

月照秋暝



2021年9-12月雅思口语高分讲义

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序

世人都叹夕阳好，却又抱憾黄昏晓。惋韶光，倚空墙。月照高台风凝露，银闪坚壁求学路。望重阳九月九，再把琵琶煮酒饮筵篴。

美丽总是绚烂却又短暂，人们一边惊讶于旖旎秀美的夕阳风光，一边又哀叹美景易逝。我们怎么能奢求喜欢的事物永久都长存不变呢？适应变化才是应对之道。王维在遭遇死牢之刑而后被弟弟所救，流放到蓝田辋川地，偶观美景，感叹宇宙与人的关系写下“行至水穷处，坐看云起时”，人生释然。

我们总喜欢在年华老去的时候感叹少时的“如果”。“如果”我可以再来一次就好了，“如果”当初努力学习就好了，“如果”我可以对他们好点，“如果”……可哪有如果，只能空倚着沙发嗟叹韶华易逝罢了。

转头间，惊坐起，忽然发现是虚梦一场，吓得自己冷汗连连。泡香茗一杯，坐窗前出神，秋风将晚霜与茶雾凝为水珠在窗户上往下滑，月丝如瀑洒入屋内，终下定决心要不负年少，奋起直追。

一切的凡尘俗事莫要再扰我，希望今年重阳之时，菊花繁盛之季，再与亲友笙歌夜舞。望这荣辱兴衰，有《月照秋暝》陪你度过。

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5-8月延续在考旧题:

Part1

• Name

1. Can you tell me your full name?

My name is ~, and you can call me ~ if you like.

• Your hometown

话题词:

Poetic and picturesque adj. 如诗如画的 the heaven on earth n. 人间天堂

Hospitable and obliging adj. 热情好客和乐于助人的

1. Where are you from?

I come from ~, which is located in the south of China. It is a poetic and picturesque city, so people always call it as the heaven on earth.

2. Do you like it?

Of course, because this is the city where I grew up. Besides, People there are quite hospitable and obliging. For example, if you get in trouble, they will give you a hand without hesitation. Therefore, it's very safe to live in my hometown.

3. What changes have taken place in your city recently?

完成时

Traffic system of my city has been improved a lot. this means that we can choose various ways to go out currently, + e.g.

What's more,

People there have become more HO due to the proliferation [prəˈlɪfə'reɪʃn] 普及 of advanced education. For example, trouble + hand

4. what's the best part of your city?

Food + palatable & toothsome + e.g. = I am a foodie + so living in the city can meet my appetite

• Your study

话题词:

science and engineering 理工科 the early bird catches the worm 早起的鸟儿有虫吃

1. Which school are you in now?

My university is ~, which is located in the rural area of 城市名. I am very proud to tell you that my school in science and engineering can rank in the top 10 in my country. However, I'm not one of them because of my poor science. [瘪嘴&fake smile]

2. Why did you choose it?

I chose this school not only because of its outstanding and responsible teachers, but also the gorgeous campus environment. For example, HUIFANG Lake in the centre of the campus can provide us with a quiet leisure place. When we are tired, we can go there for a walk to relax.

3. what's your major?

my major is ~, but i don't like it because I am required to learn at least 3 classes each day, including 查三个你的学科的名字。

4. what aspect do you dislike of your major?

上面这么回答这个题几乎不会出现

5. what technology that you may use in study?(频率最高的一个问)

I'd like to use electronic dictionaries like Cambridge dictionary to look up the words that i cannot speak out fluently and accurately, thus improving my pronunciation accuracy and vocabulary.

• Your accommodation

话题词:

Although it is a little small, it has all the vital organs 麻雀虽小, 五脏俱全

Living room 客厅 balcony 阳台 fabulous adj.棒极了 rocking chair n.摇椅

1. Describe your accommodation a little.

I am living in a flat currently, which is located in the outskirts of the city. While that's a little small, it has all the vital organs. One living room, one kitchen and two bedrooms.(灰姑娘语气【就是乡间少女与自然融为一体的骄傲语气】)

2. What's your favourite part of your home?

Actually, it is not exactly a room. I mean; I love the balcony most. There is a white wooden table and a rocking chair that allows me to take a nap in a beautiful afternoon. Listening to the soft music and enjoying a cup of coffee on my balcony is a particularly fabulous thing. (语气放缓, 微笑, 闭眼一下).

3. Will you move to a new place in the future?【3/4只出现一个】

I'm afraid not. The transportation system around my home is rather excellent. For example, there is a subway station and a supermarket in my community, which allows me to buy things and go outside easily. More importantly, I love its sweet feeling. I mean; all the decorations in my home are Disney style. That's my taste.

4. What needs to be improved of your flat?/which part do you dislike most of your living place?

Traffic system + not good + I hope the government can build some subway stations and bus stops at the gate of my community to facilitate our travel.

I also hope my house can be a little bigger so that I can take my grandparents to live with me.

5. what are the views through your window?

用“人交食风园”当中的园

• Taking a rest/relaxation

1.How often do you take a rest?

I will do it as long as I feel tired. Actually, my concentration is not so good, because I cannot focus on one thing for a long time. For example, after an hour of study, I need to play for a while.

2.Do you take a nap when you taking your rest?

要点：列举放松的方式及描述午休的优点，学会掌握recharge my batteries

In most cases, i'd like to drink a cup of latte to wake me up or listen to some light music such as Canon to ease my mood.

But sometimes, i'll take a nap directly to recharge my batteries, which is normally the most effective way.

3.How do you feel after taking a nap?

The most direct feeling should be rested and refreshed精力充沛的 神清气爽的. Power nap为了恢复精力的小憩 is a good time to let my brain get a rest, thus helping me focus on my tasks again. The return of energy can also improve my study efficiency.

• Festivals / holidays

1. Do you think Chinese festivals are enough?

Wow, who would say no to more holidays? Because of 10why, we are exhausted with work or study.

Festivals are important for us to ease the mood and fatigue.

2. What's your favorite festival?

I like spring festival best, which is on the 1st day of the 1st lunar month. As the longest holiday in China, most of people will return to home to have a reunion dinner with family. It's a good chance to exchange the

information about the days of separation. Also, the young can receive red bags stuffed with money from the old and use the money to buy things that they have dreamed of for a long time.

3. How do people celebrate festivals in your country?

It depends on different festivals.

Mid-autumn festival + prepare mooncake + 横轴1

Dragon boat festival + take part in or appreciate dragon boat races for fun

• Environmental protection

1. would you like to work in a company related to environmental protection?

of course, I think that making a contribution to environmental protection can enhance the human well-being为全人类谋福祉, so I am willing to devote myself to this area. Moreover, as a high-tech industry, those companies can offer respectable salaries 可观的收入 for me as well.

2. how can we protect the environment?

We should work hard from all aspects. first of all, the government can enact new laws and regulations to punish those enterprises that discharge sewage/'su:ɪdʒ/ 排污 at will. in addition, the media department also needs to produce related TV programs and advertisements to publicize and guide the public to learn how to sort the waste.

3. is there education about environmental protection at school?

Geography teachers in middle schools will teach a lot about the environment, such as the types of pollution, the causes of global warming, and the ways to curb 抑制 it. Such knowledge can not only raise children's awareness of environmental protection, but also teach them how to protect the environment in the future.

• Sky

1. Do you like to watch the sky?

Yes, I think 横轴8. + 5why. Also, we can predict the weather condition of tomorrow by observing the change of stars at night.

2. do you like the sky in the daytime or at night?

if i have to choose, I choose daytime, especially the sky at sunset. I normally figure it as a gift. Some days the sunsets would be purple and pink. And some days they were a blazing orange setting fire to the clouds on the horizon. When you feel lonely, appreciating sunset can work.

有时落日泛起紫红的余晖, 有时散发出橘红色的火光燃起天边的晚霞

3. Where is the best place to see the sky in your city?

There is no place like Tianlong mountain, which is the highest mountain in our hometown. Located in the central area, so we can overlook the whole views of the city from the top of it. And if you look up, that's the closest place to the sky.

• Car trip

1. Do you like to travel by car?

I seldom do it because of my busy schedule. oh, I mean that + 横轴10.

by the way, I don't have the sense of direction, so I'm not good at driving.

答案2:

横轴12. Some people think it's boring because we have to focus on driving all the time, but we can stop at anywhere we like to take photos of the gorgeous natural landscape and cultural relics. Besides, we are allowed to make friends with other drivers we meet on the road to expand social circle. It will be a totally different experience to a person.

2. Where's the farthest place you've ever been to through a car?

4W 1F

3 years ago, my parents took me on a trip to Dunhuang by car. It's a drop-dead beautiful city located in the northwest of our country. We not only took a host of photos of the landscape along the way like the dunhuang castle and mingsha mountain, but also bought various souvenirs and took them home as gifts to our friends and relatives. So, that was an impressive experience to us.

3. Do you prefer to sit in the front or the back of the car?

I usually sit in the back of the car, simply because there's more room in the back so that I can put my bag next to me. Also, a break can be achieved when I'm exhausted.

• Special costumes

1. Do you like to wear special costumes?

I always do it on some special occasions, like Halloween or Hanfu Festival. I

have to say there is a good deal more in it than meets the eye乍看稀松平

常, 细玩颇为有趣. Everyone has a hero dream in their heart, so I often

act as some superheroes like Black Widow(女) and Jessica Jones(女)/

Captain American and Spider-man(男) to meet my dream.



2. Did you try any special costumes when you were young?

oh, never. I didn't get paid when I was a kid, so my ability couldn't fulfill my dreams.

+ 横轴10 ed

3. when was your last time to wear special costumes?

when + who + where + what (hanfu + it was made of dark red silk damask with a pattern of flowers and butterflies in raised gold thread.) 缕金百叠穿花大红洋缎窄袖袄

feeling (unforgettable)

• Animal & pet

1. What kind of wild animal do you/people in your country like most?

peacock + is mainly distributed in ~ + 横轴1

its beauty sparkles like a shining pearl that can always attract my attention



2. Do you have a pet?

宠物的优缺点

I like pets, but keeping pets takes money and time that I cannot afford either.

Although many people employ "dog walkers" to take their dogs out for exercise, pets may produce late-night sounds to disturb the sleep of owners and neighbours.

So I give up keeping them.

3. What kind of pets are the most popular in China?

It's hard to say. Some people like cats because feeding them save worry. Cats can lick 舔舐 their hair to keep clean, but you are required to walk dogs every morning if you have this kind of pet. However, many people like to keep dogs like Chinese Country Dog or Akita/ɑ:'ki:tə/ Dog 秋田犬, because they are more loyal.

4. Where can people see wildlife?

The most direct and convenient way should be visiting zoos, where people can see nearly all kinds of animals from different regions, even polar bears from the Arctic.

And if you are rich and brave enough, you can sign up for a pricey tour 高价旅游团 of the African savannah [sə'vænə] 非洲大草原 to see the wildebeest ['wɪldəbi:st] migration 角马迁徙 up close.

5. Would you prefer to keep pets indoors or outdoors?

Most of the time, I'll keep my pet inside because it's too hot and windy outside. A pet is more like a family, we should protect him and shelter him from the wind and rain. Of course, many pets also need fresh air, so if I have pets, I often go to the park to walk them.

• Barbecue

1. Do you like barbecuing?

Summer is just around the corner for some of us and nothing says welcome to summer like a fabulous outdoor barbecue party. It is not only a good chance to get rid of the hustle and bustle of cities, but also a useful way for foodies like me to eat palatable roast food to meet the appetite.

2. Do you prefer barbecuing with your family or with your friends?

I liked to do it with friends with I was young, because at that time I always wanted to escape from the control of my parents and talk to friends freely.

But now, I am more likely to exchange the information about the days of separation with my family through a barbecue party. As an adult, you will find that your friends change all the time, but family will always support and love you.

3. What do you like to eat at barbecues?

Actually, I prefer roast vegetables like cabbage and eggplant to meat such as chicken wings and beef. This is because baked food is usually very greasy and salty, which will increase the risk of getting diseases, such as obesity and high blood pressure. Eating roast vegetables can give me some comfort.

• Wallet

1. Do you use your wallet?

I used to use it a lot, but now, the social media Wechat can meet my daily needs, because it allows users to pay bills and transfer money electronically. Not only that, carrying a wallet takes up space and adds weight.
既占位置还重

2. Have you ever lost your wallet?

Well, let me have a think. Em~ 5 years ago, I lost a wallet in the street of Tokyo when I was travelling in that place. As there were many important documents like ID card and passport, I immediately asked the local police for help. Fortunately, my wallet was found, and nothing was missing.

3. Have you ever given someone a wallet?

Last year, I sent a handmade wallet that I bought from Guizhou province to my best friend Jennie as a gift for her 20th birthday. There is a pattern of a Chinese dragon on the surface of it, and that element 横轴1. Yes, I believed it would bring good fortune to Jennie.

• Flower

1. Do you plant flowers?



I've always wanted to try it, but I haven't had the chance, not only because growing flowers is difficult, i mean; you have to learn about the habits of different flowers, but also because it takes a lot of time. And I have to 横轴10.

(如果想让答案更高级, 可以在habits of different flowers 后补充例子添加flower语料: for example, orchids['ɔ:kɪd] 兰花 are shade loving plants, and if you leave them in the sun for a long time, they will die.)

2. When was the last time you bought flowers?

I remember it was August 15 last year, which was my grandma's 80th birthday. I bought her a bunch of lilies, because that flower 横轴1

Fortunately, she showed an unusual liking.

3. When do people usually buy flowers in your country?

When + what + why

We will buy flowers to people who we love on special occasions, like birthdays, festivals, anniversaries and so on. On mother's day, Chinese children buy carnations for their mothers to thank them for their upbringing and education. On wedding anniversaries, lovers give each other roses to express their everlasting love.

• First school

1. What was your first school?

The name of it was yunshan primary school, which was located in the city center of my hometown. Actually, it ranked top 1 there at that time because teachers in Yunshan were good-natured and obliging. Every time we got in academic trouble, they would give us a hand immediately.

2. How did you get to school every day?

交。Therefore, I took the bus to commute every day when I was studying there.

• Advertisement

1. What kinds of advertisements do you watch?

直接按下题答

2. Where can you see advertisements?

Advertisements can be seen everywhere in today's society. When you go shopping, you can look up and see the bill boards 广告牌 on the outside wall of high-rise buildings; when you watch TV, you can see the

commercial advertisements 商业广告 of various products embedded in it; even in the elevator, posters 电梯海报 fill the space.

3. Have you ever bought something because of its advertisement?

横轴1连接

Last summer, i bought a box of Longjing tea, a kind of high-grade green tea from the West Lake, Hangzhou, because of an advertisement. i bought it because the AD says Longjing tea 横轴1, and I believed it would bring me good fortune. Moreover, the AD also says it is palatable and customers will like it.

4. Will you sit through the AD?

Sometimes, I will. Some ads are made to look like movies, with stories and messages that are unforgettable. But most of the time, I hate ads.

9-12月新题:

• Science

话题词:

Natural science 自然科学 biology 生物学 physics 物理学 chemistry 化学

The tables of periodic /ˌpiəriˈɒdɪk/ elements 周期元素表

如果第一问是do you like science?直接用第二问的结构来答，后面的就不怎么出现了。

1. When you started to learn science?

I began to learn basic science when I was in primary school, and the class was called Natural science. I had a basic understanding of the world by studying this subject. Well, for example, oxygen is formed by photosynthesis in plants, and the light of the moon actually comes from the sun.

2. Which subject of science do you like best?

To be honest, I never liked science, nor do I now. The formulas of physics and the tables of periodic elements of chemistry were driving me crazy when I was in high school. Compared to them, I preferred to learn history and Chinese.

• Headphones

3. Do you use headphones?

I've always thought of headphones as the standard for hip hop boys. So, as a person who likes traditional culture, I've never bought headphones from Beats or Apple. And what I cannot stand the most is that headphones will



affect my hair style. Hhhha

4. What type of headphones do you use?

连接媒体娱乐类逻辑

Compared with headphones, bluetooth earphones are much lighter to take out. I may use this kind of tool to listen to some music such as Someone like you from Adele to relieve my pressure when I get bored, and the gorgeous voice from earphones can 5why.

5. When would you use headphones?

因为上题，不会出现

• Shoes

Sneakers 轻便式跑鞋 high heels 高跟鞋 leather/'leðə/ shoes皮鞋 Sandals /'sænd(ə)l/凉鞋

1. Do you like buying shoes?

As a seasoned shopaholic, buying shoes is one of the most useful ways for me to relieve my pressure. I have dozens of pairs in my shoe closet that I can wear with different outfits, including Martin boots, leather shoes, Oxford shoes, sandals, and so on.

2. Have you ever bought shoes online?

要点：鞋的细节介绍，包括品牌，尺寸，样式等

事件类问法

品牌crossover品牌，是联名款的翻译。自己选，我惹不起，烦。

2months ago, I bought a pair of ~ crossover ~ sneakers on the official website. The size is UK 7, and the color is red combined white, which are my favorite colors. More importantly, there is a Chinese dragon pattern on it, which makes the shoes look very shiny.

3. Which do you prefer, fashionable shoes or comfortable shoes?

要点：分场景

It depends on what occasion I have to attend. In my daily life, comfortable shoes are more suitable, because they allow me to do various activities easily. But when it comes to important occasions, like one's wedding or annual meetings, only fashionable shoes like leather shoes can fit and show my respect to others.

• Public gardens and parks

4. Do you prefer to visit a public garden or a park?

5. What do you like to do when visiting a park?
6. How have parks changed today compared to the time when you were a kid?

• Handwriting and typing

Typing software 打字软件(不可数) automatic correction 自动矫正功能

1. Do you like handwriting?

I prefer typing because of my poor handwriting. It not only saves time, but many typing software like Microsoft word can provide automatic correction. And there is no need to worry about the situation that others cannot understand the articles written by typing.

2. Do you think handwriting is important?

yes. The importance of handwriting must not, of course, be denied. Writing is the cultural expression of a nation, so it plays an essential role in inheriting traditional culture values. When Christmas comes, the message on our postcards should be handwritten to show sincerity.

• Concentration

Be very focused 高度集中 recharge my batteries补充体能 merry-go-round旋转木马

1. Is it hard for you to stay focused on one thing?

For things I'm favor of, like enjoying Disney projects - merry-go-round or playing video games - LOL, I can focus. But for things that I'm not interested in, such as reading or writing, I have to take a break regularly to recharge my batteries.

2. What can you do to help you focus?

As what I mentioned above, taking a break will work. Also, drinking a cup of latte or espresso can wake me up.

Moreover, giving myself a reward for completing a certain project, such as a snack, can also help.

3. When do you need to be focused?

For safety, we need to be very focused when we're driving, and we need to be prepared for all kinds of unexpected situations, like braking in front of us.

More importantly, now, I mean, I have to be focused now. If not, I may fail the exam.

• Apps

1. What apps do you often use?

WeChat, of course. It's one of the most popular social media in China, like WhatsApp in western countries. This app not only allows me to communicate with friends freely, but also supports me to make video calls with family to relieve my loneliness.

2. Do you know any new apps?

Sorry, no, because 横轴10. The latest app I downloaded on my phone is TikTok. We can post photos and videos about our life on it to get likes and followers. Or if you are curious about something, you can look up related information through TikTok to learn about the reasons and outcomes clearly. Yes, it's a gossip app.

• Colour

1. What's your favorite color?

黄色+横轴1

2. What color makes you uncomfortable?

I can accept almost any color. And I don't agree with the line that movie Flipped says, "some of us get dipped in flat, some in satin, some in gloss; but every once in a while, you find someone who's iridescent /,ɪrɪ'des(ə)nt/, and once you do, nothing will ever compare." I think each color has its own unique meaning. Flat can be very Low-key and peaceful, satin can be soft and warm, even the gloss can represent inspiration.

3. Which color that your friends like?

They also like yellow best, just like me.

• Getting lost

1. Have you ever lost your way?

3 years ago, I lost my way in the street of Beijing, and I immediately asked a passersby for help. Luckily, he was obliging and guided me to the place where I wanted to go in person.

2. How can you find your way when you are lost?

Because of the invention of some electronic maps like Google map, I can use their voice navigation 人声导航 to guide me where I want to go, and these digital maps also offer live pictures 实况图 to help people figure out the direction.

3. Have you ever helped someone who got lost?

Never. I am very sorry for that, because I have a poor sense of direction, and I'm afraid to mislead others. More importantly, what surprised me was that no one ever came to me for help.

• Weather

1. what kind of weather do you like most?

Of course the sunny days, because I hate wet weather. And clothes we have to wear on rainy days like rain coats or rain boots are normally clumsy 笨拙的 and heavy, which will be hard to move.

2. What's the weather like in your hometown?

My hometown is Suzhou, a typical southern city, so there are many rainy days in summer, but we never see snow in winter. To be honest, I don't like the weather there, because humidity/hju'miditi/湿气 can make my body feel very uncomfortable, and it's hard to pull off 努力实现 what Anna says to Elsa in Frozen, "Do you wanna build a snowman?"(社交牛逼症可以唱出来)

3. Do you prefer dry or wet weather?

就不会不考了

• TV programs

旧题，但是小问变了

1. Do you watch TV now? (这个题的答案可以吞掉第二问)

Yes, I like to watch some variety shows such as Talent show when I get bored, because I think 横轴8. + 5why

2. What kind of TV program do you like most?

3. Do you think kids in your country watch too much TV right now?

That's unlikely. Because of the 10why, children have to 横轴10. Apparently, they don't have time to watch TV very often.

4. What can be improved in today's TV programs?

A lot of today's programs copy each other and not creative. What's worse, the producers always like to use propaganda/propə'gændə/ strategies夸大策略 to make up contradictions/kɒntrə'dɪkʃ(ə)n/矛盾, thus creating hot spots to attract the audience's attention, which is really disgusting/dis'gʌstɪŋ/ (发“丁”不是“厅”), because we just want to watch the program quietly.

Part2

地点建筑类

• A tall building in your city that you like

- 1) Where it is
- 2) What it is used for
- 3) What it looks like
- 4) And why do you like it

A shopping center called TIANZHEN

第一段: where公式

第二段: it is an ideal place for citizens to relax, because we can do various recreational activities in that building, including picking up products, enjoying tasty food, getting a facial 做美容, and so on.

第三段: 高度, 楼层, 外型, 颜色, 装修 (选其3即可)

Measuring about 100 meters tall, the building is a magnificent skyscraper/'skaɪskreɪpə/ 摩天大楼 in my city. From the outside, it is similar to a Chinese dragon. And the glass tiles make it look shiny in the sun.

第四段:

人: 导购

交

食: 第三层餐厅

P3

1. Why some people like to live in tall buildings?

紧密邻里关系

people who live in tall buildings have more neighbours than those who live in houses, so there will be more people can help them when they get in trouble.

宽阔的视野

in addition, living in tall buildings allows residents to see farther and wider, and some of them can even overlook the whole city. not only that, the living environment can also be quieter because tall buildings are far away from traffic.

2. What are the disadvantages of living in tall buildings?

电梯故障 (be out of order) +出行不便

when the power is off or the elevators are out of order, people living in high buildings will have a very inconvenient journey. what's worse, if there is some disaster like fire, it will be especially difficult to escape.

尝试组织句子: neighbors + noise + sleep quality

3. Do you think there will be more tall buildings in the future?

城市吸引人才 + 土地有限

it depends. in metropolises like Beijing or Shanghai, yes, it is. developed areas can attract more talent because of their excellent traffic system, advanced education and health care, numerous job chances, and abundant places of entertainment. However, land resources in those areas are surprisingly scarce 极度稀

缺, so the government has to build as many as tall buildings to accommodate 安置 the new population.

Nevertheless, the situation is opposite in the countryside because of the small population.

• Describe a cafe you like to visit

1. Where it is
2. How often you go there
3. What kinds of foods and drinks it serves
4. Why do you like to go to that place

第一段: 名位title历

第二段: although I like it, I rarely go there + 10

第三段: you can easily find all kinds of Chinese and western fast food in it, including fried chicken, pizza, beef rolls, and so on. Not only that, the coffee sold in that cafe is very memorable, especially the espresso.

第四段:

人

交

食

园

都可以, 自选三个, 记得修改细节扣题。扣题方式课程中会讲

P3

1. Why do some young people like to study in a cafe instead of their homes?

随时点吃的 & 学累了可以逛街缓解

Various mouth-watering desserts like cakes or cookies sold in cafes can replenish/rɪ'plenɪʃ/ our energy when we are hungry from studying.

Besides, coffee shops are usually located on the 1st floor of the mall, so if we are tired of the matter, we can have fun by shopping.

2. What kind of people like coffee in your country?

年轻人，尤其是在cbd上班的

Young people I think, especially those working in the central business district. Many young people regard drinking coffee as a fashion symbol, just as many foreigners like drinking milk tea comes from China. The invigorating /in'vigəreɪtɪŋ/ 使精力充沛 effects of coffee and also improve the efficiency of young people at work and school.

3. What's the difference between coffee and restaurant?

That's a lot, but the most obvious difference is whether you can eat enough. After all, you know, desserts are just something that people can satisfy their appetites on the tongue when they are tired at work or shopping, which cannot serve as a main meal. Of course, there are some special cafes offer fast food or simple fried food, but how could that possibly compare with delicious dishes?

Besides, it's rarely to see people study or work in restaurants because of the chaotic/keɪ'ɒtɪk/ and noisy environment, while study or business chat can be seen everywhere in the cafe.

4. What do most people do in coffee shops? 因为上题的答案，不出现了

5. Why do people meet others in a coffee shop instead of at home?

it's awkward and strange to have a business talk at one's home, especially with the opposite sex. This will not only easily cause the misunderstanding of lovers, but also cause a certain negative impact on each other's reputation.

More importantly, you are required to clean up after the talk, which is a hassle.

• Describe an activity that you do after school / work 虽然是事件，但是核心内容与上题一致：作业做完后去逛公园

1. what it is
2. when and where you do it
3. who you do it with
4. how you feel about it

p3 与休闲活动相关，也有一些题与extreme sports相关，备考一些如sky diving跳伞。 bungee jumping 蹦极。 parkour 「pɑ:'kɔ:(r)」跑酷。 这样的词汇

1. Why do some people enjoy extreme sports?

难 + 磨砺 + 克服后成就 + 勇气

复杂 + 挑战生理极限 + 各种方式 + 忍耐力&创造力

Extreme sports, such as parkour and bungee jumping, are very difficult to complete, so people need to constantly sharpen their hearts 磨砺内心 to overcome difficulties. When people do it, it gives them a sense of accomplishment. And they also believe that in the future, they will be more courageous to solve and face

the unknown trouble.

In addition, some extreme sports are very complicated and even challenge people's physical limitations. Athletes have to find out various ways to solve problems, which can also build up their endurance/ *in'djʊər(ə)ns*/忍耐力 and creativity.

2. Are men more likely to do extreme sports than women?

This is not related to gender difference, but related to one's habits. In many news reports, we often see the figure of female explorers/*ek'splɔ:rə(r)*/探险者.

3. What are the most popular outdoor activities in China?

This is hard to define. Many of the young like to do fierce outdoor activities like mountain climbing and mountain biking, but the old prefer to choose those Softer ones like square dancing and doing tai chi. This is because of their different physical quality. In others word, bones of the old are more fragile and are more likely to break.

4. What do young people usually do in groups?

That's multiple.

In addition to traditional recreational activities that young people like to do in groups such as singing in KTVs and drinking beer in clubs, today's young people are trying out a lot of new games like scripted scenario/*sr'na:riəʊ/ game* 剧本杀. It's a detective game that the player has their own script, and needs to bring their own script into the whole story to find the truth through reasoning and analysis.

• Describe a quiet place you like to spend your time in

1. where it is
2. how often you go there
3. what can you do in that place
4. why you like it

公园里的图书馆

第一段: where

第二段: 10why + 10 + i go to that place almost every day

第三段: I can not only read all kinds of books there, but also order some food to recharge my batteries, because there is a big CAFE on the 1st floor of that library, and the food made by that place is extremely palatable and toothsome, especially its chocolate cake.

第四段:

人 librarians + go + look up books + hand

交 traffic around the park + ex + 站s + convenient

园 tired (study) + can appreciate 园 of the park through the window of library + 横轴8.

p3

1. Is it hard to find quiet places in cities?

yes

Because the city is overpopulated, most of the urban land is used for residential buildings and workplaces. it's hard to find parks to relax and places to get away from the hustle and bustle in big cities. But if you seek them carefully, there are quiet places like parks or lanes hiding in remote areas of cities.

2. why do people go to quiet places?

People in today's society are under great pressure because of the fierce competition and limited resources, which means that if you want to be standout, you must study or work harder than others. And when people have troubles that are difficult to deal with and feelings that are difficult to express, they need a quiet place to do meditation 冥思 or something else to escape the shackles/'fækls/ of reality for a while 暂时脱离现实的束缚.

3. compared with young people, do old people prefer to live in quiet places?

I cannot sure, because I think both young and old need it.

old people are prone to insomnia + sleep quality

Young + 10 + study or work efficiency

• Describe a city you want to live in the future

1. Where it is
2. When you want to live in that city in the future
3. What is the city famous for
4. Why do you want to live in that city in the future

P3

1. Why some people like to live in big cities?

Developed cities can attract more talent because of their excellent traffic system, advanced education and health care, numerous job chances, and abundant places of entertainment. Higher wages in big cities allow them to earn more money to support their families. And when they get bored, they can enjoy projects in Disney or Universal to have fun, such as merry-go-round and roller coaster.

2. Why some people like to live in the countryside?

The lower housing price allows them to have a bigger house in the countryside. They can even own a private garden to grow various plants and vegetables to color life. The air quality is better because of the smaller number of private cars. Also, neighbor relations are closer because almost all people can have a

peaceful life and don't need to work overtime everyday, which means that they will have more time to socialize.

- A time you bought sth. from a street market

1. When it happened
2. Where the street market is
3. What you bought
4. How you felt about it

第一段：超脱句 + 刚完成考试 + 希望购物可以横轴5

第二段：where

第三段：介绍物品类的bluetooth speaker & 外形

第四段：that place impressed me a lot

人交食

当然，也可以使用物品公式讲买的东西很值得。

P3

1. What kinds of markets are there in China?
2. Have people's shopping habits changed in recent years?

- A time when you moved to a new home/school

1. When you moved
2. Where did you moved to
3. Why you moved
4. How you felt about it

搬去新家，新家特好（邻居人；小区交；门口食；小区园）

P3

1. Why do people move to a new place?
2. What problems will people face after moving to a new place?
3. What are the benefits and drawbacks of living in one place all the time?

- A place you visited on vacation/holidays

1. Where it is
2. When you went there
3. What you did there

4. Why you went there

P3

1. Where do young people like to go when they travel?

Young people like to visit metropolises such as Hong Kong, Shanghai, and Beijing, simply because there are more places of entertainment that can meet their needs and relieve their pressure from study or work. For example, they'd like to enjoy projects in Disney of Shanghai to have fun, such as merry-go-round and roller coaster. Also, young people are less able to endure hardship, and the superior/su:'piəriə/ accommodation and transportation in big cities can make the journey easier.

2. How about the old?

Most of them are more likely to visit places with a lot of natural landscape, such as Guilin or Dali. The beautiful scenery allows the elderly to take photos among the forested valleys and turbulent rivers freely. Not only that, the fresh air and environment away from the hustle and bustle of the city make the aged who care about health more reliant/rɪ'laɪənt/离不开的.

3. Do people make plans for their trips?

人物类

• Describe an old person that you admire

1. who the person is
2. how did you know the person
3. what kinds of things you like to do with the person
4. why you admire the person

人物大公式

性

学 (cambridge 改为 peking university)

艺

p3

1. What can young and old people learn from each other?

the old can teach the young various life skills, such as how to cook, do laundry and deal with relationships, because they have richer life experience. for example, in china, in the month before their marriage, the girls living in southern Sichuan province would be taught by their mothers how to make steamed buns, how to make clothes and other skills to ensure that they could start an independent life.

the young can teach old how to use high-tech devices. for example, we can teach parents how to make video calls with us through the social media like WeChat, and how to pay the bills electronically through Alibaba.

2. Do young people in your country like to live with the old?

it's depends.

some like to live with the old because old people can give them some useful suggestions when they meet difficulties in the work field.

moreover, the old can also take care of you. i mean, they can cook for you, do laundry for you, and even sign parcels for you.

however, there are still many young people don't want to live with the old, because the old generation may have different living habits with the young, so young people are required to give up something, like speaking loudly at night and having parties on the weekend.

3. Has old people's life quality improved when compared to the past?

this is obvious to see. with the development of the economy, most of the old nowadays have a pension, which can support their daily life. For example, they can travel abroad to see sth. new and experience sth. new when they get bored.

in addition, the progress and improvement of medical technology makes many old people no longer suffer from the pain of diseases.

• Describe a singer you like

1. who the person is
2. how did you know about the person
3. what his/her personality is like
4. why you like the person

第一段：名职年外

第二段：i learned about the person about 3 years ago, because he achieved the best singer of that year's Golden Melody Award, which is similar to the Grammy Awards in the United States. .

第三段：in fact, he was an actor before he became famous. Liqiang had acted in many plays话剧, but they were not understanding.

第四段：

外

性

艺

不用改公式

P3

1. what kind of music do people like at different ages?

young - pop, such as someone like you.

lyrics of pop are close to their life, which can resonate/'rez(ə)neɪt/ with them 产生共鸣。

but the old are more likely to listen to light music and classic music, such as music by Mozart/'məʊtsɑ:t/. this is because old people are prone to insomnia, and the gentle melody of light music can improve their sleep quality effectively.

2. should children learn how to play musical instruments?

it depends.

for those who like instruments, we should allow them to learn because that activity can improve children's confidence significantly. for example, they can show off their talent in front of their classmates when the school has an art festival.

however, if they dislike it, we should not push them, because it will upset the children and increase the risk of getting diseases, such as depression.

3. why do some people like to listen to live music?

they can not only feel the warm atmosphere, but also meet their favourite star, take photos and interact with that star.

besides, if they are lucky enough, they can even make friends with other people who have the same interests as them. in china, we call them "fans groups".

But I think the main reason is because they can take pictures of the scene and post them on the social media like twitter to tell others that "yes, I'm here, and I'm rich." Wow, just kidding.

• Describe a famous person you are interested in

(1) Who the person is

(2) How did you know the person

(3) What happened before he/she became famous

(4) Why you are interested in that person

第一段：名职年外

第二段：i learned about the person about 3 years ago, because he achieved the best singer of that year's Golden Melody Award, which is similar to the Grammy Awards in the United States. .

第三段：in fact, he was an actor before he became famous. Liqiang had acted in many plays话剧, but they were not understanding.

第四段：

外

性

艺

不用改细节

1.What kind of celebrities are there in your country?

Like other countries, China has all kinds of celebrities, including movie stars like zhouxun, who can give us a lot of fun, singers such as zhangshaohan, who has a gorgeous voice, online celebrities in particular liziqi, who is aimed at spreading Chinese traditional culture to foreigners, and so on. More importantly, there are more and more people want to be famous in China.

大概率接下来会问why人们想成名

2.Why they want to be famous?

Being famous can help them earn so much money in a short time. I mean, Stars can use their reputation and social influence to attract fans to buy products. And then, businessmen will invite them to endorse their brands and products, so they can get high ad revenues.

3.What's the difference between the celebrities of today and those in the past?

In the past, stars paid more attention to individual strength. They would try to improve the singing or acting skills to win the audience's recognition. As the hot-blooded groupies (热血追星族, 其中groupie是专指追星一族的词, 可数)are getting younger and younger, today's celebrities almost exclusively专门地/仅仅 focus on their appearance.

• A person who solved a problem in a clever way

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What way did the person use
4. How was the problem solved

前两段介绍祖母

第三段 介绍春节吃饺子的习俗, 但是大家都厌倦了 (be tired of doing sth) 吃饺子。因此, 她把内陷改为了tofu

Chinese Spring Festival has an agreed custom 一个约定成俗的习俗 that people will eat dumplings to celebrate, but we were tired of the taste of it. As a result, my grandma wisely changed the fillings from pork to tofu. Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

第四段: 物品大公式论证tofu dumpling的好

P3

1. Do you think children are born with their intelligence or do they develop it later?

Half and half. We have to admit that genes/d3i:n/ play a big role. Smarter parents, on average, tend to have more intelligent children.

Of course, there are also many children who become excellent and great people through their efforts and the cultivation of intelligence and other factors, like eating health care products and reading a lot.

2. What can schools do to improve children's intelligence?

I think the priority for schools to do is to respect the nature of every child, instead of forcing them to do something they don't like, because every child has his or her own area of expertise擅长领域. Being able to respect and explore their talents is the key to making children smarter.

Moreover, schools can encourage kids to get interested in science by holding regular smart activities, such as robot-building contests. Also, encouraging them to read more books and praising students who are interactive and questioning can boost their intellectual development, because they will be willing to find problems.

• Describe a businessman who you admire

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What kind of business is this person in
4. Why you admire the person

前两段介绍商人+认识的方式（邻居）

第三段：介绍他的产业

He is the CEO of a local English language training institution. Located in the central area of my hometown, his business is the largest training institution there. Now, it has more than 30 branches, and the earliest one was built about 30 years ago.

第四段：i admire this businessman for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is that OMG, he is so young. He seems to be about thirty years old, with excellent appearance. I mean, he has a face like the moon of mid-autumn and a complexion like the flowers at dawn. If I can find a bf like him, I will be very delighted.

性 与原公式一致

补充一个与商业相关的logic扣题：

More importantly, it is really hard to find a person who is more excellent than him since his corporation has grown to more than 10,000 employees, helping many people to solve their job problems. Moreover, it can also generate a considerable amount of tax revenue for the local government every year.

P3

1. What kinds of qualities do businessmen should have?

三心一创造 responsible patient obliging creative

A quality businessman should be responsible for the products he produces and should not sell products that are not in conformity /kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ/ with 与~相符 the regulations.

Also, a good businessman should listen patiently and learn lessons汲取教训 when employees raise opinions and questions提出意见和质疑, so as to discover the problems of the company in time and let the corporation go further.

• Describe an interesting person from the other country

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What kind of person he/she is
4. Why you think he/she is interesting

难点: interesting

第一段: 名职年外

第二段: I got to know the person about 3 years ago, because he moved to the next door of my home at that time, and his vibrant smile made a deep impression on me.

第三段: “性”公式

第四段: I think Jack is an interesting person for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is about his brilliance. You know, what surprised most is that he is an outstanding graduate from Cambridge university. And when children in our community get in academic trouble, he always gives them a hand without hesitation. More importantly, when the children were bored, he organized various brain games like Guessing words game to improve their attention and make the whole educational process more interesting.

In addition, it's really hard to find a person who is more versatile than him. I mean, Jack can sing various songs, dance, paint and play nearly all kinds of musical instruments, including violin and piano. When it comes to some important festivals such as dragon boat festival, he will give us a crosstalk for a talkshow to amuse us, and 5why.

P3

1. Do you think having foreign friends is a good way to know other countries?

Foreign friends will not only share interesting things that have happened in their countries, but also introduce their cultures and unique local customs. For example, if you have a Chinese friend, he/she will teacher you how to make a palatable dipping/dip/ sauce 蘸料 when you eat hot pot.

In addition, when you talk with your foreign friends in the language of their country, they can help you correct some of the expressions that are not quite authentic, and tell you the stories behind these words, so that you can have a deeper understanding of their cultures.

2. Do you think it is important to know the culture and language before going to another country?

I think it's necessary, because it saves you from making a lot of unnecessary mistakes. For example, if you were on holiday in the Maldives/'mɔ:lðaivz/马尔代夫 and asked the locals about pork restaurants, they would be very angry because their religion/rɪ'lɪdʒ(ə)n/ forbids pork.

Also, if you get lost, knowing the local language can help you find someone quickly. And in case of emergency, the probability of being helped will be higher.

3. What ability do people need to have when working in a multinational company?

The most basic is learning how to speak English. As the most spoken language in the world, English is a common language in multinational companies. You will need to use it to communicate with other corporations, report to your boss, and participate in group discussions.

Inclusiveness包容性 is the second most important characteristic of working in such places, because multinational companies usually have people of different races, situations and regions working together in one place, so we should respect the manners and habits of others.

• Describe a creative person

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What creative things he/she has done
4. Why you think he/she is creative

第一段：名职年外

第二段：同上一个topic

第三段：You know, what surprised most is that he is an outstanding graduate from Cambridge university. And when children in our community get in academic trouble, he always gives them a hand without hesitation. More importantly, when the children were bored, he organized various brain games like Guessing words game to improve their attention and make the whole educational process more interesting.

第四段：I think he is creative mainly because his way of doing charity is unique.

Li Qiang is a g&o person who always donates money to help impoverished people. In order to let everyone in the community participate in the charity, he put three boxes at the door of his supermarket with the information of different people who need to be subsidized, and each customer can vote to decide who to help with their shopping receipts /rɪ'si:t/. In the end, those with more votes will get 10,000 yuan donated by Li Qiang.

P3

1. Is it good for children to learn arts?

It's good, but we still have to concern about their interests.

For children who are interested in arts like singing or dancing, we should provide conditions for them to take relevant courses. Art can not only improve children's art appreciation, but also increase their confidence. On some festivals such as mid-autumn festivals, they can show their talents in front of other students by participating in various parties and activities held by the school.

However, for those children who don't like arts, forcing them to learn related classes is counterproductive. 适得其反的

What's worse, this will increase a child's risk and probability of getting mental diseases, like depression.

2. What kinds of jobs require people be creative?

That's a lot, and the first one that I want to say is the teacher, who has to think out various teaching ways to enhance students performance.

In addition, designers also need to have strong creativity, because only by constantly innovating new styles can they attract more customers.

3. Do you think leaders need to have creative ability?

I think so. The market is constantly changing, and if leaders do not have the ability to innovate, it is difficult for them to seize /si:z/ the opportunity to do better in the new changes.

For example, nowadays people pay more and more attention to health care, if companies produce a product just for taste and ignore health, customers will not pay for it.

4. Do you think you are a creative person?

I don't think anyone can claim/kleɪm/ to be creative except a scientist or an inventor. I'm normal, and I was just able to create new little games for family dinners to make everyone happy.

• Describe a famous athlete you know

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What he/she has achieved
4. Why the person is famous

第一段：名职年外

The famous athlete I'd like to describe is Ning Zetao, who is a very popular swimmer in China. Now, he's around 30.

第二段：I learned about him at the 2012 London Olympic Games because he won the 200meter men's freestyle world champion, and his result shocked the world.

第三段：Not only that, he also won gold medals in the men's 100meter and 200meter freestyle at the 2016 Olympics.

第四段：He attracts people's attention not only because of his proud achievements, but also because of his kind personality.

I mean, “性”公式。

In addition, “外”公式。

P3

1. What kinds of exercises do Chinese people like to do?

I think it depends on different age. The elderly tend to do leisure activities because of their poor balance and fragile bones, such as square dancing or tai chi. But the young generation are more likely to choose fierce and exciting exercises, like playing badminton or basketball. They hope to get a sense of achievement through these sports.

2. What characteristics do you think an athlete should have?

An excellent athlete should have the spirit of unyielding/ʌn'ji:ldɪŋ/, because everyone of them will meet many difficulties, such as competition from their teammates, themselves, and opponents/ə'pəʊnənt/. They need to challenge themselves and push their limits all the time. Only this spirit can help them get better results.

Moreover, a good athlete should also have a sense of fair competition and not try to achieve success through any external/ɪk'stɜ:n(ə)l/ help such as doping服用兴奋剂.(发/əʊ/音)

• A person who impressed you most when you were in primary school

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. Why the person impressed you most
4. How you felt about him/her

第一段：名职年外 (ed)

The person I'd like to describe is Living, who used to be my classmate when I was in primary school. At that time, we were just 10, many girls still sent him cards at festivals because of his imposing appearance.

We have been classmates since grade one, so I know him very well.

第三段：艺

Li Qiang impressed me most because it was hard to find a more versatile person than him. He could sing songs well, dance, paint, and play almost all kinds of musical instruments including violin and piano. Moreover, he would give performances to amuse us on some festivals like Christmas, and 5why ed.

第四段：



Not only that, he was a knowledgeable student who had read a lot. When we got in academic trouble, he would give us a hand without hesitation.

More importantly, his kindness also made everyone like him. Li Qiang often donated books and clothes he no longer needed to children in impoverished areas, hoping that they could change their fate through studying.

So, every year at that time, he would speak at the opening ceremony.

P3

1. Why do people always miss their childhood?

20 years ago, there was not so much pressure and competition in china, so children's childhood was full of fun. We Often played various games such as cards and participated in numerous activities like speech or singing to have fun. But now we have to face the pressure of endless/'endless/ overtime work, high housing price, supporting parents, educating children and so on, all of which make people cherish the carefree time in the past.

2. Are kids happier than adults?

This is difficult to define.

Although adults have to deal with all kinds of pressures like what I said just now, children are also forced to learn various interest classes like singing, swimming, ice hockey, and so on. Unlike when we young, kids today are under lot of pressure.

3. What kinds of primary school teachers will impress students?

Teachers who organize activities to help their children develop a sense of teamwork are always memorable, because it is the nature of children to play, and the ability to develop character through play is part of a good teacher's feathers.

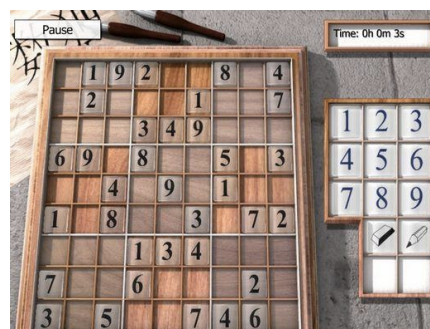
And the child's heart is also very fragile and soft, those who don't evaluate children purely by academic performance will also receive a lot of love.

物品类

• A puzzle you played before

- 1) What it was
- 2) was it easy or difficult
- 3) How long it took you to solve
- 4) How you felt about it

The puzzle game I'd like to describe was Sudoku, which is a logic-based number-place puzzle, with 9 rows and 9 columns that intersect at square spaces. Players are required to put numbers from 1 to 9 into those boxes correctly, and each number can only



be used for once.

The first time I played this puzzle was when my grandma gave me a Sudoku board when I was in primary school. Actually, it was a little bit hard for me because there were just a few numbers on the board, which means that I had to compute most of them.

It took me a day to work it out because I was not very good at math.

But the game piqued my interest in puzzles. Since then, I often went to buy all kinds of puzzles to play, and my favourite type was jigsaw puzzle. The process of classifying tiny pieces into different groups according to their colours, and then gradually completing the original works with the guide of drawings can always took me into a wonderful world to help me forget trouble in real life.

More importantly, my grandma used to play puzzles with me when I was young. So now, every time i see puzzles, they can remind me of the sweet times I enjoyed with her before, because she was the most familiar family to me.

Puzzles are good, which can not only improve players' patience and intelligence, but also bring joy for people.

P3

1.What types of puzzle games do you know?

There are different types of puzzle, such as crossword puzzles, which requires the players to have a strong vocabulary; number puzzles like sudoku, relational puzzles like jigsaw, and logic puzzles.

2.Why do children like to play puzzles?

Puzzles can not only improve their intelligent, observation ability and creativity, but also bring them joy. For example, mathematical puzzles often involve division, multiplication, addition and subtraction, so they can largely enhance children's computing ability. Moreover, Jigsaw puzzles can also give children a sense of accomplishment after they have completed the work.

•A piece of equipment that is important in your home



1.What it is

2.How often you use it

3.How it looks like

4.Why it is important to you

The equipment I'd like to describe is a Bluetooth speaker, which is a loudspeaker with Bluetooth wireless connectivity that is paired with computers or smart-phones.

Measuring about 30cm long and 5cm wide, my speaker is rather cute and exquisite. Its shape is square and



colour is silver, which is my favourite one. As for the details, there is a vivid pattern that shows sunflowers and butterflies on it.

I use it over 3 times a day, simply because it is important to me.

The music that comes out of it is very pleasant and graceful. So, when i feel tired, I'd like to turn on my Bluetooth speaker to listen to music, which is 横轴8.

Because of the 10why + 10. As a result, I am prone to insomnia. Luckily, music from that equipment can ease my nervous system, thus improving the sleep quality.

More importantly, + 祖母送的。

In general, it's not just my thing, but is more like my life partner.

P3

1. What kinds of machines are there in people's homes?

Refrigerator + store food longer

Microwave oven + heat food

Dishwasher + free their hands

2. Will many people's work be done by robots in the future?

Some simple jobs will be placed, like waiters and bank tellers, because they are just required to repeat the same tasks every day. In china, there is a famous hot pot business named HAIDILAO. Many of its stores are already using robots to deliver food and provide service. More importantly, those robots have very low error rates and are rather popular. But for those in industries that require thinking, there is no need to worry, because robots cannot replace people's creativity and imagination.

• Describe an item your bought that was every expensive

1. What it was

2. How much you spent on it

3. Why you bought it

4. Why it was expensive to you

Bluetooth speaker

第一段：介绍音响&外形

第二段：用where展开

I bought this speaker at the biggest mall in our city, which is called Tianzhen. And I paid nearly 2000 yuan for it. The place is located in the city center and it was built about 20 years ago.

第三段：10why + 10. I wanted to use this equipment to play some light music, hoping its gorgeous sound can relieve my pressure from study deadlines.

第四段：it was really expensive to me because I didn't have any salary as a student. In order to buy that stereo/'steriəʊ/, I spent half a month's living expenses. But I think it's worth it. Now, I use it every day to make me happy. The speaker is 横轴8. + 5why.

P3

1. What do you think young people spend most of their money on?

Most young people love beauty, so many of them would like to spend money on things that can enhance their appearance, such as expensive cosmetics, beautiful clothes and so on.

Some men also spend a lot of money on games to make their equipment and characters more powerful, so as to get a sense of accomplishment or fun.

2. Do you think it is important to save money?

The importance of saving money must not, of course, be denied. Every person or family may face emergencies, such as diseases that are difficult to cure, and savings can make a huge difference at a critical time.

And when you lose your job due to unpredictable factors like Covid 19, savings can help you survive.

3. Do people buy things they don't need?

Yes. Sometimes, people will spend money to buy the products endorsed by their favorite stars, but those things are often not needed by them. For example, girls may buy men's suits of the same style as their idols.

Also, good advertising or exquisite looks can lead to impulse/'ɪmpʌls/冲动 buying.

媒体类

• An article about health you read on a magazine

1. When you read it
2. Where you read it
3. What it is about
4. how you feel about it

the article I'd like to describe is named "how to be forever 18", which was reported on "LIFE", a popular magazine in China. Yes, indeed, I was attracted by its amazing title – forever 18.

I read this article about 6 months ago. On that day, I was lying on the deck chair and enjoying my afternoon tea time, this article caught my attention suddenly.

I think that article is pretty useful for some reasons,

1st, it tells us that we should eat an apple after the breakfast every day, because apple is full of vitamins, fibre and minerals that can help us reduce the risk of getting diseases, such as obesity and high blood pressure.

2nd, the article also suggests we go for a run in the community after dinner, because it is a good way to lose weight. It says that doing exercises will work one's muscle and burn one's calories. But we should not do that in the morning, because there's actually a lot of carbon dioxide in the air at that time.

3rd, "we'd better watch some comedies or listen to some light music when we are upset and annoyed," the author of that paper said. Their gentle melody and attractive plots can take us into a fantastic world to help us forget trouble in real life.

I'm trying to stick to these methods every day now, and I think they are very effective.

p3

1. How do people generally keep healthy?

Get up and sleep early to maintain energy

Eat nutritious food to ensure nutrition intake + milk

Travel to some new places to give our nervous system a rare chance to let go

2. Are people healthier than they used to be?

For most situations, I don't think so. Although today's medical system has been improved dramatically that doctors can even heal cancer sometimes, our mental pressure is increasing obviously. + 人口&竞争 + struggle

High house price + young people need to work overtime to feed his/her family

Therefore, people with depression can be seen everywhere nowadays.

3. How do people make sure the health information that they are getting is right?

选择正规渠道+e.g.

first of all, people will get health information from official sources, like watching cctv news or reading magazines published by the government. those editors represent the national image, so they will make sure that the information they publish is correct and reliable.

多方查证, 实践证明

besides, they also search social media and browse various websites to verify/'verɪfaɪ/ 查证 the correctness of the information.

• Describe a piece of local news that people are interested in

1. what it was about

2. how did you learn about it

3. who was involved

4. why people were interested in it

Three months ago, I received a piece of good news that a park will be built in the central area of my hometown. Covering an area of about 100 hectares, the park will become the largest recreational place in our city.

As what I said before, I got to know the news about three months ago through a text message sent by the local government.

all the people in my city are looking forward to the park very much, because

(1)风: the news reported that there will be a lot of beautiful natural scenery in this park, including the lake, the hill, the plants, and flowers, and so on. Therefore, weekends + can appreciate + relieve ~. It will be a great change of our living place, so this news deserves to spread.

(2)食: there will also be a street dedicated to selling snacking from all over the country, such as mouth-watering Sichuan cuisines. I am a foodie, so that place will meet my desire I guess.

(3)交: to make the place more accessible, the government will build more than 2 subway stations and 5 bus stops at the gate. As a result, we can go to that place conveniently.

(4)运: "we will build a quiet track and lots of exercise equipment in the park, such as badminton field and basketball court, so that our citizens can do all kinds of sports to ease their mood and body after a whole day's work or study." The government spokesman said in that message. This decision can help us lose weight, because doing exercise will work our muscles and burn our calories.

● P3

1.What are the differences between people communicate with each other in the past and today?

With the development of technology, a lot of high-tech devices have been invented to facilitate our life. Now, people can use mobile phones to have a conversation with people in a far place. But in the past, we could only meet face to face.

Moreover, even today's old people have learned how to use applications like Whatsapp or Wechat to have a video with their kids in other countries. In the past, people usually sent letters or postcards to say they are safe.

2. Does the development of technology have a negative impact on communication?

Now, there is a new phenomenon called social phobia, which means that a lot of people may afraid of communicating with others face to face. They don't even want to talk on the phone. After getting used to the way you communicate on social media, people are no longer comfortable with who they are when they take off their masks. In Japan, more than 40 percent of middle-aged men are willing to stay single. They would rather spend a lot of time playing games and watching animations than socializing.

3. How do Chinese people usually get news?

Old - traditional media + e.g. (magazines/newspapers)

Young - social media + e.g. (tiktok/weibo) + 优点 (timely(because news on the new media is updated in time), vivid(because if you are curious about sth., you can look up related videos through some social media to learn about the reasons and outcomes clearly))

4. What kind of news is more popular in China, domestic news or international news?

Both are popular. As we all know, domestic news is more closely related to our daily life, which can help us make wiser decisions. For example, china is vigorously developing semiconductor industry, 半导体 and if you major in such areas, you may get more in the future. However, the whole earth is a big family, so what happens abroad will also affect the development of China. For example, the control of the Covid-19 in Britain will determine when Chinese students can go to school.

5. What is the difference between the news in the past and now?

Actually, there's no big difference between the news in the past and now, but the ways we use to get news have been changed. 后面同第三题

• Something interesting you learned about from the social media

1. When it happened
2. What you saw
3. Where you saw it
4. Why you think it was interesting

用物品大公式连接：在抖音看到别人做tofu dumpling

Last month, I came across a video about making tofu dumplings and it caught my interest when I was using TikTok. + 介绍tofu dumpling & 外形

The video was a hit on TikTok's food channel. As TikTok is one of the most popular social media sties in the world, that video had over half a million likes.

That video caught my interest because I had never eaten a dumpling that the filling was made of tofu. As a seasoned foodie, I really wanted to try it., especially since the vlogger said it tasted palatable and toothsome.

寓意：in the video, the cook placed a coin in dumplings to represent 横轴1 三词. He also said that whoever ate the dumpling with the coin would be blessed.

关系：more importantly, the 1st time I ate dumpling was at my grandma's house 15 years ago. She was the most familiar family to me when I was young because my parents were busy with business and it was she who raised me up. Therefore, watching this video reminded me of the sweet times I enjoyed with her before.

P3

1. Why do people like to use social media?

tip: social media 作为集合名词, 既是单数也是复数, 看强调的数量, 一个social media用单数, 表示多个用复数

Social media such as Titter and Facebook allow us to access all kinds of information around the world at the fastest speed, because news on social media is updated in time. I mean, when sth. happens, they send you information about it immediately.

Compared with traditional media like newspapers or magazines, the content of social media is richer and more vivid, because we can see relevant videos and even some explanations about the affair.

2. What kinds of things are popular on social media?

In fact, everyone's personality is not the same, the content we like on social media will be different as well. Comparatively speaking, the more popular things on social media are those that can bring people joy and attract people's attention, such as funny videos, parody/'pærədi/ videos模仿视频 and so on. The bloggers of these videos even play multiple roles to illustrate some common things in life and strike/strai/ a chord/ ko:d/ 引起共鸣with people. (strike a chord with sb.)

3. What do you think of making friends on social media?

Many people, especially some elderly people, think that the people we meet on the internet are nor reliable, but there are also many people who meet the real one and get married. Of course, many people who are nice to you on the Internet are mostly liars. We don't know the real information about each other and are more likely to be fooled by a lot of fake personalities. Therefore, I hope we can be more careful when making friends on the Internet.

• Your favourite film

同book的答案一致, 把相关词改一下就好

P3

1. Whether film is a waste of money?

wonderful and meaningful movies are not, like Titanic, which not only gave us a look at that disaster, but also let us feel the greatness of love, even though director Cameron spent two hundred fifty million dollars to make it.

however, more directors spend a lot of money simply to pursue the grand scene/si:n/追求宏大场面, but the movie effect is not good, i think it is a waste of money.

2. What types of movies waste money?

absolutely the sci-fi movies like The Avengers. many of the plots in sci-fi movies could not be done by real actors, which means that they had to be made frame by frame 帧 through the computer, which will largely increase the labour cost.

3. Is it important that a country has own movies?

文化传播的载体 & 国家软实力的体现

A good film is a carrier/'kæriə/ of cultural transmission. it can let more people know about their own culture and be effective in clearing up misunderstandings.

for example, The Hero directed by Zhang yimou let both Chinese people and foreigners see the charm of Chinese martial arts.

moreover,

A good film can also reflect the soft power of a country, because making a movie requires money, technology and talent.

• Describe an exciting book that you like

1. What it is
2. When you read it
3. What it is about
4. Why do you think it is exciting

The Harry Potter books Make up the popular series written by J.K. Rowling, which spans seven books. And they have been made into 8 films by Warner Bros.

The books concern涉及、讲述 a wizard called Harry Potter and his journey through Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry/'wɪzədri/. The stories tell of him overcoming dangerous obstacles to defeat the dark wizard Lord Voldemort who killed his parents when Harry was 15 months old.

I read the books when I was in high school, because all my friends recommended them to me. 为了补充
logic长度, 可以把喜欢的人物放进来做介绍, 比如:

My favorite character in this series is Hermione, who is wise, brave, elegant, gorgeous, and I think she deserves every word of praise.

Harry Potter books are exciting for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is about the scene layout. There are a lot of refreshing scenes and exciting plot design in the series. In many cases, the main characters are about to be caught or hurt by the bad guys, and then there will be a change.

In addition, the books told me that 横轴6.

Therefore, I'd like to read them to get fun or relieve the pressure from study deadlines when I'm bored.

P3

1. Do you think it is important to read the book before watching the movie version of it?

It can be useful, but it's not necessary. Although the original book can help you understand the development of the whole story and check whether the film conforms/kən'fɔ:m/ to the original story, the film is an independent art form. Scriptwriters/'skriptraɪtə/ will often change some content of the original work to make the film more in line with 使~符合~ the current public aesthetic/es'θetɪk/ and the pace of the film itself. So, we should evaluate film art separately.

2. What kinds of books do people in your country like to read?

Young - romantic novels - let them embrace the beautiful vision of love

Old - health magazines - teach them useful ways to keep healthy

Children- fairy tales - easier to understand

事件类

• Describe an art or craft activity that you did before

1. what it was
2. when you did it
3. who you did it with
4. how you felt about it

I took part in a singing competition organised by our community when I was in primary school, and I won the first prize of it.

The reason I entered the contest was because the prize was a computer, something I had dreamed of for a long time. Fortunately, I got it as I wished.

I took part in it with my good friend Jack, + who 小公式 (用过去时态)

It was an unforgettable experience to me because not only did I win the prize, the competition also improved my confidence. I mean, since then, I have been brave enough to show my talent in front of others. More importantly, that art activity also made me fall in love with singing. I think it is an effective antidote to boredom and melancholy, because 5why. So now, in the morning, I like to sing some inspirational songs like "A dream is a wish" to start a good day; When I do laundry, I will sing some pop music such as "someone like you" to make the process not boring.

p3

1. what handcraft is popular in China?

oh, that's a lot. In spring, Chinese people like to make kites for their children and take them to the countryside to fly kites for relaxation. When it comes to some traditional festivals like Chinese New Year, we cut the window cuttings and Chinese FU to paste on the walls to pray, because 横轴1.

2. Do people in your country like to make a handcraft as a gift?

用年龄分层

I think children and the old like to do that, because old people have richer experience in making handcraft and children may have more time to do such a time-consuming activity. However, 10why + 10.

3. Will the modernization process lead to the loss of traditional culture?

I have to say, yes. The development of technology has made many traditional handicrafts no longer needed. For example, the invention of air conditioner reduced our demand for handmade paper fans. Moreover, as prices rose, many craftsmen could not earn enough money to support their families, so they were forced to give up their old skills and try modernism-related /'mɒd(ə)nɪz(ə)m/ jobs.

• A time you were not allowed to use mobile phone

- 1) When it happened
- 2) What situation it was
- 3) Why you were not allowed to use the mobile phone
- 4) How you felt about it

Last year, I took part in a Japanese training class organized by my university, which lasted about 3 hours and banned everyone from using mobile phones. [ban sb. From doing sth. 禁止某人做某事]

At that time, 日语原因（用旅游那个）. Hence, we chose that class to improve our Japanese. For the sake of ensuring the quality of the lesson, organisers required us to turn off the mobile phone.

At the beginning, I felt rather upset because I was worried that I would not be found by other people. What's more, I couldn't use cellphone to look up characters. I mean, 难逻辑. So, I was rather nervous. Fortunately, the teacher was very patient and his instruction made me get into the mood slowly. He also told me that 不放弃逻辑.

From this affair, I found that not everything needs to be done with the phone, and when you put it down, maybe you can gain more.

P3

1. Which occasions are mobile phones banned?

Oh, that's a lot, such as the duration of taking the plane, the process of having an important meeting or class, because it is an impolite behaviour if you are on the phone while others are listening. More importantly, mobile phones are also not allowed at gas stations, because the signal may cause a fire disaster to threaten the life of everyone here.

2. When do you think it is appropriate for children to use mobile phones?

I don't know the exact situation in other countries, but there is a kind of special phone designed for children in china. They can only use it to make calls and watch the time. I think it's a good idea, because we are not



only worried about the safety of our children, but also afraid that they will indulge in games on phones. Therefore, we don't have to concern about the suitable age anymore.

3. How do young and old people use mobile phones differently?

The elderly only use the traditional functions of the phone, such as sending text messages and making calls. but the young can get the most out of 充分利用 today's smartphones. I mean, we can download various apps to facilitate our life. For example, we can use Uber to book the taxi in advance and some takeaway apps like Meituan to order take-outs 点外卖.

4. what positive and negative impact do mobile phones have on friendship?

Mobile phones can both enhance and distance relationships between friends. We can use social media apps like WeChat to make video calls with friends who we haven't seen for a long time. Yes, phones can make the long-distance communication come true. However, it is also common to see that people always stare at the screen and ignore the people around them. so we have to use mobile phones properly合理地/合适地.

• Describe a plan in your life (not about the work or study)

1. what it is about
2. when you want to do it
3. what you need to do first
4. why you want to do it

计划明年去~旅游

用旅游公式

p3

1. Should parents make plans for children?

I agree with it, because children's self-control is so poor that they cannot concentrate on one thing for a long time. Making plans for them can regulate their behavior 规范行为 and boost them to finish tasks on time. besides, children can also learn how to manage the time through the process. However, allowing them to make plans by themselves is also important. If not, the development of their independence will be limited. Hence, parents should try to guide children how to make plans instead of making for them directly.

2. Is it necessary for everyone to make plans?

there is never such a thing as absolute. Although making plans can improve one's study and work efficiency, it limits people's creativity, especially for people who work in art. Just as we should not restrict Da Vince to painting the Mona Lisa in a year (这里的语法是限制~于, to作介词), it will greatly hinder/'hɪndə/ 阻碍 the creativity of art.

3. Should we listen to the suggestions from others when making plans?

yes, but we should also eliminate the irrationality/ɪˌræʃəˈnæləti/ 不合理 of others' suggestions. Listening to the suggestions from others can help us to make our plans more complete, because everyone has different cultural background and views on things. however, we are more aware of 更了解 our own situation and strengths and weaknesses, so it is OK to listen to advice, but not blindly.

• An occasion when many people were smiling

1. when it happened
2. who you were with
3. what happened at that time
4. why many people were smiling

Before this topic, I'd like to introduce you to a Chinese word - XIANGQIN, and it is also called "blind date" in English. Parents of older singles would introduce them to someone in a similar situation and arrange a meal. and the two people may have never met or seen each other.

So, today, i will describe an occasion about "blind date" that happened between my sister and her future husband.

2 years ago, our family had an unforgettable dinner with a family of a handsome man named Linfeng, and the man became my sister's boyfriend later. My aunt introduced my sister to her co-worker's son because she always said that she wanted to find a boyfriend. As a result, our two families had a meal together at a restaurant in the city center.

To make a good impression on each other, everyone kept smiling throughout the meal. As the conversation went on, the smiles on everyone's faces got bigger, because that man was really outstanding.

first of all, 外表公式

in addition, “学”逻辑的前半段 + his mother also told us that when children in their community got in academic trouble, he always gave them a hand without hesitation.

Everyone was so satisfied with this blind date that there was a happy smile on our faces.

p3

1. do you think people who like smile are more friendly?

for strangers, it is. before we don't know each other, keep smiling is a way to show respect to others. And we think the person is not aggressive. However, for those who are familiar with each other, smiling can distance the relationship because the other person is not being honest with you. I mean, the purpose of smiling all the time is to hide the real emotion.

2. do people smile more when they are young or when they are old?

the old, I guess. As what i said before, the purpose of smiling all the time is to hide the real emotion, so only adults have to do that because of the complicated society. Instead, children are natural, so they always express their feelings directly.

3. why do people smile when taking pictures?

Smiling when taking pictures can make the photos more appealing. One day when we open the picture taken before, we can feel the happiness through the smiling face. Moreover, smiling can make people seem more confident and make photos more attractive.

• Describe a time when you shared sth. with others

1. what you shared
2. who you shared it with
3. why you shared it
4. how you felt about it

分享旅游的经历

用地点公式

或者分享德语学习经验

P3

1. what are the consequences if children don't like to share?

影响亲子关系

影响孩子性格

导致心理疾病

first of all, the parent-child relationship 亲子关系 will not be so close, because the children don't trust their parents.

second, children can become particularly withdrawn/wɪð'drɔ:n/孤僻的, 内向的, which can also affect their ability to make friends at school.

what's worse, if they are unwilling to share, they will be afraid and helpless when they suffer from school bullying, but this will increase the risk of getting mental diseases like depression.

2. how could parents and teachers teach children to share?

不要给孩子定性

不要总反驳孩子, 给予鼓励

The first thing teachers and parents should do is not to define the quality of a child at will. for example, we cannot tell the child that you are an introvert, and you should talk more to help you become better. It can make the children feel like there is something wrong with them.



in addition, we should not always judge children's ideas with the eyes of adults. We should give them more encouragement rather than just refutation驳斥, which can make them more courageous/kə'reɪdʒəs/ to express their opinions.

• Describe a leisure activity on the sea

- 1) What it is
- 2) Where you did it
- 3) Is it difficult or easy
- 4) How you felt about it

第一段: 简单介绍这个活动的定义。

the leisure activity I'd like to describe is recreational diving, which is the practice of descending below the water's surface to interact with the environment. Now it is popular in coastal cities and is often played when people travel.

第二段: 名位title历

The first time I tried it was when I was travelling Sanya, Hainan, a city located in the south of China. ~~~后面

按课程公式自行表达

第三段: 讲述diving的难点

It's hard to learn. Immersion浸入 in water and exposure to cold water and high pressure have physiological [ˌfɪziə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l] effects on the diver which limit the depths and duration possible in diving. As a result, it took me a long time to adjust my circulation and breathing at that first time I tried it.

第四段: 尽量往学过的体系靠, 比如横轴6, 风景, 减肥, 等

That was an impressive experience to me, because I got a lot through this activity.

First of all, under the guidance of the coach, I successfully tried a deep diving. As a person who is afraid of swimming, this was undoubtedly a great challenge to me, but I overcame it and it told me that 横轴6.

In addition, after that, I often found time to participate in this activity, and it also helped me lose a lot of weight, because I was required to stretch my arms and legs while diving. And now, I become much healthier than before.

P3

1. Why do people like spend time on the sea?
2. Why people like travelling by the sea?

Taking a cruise can make you enjoy a perfect and rich vacation, because it can provide various recreational activities for travellers to enjoy, including the wine bar, KTV, swimming pool, spa and so on. Some cruise ships require guests to wear formal clothes like western suit and evening dress to certain occasions, giving people who normally wear casual clothes a chance to experience something new.

More importantly, people can feel the sea up close and even see some rare creatures like the whale.

3. What do people use the sea as work?

In today's Sanya, China, you can find professional scuba instructors on the beach, who earn a handsome sum of money by helping tourists dive underwater for 5 mins or so. Of course, more people make a living by going out to sea for a week at a time, bringing back and selling the seafood they catch as the main source of income for their families.

4. Why do children like the sea more than adults?

There is no evidence to demonstrate that children like the sea more than adults, but if i have to say, I guess this is because of their limited experience and the nature of being a foodie. People can do various water activities near the sea and on the sea, so children can get a lot of fun through them. For example, whether buildings houses on the beach or picking up shells can attract their attention effectively.

What's more, they can enjoy palatable seafood as their dinner to meet their appetite.

• Describe an occasion that two of your friends argued about something

- 1) When it happened
- 2) What they argued about
- 3) How was that resolved
- 4) How you felt about it

地点大公式，争论旅游目的地

第一段：超脱句（时间，主题，地点，人物）+ 去旅游的原因

3 years ago in the summer vacation, two of my roommates spent the whole morning arguing about which place to travel. We just finished our final examination at that time, so we wanted to have a trip in another place to celebrate.

第二段：各自支持的目的地和原因

One roommate wanted to go to hangzhou for a trip, and his reason was that hangzhou has 风&食

However, the other one insisted on going to Sanya, Hainan, because he thought that Sanya, as a coastal city, allowed us to do various water activities like diving, surfing, and boating to relieve stress.

第三段：

Finally, our four roommates voted to decide the destination. Luckily, 3 to 1. we went to Hangzhou later. Besides, the friend who wanted to go to Sanya didn't get angry or show dissatisfaction.

第四段：

As it turns out, our choice was correct, because we had a wonderful trip in Hangzhou.

In addition to the scenery and food emphasised by our friends, we also went to visit the largest garden in Hangzhou ~瞎编 palace. 嫁接园林逻辑：a lot of ornamental trees and artificial rocks formations can be seen in it. What impressed us most was a pavilion called ~瞎编 in the central area, which is an imposing building resplendent with carved and painted beams and rafters. As a result, the garden was 横轴8 for us.

结尾：升华扣题总结结尾

Arguments between people are inevitable, but hopefully we can separate the emotions from the arguments so that they will not affect our relationship.

P3

1.What do siblings argue about?

从时间轴描述

小 - 玩具食物；中学 - 父母的偏爱；成年 - 继承权

when they were young, siblings often argued over ownership所有权 of toys and food, and when they were in high school, they argued over their parents' preferences. When they come of age, they may fell out 争吵 over their inheritance/in'herɪt(ə)ns/继承权.

ps: 因何而争执用介词over

2.Do you think people are more likely to argue with family members or friends?

I think it's not about family or friends, it's about the event itself. When we have different ideas, and we think our ideas are right and reasonable, we should fight for them, not give up just because the person we are going to argue with is a friend or a family member.

3.Do you think it's important to argue?

It is only through argument that we can discover each others' shortcomings and complement each other. Arguments can also improve one's language skills and promote a harmonious relationship, because if you don't argue, there will always be some discomfort不愉快的种子 in your heart, which will accumulate over time and lead to estrangement/ɪs'treɪndʒmənt/疏远/失和.

• Describe a time you helped a friend 教弟弟学德语

- 1) When it happened
- 2) Who you helped
- 3) How you helped the person
- 4) How you felt about it

P3

1.How do people usually help others?

举例

Lost+ guide

academic trouble + explain

2.Do you think teamwork is important?

效率&社交



Teamwork can help solve problems more effectively, as problems are usually solved faster together than alone. I mean, different members of a team have different cultural backgrounds and strengths, and integrating them can create more possibilities.

moreover, teamwork can also expand one's social circle, because people are more likely to make friends with the person who is gentle and easygoing.

3.How is online help different from real-life help?

unusually, online assistance does not need to be put into practice, which means that you just need to type some words. moreover, no one knows who you are except the internet police, so you can express your opinions and thought freely.

However, in reality, we have to consider the consequences of our actions. And that's why you find a lot of people on the internet speaking up 声援 for things, but no one in the real world speaking up for them.

4.should schools be responsible for teaching students how to cooperate?

•Describe a situation that you gave advice to someone

给弟弟学德语建议

- (1) When it happened
- (2) Who you gave advice to
- (3) What you gave to that person
- (4) How you felt about it

同上题

P3

1.What jobs are about giving advice to others?

Hr - 给入职的新员工提供就业规划

心理咨询师 - 给受到伤害的人提建议帮助他们走出阴霾

People working in the human resources department need to provide new employees with some employment advice and planning, so that they can better adapt to the company.

Advice from psychological counselors can even save many lives. In modern society, there are many young people suffering from depression because of social pressure and other problems, like house price. Counselors are more like lighthouses in those people's lives, guiding them not to lose themselves.

2.when do people turn to others for help?

3.when do the old seek help from the young?

4.do you think it is good or bad to accept the opinions of many people?

• A time you tried to do sth. but was not very successful

1. when it happened
2. what you tried
3. why it was not very successful
4. how you felt about it

德语没学会

p3.

1. What's your definition of success?

Success is easy to get. Having a warm house, healthy parents, a person who you love each other forever, and a comfortable job is success. But it is hard to come by as well, because if you want to have a warm house, you must save money by working day in and day out; if you want your parents healthy, you must take care of them patiently; and if you want to have a person who loves you as well, you must treat the person sincerely and fully. So, success is similar to happiness, which looks easy, but is actually full of difficulties.

2. Which do you think is more important for people to become successful, hard work or opportunities?

I have to say endeavor/in'devə/ is important, but sometimes, opportunities decide whether you can succeed or not. There are a lot of hard working people who work from day to night, such as sanitation workers, waiters, and so on. I'm not saying they're not good, but what they lack is more about the opportunity than someone who can sit at home and make tens of thousands of dollars a day. I mean, the god didn't give them the opportunity to be born into a noble family. Like a Syrian/'si:riən/ child, who tries so hard to stay alive, but it doesn't always work out the way he wants. 事与愿违

3. Do you think people will be happy if they don't have any goals to achieve?

Some people regard goals as a hope, a hope that motivates them to work harder to get what they want. But it's true that there are many people who see goals as constraints 束缚. They just want to live peacefully and quietly. So, this depends on what kind of person who you are.

• A time when you got up early

1. When it happened
2. What you did
3. Why you got up early
4. How you felt about it

在苏州旅游，早起排队买tofu dumpling

3 years ago, when I was traveling in Suzhou, I surprised myself by getting up at 6 in the morning and standing in line for tofu dumplings at a breakfast shop.

Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Unlike traditional pork dumplings, fillings of the snack are made of tofu. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

I got up so early, mainly because the local people told me that this kind of dumpling is palatable and toothsome. As a foodie, I of course wanted to buy it to meet my appetite. Moreover, the store I was standing in line was one of the most popular shops in Suzhou, with a history dating back 100 years.

Although the process was boring, the result was worthwhile. Apparently, I got them.

寓意 but what impressed me most was its moral. The shopkeeper placed a coin in dumplings to represent 横轴1三词, and I had the special one. So he told me that the food would bring me good fortune. I was pretty delighted because of this.

关系 The first time I ate dumplings was at my grandma's house 15 years ago. + 关系公式的两个句子. Therefore, the process of waiting for this dumpling reminded me of the sweet times I enjoyed with my grandma before.

笑起来说: Others get up early to study or do exercise, while I got up early for eating.

P3

1. Why some people like to get up early?

Many people like to get up early because it's quieter in the morning and they can focus more on what need to do. Also, after a night's sleep, people's energy has been restored and they will do things more efficiently. More importantly, according to medical research, going to bed early and getting up early is a healthy habit that can improve immune system and reduce the risk of catching a cold.

2. Do you think morning is the best time of a day? 同上

3. What kinds of occasions required people to arrive early?

赴宴, 坐飞机, 考试,

We should arrive early for important banquets, which can show our respect to other guests. And it is impolite to keep everyone waiting for us.

In addition, when we take some public transportation, such as plane or high-speed train, we should also arrive in advance to receive ticket check and security check.

4. Why some people think evening part is important?

Everyone's life habits are different, so some people are night owls. Their energy and state are better in the evening, so they are more willing to study and work at that time. Of course, evening is the leisure time for most people. After a busy day of work and study, evening is the very time to enjoy palatable food, watch stunning movies and chat with family to relieve the stress of the day.

• Describe a time when you waited for sth. special that would happen

1. What you waited for
2. Where you waited
3. Why it was special
4. How you felt while you were waiting

排队买特色小吃tofu dumpling

第一段：超脱句+tofu dumpling介绍&外形

3 years ago, when I was traveling in Suzhou, I surprised myself by standing in line for tofu dumplings at a breakfast shop.

Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Unlike traditional pork dumplings, fillings of the snack are made of tofu. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

第二段：排队原因+where

I waited in line mainly because the local people told me that this kind of dumpling is palatable and toothsome. As a foodie, I of course wanted to buy it to meet my appetite. Moreover, the store I was standing in line was one of the most popular shops in Suzhou, with a history dating back 100 years.

第三段：用寓意logic论证特殊会发生的事儿

More importantly, The shopkeeper placed a coin in dumplings to represent 横轴1三词, and if you got that special one, you not only got a free order, but you were blessed by the local culture.

第四段：

Although the process was boring, the result was worthwhile, because ~ yes ! I got it. The others gave me envious/'enviəs/ glances.

Furthermore, this affair also brought back my memories. The first time I ate dumplings was at my grandma's house 15 years ago. + 关系公式的两个句子. Therefore, the process of waiting for this dumpling reminded me of the sweet times I enjoyed with my grandma before.

P3

1. When do people need to wait?

Queues are common in modern life. In China, you have to wait in line for dinner during rush hour because there are so many many.

Many bank staff are not familiar with the business, so we have to wait to deal with the account problem.

2. Who behave better when waiting, children or adults?

In most cases, the adults. Children are too young to control their behavior, so it is difficult for them to stay in one place for a long time. In order to protest/'prəʊtest/抗议, they often vent their discontent/dɪskən'tent/发泄不满 by crying or shouting/'ʃaʊtɪŋ/.

3. Are there more lines today than in the past?

It's hard to say. Because of the development of the technology, a lot of apps such as PayPal/'peɪpəl/ have been developed to help us make a reservation in advance. So, we just need to arrive on time and don't have to wait at that place. However, the spread of social media like TikTok has also led to the emergence of so-called "twitter-suggest food" online, which exacerbated/ɪg'zæsəbeɪt/加剧 the queues.

• Describe a skill that is difficult for you

1. What it is
2. When you learned about it
3. Who taught you
4. Why is that so hard for you

学德语没学会

第一段：超脱句+德语介绍

第二段：德语原因

第三段：介绍老师ed

第四段：

难1

老师told me that 横轴6, but I still gave it up because 难2.

It was a nightmare to me and I never wanted to speak it again.

P3

1. What skills do you think that people should learn when they are young?

语言能力；特长

That's a lot, and the first one I want to say is the language ability. It can not only help young people make more friends, but also help them express their ideas more effectively in work and life so as to get more opportunities.

Another point I would like to say is that we should learn a special skill when we are young, such as singing, dancing, or drawing. If so, we can show our talents at special occasions to win the praise, like art festivals.

2. What is the difference between learning from a teacher and learning from a textbook?

Learning from books is more suitable for people with social phobia, because they don't need to communicate with others. Also, they can use their imagination fully when reading books without worrying about being influenced by the teacher's ideology/,aɪdɪ'ɒlədʒi/意识形态.

However, it's easier to learn knowledge from a teacher, because the teacher will break it down and teach us how to use it.

3. Who is easier to learn a skill, the old or the young?

It's hard to judge. Young people have better memory, which can help them memorize and transform knowledge more quickly. Besides, they can use the high-tech devices to make study easier. For example, the young will look up related videos through social media like TikTok to learn about how to make a new dish, but the old are more likely to make a phone call to ask their friends who can make it for help.

Nevertheless, the elderly can spend more time on the suited because they have retired. Also, their savings enable them to sign up for a class to learn from a professional teacher.

4. Who do you think has more influence on learning skills, teachers or parents?

It depends on what you want to learn. Parents' position in teaching their children life skills like how to cook or how to do laundry is unshakeable/ʌn'ʃeɪkəbl/不可撼动的 because children spend time with their parents every day.

Of course, the situation is different in school. Students are very obedient/ə'bi:diənt/顺从的 to teachers, so teachers have a stronger influence on professional knowledge or technical knowledge.

• A time you were friendly to someone you didn't like

1. When it happened
2. Who the person was
3. Why you didn't like the person
4. Why you were friendly to him/her

与姐姐和她的订婚对象吃饭。

不喜欢是因为我要失去姐姐了

Friendly是因为礼貌，而且我不喜欢但是尊重他钦佩他，因为他（性学）

第一段：超脱句+吃饭原因

Last summer, I had a Sichuan meal with my sister and her boyfriend at Yueyang Hotel, because they were getting engaged, and I wanted to see what the boy was like.

第二段：介绍男的。名职年外

第三段：

However, I didn't like him because he was about to steal my sister away. Actually, she was the most familiar family to me because our parents were busy with business when we were young, and it was she who raised me up.

第四段：



In fact, I was still polite and friendly to him, because he was going to be my brother-in-law, after all. Also, although I didn't like him, I have to say the person was outstanding and he deserved my respect.

Through some conversations, I learned that “性”公示。therefore, he will be a reliable man.

In addition, “学”公示。so, there is no need to worry about the study of their kids in the future.

P3

1. Why are people friendly with the person they don't like?

Because these are the people you might come into contact with in everyday life, such as colleagues or classmates. And they have overlapping/ˌəʊvə'leɪpɪŋ/重叠的 social circles. If the relationship is very tense, it will make other friends difficult.

And in the adult world, if you often express intuitive/ɪn'tjuːtɪv/直观的 emotions, people will think you are very naive.

2. What kinds of people are usually friendly?

People who stand aloof/ə'luːf/ from the world 与世无争的 are more kind, because they don't easily conflict with others.

They will not judge you for wearing something unique, also won't look down on you because you are baseborn, more won't frame 陷害 you because of interests.

3. What are the differences between being friendly and being polite?

Politeness is the factor that maintains human moral index. I mean, it's more like a rule, a rule that human society has established. For example, if you are late for an essential interview, you may lose your qualification. But friendliness is more like a reflection of one's personality. Everyone has a different personality, so I can be polite, but I don't have to smile.

• Describe a good service you received

1. What the service was
2. When you received it
3. Who you were with
4. How you felt about it

第一段：超脱句+where（介绍餐厅）

Three months ago, I had an unforgettable and unusual hotpot meal at Haidilao hotpot restaurant with my best friend Li Qiang in Suzhou. Located in the city centre, Haidilao hotpot is one of the most popular restaurants there. It was built about 20 years ago and almost all decorations inside are Chinese theme.

第二段：介绍吃饭的原因

We just finished our final examination at that time, so we wanted to have a meal to relieve the pressure from study deadlines.

第三段：who

第四段：介绍服务的特殊

We were impressed by the service provided by the waiters in that restaurant.

As we arrived just in time for the rush hour, we waited for half an hour. During the process, the waiter kept asking us what kind of service we wanted and offered us palatable snacks like popcorn to pass time.

After we were seated, the waiter first offered us hot towels to wipe our hands. And then, an iPad was provided to take our order, where we could see pictures of various foods and even videos of making them.

More importantly, what impressed us most was the performance we enjoyed during the meal. The restaurant employed a violinist to give a show for the customers, and 5why ed.

P3

1. What jobs require contact with the public?

If you are a waiter, you need to meet different customers every day and serve them. And if you are a doctor, you need to see at least 10 patients a day and advise them on how to get well.

2. Do you think training for them is important?

Sure, the importance of training people who have to contact with the public must not, of course, be denied. They need to know some first aid skills because accident can happen at any time. For example, a waiter should know the Heimlich/'haimlik/ maneuver/mə'nu:və/哈姆立克急救法 to prevent customers from choking to death.

We should also train their patience, because they often meet difficult customers and unreasonable requests.

3. Do most companies deal with problems quickly in China?(注意most, 不要分类讨论, 要一边倒)

I think so. This should be thanks to the growth of social media, because any irregularities/i,regju'lærəti/ if uploaded to the network will bring immeasurable/i'meʒ(ə)rəb(ə)/ losses to the company. In order to ensure long-term interests, most companies will deal with problems quickly. For example, recently, a restaurant owner in Anhui province got into an argument with a person while walking her dog, claiming that the life of that person was worse than her dog's. After the video was posted online, her hotel went out of business倒闭.

• Describe an interesting bike/motorcycle/self-driving trip you had before (也有可能考将来时态, 注意修改细节)

1. When it happened

2. Where you went

3. Who you enjoyed it with

4. Why it was interesting

第一段：超脱句+ 自驾原因 (exam+5)

第二段：where

第三段：who

第四段：

地点大公式的食+物品大公式tofu dumpling的内容作为细化

During the drive, we tasted all kinds of p&t food along the road, including fried rail(炸秧鸡), tianzhen noodles, and so on. What impressed us most was a kind of special dumpling because its fillings were made of Tofu. + 外形描述 + more importantly, the shopkeeper placed a coin + 后续连接的寓意逻辑。

In addition, we took a host of photos of the natural landscapes and cultural relics we passed through, like 横轴2高级版 (forested valleys, turbulent rivers, and glacier-topped peaks). Not only that, we posted them on Weibo, which helped us get many likes and followers.

All in all, the trip was full of surprise and emotion, which should be one of the best in recent years.

P3

1. Why do more and more people drive private cars?

Compared with taking public transportation, driving a private car is more convenient, because you don't have to wait. And on weekends, you can drive your car and take you family and friend to the suburbs. It is a good way to get rid of the hustle and bustle of cities.

2. What is the difference between urban and rural transportation facilities?

The city center has a better transportation system, because you can see many bus stops and subway stations every where, which makes it possible for citizens to take public transportation to any point in urban areas.

The public transport system is terrible in the suburbs, but the parking lots there are so empty that you don't have to worry about parking.

• Describe a difficult decision you made

1. What it was
2. When you made it
3. How long did it take you to make that decision
4. Why it was difficult to make

中学时代，学德语，但是德语太难不得不放弃

第一段：超脱句 + 德语介绍

In high school, I reluctantly gave up the German I had studied for 2 years. + 德语介绍

第二段：德语原因

I started to learn German in grade seven because + 德语原因

第三段：

But I still gave it up later because 难1. I struggled for a week to make that decision because I kept thinking about what my teacher told me, “ 横轴6.”

第四段：

I was so sad and upset because of it, but I really couldn't get over it. I mean, 难2.

In order to improve German, I had tried many ways, including 德语学习. However, they all didn't work.

But now, my patience and ability have improved, and I hope to go to the UK at the end of the year can come true.

P3

1. What decisions people make on a daily basis?

Every day we think about what to eat for lunch and dinner, and what to wear in the morning. Sometimes, we have to decide which way to go to work, by bus or by taxi. In short, the decisions we make every day are relatively simple, unlike big life decisions.

2. Which way do you think is easier, to make decision by yourself or in a group?

For small issues, making the decisions by myself can save the time. But for big affairs, discussing with others can make the decision more complete, because different people have different cultural background and knowledge, which will make up the shortcomings of each other.

3. Why are many young people unwilling to listen to suggestions from their parents?

First of all, young people and old people have different cognition/kɒg'nɪʃ(ə)n/ of things. The elderly generally have more experience, and they may know the future of this decision, so they will give some suggestions to children. But young generation are only looking at the moment.

Of course, with the development of society, many old people's advice is out of date. So it's understandable that children don't listen to their suggestions.

- Describe an activity you usually do that wastes your time

1. What it is
2. When you usually do it
3. Why you do it
4. Why you think it wastes your time

拉到高中时候，用过去时态答。

高中时代每周末去隔壁城市学德语，路途来回两小时，所以浪费时间。

第一段：超脱句+德语介绍

In high school, I was required to visit the city next to my hometown to study German with a teacher on each weekend. + 德语介绍

第二段：德语原因

第三段：改为where介绍那个city

第四段：

I thought it was a waste of time for a lot of reasons, and the first one that came to my mind was the commuting time. I had to spend more than 2 hours on high-speed trains on each trip, which was really frustrating/frʌ'streɪtɪŋ/.

Also, German was pretty hard to me, because 难1, 2.

Although my teacher told me that 横轴6, I still gave it up later.

Therefore, it was a nightmare to me.

P3

1. What ways that people may do to balance life and work?

Ktvs

Disney

Travel

- A time when you felt proud of a family member

1. When it happened
2. Who the person is
3. What the person did
4. Why you felt proud of him/her

弟弟克服困难学会了德语得以去德国留学

P3

1. When would parents feel proud of their children?
2. Should parents reward children?

特殊类

- A company in your city that employs a lot of people

1. what it does
2. how many people it employs
3. how did you know it
4. how you feel about it

日语培训机构

The company I'd like to describe is a local Japanese language training institution, which is located in the central area of my hometown. As the largest training institution in the region, it has more than 30 branches. And the earliest one was built about 30 years ago.

It has grown to more than 10,000 employees, helping many people to solve their job problems. Moreover, it can also generate a considerable amount of tax revenue for the local government every year.

I learned it when I was in middle school, because 日语原因. So, my parents signed me up for a training course in this institution at that time.

I remember it as a great business.

first of all, teachers there were GO + got in academic trouble + would give me a hand

in addition, 难逻辑. Luckily, my teacher not only told me that 横轴6, but also gave me a lot of advice on how to learn that language in my free time + 日语学习.

With their help, I finally mastered Japanese. After so many years, I believe they have taught more students, so a lot of language learners want to work in that company.

p3

1. Should big companies be punished more seriously if they break the law?

I think so, because the business of big companies covers every aspect of our lives. For example, P & G produces products involving shampoo, shower, and so on, which are goods that people touch and use every day. If big enterprises violate the law, like producing unqualified products, the impact and consequences that brings are immeasurable/ɪ'meɪz(ə)rəb(ə)l/不可估量的. In another word, they will bring more harm to



the whole society. Therefore, giving them more severe punishment can effectively prevent them from making such mistakes, which is a good way to ensure social stability and protect the safety of citizens.

2. Should big companies donate more to charities?

It should be. Big businesses make more money from the people and their leaders enjoy a better life. In the same way, those companies should also contribute more to the society and shoulder their corporate social responsibility. If big businesses not only monopolize /mə'nɒpə laɪz/垄断 the wealth, but also lose their conscience/'kɒnʃ(ə)ns/良心, they will lead the country to ruin/'ru:ɪn/.

3. What are the good things about working for a big company?

能力提升、见识增广、社交扩大、福利完善、平台公平

4. Why do some people like to work in small companies?

时间富余、压力更小、中等人才 (those who are talented but not top talent) 工资更高

• Describe a natural talent you want to improve (like sports, music, and so on)

1. What it is
2. When you discovered it
3. How you feel about it
4. Why do you want to improve it

The natural talent I'd like to improve is singing, which is the act of producing musical sounds with the voice. I've been interested in it since primary school, because I was always praised for my good voice.

More importantly, I participated in the art festival held by the school and won the first prize of Singing Group in the first year of junior high school. And it was the first time I realized that I had some talent in singing.

But it's not that easy to learn.

First of all, different singing styles include art music such as opera and Chinese opera and religious music styles such as traditional music styles, world music, jazz and popular music styles such as pop and rock. So, you have to choose one type that you are really good at.

In addition, in its physical aspect, singing has a well-defined technique that depends on the use of lungs, which act as an air supply or bellows; on the brain, which acts as the staff五线谱 reader.

It is for these reasons that i want to improve that talent, so that i can have more chances to show my talent in front of others in the future. And it will definitely be useful to increase my confidence and art appreciation ability.

By the way, singing is also 横轴8, because you can sing pop such as “someone like you” to make the process not boring when you do laundry, and sing inspirational songs like “you raise me up” to encourage yourself.

P3

1. Do you think parents feel guilty for putting too much pressure on their children?

Some may feel, but some may not.

They simply think that they are unsuccessful is caused by their lack of hard work, so they try their best to force children to learn all kinds of skills in the hope that they will have a place in the future society. We have admit that their intentions are good, but this approach will make children's childhood full of pain. I think it is unfair to children.

2. Why people like to watch talent shows?

People are always curious, so watching the talent show can let us see many amazing talents that we don't know or haven't seen to satisfy our curiosity. For example, there are always some skillful sand painting performances and refreshing magic tricks in talent shows.

3. do you think it is more interesting to watch famous people's or ordinary people's show?

This time, I support the performance of stars, because many celebrities have been professionally trained and they have strong skills in specific fields, which makes their performance very fascinating. For example, there is no more memorable whistle/'wɪs(ə)l/ register/'redʒɪstə/海豚音 performance than Vitas.

• Describe a law about the environment

1. What it is about
2. How you learned about it
3. How will this law affect people's life
4. How you feel about it

In January last year, our government enacted a law on waste sorting, aimed at improving China's environmental protection and recycling. To this end, the media department also produced a lot of related TV programs and advertisements to publicize and guide the public to learn how to classify garbage.

I learned about this from the CCTV news last year.

As for how it affects people's life, the most obvious thing is that dropping trash has become more complicated. According to the law, waste will be collected at its source in each area and separated. As a result, we must spend so much time learning about the types of waste and how to deal with it. For example, if you drink milk from a carton['kɑ:tn]食物包装纸盒 and don't finish it, the milk must be emptied before the carton is put into the recyclable trash.

However, we are all in favor of it, because the benefits of it are far greater than the trouble it brings. For example, leftover food which has had any contact with meat can be collected separately to prevent the

spread of bacteria. Besides, peels and scrapings['skreɪpɪŋ]刮的皮 from fruit and vegetables can be composted['kɒmpəst]制肥 along with other degradable matter. All of these will surely make China become better in the the near future.

P3

1. Is there any law about education in China?

法律举例 + 目的

Yes, In China, there are many laws concerning education, including Teachers Law of the People's Republic of China and Compulsory Education Law of the People's Republic of China. These laws can guarantee the right of school-age children and adolescents to receive compulsory education, as well as, the implementation of compulsory education.

2. What are the rules in Chinese schools?

穿校服 禁止大声喧哗 向老师问好 禁止吸烟、斗殴

that's a lot. almost every school in China requires students to wear uniforms, which can be easy for the school to manage students. moreover, in order to ensure the quality of the class, students are not allowed to talk loudly during class. besides, smoking or fighting is forbidden campus for the sake of making students develop healthily in many aspects.

3. What should teachers do to make students obey the rules?

遵守的表扬praise, 犯规的处罚punish + e.g. (coping and reciting the rules for middle school students)

• Describe a habit your friend has and you want to develop

1. Who the person is
2. What habit he/she has
3. When did you notice this habit
4. Why you want to develop this habit

朋友早晨去隔壁公园慢跑的习惯

第一段: 名职(doctor)年外

第二段: every morning he goes jogging for 20 mins in the park next to our community. It's a gorgeous place located in the east of the city, and the history of the park can be traced back to about 100 years ago.

第三段: i learned of his habit about 2 months ago when I went to school and found him in his gym clothes coming out of the park.

第四段:

I want to develop this habit for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is about the health. Jogging in parks can work one's muscles and burn one's calories effectively to help a person lose weight. Actually, I'm not satisfied with my body, so I hope this habit works.

In addition, this is a drop-dead beautiful park, where we can appreciate a lot of n&c while jogging to ease the mood.

More importantly, jogging is also a good way to speed up people's metabolism and blood circulation, thereby improving our immune system and reducing the risk of getting diseases, like colds and high blood pressure.

P3

1. What habits should children have?

Children should get into the habit of going to bed early and getting up early, which can not only help them stay in good shape when they study the next day, but also improve their immune system and reduce the probability of catching a cold.

They should also learn how to dress themselves, tidy their toys and so on, which can enhance their sense of independence.

2. What habits should adults have?

Adults should develop the habit of looking for ways and reasons in the first place when they made mistakes, instead of finding excuses. This enables them to constantly summarize and learn lessons to make themselves stronger. And adults should also keep doing exercise for 10 to 20 mins every day, which can effectively relieve their pressure from work or study and improve their physical fitness.

3. What should parents do to help children develop good habits?

First of all, parents should show their children what a good habit is and set an example for them. Secondly, if children stick to good habits for a week, we can give them some more rewards, and if they give up halfway, they should be punished, like punishing them for copying articles and so on.

4. Why do some habits change when people get older?

People's personalities change as they get older. In general, the older we get, the calmer we become, and the pub-going habits of our youth/ju:θ/ are replaced by a ten-minute run before bed.

What's more, preferences change at every age. When we were young, we wanted to make money, so we always liked to watch financial news. When we get old, we paid more attention to health, so we watch ed health programs very often.