

# 2021年9-12月雅思口语p1



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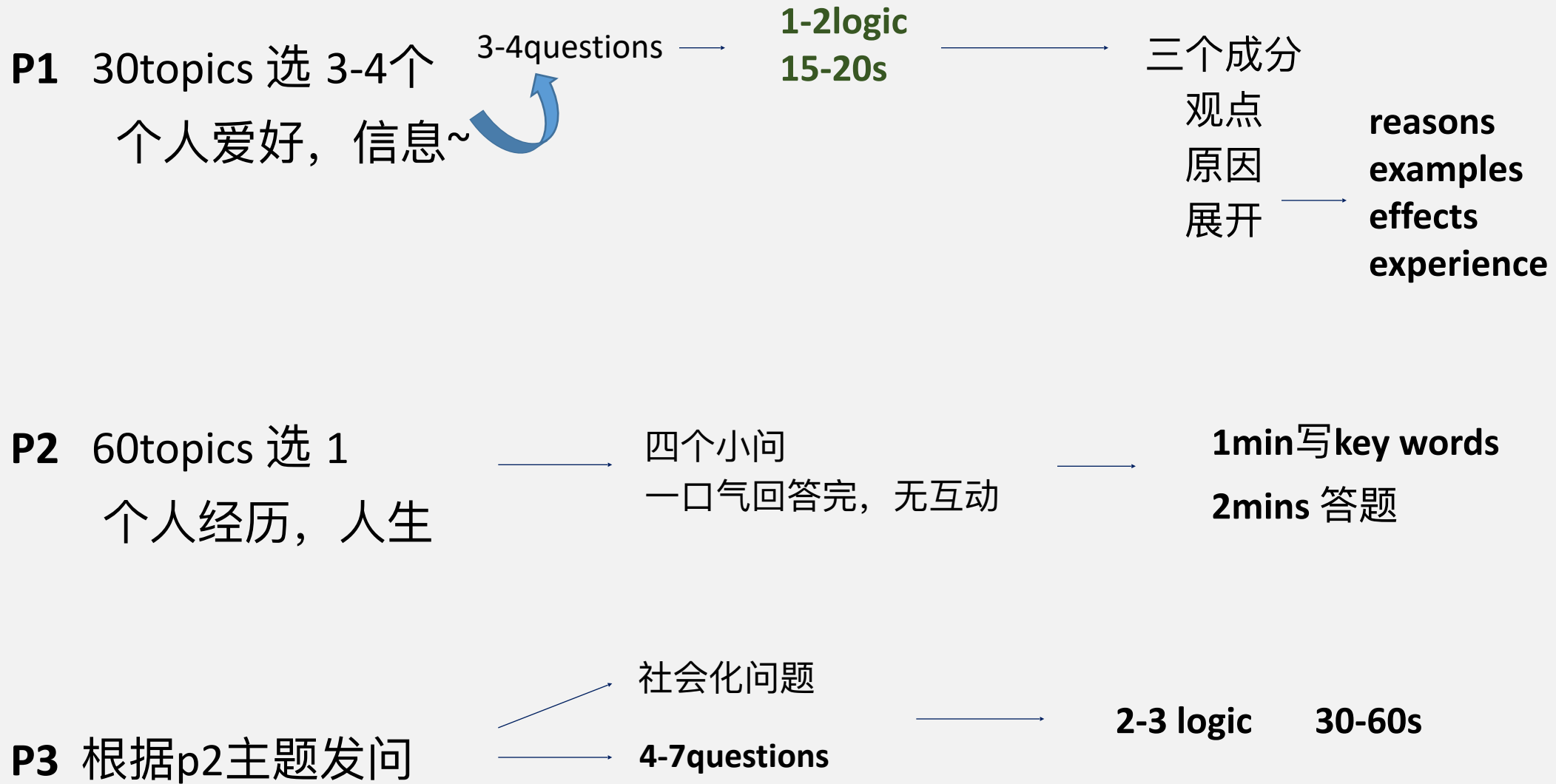
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## 一分钟了解雅思口语考试



# 打分基准

发音   语法   流畅度   词汇   逻辑

# fluency & coherence

- expand ideas (slightly in part1 and comprehensively in part3)
- organize ideas logically
- linking expressions
- **Refuse**
- long pauses
- repetition

# fluency & coherence

- 无法流畅说话的原因

- 1. Lack of logic (even cannot speak in chinese)

1. 《写作真经总纲》 page 66-96
2. 《紫金铃铛》 page 3 的练习计划

- 2. try to simplify your Chinese logic

a. 谁不爱家乡呢？那里四季如春、人杰地灵、山清水秀

我的家乡是一个美丽的地方，那里气候舒适，人很和善，还有很多迷人的自然风光

# fluency & coherence

- 无法流畅说话的原因
- 3. some words or phrases that we cannot speak out

## 1. 擦边替换

北京的土地资源非常有限

the land resources of BJ are surprisingly scarce / limited

## 2. 同语境替换

## 3. 解释替换

1. define it

2. explain it { **appearance**  
**or**  
**functions**



# LOGIC



how to expand  
how to connect

Do you like taking the bus?

Yes,



# 逻辑

## 123步法

1：观点（直答）

2：原因

3：展开

## discourse markers

关联：	<b>talking about ~</b>	<b>as for ~</b>	
并列：	<b>not only that</b>	<b>in addition</b>	
转折：	<b>however</b>	<b>and yet</b>	
所以：	<b>so</b>	<b>thus</b>	
举例：	<b>including</b>	<b>in particular</b>	<b>such as</b>
概括：	<b>in general</b>	<b>as a rule</b>	
解释：	<b>i mean</b>	<b>this is to say</b>	<b>in other words</b>

# pronunciation

## 发音

单个单词正确性

单个单词重音

整个句子重点词强调

停顿, 加重首音节, 拉伸发音节奏

整个句子高低变化【笑腔&哭腔】

简单部分加快, 重要部分放慢

p1 taking a break

2. Do you take a nap when you taking your rest?

In most cases, i'd like to drink a cup of latte to wake me up or listen to some light music such as Canon to ease my mood.

But sometimes, i'll take a nap directly to recharge my batteries, which is normally the most effective way.

## grammatical range & accuracy

### 1. 减少错误

**The news on social media are wonderful**

常用的不可数n.

**furniture equipment homework advertising knowledge**

**He suggested me to do exercise after dinner every day.**

### 2. 增加句法多样

# Lexical resources

## 1. 强行固化搭配

seasoned shopaholic

stunning movie

drop-dead beautiful landscapes

## 2. 增加短语、甚至习语

每天练习讲义、写作中遇到的好的短语抄在便签纸上，早晚各读一次

## ~~3. 准确搭配，并非以难为主~~

very exhausted    pretty stunning

## Lexical resources

例子: **p1 festivals**

1. What's your favorite festival?

### Topic words

1. 话题类别词

2. 话题名词

3. 话题形容词/动词

## 备考核心

1. 掌握类型体系

2. 掌握体系内话题词与逻辑

话题体系

Pl

必考题

物品类

城市旅游类

媒体娱乐类

文化类

单独类



话题体系

PI

必考题

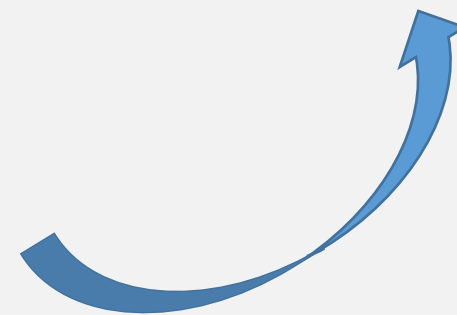
Name

Hometown

student

Accommodation

Work / study



- **必考题**

Name

**1. Can you tell me your full name?**

My name is ~, and you can call me ~ if you like

- **必考题**

Name

**1. Does your name have any special meaning?**

横轴1

it symbolizes prosperity, longevity and double happiness in Chinese culture, so I think it can bring me good fortune.

- 横轴1体系
- 物品类

1. Flower      when was the last time you bought flowers?
2. Animals and pets      what animal that people in your country like most?
3. Wallet      have you ever given someone a wallet?
4. Special costumes      when was your last time to wear special costumes?
5. Color      what's your favorite color?

## 城市/旅游/地点类

必考题

**P1 hometown ; accommodation ; car trip**

➤ Hometown

1. Where is your hometown?

**Name + location + title**

2. Do you like it?

## ➤ Hometown

### 2. Do you like it?

- ① Transportation system + excellent + 站s
- ② Food + palatable & toothsome + e.g.
- ③ People + good-natured & obliging + trouble + hand
- ④ a lot of natural landscape and cultural relics + e.g.  
forested valleys, turbulent rivers, and glacier-topped peaks
- ⑤ There is an elegant park in the central area that the ornamental trees and artificial rock formations can be seen on every hand.

# 五大核心

人

GO

交

ex

食

P&T

风

N&C

园

trees&formations

## 城市/旅游/地点类

➤ Pl TV programs

1. what's your favourite type of TV program?



## 城市/旅游/地点类

➤ Pl hometown

3. is your city a good place for family with children?

## 城市/旅游/地点类

➤ Pl car trip

2. where's the farthest place you've ever been to by car?

## 城市/旅游/地点类

➤ Pl first school

1. Where's your first school?

## 城市/旅游/地点类

➤ Pl public gardens and parks

1. Do you like to visit a park or a garden?

## 城市/旅游/地点类

### ➤ Accommodation

2. what are the views through your window?

1. What type of house do you live in now?

## 运动类

### 运动优点1

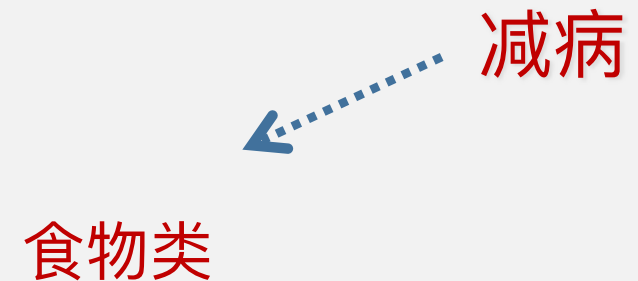
it is a good way to lose weight because doing exercise will work our muscles and burn our calories.

减肥

## 运动类

### 运动好处2

It is a useful method to reduce the risk and probability of getting diseases, such as colds and high blood pressure



## 运动类

Do you often do sports?

Often类

+

耗时类

the heavy academic pressure makes me have no time to do what i like




## 运动类

I seldom do it

Do you often do sports?

Often类  
+  
耗时类

the heavy academic pressure makes me have no spare time to do what I like



Due to the large population and fierce competition in China, I have to study harder than others if I want to be standout.

- museum
- car trip
- flowers
- ...

## 媒体娱乐&艺术类

媒体类 P1 singing

tv programs

headphones

娱乐类 P1 barbecue

car trip

sky

Apps

### 核心考题

1.Do you like ~~~?

2.Do you often ~~~?

# 媒体娱乐&艺术类

## ➤ Topic words

- singing

ballad      pop      children's song      melody      lyrics 歌词      rhythm 节奏      beautiful 动听的

- TV programs

reality show      talk-show      variety show      documentary      plots      lines 台词

## 媒体娱乐&艺术类

1. Do you **like** ~~~?

it can relieve my stress

From study  deadlines

it is an effective antidote to boredom and melancholy.

## 媒体娱乐&艺术类

1.Do you like ~~~?

Yes, I like singing, **especially the ballad** ,because it can relieve my stress from study deadlines.



I mean; when I am **singing**, the **gentle melody and beautiful tune** can take me into a fantastic world to help me forget trouble in real life

# 文化类

1. Pl festivals handwriting

~ provides access to the cultural knowledge base and undergirds[ʌndə'gɜ:d] a strong ethnic identity民族认同感 and cultural pride

做~会增加文化背景知识，并强化民族认同感和文化自豪感。