

25. the number of respondents: 136

Difficulty and problems

26. problem: lack of time because of bad design of the instrument, our students didn't do well

27. some students' study has distance courses issue

Findings

28. bad instrument design, e.g. some of our questions don't work well, some questions in the survey are useless

29. compared with the younger ones, the mature students have greater independence

30. mature students have a great variety of learning styles and their learning styles are better

D. conclusion

Part 3

语境/话题: 医学课程的讨论对话

21. teacher asked, why they did not choose clinic nursing, cause the man said the **diploma** course is too difficult

- 22. choosing operation need to learn firstly biology
- 23. if they choose health course, they will work together with young people.
- 24. one course later on work specialist in disability disable people
- 25. suggestion from the professor Mr. Fraser
- A. apple double courses
- B. focusing on one
- C. choose another subject
- 26. why does Millie the female choose school health and social care
- B. has an international reputation the girl mentioned a world renowned professor
- C. a lot of grants for research
- 27. they should choose a course of occupational therapy
- A. written by this school staff a professor
- B. very old fashioned
- C. easy to understand

Man said, the books published by the school, if they did not understand the books, they still can ask for help on the campus

28. the university has recently spent money on

- A. upgrading the buildings for medical school
- B. complete new lecture theatre for all departments
- C. develop new medical facilities
- 29. the most important thing is to the professor recommend
- A. whether there is a tutor for each one
- B. is there any personal tutor system
- C. ask it by yourself and know about the tutor
- 30. In the end, they decided to
- B. want to talk to their teacher

C. remain uncertain on which course to choose

The girl mentioned the MHC got a special program of rebuilding fund of ..., yet finally ... not decide choosing what specific course

Part 3

语境/话题:填写学生对学校服务的意见

Two students are filling out the questionnaire on their opinions on their course ans school facilities

A. both of the students agree with the statement

- B. students neither agree nor disagree with the statement
- C. students disagree with the statement
- 21. need more advertise services and academic support --- B

22. course outlines are good completion of teaching objectives in each part of the course

- 23. the other materials the course need to read --- C
- 24. feedback for assignments --- A
- 25. the library's resource and not enough rooms in the library's problem --- A

Both think the library is overcrowded and several people have to share a desk to study. Both man and woman think that the library can only accommodate few people

26. there are not enough materials to use due to the large number of students --- B

27-28. which two parts of college should be improved

A. accommodation services

B. catering facilities canteen and health center have to wait in line for a long time so it needs improvements

C. healthcare services given out at first, after mentioning sports, they says students have to wait for a long time if they go to see a doctor

D. retail facilities

E. sports facilities

29. hope that there will be more part-time work in the career office

30. in your academic years, you can do help desk this service is quite good and need to be promoted

Part 3

语境/话题:开题作业讨论

- 21. the proposal will be
- A. reviewed by two examiners no marks
- B. added to the final grade
- C. returned to students with feedback comments, detail will help you
- 22. the proposal will mostly emphasize on
- A. topic
- B. method mainly, understanding approach
- C. result
- 23. the proposal's word limit is
- A. strictly obey rules have to stick to the
- B. write at least 6,000 words
- C. no restriction on it

Section A

24. conduct interview and small scale observation

Section B: presentation assignment

- 25. please use correct font particular font
- 26. you have to give two copies of assignments
- 27. please submit assignment before the deadline of 11th May
- 28. you can change the project if it is permitted and ahead of time
- 29. but you need to send a note in advance and call the tutor
- 30. after hypothesis, you should pay attention on the procedure

Part 3

语境/话题:学生对课程的评价反馈

- A. suit for different levels
- B. omit some information
- C. create/cause disagreement
- D. inadequate resources
- E. entirely positive experience
- F. not necessary

G. not convenient for everyone

- 21. pre-class ---- B need to be updated
- 22. timetable --- G some people live far away, so it's too early to attend class
- 23. teaching system --- A
- 24. tutorial system --- E excellent experience
- 25. project group --- C
- 26. IT service ---- F printer/ find no point of it, useless
- 27. library --- D limited information choice

28. as teacher recommend, what Dina want to study/specialize in

A. accountants

- B. marketing
- C. product quality managing manufacture quality control

originally planned to start studying market, but didn't like it. Now study product quality control, if can't learn this, will study accounting

29. suggestion from the tutor professor as to taking a gap year

B. to gain work experience

30. Dr will provide which material for her

A. write a reference letter

students want to ask the teacher to give a direct contact, but the professor says no, but they can tell them my phone number

B. good contact with employers

C. suggest suitable company

Part 3

语境/话题:调查日常用品的意义

It is a discussion about a class between a professor and a female student. Sarah who says she is absent, then the professor begins to ask a lot of questions

- 21. preserve memories such as photographs
- 22. show off status such as computers and cell phones
- 23. reflect tastes such as works of art
- 24. personal identity

25-27. what kinds of interviewee do they like to choose

A. Sara's friends;

B. different background

C. different sexes

D. different interests

E. different courses

F. living with parents

G. the first-year students

Sarah asks is it okay to choose her friends, the professor says no, but they could be her friends' friend; Sarah asks should the interviewee the different sex, the professor says it depends, if only they have the same courses

28. what does Sarah worry about the questionnaire

- A. the length of time is short
- B. what the question is about
- C. doesn't know what to ask
- 29. what does the essay should start with

C. the reasons why you choose these interviewees

30. what should be finished by the end of April

A. Finish assignment

B. Found interview

C. they should at least finish the interview report should be finished by the end of May

Part 3

语境/话题:戏剧学论文讨论

21. What does the Mr. Quinn think of the Ms. Bea's dissertation's general basis

A. historically unimportant based on historical events, history is very important, however, the woman said it was difficult to bring a historical event to the screen

- B. politically challenging will cause potential risk, political difficulty
- C. dramatically important
- 22. Mr.Q and students agreed on what about musician of Bea
- A. Old-fashioned play and too long
- B. Main actor become more flexible statement on Greek history chorus
- C. Lesson effect of the violence reduce violence, the monarch was assassinated
- 23. What does Mr. Q think about Bea's music
- A. Popular with the young audience
- B. The most suitable for
- C. Classical music would be better
- 24. Mr.Q's suggestions to character's costume
- A. Everyone should wear large jewelries and heavy eye shadows

B. Black costumes work better than colorful ones some wearing black some bright only black and white are used as the background colors of clothes, and black clothes are hard to identify

C. Male and female should be distinguished from each other by the appearance

25. Bea's views on the role of lighting

A. Use white and black to illustrate differently

B. Reinforce the main character different characters use different lights, and the protagonist uses one light

C. Light the stage

Glad to see Bea used little bright colour in clothes, the difference between men and women is realized. Mr.Q added that he felt that it was not enough to only reflect the differences between men and women. It was monotonous, and the main characters should be highlighted

26. Furniture ----B in order to make it easier for the actors to change their clothes and so on, a door was opened next to this thing

27. Columns --- C putting it in the middle is more attractive to the audience

28. Screen --- A

- 29. Archway --- F
- **30.** Box --- E right in front of stage

Part 3

语境/话题:地理实习课程报告反馈

- 21. benefit on completion of this program of report
- B. help identity ... next semester help her choose courses
- C. for next lectures template
- 22. what is the tutor's suggestions for the first draft

download a template and revise some part

- 23. how did they choose course sites
- A. chose one which is easy to access to
- B. selected carefully in a map
- C. randomly picked
- 24. what's the main aim of this field trip
- A. just to apply field techniques learned
- B. measuring a tree density
- C. soil ingredient in the sand dune
- 25. what is the advantage to include others data
- A. make data more reliable
- 26. which method is more simple
- A. use an elevator to observe

Problems in the report

27. the equipment --- too complicated

28. data collecting sheet --- not well organized and better delete something made it clear

29. reference material --- need a wider range of reference still not a full picture

30. group talk with strangers --- repeat it next time students don't know what other people think, but feel they have learned a lot, keep it up

Part 3

语境/话题: 一个小组要去沙漠考察

21. how to enroll in this group? If you want to join this trip, students have to first

A. ask a tutor

C. fill an application form

22. the scholarship for this trip is

A. 450 pounds B. 1000 pounds C. 2000 pounds

the overall fee is 2000, the company will fund 1000. But the question ask how much university will cover

23. how do biologists determine a desert

A. the water evaporate faster than rain fall the evaporation in deserts are really fast. Where evaporation is much than the rainfall

B. more than 40 cm rainfall

- 24. The destination desert was originally a
- A. grassland

A. plants

B. marine desert it covers all three places, but the one they choose to go is the ...

25. why did the university choose this desert as the study subject

C. animals

Male student: we are studying the biology and why should we go to the desert? Female teacher: you probably don't know that the birds there are...

B. birds

26. this study project is designed for undergraduate in life-science

27. they will use a ship as the base

28. students have to bring along their laptop computer to keep a journal every day

29. the oldest plant in this area is: 12,000 years old twelve thousand, says most are over 800 years old, while the oldest is 12000

30. a book recommendation: the teacher recommends him to prepare now and there are lots of books in the library, but one of his favourite books is a book called the "Baked Earth"

Part 3

语境/话题:学生讨论口头报告

21. date: 15th October the woman said it was the 17th, the man said must be 15th, because the 17th is Sunday

Questions handling

- 22. to summarize the content question handling, others
- 23. to combine presentation and social content
- 24. writer review: the **value** of the book
- 25. you need apply software to assist
- 26. assessment on content and organization
- 27. allowed only one slide, less content
- 28. when doing presentation, you mustn't read aloud from the book
- 29. do not use too many colours and fonts to express your opinion on ... of the book
- 30. presentation need to be filmed the teacher should filmed the class, boy is surprised,

the girl explained that there are many advantages of record

Part 3

语境/话题:一男一女做一个课题,她们在给课题作文的提纲讨论

Subtitle: summary report

Section I 21. mention the number of **students** 22. **report findings**

Section 2 23. focus on the area of improvements 24. the nature of research

Section 3

- 25. title: action points/plan
- 26. size of sample
- 27. research methods: interviews and questionnaires

Section 4

- 28. title: project background
- 29. case studies
- 30. if you are going to miss the assignment, contact your personal tutor

Part 3

语境/话题: 足球裁判课程的讨论

Jenny and Steve are talking about football referees and courses related

- 21. what does Jenny do recently
- A. watch football match

B. playing football

C. football training

22. what does Steve do recentlyB. refereeing a football match

- 23. what is required to have for a referee
- A. have to be 18-50 years old
- B. need a lot of experience not necessarily was a player

C. do not need certificate

24. his class will start at 8 a.m. on Saturday and finish at 6 p.m. on Sunday

W: could you please tell me the specific time of your classes

M: I am in a intensive class and our class starts at 8 in the morning and finishes at 6 in the afternoon, and the same time of Saturday and Sunday

25. the total number of referees: 60 there are three classes and each class has 20 referees

26. why does the man take intensive class

find a place in the university B. finish the course shortly C. make money 27. what are the disadvantages of this place

A. lack of practical course B. the course is beyond them C. too many textbooks It suggested that they need to reduce the rule and add more practical courses

28. what is the hardest part of the exam

A. difficulty of exam B. the length of oral exam 2 hours ... so long C. writing

45 minutes is for speaking and writing, and speaking takes a long time, it is too difficult to finish this long part in such a short time

29. what does the man think of the unfairness that those female football players receiving

A. regrettable B. puzzling

30. why doesn't the man want to be a referee

A. not enough respect

B. limitations in career perspective

C. work too much

D. low pay

LU.Z

C. exaggerating

Part 3

语境/话题: willow company 的调查项目

- 21. what this willow company current field of businesses
- A. specialize in only one production furniture
- C. retail outlets chains
- 22. supervisor asked the two men how to involve this company
- A. former/ previous executive's contact

B. manager read a newspaper's article

the owner read an article by the head of research department, how the company and the department get into contact with each other

C. part-time in school for vacation

23. supervisor: how do you think the new software

not easy to predict that man is good at learning, supervisor said that the beginning is usually quite good, but the result is hard to predict

24. research methodology: how do they test the system

A. ask IT department

B. talk with the manager if you ask accountant some figure/data, need the manager's approval

C. inspect/check the account

25. supervisor asked why the students choose to do face-to-face interviews

avoid (to be less) disturbance

26. supervisor's view on the design of their questionnaire

A. very disappointing the woman said she is disappointed, because received little response

B. better than average

C. surprisingly good

27-28. how does the new software impact the company

A. gain more profits B. sales rising C. employ new staff

D. reduce production time E. reduce labor costs

29-30. what effects will the new system bring to the customer's response

A. more contact

B. do online work

C. customers get more involvement in design

D. save more time

E. supervisor concern the customers' response

Part 3

语境/话题:新式水下作业工具 (潜水器)

- A. is made by a special material
- B. can move through a tough terrain
- C. special shape
- D. operate well under the deep sea water
- E. can predict danger in deep water
- 41. S83 --- B
- **42**. ... **--- A** can absorb solar energy
- 43. Water explorer --- C shaped like a bullet
- 44. Vehicle T602 --- D
- 45. why scientists need AUV
- B. have a limit budget
- C. request of data because they need to collect large amount of data
- 46. why is the sea water polluted by oil, where did it come from
- A. because oil in tanker
- B. ships and fishing boat emit oil
- C. vehicles on the roads
- 47. what did experts make analysis on the sea oil

A. how long B. how much C. what chemical substances

- 48. what are the difficulties in research
- A. oil is complex and unexpected oil changes easily and is difficult to measure
- B. oil is located in complicated situations
- C. too few species can be accessed too hard to reach the deep sea
- 49. why choose this instrument
- A. the most advanced one at present
- B. taking photos
- C. specially designed
- 50. why the research on sea bed is important
- A. water condition
- B. to learn how animals adapt different environments

Part 3

语境/话题:职业中心介绍

15. why did people choose the mornings

A. not crowded

B. more job opportunities available more vacancies, because in the afternoon there will be many satisfied job seekers

C. more staff

12. recently what new measures dose the career centre provide being improved now

A. special appointment for disabled people

B. longer appointment if necessary

C. less wait duration before

13. what kind of additional services is free of charge

A. photocopy B. use computer for internet access C. borrow some DVDs

14. participating the program of the "drop-in" can help you

A. writing CV B. choosing a career C. filling the application form

15. what do most people think about job centre

A. advanced career development job promotion

B. higher earnings

- C. learn more professional skill
- 16. what is funded by...now
- A. IT training course last year's course

B. business courses

C. courses on communication skills

the IT course was being funded by a company last year; Now the government funding to improve writing and talking skills

- A. employers' details B. job description C. communicating skills
- D. qualification E. salaries
- F. legal consultant
- G. training skill H. occupation I. booklet
- **17.** profiles --- A speaker said a lot of company names
- 18. self-access --- E
- 19. occupational file ---- B introduce what the work includes
- 20. career training --- course

Part 3

语境/话题: 三个人讨论(老师+两个教育专业的学生讨论教书的动机和学习查阅资料的方法

- 21. why did this boy choose this subject
- A. learned a lot
- B. interested in an article

C. impressed by a teacher's class

- 22. why did the female choose this subject
- **B. good/useful for future career**
- C. advice from previous tutor
- 23. what was he worried about
- A. need more motivation well motivated yet
- B. deadline don't know how to start
- C. too much material to be finished can't finish reading so much information
- 24. what should be the research method

according to self interest

- by famous writer
- 25. what aspect about reference materials they both agreed
- A. prepared note for reference early
- B. match topic firstly

Timetable and some assignment methods

- A. not count in grade
- B. agree in advance
- C. work in pairs
- D. can not alter later
- E. final stage
- 26. outlines ---- D
- 27. abstract --- E
- 28. first chapter --- C
- 29. draft --- A is not graded
- 30. method of research --- B approved before

Part 3

语境/话题:两个学生讨论问题 art portfolio

21. what suggestion Sara get from tutor

A. development of...

22. Charlie think to publicize

A. some photos

B. a poster

C. a flyer

23. the idea of drawing human body movement is

A. need explanation

25. what the best advice from the tutor

A. leave the best behind

B. strong first impression

C .organizing the group

26. who will check Sandra's draft before she submit it

A. her parent

B. an artistic critic

C. an artist

A. reflect in moods
B. combine different materials *multiple*C. high accuracy
D. use lettering/ using letters
E. originality/ original things
F. all sources of media
G. personal relationship

27. book coverage --- E
28. jewelry --- C
29. a wood carving --- B
29. forest paintings --- D
30. hotel advertising --- A

Part 3

语境/话题:一男一女两个学生对话,谈论女学生准备换专业的事情

21. why continue her current subject

A. score for credits

B. more guide from the tutor

C. not yet make a decision of changing

22. Why consult her family members telephoned her parents to discuss the decision

A. can give her good advice the family knows her very well

B. disappointed on her decision

C. funding for her tuition

23. the man's attitude towards sport course which is good for girls

A. good reputation

B. better job the man said it could find better employment, yet it is hard to find one

C. she enjoy it coz the woman Katie don't know if she can learn it well

24. she agree with which factors she need to concern more when change a major

A. extra pay

B. make up lessons

25. what is her view of undergraduate course now

A. little practical

B. route to job used to think ...for jobs, but... be interested, will be conducive to future development

The department she needs to inform when changing classes

26. information about the new course: consult the tutor

27. notice the Finance Office

28. email to welfare director

29. contact administration office make a plan change

30. please go and contact the: residence hall

Part 3

语境/话题: 鸟类的观察与保护

- 31. birds which are **resistant** to ... in cities
- 32. method: we need to estimate rather than counts at first, count was mentioned, and

later, other methods were more useful, such as estimate

- 33. take recordings of their sound/voice
- 34. attach tags for identity trace
- 35. mapping/ for tunnel calls
- 36. helpful for bird's survival
- 37. activities: disadvantages to birds, eg pollution
- 38. monitor frequency of bird callings during flight
- 39. noisy devices being put in great distance
- 40. reduce dangers caused by wind farm as protected species
Part 3

语境/话题:新西兰的恐鸟知识

- 21. one similar thing the moa is with dinosaur
- A. both are of interest to the public attract ordinary people
- B. both are extinct at similar time
- C. both left lot Fossils remains
- 22. what is the difference between moa and other birds

A. no wing bones

- B. tail
- C. has a smaller head
- 23. the special feature of their chicks
- A. never return to the nests
- B. most die at two months

C. can find food by themselves

24. what is the teacher's reaction to female

A. trouble/ doubt to think

B. may think it true

- C. certainty to think
- 25. male student attitude to lecturer in report today of male birds hatch eggs
- A. he is surprised
- B. he is worried
- C. he is amused the male is thought to have incubated the eggs

26. the reason why the Moa became extinct

- A. climate change warm weather
- B. human interference it was hunted to extinction by the Maoris about 400 years ago
- C. other animals competition

A. the tallest female B. has less left fossil

- D. it may feed at night E. more vocal sound
- 27. the Northern island Moa --- A
- Moa --- A
- C. the biggest eggs F. have poor eyesight
- 28. the coastal Moa --- B the second largest eggs
 - 29. the Stout-legged Moa --- F bad vision
 - **30. the Eastern Moa** --- **D** can feed at night, the original text does not mean that it has poor eyesight, but it uses ultrasound to move at night

Part 3

语境/话题: 吃饭方面的研究

21. why they do it together as a team

A. they need complete too much research

B. they had worked together before though they did not cooperate before, be confident

C. It is too simple to divide into two

22. Who will be the interviewees in the first piece

A. manufacturers

B. shopper

C. the managers of stores

23. what is on the dishes' labels

A. the quality

C. the price

24. what results did the subjects feel surprised at?

too much food additive

B. cost at first, it caused obesity, and then it mentioned the price

24. what one student concerned the most

A. not enough time they cannot meet the deadline

A. do it together

B. worthless to do it

C. find others to do it

D. do it later

E. need special training before doing it

26. sort out recorders' script --- A

27. understand and collect data --- C

28. well done beef's ingredients ---- **B** It is recommended to read an article first, but there is little information, including online. So the teacher said there was no need to do this, although he understood why the boy wanted to do this research

29. interview when customers' shop --- E

30. decide the format of the presentation --- D

Part 2

语境/话题:新的体育馆开张

- II. where the center used to be
- A. near a supermarket thought about it and gave up
- B. in the city center downtown
- C. next to city council this is the current address
- 12. what kind of gym membership card does the man think is the most valuable
- A. annual

B. quarterly the recent discount on season cards is suitable for new members 20% off

- C. monthly
- 13. what do members bring into the room every time they come
- A. sign name signature
- B. press buzzer
- C. take with membership pass
- 14. what is the characteristic of the women's course
- A. exercise can be easy
- B. don't need to keep a diet
- C. up to date equipment new
- 15. what is the speaker attitude to Pilates class
- A. surprised by scale of participants
- B. confident to future success will be successful in a long time
- C. pleased with males
- 16. what are the opening hours on weekends
- A. open all day Saturday and Sunday

B. half day open on Saturday and Sunday it opens later than before, and there is a lunch break

C. close on Saturday and Sunday

17. badminton court --- C go straight along the road and turn left, next to the largest colored block

18. street market ---- B opposite to the women gym

19. boat dock --- G

20. cafe --- F

LU.Z

111

Part 2

语境/话题: 捡走项目的活动介绍

II. the main target audience of this activity is

A. parents and children families this one beneficial

B. people who are extremely fit

C. tourists who are not familiar with the city and want to know the city

12. the maximum number of participants in this activity is

A. 180

B. 250

C. 280

13. who will the organizer take the initiative to ask to quit the event

A. people who cannot answer safety instructional questions

B. those who cause a lot trouble bad attitude of people so canceled

14. why canceled for years

A. heavy rains

C. insufficient people for help

15. badges could be obtained

A. order in advance before start

B. immediately after the race

C. one week after finishing the race

Make a order before walk, but you can get it two weeks after it is completed

A. recommended

B. up to the customer

C. not recommended

16. thick trouser--- C

17. drink--- B water juice decided by oneself

18. torch--- C dangerous

19. mobile phone--- A

20.ruck sack--- A

Part 2

语境/话题:成人舞蹈课程

11-12. what will participants receive when they check in

A. class list dancing course

- B. face towel provided in the club but cannot be taken away
- C. name badge/ tag should wear it for entry

D. shoes bag box

E. a bottle of water bring your own, hot tap water provided

13-14. what arrangement in the first afternoon and evening

B. music show

C. an informal dance

D. talk about dance background history lecture on history

E. dancing test will be held at the end of the course

I 5. bathroom --- C

- 16. bunkroom --- E it's at the intersection, on the left-hand side of where we stand
- 17. medical center --- D next to music room

18. music hall --- F

19. game room --- I go straight and turn right at the third crossing, and take the second one on the left

20. reception --- B top right corner

Part 2

语境/话题:如何防止家庭火灾

- I I. select tree with soft leaves
- 12. house need not too close to the trees
- 13. place between 10-15 meters
- 14. secure the roof with no gaps
- 15. clean the **rubbish** from roof
- 16. remove gas tanks from the yard
- 17. all the **family members** should be told
- 18. brushfire usually occurred in season from October
- 19. remember take a radio and batteries
- 20. training for volunteers in 4 weeks

Part 2

语境/话题:住宿设施的介绍

- I l. there are two keys: the flat key (the smaller one) and ... key
- 12. you should not forget bring key with you because the door is self-locking/locked
- 13. there are two bathrooms in the flat but only one has the shower
- 14. music is not allowed before 7 am and after 9pm
- 15. you can have your own food (meal) in the kitchen
- 16. you can do laundry (e.g. washing machine) at the basement
- 17. you can find fire **blanket** on the roof
- 18. Fire alarm is on the wall
- 19. You can find cleaning equipment (detergent) in the...
- 20. you do not have to take care of the outside environment and the outside windows

Part 2

语境/话题:澳大利亚小岛旅游

I I. tourists can only go there by boat

12. weather of humid, temperature is mild coz, before this, woman said climate in south is tropical, everyone loves the climate so its getting popular

13. there is museum, famous exhibition display objects loaned by UK

14. view whale, cost \$50

15. ride bikes (hire at...) because it's suitable to ride a bike, then there's horse came out, but you can't ride horse because of the land

16. four types of garden, the second one is rose garden there is sunken garden, rose garden, Japanese garden, Italian garden, you can have a dinner and watch the views at the same time

17. express hotel: C. luxury house because there are wealthy people, and First-class restaurant etc

18. ...hotel: **D. the family house** because she introduced that both adults and children can enjoy

19. sin ... hotel: E long-term rents if you need more than 3months

20. B. backpacker in recording, its economical, suitable for young people, 6 people share more facilities, rent for 3 days

Part 2

语境/话题:天堂岛的旅游介绍

- I. what color of bus can take to see local wildlife
- A. yellow bus

B. blue

C. red track

- 12.which activity is free
- A. bird walk B. nocturnal walk

C. astronomy demo reasonable price

- 13. need to pay coin for
- A. laundry washing clothes requires dollar bills, one dollar paper note
- B. telephone prepaid card

C. changing room locker

- 14. which activity needs to be booked in advance
- A. guided walk just by the sea, no transportation is needed
- B. fishing control the number of people and prepare equipment
- C. shopping trips
- 15. which activity will be offered everyday
- A. water skiing from Tuesday to Sunday

B. banana boating

- C. horse riding closed on weekends
- 16. which part was closed for staff problems
- A. canoeing
- B. water ski
- C. rock climbing never opened it so far
- 17. island restaurant --- D is at the corner of reception and Broadway
- **18.** general gift store --- C you can buy gift there, you have to turn the other way and walk on the coast road, and the building is at the end of flower street
- 19. children center --- H along the flower street, turn right, the second building
- 20. bicycle hire ---- E beside the pool/lake, the end of lookout road

Part 2

语境/话题:为学生提供的求职和面试介绍

I l. recommend to use the Internet to find a job the teacher recommended lots of other choices to look for a job, such as agency, newspaper, but the priority is Internet then others

12. resume can not be too long

13. all documents should be typed handwriting can be tested extra after the interview, printed are more formally

14. application should include a list of your experiences and lists of skills

15. should avoid correction

16. pay attention to the **layout** of CV

17. better leave a contact number

18-20. what are the two things you should ask in a job interview

A. salary range

B. training employees should pay attention to programs for self development courses

C. working hours

D. allowance for holidays

E. promotion prospect

F. pension allowance

She says the working hours clearly printed on the contract, but you do need if its flexible or any other specials, vacation and salary package. Changes for promotion, because no one want to be stuck in one place, and mention pension, training

Part 2

语境/话题:介绍一个学习国际象棋组织

II. why do they organize such a club A. for natural talent B. for interest/love because they have common hobbies, some of them are still talented C. for improving skill 12. how much is the private tuition C.25 B. 20 private I on I A. 15 beginner frequent contester=20, professional=25 13. how about learning to play chess C. through regular practice 14. where do they recommend to play between sessions A. at school **B. on the Internet** C. at parents' company 15. when can kids join the competition test tournament A. when they feel ready to shouldn't push kids B. skills are good enough A. beginner only B. male and female separately C. each year will have two matches D. winner has a cash prize E. contestants on all levels F. form a team to attend G. for both adult and children 16. quick chess --- G 17. school junior contest --- A 18. team club competitions --- D **19.** senior chess competition --- B competitions that separate boys and girls 20. national tournament --- C

Part 2

语境/话题:大学讲座介绍

- II. last year, the ads were put on the
- A. newspaper
- B. on website this year's story was put on the internet
- C. on radio
- 12. ...was written by
- A. a teacher

B. a scientist only provide some back material, he is a scientist, but he works as a teacher

- in a university
- C. a writer who is teaching
- 13. story called UFO99 was to describe

B. a potential disaster

- 14. main character which was
- B. crime scene
- C. held as a prisoner in prison

A. required must, compulsory

- B. allowed not required
- C. not allowed
- 15. No more than 1500 words--- A
- 16. illustrated introduction--- B
- 17. electronic version--- A
- 18. has a name in each page --- C can only appear on the cover, to ensure the reviewer's impressive

19. more than one submission from one person--- **C** submitting other people's works is forbidden

20. page--- C

Part 2

语境/话题:野生动物的保护志愿者

II. the organization aims to

B. help young animal to adjust to the environment

C. introduce animal to the wild world

- 12. the applicant is required to
- A. training
- B. experience you need not care about any previous experiences
- C. medical test
- 13. the fee does not include
- A. travel expense

B. insurance

C. all accommodation costs

14. participants are required to adjust themselves to what can not endure

B. local climate because it is humid and hot in local area, and participants may not endure it

what are the feelings of the six previous volunteers

- A. help animals
- B. understand local culture
- C. make friends
- D. realization of myself
- E. escape from routine life

F. more opportunities to seek job employment

G. get close to wildlife animals

15. <mark>G</mark>

16. <mark>A</mark>

17. D find yourself doing something you thought you couldn't do

18. <mark>B</mark>

19. <mark>C</mark>

20. <mark>F</mark>

19. occupational file--- B job description

20. career training--- course

Part 2

语境/话题:职业中心介绍

12. why did people choose the mornings A. not crowded B. more job opportunities available C. more staff more vacancies go to the job centre in the morning, because in the afternoon there will be many satisfied job seekers 12. recently what new measures dose the career centre provide being improved now A. special appointment for disabled people **B.** longer appointment if necessary C. less wait duration before 13. what kind of additional services is free of charge **B. use computer** for internet access C. borrow some DVDs A. photocopy 14. participating the program of the "drop-in" can help you A. writing CV B. choosing a career C. filling the application form 15. what do most people think about job centre A. advanced career development job promotion B. higher earnings C. learn more professional skill 16. what is funded by...now A. IT training course last year's course **B.** business courses **C.** courses on communication skills the IT course was being funded by a company last year; Now the government funding to improve writing and talking skills A. employers' details B. job info description C. communicating skills D. qualification E. salaries F. legal consultant H. occupation I. booklet G. training skill 17. profiles--- A employers' details 18. self-access--- E salaries

Part 2

语境/话题: 在一个社区为孩子们介绍设施

Food section

II. lunch time: the cafeteria offers: hot drinks and cakes 9:00-12:00

12. mainly salads chiefly

13. children who are in 1 to 3 years old should be accompanied by a parent or a

carer

name:Waddell

14. phone number: 6367812

15. story

16. limb movements: stretching

17. bring your own mat yoga mat to sit on

matching payments to activities

A. book in advance B. free entry free charge C. pay at the door D. pay after you finished E. pay in advance 18. playground--- A book before a week 19. quiz test--- C 20. swimming pool--- B

Part 2

语境/话题:冰壶俱乐部的发展

II. introduce four members in the group: the Lead, the Second ,the Third , the skip skip is the core of the team member It's about four people participating in the game, and then the first person is called the Lead

12. the length of ice rink is called: the sheet

I3. the target place is called house there are two kinds of brooms or brushes, the Scottish and Canadian. The first are made of horse hair, and the latter are made of

14. the Scottish brushes are made of horse hair

15. a shoe is made of a sole of rubber

16. the team captain carries a stop watch

17. mentioned a club that has ever got championships, but it is famous for

A. champions

B. it is the oldest club in the region They are famous not because of the season, but because they are the earliest

C. it is the most influential one

18. why was this club established

A. attract people's interest

B. to train young player

C. to fix regulations for the game

19. in the 16th century, the curling game was not banned because

A. it was not popular

B. it can train player for the battle

C. it was played by children

Because of the war, tennis and other sports were banned, out of archery, because archery can prepare for the war. But curling was not banned because of the need of war

20. the early implement for this game in Canada is made of

- A. local material
- B. Imported stone

C. cast iron

Part 2

语境/话题:煤炭矿场博物馆

Museum background

I. the museum was closed down in the year of 1988

12. mine museum includes the social impact and the technological aspect social insight

13. tourists are recommended to take a tour **underground** for 1 hour by the ex-miner tour guides used to be miners, now retired

14. if you do not come please contact the reception if calling in sick, contact the receptionist

15. if you want a relax, please go to notice board area next to the staff office

16-17. What does ... souvenirs sale beside the postcards

A. map infringe on sb's rights

B. clothes

C. foods sale coffee and tea, not to sale food

D. posters not educational, it stopped selling later

E. drinks

18. B. lecture theater

19.A. lift entrance close to..., the elevator is the round one

20. C. bookstore near the workshop

Part 2

语境/话题:北极熊

11. number of bears: up to 28,000 from 21000 to 28000

12. internationally recognized as the endangered specials name list of as "at risk" the number of the existent bear is 21,000 to 28,000. So the survival of the bear is at risk. Their length is 2.5-3 meters. Their swimming speed is very rapid. Their fur color is white and yellow, changed with season

13. change fur colour by season

14. lengths: 2.5 and 3 meters

15. swimming speed: 10 kilos per hour first, the speed of running, and then the speed of swimming

16. born in winter It's spring in the wild and winter in the zoo. At first, it was said that many animals were Spring, and that ordinary bears were born in spring. Later, there was a turning point, because he said that female bears were born in winter and usually gave birth to two at a time

17. when to live independently how long staying with their mothers: after born 30 months It will take 2-3 years to live with mother before living independently

18. why did the bear Mr. Bin leave

A. the bear belongs to another zoo

19. why two bears choose to live in this zoo

B. have good facilities they belong to another different zoo, a Beijing zoo in China. But now when they live here, we can give them a good care, since we have an excellent facilities

20. temporary Staffs' responsibility is to

A. take care old employees are responsible for feeding animals

C. give information

The full-time staff will look after these bears, and the temporary staff just can give tours in the park or give information

Part 2

语境/话题: 岛屿旅游的介绍

11-12. transport to island on a

B. ferry

C. sea plane hovercraft delayed in last week woman said (A) is canceled, can only use ferry

12. what is under-worth

C. unregistered taxi

Registered taxi looks roadworthy, other unregistered, if accident happens, no insurance can be guaranteed

Matching directions

- A. North
- B. East
- C. South
- 12. golf course: South
- 13. family hostel with kitchen: North
- 14. amusement park South
- 15. forest walking: East
- 16. should bring your own medication

there is no tropical disease, but you should bring mosquito for insects

16. sign off in mobile phone it may not work on the island

17. bring your bottled water because the water in rivers is not drinkable

18. only recorded criminals are the monkeys be cautious of bites, dangerous creature snakes, also caused danger to be aware of the danger snakes

20. remember to try the local seafood

Part 2

语境/话题:骑行的路线

The east and west parts of the map are two stations, A and B

II. rocks --- B

12. natural reserve ---- C here you can take detour and enjoy nature or something to that effect just before the river bridge

13. factory --- **F** it was after the river bridge before the destination station on the left to the north of the path

14. forest --- G south of the bridge

14. what kind of warning in the route you will receive

C. there will be animals on the way

16. what is true about the Elmensdan station

A. more modernized

B. it is recently opened

17. what can you do in a visitor centre

A. to hire a bicycle

B. refreshment

C. ... local culture

18. what if you want to commute from ... to ...

A. book in advance

B. during the weekends busy at ordinary times

C. pay additional charges

19. what about the trip to ...

A. takes a long time

B. waterfall is inaccessible

C. on foot

20. what should you get further information to attend the cycling

A. listen to radio

B. station website national cycling network

C. read local newspaper

Part 2

语境/话题:调查一个工程,怎么挑选合适的建筑公司

11. most surprised thing when she begins her investigation

C. range of price

12. one reason obtaining estimate

A. lowest price

C. to choose a building with better quality

13. why can't just compare price

C. the different company use different way

Morgan covers everything with price, but other small companies don't, because the way of price calculation is different

14. how to give money if a small company does it

A. down payment part of the fee

B. a payment before part of project you have to pay some deposit before the project starts

C. a payment/ deposit after part of project

15. how long does it need to put window on roof

one day

16. need to compare price in

A. radio website

C. business trade website the information is inaccurate

17-18. how can we know the quality of building done by the company

precious clients record on the website

previous work done for clients

19-20. what should we do if we are not satisfied with project

A. complain to government official sites

B. turn to insurance claim make a claim to building regulating

C. complain to construction committee

D. ask the construction company to rebuild

E. file a lawsuit against them resort to court, if they lose, they will have to pay all the expenses themselves

Part 2

语境/话题:如何减省汽车燃料消耗

The speakers say something about how to reduce car fuels consumption. In the first part of the talk, she gives some advice

II. buses can alter to use natural gas

12. they can change to utilize small engines, as the fuels consumption will not be as that heavy

13. carrying three adults at least in one lane 3 adult people can challenge the lanes

14. go fill you gas tank on **Tuesdays** as it will save you a lot every Tuesday

15. do not need to warm up the engine before starting to drive

16. furthermore, one need to clean the oil filter regularly

17. keep window closed as this can help save the petrol

18. keep trunk load empty

19. use standard grade oil but higher ones

20. when he drives, one should do this on smooth road as much as he can don't drive

on too bumpy roads, which will also consume more oil

Part 2

语境/话题:安排游泳课

II. what's wrong with him formerly

occasionally pain in neck

12. what's the problem it's because his posture is incorrect A. leg

B. hand's movements corrected my hand movements

C. position

13. coach thinks that the problem of swimming class

pay attention too much on enjoyment

14. when did his craw method come into use

A. 2

B.<mark>5</mark>

C.10

The first time used that method was five years ago, and that person had been teaching for 10 years, but this method was used five years ago

15. how long did adult beginners have swimming lessons at first

A. 6 weeks

B. one week

6 weeks of classes, and then you can choose to improve on weekends or one week of classes, are advised to take ...

16. how much is the private lesson fee for an adult

A. \$35

B. **\$45**

C.\$60 couple

A. adults

B. baby

C. children between 3-5

17. breath over the water in 4 weeks --- A

18. can learn swimming after first four lessons --- C

19. swim with instructor --- A babies with parents

20. head under the water in the first week --- B adults are not good at it, but babies can

LU.Z

C. one weekend

Part 2

语境/话题:咖啡豆的加工流程图

II. the first step is to pick the coffee beans harvested, packaged and transported

12. in the second step, a machine will open those bags and weighted the pods are split...by machines and the seeds or beans, which are covered with a sweet white pulp or mucilage

13. the third step, will clean those coffee beans in a hopper on arrived at the factory, the cocoa beans are sorted and..., remove dirty stuff

14. the fourth step, coast boiled coffee beans placed in the machine will be expanded during the roasting process, the beans will ... and crack

15. the fifth step, coffee beans need to cool

16. the sixth step, the roasted coffee beans need to be sealed in the pocket

the prepared coffee has different tastes

- 17. the first kind of coffee first roast mild light
- 18. the second kind of coffee green beans smokey
- 19. the third kind of coffee french coffee chocolaty
- 20. he fourth kind of coffee espresso smoky intense the final product dark

Part 2

语境/话题:体育运动馆的十周年庆典活动

11. what the main propose of this promotional campaign

for anniversary

12. who audience are invited

journalists

- 13. what is the specialty to be proud of for the skate rink
- A. two champions have been trained here
- B. is one of the biggest rink in the country

C. it encourages children to participate in sports

- 14. what is the next plan for this complex
- A. for expansion for more space
- B. extension for longer opening hours
- C. adding business of selling equipment

15. what to do if you want to offer a helping hand

A. join the committee

16. what people are specifically employed as part time employed mother mother with children

A. has one on one coach

- B. features on TV drama
- C. beneficial for young people
- D. restriction as just open for women
- E. the biggest of the country
- F. rent for a party
- 17. swimming pool --- C
- 18. gym --- A
- 19. skating rink --- E
- 2climbing walls --- C

Part 2

语境/话题:关于回收中心的介绍

II. what do you do to protect the environment

A. do not use metal paint

B. not to buy too much paint buy the quantity you need

C. use up old paint paints of all types accepted and sent for re-use in the community

12. you will find out where your garbage will be collected

C. information desk

13. how to put the dustbins

A . customer service center

A. leave some space between them leave a 1m's space let the truck pass through to collect

B. the lid of the bin

B. parking lot stay away from the car

C. leave them on the sides of the road/street

14. how to collect bottles

A. spare the garages from other items

B. squash it flat

C. take the tops off take off the lid of the bottled water before throwing it in, otherwise the air inside will affect squash

15. yellow: for paper and card

16. put white goods fridges, washing machines spare parts can be used please keep separate from scrap metal

17. small domestic batteries and car batteries no lithium batteries

18. for glass not any colored glass bins are separated into clear, green and brown (blue glass should go into the green glass bin

19. printer cartridge toner cartridges all types accepted

20. including ink

Part 2

语境/话题:职业规划

- II. people go to somewhere to
- A. get transport to the location

B. book a place

C. ask for price *I* will go and check the details of the activity. attention: no reserve ticket, should buy it at the entrance

12. who will present today's event

A. a famous person/career advisor

B. a media professor

C. a lecturer

if you are expecting celebrity, then you are wrong, there will be representatives from station, they all professional, and talk to you privately, give you valuable advice

I3. a TV producer he is now a TV producer, news journalist was his previous job in BB, you do need to go earlier to take a seat, its very popular

14. another guy will be giving a speech, he is doing music videos

15. activity during that time: film

16. camera man

17. DJ this is an exciting moment for the young people

18-20. advantages of being a runner

a woman said why it is the best way to begin your career as a runner? Disadvantages: although everybody will ask you do their favors, will be accused if being late, do lots of work that others wouldn't like to do, no opportunity for promotion, no guarantee...but

C. make good contacts you will have a chance to gain experience and connection with clients

E. travel to other places can go out on business trip to somewhere that you will never thought of, so exciting

F. learn techniques although paid less, but you can learn editing and producing

