**Introducing the lecture:**

Intro of the general topic:

ok, so we’ve been looking at …

Right, I’ve now almost succeeded in …

In public discussions of …

So this meeting is for …

In my presentation, I’m going to talk about …

Over the past few sessions, we’ve been …

As many of you here today have …

In this session I’ll be presenting …

I’m going to report on …

As we all know …

**Intro of the specific topic:**

let’s take a look at

so, I’ll bring you up to date with …

Today, I’m going to talk about …

Today, we’re going to be looking at …

I’m going to be telling you

Today, we’ll be continuing the series of lectures on …

Today, I’d like us to have a look at …

And today I’m going to introduce …

I’m going to focus on …

I’ll go through the …

I particularly looked at …

OK, let me tell you about some of the …

Today I’ll outline …

But before we get there I’ll give you a little information about …

I’ll tell you briefly about …

**Intro of the speech structure:**

I’ll start by saying/summarizing/introducing…then…and then…

I’ll give you a brief introduction to the … and then …

I’ll give you an example, then go on to show …

**Introducing paragraph topic or sub-topic**

In addition, going back to …

In the end, it comes down to …

As far as … are concerned…

Apart from … you’ll find ...

Finally, let me tell you about…

I’m not talking here about …

Now I’ll say a little about …

As with …

But I’m taking it to refer to …

Next, we come to …

Now, in … terms …

(So, now) Let me tell you about some of the …

So basically, the idea is that we …

The first question to ask yourself is …

I’ll start with …

It’s quite interesting to think about the …

One surprising thing we discovered from this is …

So what is the …? Well, …

This raises important questions.

As you may know …

So, what kind of problems does … cause?

So, what can be done to …?

Now I’d like to look at some ways ..

 and I’ll do this by giving some examples of …

Let’s just talk a bit about the …

So how did …?

A major step toward … is …

Once the …had been, …(the next topic)

You may have noticed the …

So why is this?

Now, if you can take a look at …

Ok, so we’ll start by …

If you are interested in …