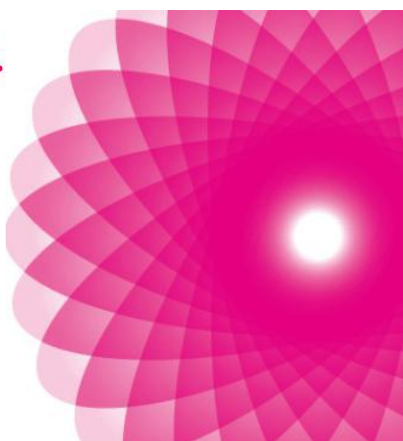


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The possibility of emigration may even have beneficial effects on those who choose to stay, by giving people in poor countries an incentive to invest in education. A study of Cape Verdeans finds that an increase of ten percentage points in young people's perceived probability of emigrating raises the probability of their completing secondary school by around eight points.

Another study looks at Fiji. **A series of** coups beginning in 1987 was seen by Fijians of Indian origin as **permanently** (永久的, +ly 为副词“永久地”) harming their prospects in the country by limiting their share of government jobs and political power. This set off a wave of emigration. Yet young Indians in Fiji became more likely to go to university even as the outlook at home dimmed, in part because Australia, Canada and New Zealand, three of the top destinations for Fijians, put more emphasis on attracting skilled migrants. Since some of those who got more education ended up staying, the skill levels of the resident Fijian population soared.



移民他国的可能性还会对那些选择留下的人起到积极影响,因为这会鼓励穷国的人们增加教育投入。Cape Verdeans 的一项研究显示,年轻人移民的可能性每上升十个百分点,他们完成中学教育的可能性就上升了约八个百分点。另一项研究是关于斐济的。印度裔斐济人认为 1987 年开始的一系列政变,会通过限制他们对政府工作的参与度和政治权力,从而永远损害他们在斐济的前途。这掀起了移民潮。然而,尽管祖国的前景黯淡,留在斐济的年轻印度人更有可能上大学,一部分由于三大斐济人最热衷的移民国——澳大利亚,加拿大和新西兰,更加重视吸引有技能的移民。由于有些受过更多教育的人最终留在了斐济,斐济居民的技能水平大幅提升。

Amanda 祝你天天快乐,前程似锦!

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Passport to riches 通往富国的护照

Migrants can also affect their home country directly. In a recent book about the Indian diaspora, Devesh Kapur of the University of Pennsylvania argues that Indians in Silicon Valley helped shape the **regulatory** (管理的; 控制的) structure for India's home-grown venture-capital industry. He also argues that these people helped Indian software companies break into the American market by vouching for their quality. Finally, migrants may return home, often with skills that would have been hard to pick up had they never gone abroad. The study of Romanian migrants found that returnees earned an average of 12-14% more than similar people who had stayed at home. Letting educated people go where they want looks like the **brainy option** 选择.

移民还可以给他们的祖国起到直接的作用。在最近一本有关印度移民的书中，宾夕法尼亚大学的 Devesh Kapur 称，在硅谷的印度人帮助印度的本土**风险投资**产业建立了**管理方面的**架构。他还说，这些移民为印度的软件公司进行质量**担保 (vouch for...)**，帮助他们打入了美国市场。最终，移民们可能回到祖国，那时通常拥有了他们在本国很难学到的技能。有关罗马尼亚移民的研究发现，归国的移民收入比国内同行平均高出 12-14%。因此，让受过很好教育的人们移民到他们想去的国家，似乎是一个明智之**选**。

下面是高级听力 8、9、10 的生词和扩展：) 恭喜升级!!! 去做高难吧!

注：因为原文翻译时有意译现象，所以此处释义和原文上的翻译可能有略微差别，但实质是一样的。无需纠结。

	词性	释义	备注和补充
A series of	词组	一系列的	比如：a series of events/studies (一系列研究)/research results 等
permanent	adj.	永久的	[p3:m(ə)nənt] permanent job(固定工作)/change/damage/employee (正式雇员) 等
prospect	n.	前途; 预期	There is a real prospect that environment will improve in China.
outlook	n.	展望	
dim	此处v., 可做adj.	变模糊/暗淡	Hopes of a groundbreaking invention have dimmed. 产生一个开拓性发现的希望变得渺茫了。
vouch for	v.词组	证明、保证	[vaʊt] He cannot vouch for the accuracy of the statistics.
option	n.	选项; 选择权	
astounding	adj.	惊人的; 令人惊讶的	[ə'staʊndɪŋ] astounding success
involuntary	adj.	非自愿的; 非故意的	[ɪn'vɒlənt(ə)rɪ] 反义词: voluntary 自愿的; 志愿的
hostility	n.	敌意, 敌对态度	[hɒ'stɪlɪtɪ]
deceit	n.	欺骗, 欺诈	[dɪ'si:t]
subsidize == subsidise	v.	资助; 给与奖励金	[sɪ'sɪdaɪz] Farming is heavily subsidized by the government. 名词: subsidy
multiple	此处n., 可做adj.	倍数	multiple adj. 多的; 多种的
via	prep.	通过 (某种渠道/人)	这个词不要滥用; 具体看老师下面的例句, 也可以再细查词典看多个例句
emigrate	v.	移居外国	[emɪ'grɪt] He emigrated to Australia as a young man. 他年轻时移居澳大利亚。
migration	n.	迁移; 移民	[maɪ'grɪj(ə)n]
immigration	n.	移民入境	[ɪmɪ'grɪj(ə)n]
immigrant	n.	外来的移民; 移入者	
policy maker	n.	政策制定者	补充: economic policymakers 经济政策制定者
deprive sb. of	v.词组	剥夺	[dɪ'praɪv] The law deprives criminals of their right to vote. 名词 deprivation [dɪ'praɪv(ə)n] 缺少; 匮乏
induce	v.	诱导; 引起	induce sb to do sth (尤指做不太明智的事)

下一面还有图片:

Amanda 祝你天天快乐, 前程似锦!

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好句朗读及背诵（可以用于口语及写作，可以自己添加或修改，不必死板）：		
1	There has been widespread public debate over the introduction of genetically modified food. 公众已对引入转基因食品进行了广泛的讨论。（这里debate是名词）	
2	Ecologists debate whether climate change helps or hurts wild animals(单复数同形). 气候改变会有利于还是有害于野生动物，对于这个话题生态学家有争议。（此句debate是动词）	
3	China has registered astonishing economic progress. 中国取得了惊人的经济发展。（此句里的astonishing 和 economic 都是形容词，不要拼错哦！）	
4	American teenagers are now texting at an astonishing rate, generating mammoth巨大的 amounts of data. 美国青少年现在极为高频地发短信，产生巨大数量的信息。	微信： amandayasi
5	an atmosphere of hypocrisy and deceit 充满虚伪和欺骗的氛围 可引申,比如: an atmosphere of peace and calm	
6	an exodus (大批的离去) of highly skilled people	
7	The medical system is facing collapse because of an exodus of doctors. 医疗系统面临瘫痪（祝：face此处做及物动词）因为大批医生的流失。	
8	People can buy a variety of products via the Internet. 人们可以通过因特网购买多种商品。（英特网的正式写法是the Internet）	

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给认真的收费班同学们准备了两份重磅福利资料，《高级听力写作、口语精品表达总结》及《雅思写作句型（收费班升级版）》（比公益课非亲学生领取的好N倍）。

熬夜整理、制作不易，同学们希望拿到上述两份福利的话，烦请按照以下操作领取：

第一步：

链接：<https://ke.passthexam.com/> 上有课表，在任何授课老师的公益课时间内都可以用电脑电脑电脑（手机和IPAD不可以），登陆雅思哥课堂。

第二步：

在任何授课老师公益课时间内，电脑登陆后，在右上角评论处给一个五星好评，并同时带上 Amanda 名字写一小段评论，建议超过十个字，成功提交时截图下来，保存好!（如下图所示，请不要抄一样的话）

请您对该课程做个评价：



想对老师说的话：

Amanda老师的讲解很细致很生动，方法很实用，公益课也是干货满满，给Amanda老师打call~~

成功

第三步：

把截图发给 Amanda 微信领取福利，老师每日晚上回复打卡。截图给老师发来后，耐心等待福利送到即可!）衷心祝你速速分手雅思！各科都达到要求！