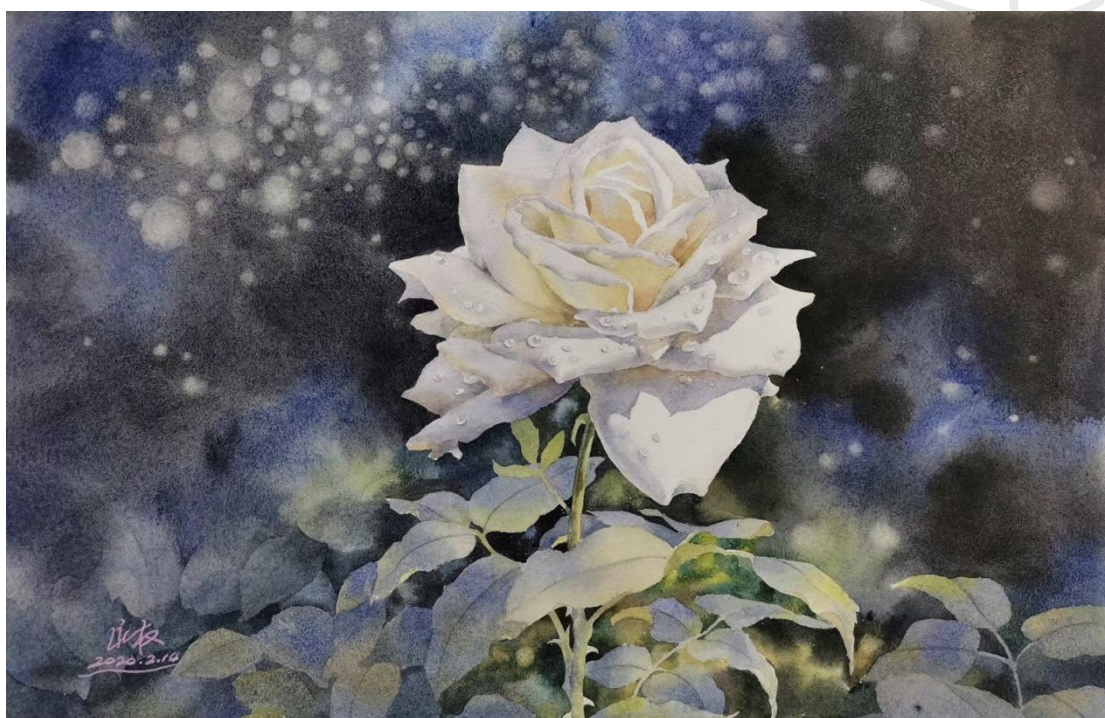


# 写给人生的洼地



2022 年 1-4 月雅思口语高分讲义

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# 序

不知什么时候开始，我们模糊了岁月的痕迹，不再渴盼摘下口罩的世界，不再坚持追求美的自我，不再愿意与未来“厮杀”和“忍耐”。受够了这一次次的考试折磨，看淡了这一轮轮的疫情封闭。好难的“冰塞川”，好苦的“雪满山”。梦里的金樽美酒，贺兰山下的玉盘珍馐，都敌不过蛛丝儿结满雕梁的悲惨结局。我们累了、倦了，所以我们安枕于父母的庇佑下。兀那嗜血小儿，可不能是我们啊！司马迁在《报任安书》中就告诉过我们，“文王拘而演《周易》；仲尼厄而作《春秋》；屈原放逐，乃赋《离骚》；左丘失明，厥有《国语》。”那些沉郁顿挫的痛，都是一代代人走过的路，淌过的河。行路难，行路难。可精神的意志不可摧毁。有多少痛，就应该有多少达观不屈的逆境重生。不求“春风得意马蹄疾，一日看尽长安花”的绚烂，但求“长风破浪会有时，直挂云帆济沧海”的无悔。在你的洼处，有我，有你自己坚持的对生如夏花的向往。这条路，不孤单。

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## ● Part 1

### 在考旧题

- Name

1. Can you tell me your full name?

My name is ~, and you can call me ~ if you like.

- Your hometown

话题词:

Poetic and picturesque adj. 如诗如画的      the heaven on earth n. 人间天堂

Hospitable and obliging adj. 热情好客和乐于助人的

1. Where are you from?

I come from ~, which is located in the south of China. It is a poetic and picturesque city, so people always call it as the heaven on earth.

2. Do you like it?

Of course, because this is the city where I grew up. Besides, People there are quite hospitable and obliging. For example, if you get in trouble, they will give you a hand without hesitation. Therefore, it's very safe to live in my hometown.

补充小问, 与 Countryside 相关

一般在第三问出现

3. Will you live in the countryside in the future?

I think I will when I make enough money.

Although the commute 通勤 will be more difficult because of the relatively poorer transportation system, I can not only breathe fresh air, but also enjoy the peaceful

night time.

• Your study

话题词:

science and engineering 理工科

the early bird catches the worm 早起的鸟儿有

虫吃

1. Which school are you in now?

My university is ~, which is located in the rural area of 城市名. I am very proud to tell you that my school in science and engineering can rank in the top 10 in my country.

However, I'm not one of them because of my poor science. [瘪嘴&fake smile]

2. Why did you choose it?

I chose this school not only because of its outstanding and responsible teachers, but also the gorgeous campus environment. For example, HUIFANG Lake in the centre of the campus can provide us with a quiet leisure place. When we are tired, we can go there for a walk to relax.

3. What's your major?

my major is ~, but i don't like it because I am required to learn at least 3 classes on each day, including 查三个你的学科的名字。

4. What aspect do you dislike of your major?

上面这么回答这个题几乎不会出现

5. What technology that you may use in study?(频率最高的一个问)

I'd like to use electronic dictionaries like Cambridge dictionary to look up the words that i cannot speak out fluently and accurately, thudding improving my pronunciation accuracy and vocabulary.

• Your accommodation

话题词:

Although it is a little small, it has all the vital organs 麻雀虽小，五脏俱全

Living room 客厅 balcony 阳台 fabulous adj.棒极了 rocking chair  
n.摇椅

1. Describe your accommodation a little.

I am living in a flat currently, which is located in the outskirts of the city. While that's a little small, it has all the vital organs. One living room, one kitchen and two bedrooms.(灰姑娘语气【就是乡间少女与自然融为一体的骄傲语气】)

2. What's your favourite part of your home?

Actually, it is not exactly a room. I mean; I love the balcony most. There is a white wooden table and a rocking chair that allows me to take a nap in a beautiful afternoon. Listening to the soft music and enjoying a cup of coffee on my balcony is a particularly fabulous thing.(语气放缓，微笑，闭眼一下).

3. Will you move to a new place in the future? 【3/4 只出现一个】

I'm afraid not. The transportation system around my home is rather excellent. For example, there is a subway station and a supermarket in my community, which allows me to buy things and go outside easily. More importantly, I love its sweet feeling. I mean; all the decorations in my home are Disney style. That's my taste.

4. What needs to be improved of your flat?/which part do you dislike most of your living place?

Traffic system + not good + I hope the government can build some subway stations and bus stops at the gate of my community to facilitate our travel.

I also hope my house can be a little bigger so that I can take my grandparents to live with me.

- Festivals / holidays

1. Do you think Chinese festivals are enough?

Wow, who would say no to more holidays? Because of 10why, we are exhausted with work or study. Festivals are important for us to ease the mood and fatigue.

2. What's your favorite festival?

I like spring festival best, which is on the 1st day of the 1st lunar month. As the longest holiday in China, most of people will return to home to have a reunion dinner with family. It's a good chance to exchange the information about the days of separation. Also, the young can receive red bags stuffed with money from the old and use the money to buy things that they have dreamed of for a long time.

3. How do people celebrate festivals in your country?

It depends on different festivals.

Mid-autumn festival + prepare mooncake + 横轴 1

Dragon boat festival + take part in or appreciate dragon boat races for fun

- Car trip

1. Do you like to travel by car?

I seldom do it because of my busy schedule. oh, I mean that + 横轴 10.

by the way, I don't have the sense of direction, so I'm not good at driving.

答案 2:

横轴 12. Some people think it's boring because we have to focus on driving all the time, but we can stop at anywhere we like to take photos of the gorgeous natural landscape and cultural relics. Besides, we are allowed to make friends with other drivers we meet on the road to expand social circle. It will be a totally different experience to a person.

2. Where's the farthest place you've ever been to through a car?

4W 1F



3 years ago, my parents took me on a trip to Dunhuang by car. It's a drop-dead beautiful city located in the northwest of our country. We not only took a host of photos of the landscape along the way like the dunhuang castle and mingsha mountain, but also bought various souvenirs and took them home as gifts to our friends and relatives. So, that was an impressive experience to us.

3. Do you prefer to sit in the front or the back of the car?

I usually sit in the back of the car, simply because there's more room in the back so that I can put my bag next to me. Also, a break can be achieved when I'm exhausted.

补充小问新题库

4. What type of car would you most like to have in the future?

When the technology is perfect, I want to have a fully autonomous[ɔ:'tɒnəməs] car because I have a really bad sense of direction. And hiring a driver is not something I can afford right now.

#### • Animal & pet

1.What kind of wild animal do you/people in your country like most?

peacock + is mainly distributed in ~ + 横轴 1

its beauty sparkles like a shining pearl that can always attract my attention

2.Do you have a pet?

宠物的优缺点

I like pets, but keeping pets takes money and time that I cannot afford either.

Although many people employ "dog walkers" to take their dogs out for exercise, pets may produce late-night sounds to disturb the sleep of owners and neighbours.

So I give up keeping them.

3.What kind of pets are the most popular in China?

It's hard to say. Some people like cats because feeding them save worry. Cats can lick 舔舐 their hair to keep clean, but you are required to walk dogs every morning if you have this kind of pet. However, many people like to keep dogs like Chinese Country Dog or Akita/ɑ: 'ki:tə/ Dog 秋田犬, because they are more loyal.

#### 4. Would you prefer to keep pets indoors or outdoors?

Most of the time, I'll keep my pet inside because it's too hot and windy outside. A pet is more like a family, we should protect him and shelter him from the wind and rain. Of course, many pets also need fresh air, so if I have pets, I often go to the park to walk them.

### • Science

话题词:

Natural science 自然科学      biology 生物学      physics 物理学      chemistry 化学

The tables of periodic /,piəri'ɒdik/ elements 周期元素表

如果第一问是 do you like science? 直接用第二问的结构来答, 后面的就不怎么出现了。

#### 1. When you started to learn science?

I began to learn basic science when I was in primary school, and the class was called Natural science. I had a basic understanding of the world by studying this subject. Well, for example, oxygen is formed by photosynthesis in plants, and the light of the moon actually comes from the sun.

#### 2. Which subject of science do you like best?

To be honest, I never liked science, nor do I now. The formulas of physics and the tables of periodic elements of chemistry were driving me crazy when I was in high school. Compared to them, I preferred to learn history and Chinese.



- Headphones

1. Do you use headphones?

I've always thought of headphones as the standard for hip hop boys. So, as a person who likes traditional culture, I've never bought headphones from Beats or Apple. And what I cannot stand the most is that headphones will affect my hair style. Hhhha

2. What type of headphones do you use?

连接媒体娱乐类逻辑

Compared with headphones, bluetooth earphones are much lighter to take out. I may use this kind of tool to listen to some music such as Someone like you from Adele to relieve my pressure when I get bored, and the gorgeous voice from earphones can 5why.

3. When would you use headphones?

因为上题，不会出现了

- Shoes

Sneakers 轻便式跑鞋      high heels 高跟鞋      leather/'leðə/ shoes 皮鞋      Sandals  
/'sænd(ə)l/凉鞋

1. Do you like buying shoes?

As a seasoned shopaholic, buying shoes is one of the most useful ways for me to relieve my pressure. I have dozens of pairs in my shoe closet that I can wear with different outfits, including Martin boots, leather shoes, Oxford shoes, sandals, and so on.

2. Have you ever bought shoes online?

要点：鞋的细节介绍，包括品牌，尺寸，样式等

事件类问法

品牌 crossover 品牌，是联名款的翻译。自己选，我惹不起，烦。

2months ago, I bought a pair of ~ crossover ~ sneakers on the official website. The size is UK 7, and the color is red combined white, which are my favorite colors. More importantly,

there is a Chinese dragon pattern on it, which makes the shoes look very shiny.

### 3. Which do you prefer, fashionable shoes or comfortable shoes?

要点：分场景

It depends on what occasion I have to attend. In my daily life, comfortable shoes are more suitable, because they allow me to do various activities easily. But when it comes to important occasions, like one's wedding or annual meetings, only fashionable shoes like leather shoes can fit and show my respect to others.

#### • Public gardens and parks

1. Do you prefer to visit a public garden or a park?
2. What do you like to do when visiting a park?
3. How have parks changed today compared to the time when you were a kid?

#### • Handwriting and typing

Typing software 打字软件(不可数)    automatic correction 自动矫正功能

##### 1. Do you like handwriting?

I prefer typing because of my poor handwriting. It not only saves time, but some typing software like Microsoft word can provide automatic correction. And there is no need to worry about the situation that others cannot understand what I've written down by hands.

##### 2. Do you think handwriting is important?

yes. The importance of handwriting must not, of course, be denied. Writing is the cultural expression of a nation, so it plays an essential role in inheriting traditional culture values. When Christmas comes, the message on our postcards should be handwritten to show sincerity.

- Concentration

Be very focused 高度集中      recharge my batteries 补充体能      merry-go-round 旋转木马

1. Is it hard for you to stay focused on one thing?

For things I'm favor of, like enjoying Disney projects - merry-go-round or playing video games - LOL, I can focus. But for things that I'm not interested in, such as reading or writing, I have to take a break regularly to recharge my batteries.

2. What can you do to help you focus?

As what I mentioned above, taking a break will work. Also, drinking a cup of latte or espresso can wake me up.

Moreover, giving myself a reward for completing a certain project, such as a snack, can also help.

3. When do you need to be focused?

For safety, we need to be very focused when we're driving, and we need to be prepared for all kinds of unexpected situations, like braking in front of us.

More importantly, now, I mean, I have to be focused now. If not, I may fail the exam.

- Apps

1. What apps do you often use?

WeChat, of course. It's one of the most popular social media in China, like WhatsApp in western countries. This app not only allows me to communicate with friends freely, but also supports me to make video calls with family to relieve my loneliness.

2. Do you know any new apps?

Sorry, no, because 横轴 10. The latest app I downloaded on my phone is TikTok. We can post photos and videos about our life on it to get likes and followers. Or if you are curious

about something, you can look up related information through TikTok to learn about the reasons and outcomes clearly. Yes, it's a gossip app.

- Colour

1. What's your favorite color?

黄色+横轴 1

2. What color makes you uncomfortable?

I can accept almost any color. And I don't agree with the line that movie Flipped says, "some of us get dipped in flat, some in satin, some in gloss; but every once in a while, you find someone who's iridescent/ɪrɪ'des(ə)nt/, and once you do, nothing will ever compare." I think each color has its own unique meaning. Flat can be very Low-key and peaceful, satin can be soft and warm, even the gloss can represent inspiration.

3. Which color that your friends like?

They also like yellow best, just like me.

- Getting lost

1. Have you ever lost your way?

3 years ago, I lost my way in the street of Beijing, and I immediately asked a passersby for help. Luckily, he was obliging and guided me to the place where I wanted to go in person.

2. How can you find your way when you are lost?

Because of the invention of some electronic maps like Google map, I can use their voice navigation 人声导航 to guide me where I want to go, and these digital maps also offer live pictures 实况图 to help people figure out the direction.

3. Have you ever helped someone who got lost?

Never. I am very sorry for that, because I have a poor sense of direction, and I'm afraid to mislead others. More importantly, what surprised me was that no one ever came to me for help.

• Weather

1. what kind of weather do you like most?

Of course the sunny days, because I hate wet weather. And clothes we have to wear on rainy days like rain coats or rain boots are normally clumsy 笨拙的 and heavy, which will be hard to move.

2. What's the weather like in your hometown?

My hometown is Suzhou, a typical southern city, so there are many rainy days in summer, but we never see snow in winter. To be honest, I don't like the weather there, because humidity/hjʊ'mɪdɪtɪ/湿气 can make my body feel very uncomfortable, and it's hard to pull off 努力实现 what Anna says to Elsa in Frozen, "Do you wanna build a snowman?" (社交牛逼症可以唱出来)

3. Do you prefer dry or wet weather?

就不会不考了

• TV programs

1. Do you watch TV now? (这个题的答案可以吞掉第二问)

Yes, I like to watch some variety shows such as Talent show when I get bored, because I think 横轴 8. + 5why

2. What kind of TV program do you like most?

3. Do you think kids in your country watch too much TV right now?

That's unlikely. Because of the 10why, children have to 横轴 10. Apparently, they don't have time to watch TV very often.

#### 4. What can be improved in today's TV programs?

A lot of today's programs copy each other and not creative. What's worse, the producers always like to use propaganda/propə'gændə/ strategies 夸大策略 to make up contradictions/kɒntrə'dɪkʃ(ə)n/ 矛盾, thus creating hot spots to attract the audience's attention, which is really disgusting/dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/ (发“丁”不是“厅”), because we just want to watch the program quietly.

## 1-4 月 new topics

### ● Mirror 可数

#### Topic words

Tidy myself up 整理衣冠 (强调在洗手间)

Calibrate['kælɪbreɪt] my hair style 整理发型

#### 1. Do you like looking at yourself in the mirror?

Exactly, I'm not sure I like using mirrors. Every morning I calibrate my hair and clothes in front of the mirror to make sure I look perfect when I leave the house, because I think a clean appearance shows respect to others.

#### 2. Do you usually take a mirror with you?

No, and there is no need, actually. Whenever you want to tidy up, it is easy to find public toilets on the streets of Chinese cities. More importantly, a small mirror could block you out of a subway station. I mean, for safety reasons, hard objects 坚硬物品 should not be carried on public transport in China.

#### 3. Will you use mirrors to decorate your house?

In terms of Fengshui, sorry, I don't know to say the word in English, but it is the thing



about divination [ˌdɪvɪˈneɪʃn] 占卜 and magic. Too many mirrors in your home can attract ghosts. So, it's hard to see a lot of reflective stuff in a traditional Chinese home.

● Dream 可数，这里指梦境，不是梦想。

Topic words

Fulfill the dream      daring dreams 大胆的梦      shy dreams 难以启齿的害羞的梦

Nightmare 梦魇      be troubled by nightmare 被噩梦侵袭      have a dream 做梦

1. Do you often remember your dreams?

Sometimes. I can remember exciting dreams like falling in love with the star who I like or being chased by someone I'm afraid of, because the plot is so impressive and unforgettable. But in most cases, who can remember the dreams every day? (笑着皱眉)  
It's not me(笑着摇头).

2. Do you like to share your dreams with others?

Oh, I rarely do it, because you know, some dreams are really shy and hard to share.  
And **often** 句首强调结构 we know that none of them will happen, so we don't bother to share them with others. As a result, I prefer to digest them alone than share.  
Bother to do sth. 费心做某事

3. Do you think dreams have special meanings?

Sure, as Cinderella says, "A dream is a wish your heart makes." Maybe a lot of things that cannot be realized in the daytime can be fulfilled in dreams. Similarly, good things that happen in dreams may come true in the near future.

● Websites

1. What kinds of websites do you usually use?

What i like the most is a video playing website called Bilibili, where i can find various

interesting videos on it, including study, shopping, entertainment, stars and so on. I think 横轴 8.

2. Do you prefer to get information from websites or books?

Of course websites. News on websites is more timely because it will be updated in time. Moreover, we can get the information through a more vivid way. Websites allow us to look up videos about things we are interested in.

3. Are there any changes about the websites you usually use?

No, it works just as well as ever. So, i cannot give more details about this question.

4. Which is more important to you, what a website looks like or how easy it is to use?

Can i say both are important(笑)? beautiful design can make us willing to spend time on the page, and good functionality 实用功能 is a key factor in whether we will use it all the time.

### ● Sports programs

1. Do you like to watch sports programs?

Occasionally, I watch some NBA games. They can not only let me learn some basketball knowledge and skills, but also help me relieve the pressure from study deadlines. Kobe Bryant ['braɪənt] was my favourite sports star, and although he died, his spirit still inspires me.

2. Have you ever participated in any sporting events?

Em~, let me have a look. When I was a freshman, I participated in women's 3000-meter/men's 5000-meter race 男子 5000 米长跑 in the university sports meeting 校运会. It was rather hard for me to finish the match because of my terrible physical fitness, but this race told me that 横轴 6.

## ● Taking photos

### Topic words

Add fun to the dull life 给平淡生活增添一抹光彩

Meet my vanity 满足我的虚荣心

#### 1. How often do you take photos?

I seldom take photos in my daily life, but during the journey, i will take many photos of natural landscape and cultural relics to save as my beautiful memories. These photos will add some fun to the dull life when I inadvertently[,ɪnəd'vɜ:tntli] 不经意间 open them one day.

#### 2. Do you like selfie?

In the past, i always posted selfies on social media like weibo to get more likes or meet my vanity['vænəti]. But now, i prefer to spend my time on more meaningful things, such as reading.

#### 3. Do you have a favourite family photo?

One of my favourite photos was taken on the top of the yellow mountain. As a world-renowned tourist attraction, it is difficult to capture the beauty of yellow mountain in a single photo, but this one is mesmerizing['mezməraɪzɪŋ]迷人的 enough. I particularly like its sunset, which reddened the clouds like a blazing fire熊熊烈火.

## ● Finding and losing things

#### 1. Have you ever found something missing in public places?

I'm really sorry, because I cannot remember.

I always do things cautiously谨慎地, so this kind of situation has never happened to me.

2. What would you do if you found something valuable?

Returning what others lost 拾金不昧 is the traditional virtue of the Chinese nation, so i will not take it for myself. But! I will not pick it up as well (苦笑), because i am afraid it is deliberately [dɪ'lɪb(ə)rətli] 故意地 put there by a liar.

3. 因为第一问的答法, 后面的不出现了

● Street market

1. When was the last time you went to a street market?

Em~. i bought a piece of bluetooth speaker in Tianzhen street last summer because I was prone to insomnia 总失眠 at that time, and I wanted to use the stereo to play some light music to ease my mood. Located in the city center, Tianzhen street is the most popular street in my hometown.

2. What are the best things to buy at street markets in your country?

It must be snacks. China is famous for various palatable and toothsome snacks, like ice sugar haw and spicy duck. If you are a foodie, delicious food in the shopping streets can absolutely meet your appetite.

3. Do you prefer shopping in the shopping street or the shopping mall?

Obviously, shopping in shopping mall is more comfortable. The air conditioner ensures a constant temperature throughout the year, and the chairs allow us to take a break when we are tired of shopping.

如果要用熟悉的语料: shopping assistants in malls are professionally trained, so they can give you a hand as soon as possible when you want to look up some products you need.

- Art

1. Do you like drawing?

Yes, especially watercolour 水彩画

横轴 8 + 5why(主语是 exquisite frames 精美构图 and rich colours)

2. Do you like to visit art galleries?

Sometimes, and what impressed me the most was the trip to Beijing gallery last summer. I saw a famous and great work named "The dwelling in fuchun mountains" 富春山居图 there. It is an ink painting 水墨画 made in Yuan Dynasty, in which the mountains and birds are vividly painted.

3. Would you like to learn more about art in the future?

If i have the chance, i think i will. Learning art not only can enhance one's confidence because you can show off your skills in front of others on some special occasions, but also can colour one's free time.

- Email

1. Do you often send emails?

I prefer phone calls to emails because i can make sure someone has received the message. If you think it's rude to talk on the phone directly, sending wechat messages is also more convenient than emailing because it's an app we use every day.

2. Is sending emails popular in China?

As what i said just now, most of us use wechat to communicate or transmit information every day. So, it is hard to see people sending emails in china.

3. Do you prefer to send an email or make a phone call?

不出现了

4. Do you think people will use email more or less in the future?

The answer is “less”. come on! Email ID numbers are difficult to remember and we need to constantly refresh the page 不停刷新页面 to check for new emails.

But it won't go away either, because if we need to send something as formal as a wedding invitation, email is a better way to show our sincerity.

● Cell phone

1. Do you like using a cell phone?

It depends on what i used it for. Today's smart phones can be used for a variety of purposes, including reading news, looking up information, playing video games, and so on.

Bored + download various game apps to 横轴 5

2. Do you send a lot of text messages?

Wechat, a social media app, can be used to make phone calls and send text messages for free, so few people in China use phones to do those two things. So do I.

3. When did you first have a cell phone?

My first cell phone was a gift from my mother for my birthday, because most students in China had to face endless study when they were young and it was widely believed that mobile phones were the main culprit 罪魁祸首 for affecting study.

短语: the main culprit for sth 导致~的罪魁祸首

● Cinema

1. Did you go to the cinema a lot when you were a kid?

No. Movie theaters weren't very popular when I was a kid. Also, I had to face endless study at that time and it was widely believed that watching TV was the main culprit 罪魁祸首

首 for affecting study.

2. Do you often go to the cinema with your friends?

I think it's weird to go to the cinema alone because you will be surrounded by couples. What's more, when we go to the cinema with friends, we can discuss the plot with each other and deepen our understanding of the film.

3. Do you still enjoy watching the movies you loved as a child?

Disney movies are still my favourites, especially Tangled and The Little Mermaid. Every time i feel annoyed, I'd like to watch a few Disney movies to relieve my boredom and melancholy. + 5why(主语是 vivid plots & attractive characters).

男生: 改为 marvel movies 漫威电影 例子是 Captain American Spider-man

4. Do you prefer to watch movies at home or at the cinema?

While watching a movie in the cinema can make us feel the huge screen, who can resist the cozy atmosphere of lying on the sofa under a blanket while drinking warm milk?

So, i watch movies at home most of the most.

## PART TWO

### ● 地点类

• [Describe a cafe you like to visit](#)

1. Where it is

2. How often you go there

3. What kinds of foods and drinks it serves

4. Why do you like to go to that place

第一段：名位 title 历

第二段：although I like it, I rarely go there + 10

第三段：you can easily find all kinds of Chinese and western fast food in it, including fried chicken, pizza, beef rolls, and so on. Not only that, the coffee sold in that cafe is very memorable, especially the espresso.

第四段：

人

交

食

园

都可以，自选三个，记得修改细节扣题。扣题方式课程中会讲

P3

1. Why do some young people like to study in a cafe instead of their homes?

随时点吃的 & 学累了可以逛街缓解

Various mouth-watering desserts like cakes or cookies sold in cafes can replenish/rɪ'plenɪʃ/ our energy when we are hungry from studying.

Besides, coffee shops are usually located on the 1st floor of the mall, so if we are tired of the matter, we can have fun by shopping.

2. What kind of people like coffee in your country?

年轻人，尤其是在cbd上班的

Young people I think, especially those working in the central business district. Many young people regard drinking coffee as a fashion symbol, just as many foreigners like drinking milk tea comes from China. The invigorating /in'vɪgəreɪtɪŋ/ 使精力充沛 effects of coffee and also improve the efficiency of young people at work and school.

3. What's the difference between coffee and restaurant?

That's a lot, but the most obvious difference is whether you can eat enough. After all, you know, desserts are just something that people can satisfy their appetites on the tongue



when they are tired at work or shopping, which cannot serve as a main meal. Of course, there are some special cafes offer fast food or simple fried food, but how could that possibly compare with delicious dishes?

Besides, it's rarely to see people study or work in restaurants because of the chaotic/kei'otik/ and noisy environment, while study or business chat can be seen everywhere in the cafe.

4. What do most people do in coffee shops? 因为上题的答案, 不出现了

5. Why do people meet others in a coffee shop instead of at home?

it's awkward and strange to have a business talk at one's home, especially with the opposite sex. This will not only easily cause the misunderstanding of lovers, but also cause a certain negative impact on each other's reputation.

More importantly, you are required to clean up after the talk, which is a hassle.

• Describe a city you want to live in the future

1. Where it is
2. When you want to live in that city in the future
3. What is the city famous for
4. Why do you want to live in that city in the future

P3

1. Why some people like to live in big cities?

Developed cities can attract more talent because of their excellent traffic system, advanced education and health care, numerous job chances, and abundant places of entertainment. Higher wages in big cities allow them to earn more money to support their families. And when they get bored, they can enjoy projects in Disney or Universal to have fun, such as merry-go-round and roller coaster.

2. Why some people like to live in the countryside?

The lower housing price allows them to have a bigger house in the countryside. They can even own a private garden to grow various plants and vegetables to color life. The air quality is better because of the smaller number of private cars. Also, neighbor relations are closer because almost all people can have a peaceful life and don't need to work overtime everyday, which means that they will have more time to socialize.

• A place you visited on vacation/holidays

1. Where it is
2. When you went there
3. What you did there
4. Why you went there

第四段:

人: people + g&o + trouble + hand + lost + asked + guided

交: traffic + ex + e.g. + 站 s + felt convenient

食: food + p&t + e.g. + foodie + tasted + met

风: n&c + e.g. + appreciated + 5ed

P3

1. Where do young people like to go when they travel?

Young people like to visit metropolises such as Hong Kong, Shanghai, and Beijing, simply because there are more places of entertainment that can meet their needs and relieve their pressure from study or work. For example, they'd like to enjoy projects in Disney of Shanghai to have fun, such as merry-go-round and roller coaster. Also, young people are less able to endure hardship, and the superior/su:'piəriə/ accommodation and transportation in big cities can make the journey easier.

2. How about the old?

Most of them are more likely to visit places with a lot of natural landscape, such as Guilin or Dali. The beautiful scenery allows the elderly to take photos among the forested valleys

and turbulent rivers freely. Not only that, the fresh air and environment away from the hustle and bustle of the city make the aged who care about health more reliant/rɪ'laɪənt/ 离不开的.

### 3. Do people make plans for their trips?

- An interesting city you've been to

- 1) Where it is
- 2) What it is famous for
- 3) How you learned about it
- 4) Why you think it is interesting

第四段:

风: n&c + e.g. , and what impressed me the most was a mountain called Fairy mountain, because it looks like a gorgeous fairy from a distance. I took a picture on the mountain and put it on social media, which helped me get a lot of likes.

In the east of the city, there is a big amusement park with all kinds of facilities, including merry-go-round, roller coaster and so on. I not only enjoyed a happy day there, but also took photos with many lovely dolls.

P3

1. Why do some people like to live in cities?
2. Why do some people like to live in the countryside?
3. How does tourism affect the life of local people?

- An apartment or a house that you would like to live in

- 1) Where it is

- 2) What it looks like
- 3) When you visited it
- 4) Why you would like to live in it

朋友的家

交

食：小区周围很多餐厅

风：旁边是公园

园：小区里有

- A time you remember being in a new place

- 1) Where you were
- 2) Why you went there
- 3) What you remember about it
- 4) How you felt about it

和旅游题 a place you visited on the vacation 没两样

- A long walk that you enjoyed

- 1) Where you did it
- 2) Who you went with
- 3) What you saw on the walk
- 4) Why you enjoyed it

在黄山的经历

I had a very unforgettable hike in the yellow mountain about 3 years ago. Located in the southeast of China, green trees can be seen on the mountain all year round. It is also called the heaven on earth because of the poetic and picturesque scenery.

第二段：介绍 who

第三段：That process was full of fantasy. The fresh green mountain-side was bathed in brilliant sunlight, and many blue and yellow flowers had opened. What impressed me the most was the sunset of the Yellow mountain, which reddened the clouds like a blazing fire.

第四段：i enjoyed the experience for some reasons.

To start with, in fact, i almost gave up several times because of my poor fitness, but my friend kept encouraging me. Later, with his help, we finally climbed to the top of it, and this event tells me that 横轴 6.

In addition, the natural scenery and cultural relics that we saw during the walk were really spectacular[spek'tækjələ(r)] 壮丽的, especially the yutai temple, which is an ancient building with a history of over 500 years. Photos that we took and posted on social media also helped us achieve many likes.

In sum, these are the reasons why I'd like to share this experience with you, thank you.

- A place in the countryside you enjoyed

- 1) Where you went
- 2) When you went there
- 3) What you saw and did there
- 4) Why you enjoyed the place

第三段用园

第四段用人食风

不能用交

内容和 a place you visited on vacation 基本一致

## ● 人物类

- Describe a famous person you are interested in

- (1) Who the person is

- (2) How did you know the person
- (3) What happened before he/she became famous
- (4) Why you are interested in that person

第一段：名职年外

第二段：i learned about the person about 3 years ago, because he achieved the best singer of that year's Golden Melody Award, which is similar to the Grammy Awards in the United States. .

第三段：in fact, he was an actor before he became famous. Liqiang had acted in many plays 话剧, but they were not understanding.

第四段：

外

性

艺

不用改细节

P3

1.What kind of celebrities are there in your country?

Like other countries, China has all kinds of celebrities, including movie stars like zhouxun, who can give us a lot of fun, singers such as zhangshaohan, who has a gorgeous voice, online celebrities in particular liziqi, who is aimed at spreading Chinese traditional culture to foreigners, and so on. More importantly, there are more and more people want to be famous in China.

大概率接下来会问 why 人们想成名

2.Why they want to be famous?

Being famous can help them earn so much money in a short time. I mean, Stars can use their reputation and social influence to attract fans to buy products. And then, businessmen will invite them to endorse their brands and products, so they can get high ad revenues.

### 3.What's the difference between the celebrities of today and those in the past?

In the past, stars paid more attention to individual strength. They would try to improve the singing or acting skills to win the audience's recognition. As the hot-blooded groupies (热血追星族, 其中 groupie 是专指追星一族的词, 可数) are getting younger and younger, today's celebrities almost exclusively 专门地/仅仅 focus on their appearance.

#### • A person who solved a problem in a clever way

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What way did the person use
4. How was the problem solved

前两段介绍祖母

第三段 介绍春节吃饺子的习俗, 但是大家都厌倦了 (be tired of doing sth) 吃饺子。因此, 她把内陷改为了 tofu

Chinese Spring Festival has an agreed custom 一个约定成俗的习俗 that people will eat dumplings to celebrate, but we were tired of the taste of it. As a result, my grandma wisely changed the fillings from pork to tofu.

Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

第四段: 物品大公式论证 tofu dumpling 的好

P3

1. Do you think children are born with their intelligence or do they develop it later?

Half and half. We have to admit that genes/dʒi:n/ play a big role. Smarter parents, on average, tend to have more intelligent children.

Of course, there are also many children who become excellent and great people through

their efforts and the cultivation of intelligence and other factors, like eating health care products and reading a lot.

## 2. What can schools do to improve children's intelligence?

I think the priority for schools to do is to respect the nature of every child, instead of forcing them to do something they don't like, because every child has his or her own area of expertise 擅长领域. Being able to respect and explore their talents is the key to making children smarter.

Moreover, schools can encourage kids to get interested in science by holding regular smart activities, such as robot-building contests. Also, encouraging them to read more books and praising students who are interactive and questioning can boost their intellectual development, because they will be willing to find problems.

### • Describe a businessman who you admire

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What kind of business is this person in
4. Why you admire the person

前两段介绍商人+认识的方式（邻居）

第三段：介绍他的产业

He is the CEO of a local English language training institution. Located in the central area of my hometown, his business is the largest training institution there. Now, it has more than 30 branches, and the earliest one was built about 30 years ago.

第四段：i admire this businessman for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is that OMG, he is so young. He seems to be about thirty years old, with excellent appearance. I mean, he has a face like the moon of mid-autumn and a complexion like the flowers at dawn. If I can find a bf like him, I will be very delighted.



性 与原公式一致

补充一个与商业相关的 logic 扣题:

More importantly, it is really hard to find a person who is more excellent than him since his corporation has grown to more than 10,000 employees, helping many people to solve their job problems. Moreover, it can also generate a considerable amount of tax revenue for the local government every year.

P3

1. What kinds of qualities do businessmen should have?

三心一创造 responsible patient obliging creative

A quality businessman should be responsible for the products he produces and should not sell products that are not in conformity /kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ/ with 与~相符 the regulations.

Also, a good businessman should listen patiently and learn lessons 汲取教训 when employees raise opinions and questions 提出意见和质疑, so as to discover the problems of the company in time and let the corporation go further.

• Describe an interesting person from the other country

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What kind of person he/she is
4. Why you think he/she is interesting

难点: interesting

第一段: 名职年外

第二段: I got to know the person about 3 years ago, because he moved to the next door of my home at that time, and his vibrant smile made a deep impression on me.

第三段: “性”公式

第四段: I think Jack is an interesting person for many reasons, and the first one that comes

to my mind is about his brilliance. You know, what surprised most is that he is an outstanding graduate from Cambridge university. And when children in our community get in academic trouble, he always gives them a hand without hesitation. More importantly, when the children were bored, he organized various brain games like Guessing words game to improve their attention and make the whole educational process more interesting.

In addition, it's really hard to find a person who is more versatile than him. I mean, Jack can sing various songs, dance, paint and play nearly all kinds of musical instruments, including violin and piano. When it comes to some important festivals such as dragon boat festival, he will give a crosstalk or a talkshow to amuse us, and 5why.

P3

1. Do you think having foreign friends is a good way to know other countries?

Foreign friends will not only share interesting things that have happened in their countries, but also introduce their cultures and unique local customs. For example, if you have a Chinese friend, he/she will teach you how to make a palatable dipping/dip/ sauce 蘸料 when you eat hot pot.

In addition, when you talk with your foreign friends in the language of their country, they can help you correct some of the expressions that are not quite authentic, and tell you the stories behind these words, so that you can have a deeper understanding of their cultures.

2. Do you think it is important to know the culture and language before going to another country?

I think it's necessary, because it saves you from making a lot of unnecessary mistakes. For example, if you were on holiday in the Maldives/'mɔːldaɪvz/ 马尔代夫 and asked the locals about pork restaurants, they would be very angry because their religion/rɪ'ldʒ(ə)n/ forbids pork.

Also, if you get lost, knowing the local language can help you find someone quickly. And in case of emergency, the probability of being helped will be higher.

**3. What ability do people need to have when working in a multinational company?**

The most basic is learning how to speak English. As the most spoken language in the world, English is a common language in multinational companies. You will need to use it to communicate with other corporations, report to your boss, and participate in group discussions.

Inclusiveness 包容性 is the second most important characteristic of working in such places, because multinational companies usually have people of different races, situations and regions working together in one place, so we should respect the manners and habits of others.

• Describe a famous athlete you know

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. What he/she has achieved
4. Why the person is famous

第一段：名职年外

The famous athlete I'd like to describe is Ning Zetao, who is a very popular swimmer in China. Now, he's around 30.

第二段：I learned about him at the 2012 London Olympic Games because he won the 200meter men's freestyle world champion, and his result shocked the world.

第三段：Not only that, he also won gold medals in the men's 100meter and 200meter freestyle at the 2016 Olympics.

第四段：He attracts people's attention not only because of his proud achievements, but also because of his kind personality.

I mean, “性”公式。

In addition, “外”公式。

P3

1. What kinds of exercises do Chinese people like to do?

I think it depends on different age. The elderly tend to do leisure activities because of their poor balance and fragile bones, such as square dancing or tai chi. But the young generation are more likely to choose fierce and exciting exercises, like playing badminton or basketball. They hope to get a sense of achievement through these sports.

2. What characteristics do you think an athlete should have?

An excellent athlete should have the spirit of unyielding/ʌn'ji:ldɪŋ/, because everyone of them will meet many difficulties, such as competition from their teammates, themselves, and opponents/ə'pəʊnənt/. They need to challenge themselves and push their limits all the time. Only this spirit can help them get better results.

Moreover, a good athlete should also have a sense of fair competition and not try to achieve success through any external/ɪk'stɜ:n(ə)l/ help such as doping 服用兴奋剂。(发/əʊ/音)

• A person who impressed you most when you were in primary school

1. Who the person is
2. How you learned about the person
3. Why the person impressed you most
4. How you felt about him/her

第一段：名职年外 (ed)

The person I'd like to describe is Living, who used to be my classmate when I was in primary school. At that time, we were just 10, many girls still sent him cards at festivals because of his imposing appearance.

We have been classmates since grade one, so I know him very well.

**第三段：艺**

Li Qiang impressed me most because it was hard to find a more versatile person than him. He could sing songs well, dance, paint, and play almost all kinds of musical instruments including violin and piano. Moreover, he would give performances to amuse us on some festivals like Christmas, and 5why ed.

**第四段：**

Not only that, he was a knowledgeable student who had read a lot. When we got in academic trouble, he would give us a hand without hesitation.

More importantly, his kindness also made everyone like him. Li Qiang often donated books and clothes he no longer needed to children in impoverished areas, hoping that they could change their fate through studying.

So, every year at that time, he would speak at the opening ceremony.

**P3**

**1. Why do people always miss their childhood?**

20 years ago, there was not so much pressure and competition in china, so children's childhood was full of fun. We Often played various games such as cards and participated in numerous activities like speech or singing to have fun. But now we have to face the pressure of endless/'endlɪs/ overtime work, high housing price, supporting parents, educating children and so on, all of which make people cherish the carefree time in the past.

**2. Are kids happier than adults?**

This is difficult to define.

Although adults have to deal with all kinds of pressures like what I said just now, children are also forced to learn various interest classes like singing, swimming, ice hockey, and so on. Unlike when we young, kids today are under lot of pressure.

### 3. What kinds of primary school teachers will impress students?

Teachers who organize activities to help their children develop a sense of teamwork are always memorable, because it is the nature of children to play, and the ability to develop character through play is part of a good teacher's feathers.

And the child's heart is also very fragile and soft, those who don't evaluate children purely by academic performance will also receive a lot of love.

#### ● A person whose work is useful to the society

- 1) Who the person is
- 2) How you learned about the person
- 3) What type of work he/she does
- 4) Why you think his/her work is useful to the society

乡村教师

第一段：名职 who is a teacher working in mountainous areas 年外(不要用横轴 7, 不符合身份。用 her eyes are clear and bright, and her smile is like spring breeze.)

第二段：news + because she helped many children get out of the mountains and find good jobs in the city

第三段：用 where 介绍上班地。

The place where she works is named Yunshan, which is a tranquil small village located in the southwest of china. I saw on the news that it is a picturesque paradise but the economy is extremely underdeveloped.

第四段：

Her work is great because she educated so many children and lifted families out of poverty. (life ~ out of 把~从~中解救出来)

When her students got in academic trouble, she always gave them a hand without

hesitation. Also, when the children were bored, she organized various brain games like Guessing words game to improve their attention and make the whole educational process more interesting.

She is good-natured and obliging, because she often donated money to help impoverished people. What she did influenced her students deeply, and now, many of her students who have jobs often give money to the poor.

Obviously, her job is continuing love and spreading it.

- A person who you enjoy spending time with

- 1) Who the person is
- 2) How you learned about the person
- 3) What you like to do together
- 4) Why you enjoy spending time with the person

外性学艺的邻居

第三段用学

第四段用 外性艺

外不变

性: g&o + donates + influenced + example + I think being with him can influence my world view and values.

艺不变

- A person you follow regularly on social media

- 1) Who the person is
- 2) How you learned about the person
- 3) What kind of content does the person post on social media
- 4) Why you follow the person regularly

推荐旅游目的地的李强

第一段: the person I'd like to describe is a popular online celebrity in China named Liqiang, who used to be a teacher. But now, he has become one of China's most famous travel recommenders. The person is around 30, and he has 横轴 7.

第二段: i got to know him about 5 years ago, because i was planning to have a trip to somewhere new to relieve my pressure from study deadlines, and his videos game me some inspiration.

第三段, 第四段合并:

I watch his videos whenever i have free time, because the content he posts can ease my intense nerves.

Liqiang often gives followers the first view of a lot of n&c in different regions, and what impressed me the most was the video about Yunshan Garden he posted last summer. It is an ancient garden of a long history about 300 years, where the ornamental trees and artificial rock formations can be seen on every hand, including drop-dead beautiful willows and pine trees.

Not only that, the food in his videos also seems very p&t, and he will tell you how to eat some special local food, such as tossing raw mango with chillies. You will be deeply shocked if you see his videos for the 1<sup>st</sup> time, but as a foodie, i want to try some of his suggestions to meet my appetite.

I think his videos are the 横轴 8 + 5why (主语为 colourful pictures and exquisite scenery)

● A person you met recently but would like to learn more about

- 1) Who the person is
- 2) Where you met him/her
- 3) What you talked about
- 4) Why you would like to learn more about the person



刚搬来隔壁的帅小伙儿/美丽女孩

第一段: the person i'd like to describe is my new neighbour Liqiang, who moved to the next door on my home about 6 months ago. His vibrant smile made a deep impression on me for the 1<sup>st</sup> time i met him in our community.

第二段: 介绍这个人的基本信息

Through our several conversations, I learned that he is a doctor. In my eyes, Liqiang is very imposing with 横轴 7.

三四合并: i would like to learn more about him for some reasons,

To start with, i think he is a g&o person, because he said to me that he always donated money to help impoverished people. What he did influenced me a lot, and he is a good example to me.

In addition, what impressed me the most was that he is a brilliant graduate from Cambridge universality. Maybe he can help me when I encounter some IELTS problems.

More importantly, it would be rather difficult to find a person who is more versatile than him, since I saw he played piano and violin so well on the balcony. If we were more familiar, he could play the violin to help me relieve my pressure when I was upset.

In sum, these are the reasons why I want to describe the person with you, thank you.

## ● 物品类



- A piece of equipment that is important in your home(目前不考了，用来作为素材母版的)

1. What it is
2. How often you use it
3. How it looks like
4. Why it is important to you

The equipment I'd like to describe is a Bluetooth speak, which is a loudspeaker with Bluetooth wireless connectivity that is paired with computers or smart-phones.

Measuring about 30cm long and 5cm wide, my speaker is rather cute and exquisite. Its shape is square and colour is silver, which is my favourite one. As for the details, there is a vivid pattern that shows sunflowers and butterflies on it.

I use it over 3 times a day, simply because it is important to me.

本身: sound quality (beautiful) + upset + play light music + e.g. + 5why + 8

关系: 祖母&音响 祖母&我 音响&我

寓意: pattern + 横轴 1

In general, it's not just my thing, but is more like my life partner.

• Describe an item you bought that exceeded your expectations

1. What it was
2. How much you spent on it
3. Why you bought it
4. Why it exceeded your expectations

**Bluetooth speaker**

第一段：介绍音响&外形

第二段：用 where 展开

I bought this speaker at the biggest mall in our city, which is called Tianzhen. And I paid nearly 2000 yuan for it. The place is located in the city center and it was built about 20 years ago.

第三段：10why + 10. I wanted to use this equipment to play some light music, hoping its gorgeous sound can relieve my pressure from study deadlines.

第四段：it exceeded my expectations because I didn't have any salary as a student. In order to buy that stereo/'steriəʊ/, I spent a month's living expenses. But I think it's worth it.

本身

寓意

**P3**

1. What do you think young people spend most of their money on?

Most young people love beauty, so many of them would like to spend money on things that can enhance their appearance, such as expensive cosmetics, beautiful clothes and so on.

Some men also spend a lot of money on games to make their equipment and characters more powerful, so as to get a sense of accomplishment or fun.

2. Do you think it is important to save money?

The importance of saving money must not, of course, be denied. Every person or family may face emergencies, such as diseases that are difficult to cure, and savings can make a huge difference at a critical time.

And when you lose your job due to unpredictable factors like Covid 19, savings can help you survive.

### 3. Do people buy things they don't need?

Yes. Sometimes, people will spend money to buy the products endorsed by their favorite stars, but those things are often not needed by them. For example, girls may buy men's suits of the same style as their idols. Also, good advertising or exquisite looks can lead to impulse/'impals/冲动 buying.

#### ● A gift you would like to buy for your friend

- 1) What it is
- 2) Who you would like to send the gift to
- 3) Why you would like to send this for him/her
- 4) Why you choose the gift

讲音响就可以了

P3

1. Do Chinese people have the habit of giving gifts on traditional festivals?
2. What factors do people consider when choosing a gift?

#### ● A free gift you received

- 1) What it is
- 2) Where you received it
- 3) Why you received it
- 4) How you felt about it

商场给的 free 的新年纸钱包

- A toy that you often played with as a child

- 1) What it was
- 2) When you got it
- 3) Who you often played it with
- 4) How you felt about it

祖父做的木马 a wooden horse made by grandfather

第一段：玩具介绍+玩具外形

The toy I'd like to describe was a wooden horse made by grandfather. Measuring about 1m long and 50cm high, the toy stayed with me throughout my childhood. The horse had a red scarf tied around its neck and clouds carved into its body.

第二段：i got it for my birthday when i was eight.

第三段：and i often played it with my best friend Liqiang + who ed (名职年外)

第四段：i couldn't put it down at that time, simple because

本身：A rickety wooden horse was as fun to ride as a swing. Every time i was blamed by my parents for my mistakes, i would ride it to ease the pain.

关系：as what i said before, it was a gift from my grandfather. + 祖父&我 + 物品&我(ed)

寓意：clouds pattern symbolizes 横轴 1, so i believed it would bring me good fortune when i was young.

- An occasion when you had a cake that was special

- 1) What kind of cake it was
- 2) When you had it & How it looked like

3) Why you had it

4) How you felt about it

祖母亲手做的上面有着小时候的木马玩具的模型的蛋糕

The cake I'd like to describe was the birthday cake when i was 12. it was made by my grandmother.

I remember it was a double layer cake about 20 centimeters in diameter and covered with yellow cream. There was a model in the shape of a wooden horse on top of the cake. And the point is, this wooden horse was my favourite toy my grandfather made me when i was a kid.

Actually, my grandmother and grandfather were the most familiar family to me when i was young because my parents were busy with business and they were the ones who raised me up. Therefore, the cake reminded me of the sweet times i enjoyed with them before.

That cake was very memorable for me because

本身: the taste of it was rather p&t + foodie + met

寓意: Grandmother decorated the cake with cream in the shape of sunflowers, and these flowers 横轴 1. i believed it would bring me good fortune.

● A time when something in your home broke and you tried to repair it

1) What it was

2) Why it broke

3) What you did to repair it

4) Why you tried to repair it and What was the result

第一段: 音响介绍+音响外形

第二段: when + why

Last year, i accidentally dropped it out of the bed. Since then, it has not worked properly.

第三段: i tried to open it with tools to take a look inside, but i failed.

第四段: that stereo was meaningful to me because

本身 sound quality (beautiful) + upset + play some light music + e.g. + 5why ed + 8 ed

关系

寓意

However, I can't use it anymore because of my mistake, and i feel so sad about it.

- A piece of clothing that someone gave you

词汇辨析:

Clothes 永远复数的衣服整体, 前面不加数词, 也就是没有 a/2/3 clothes, 也不能是 a piece of clothes, 只能 many/a lot of .....来修饰

Clothing 不可数名词, 可表示一件衣服, 用 a piece of/an item of 来接

- 1) What kind of clothing it is
- 2) Who gave it to you
- 3) When you got it
- 4) Why the person gave you the clothing and how you felt about it

- Sth. You cannot live without - not a mobile phone or computer

- 1) What it is
- 2) What you used it for
- 3) When you got it
- 4) Why you cannot live without it

祖母送的蓝牙音箱

第四问有些许差别, 强调离不开。

本身：because of the extremely fierce competition in China, i have been suffering from insomnia for a long time. Luckily, the sound quality of my Bluetooth speaker is beautiful, and I can use it to play various light music like Canon to ease my intense nerves. Its gentle melody can also take me into a immersive and wonderful world to help me forget trouble in real life.

So, i cannot sleep well without it.

关系：祖母&物品。祖母&我。物品&我。这三句不变。加上 therefore, the stereo is more like a bond between me and my grandma.

## ● 媒体类

### • Describe an exciting book that you like

1. What it is
2. When you read it
3. What it is about
4. Why do you think it is exciting

The Harry Potter books Make up the popular series written by J.K. Rowling, which spans seven books. And they have been made into 8 films by Warner Bros.

The books concern 涉及、讲述 a wizard called Harry Potter and his journey through Hogwarts School of Witchcraft and Wizardry/'wɪzədri/. The stories tell of him overcoming dangerous obstacles to defeat the dark wizard Lord Voldemort who killed his parents when Harry was 15 months old.

I read the books when I was in high school, because all my friends recommended them to me. 为了补充 logic 长度，可以把喜欢的人物放进来做介绍，比如：

My favorite character in this series is Hermione, who is wise, brave, elegant, gorgeous, and I think she deserves every word of praise.



Harry Potter books are exciting for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is about the scene layout. There are a lot of refreshing scenes and exciting plot design in the series. In many cases, the main characters are about to be caught or hurt by the bad guys, and then there will be a change.

In addition, the books told me that 横轴 6.

Therefore, I'd like to read them to get fun or relieve the pressure from study deadlines when I'm bored.

P3

1. Do you think it is important to read the book before watching the movie version of it?

It can be useful, but it's not necessary. Although the original book can help you understand the development of the whole story and check whether the film conforms/kən'fɔ:m/ to the original story, the film is an independent art form. Scriptwriters/'skɪptwaɪtə/ will often change some content of the original work to make the film more in line with 使~符合~ the current public aesthetic/es'θetɪk/ and the pace of the film itself. So, we should evaluate film art separately.

2. What kinds of books do people in your country like to reading?

Young - romantic novels - let them embrace the beautiful vision of love

Old - health magazines - teach them useful ways to keep healthy

Children- fairy tales - easier to understand

- A story someone told you that you remember well

1) What it was about

2) Who told you this story

3) Why you remember it

4) How you feel about it

和 book 题一致, harry potter

只是改为 10 年前, 朋友告诉我的

P3

1. What kind of stories that children like?

2. How has technology changed the way that people tell story?

3. What is the difference of the stories that people at different age like?

● A song that you think is interesting

1) What it is

2) How did you know it

3) What it is about

4) Why you think it is interesting

The song i'd like to describe is a ballad called ~ (自己编一个), which was sung by an unknown singer in my hometown. The person is named Liqiang, who is about 40 years old.

I happened to hear this song in a beer bar about 5 years ago and it left a deep impression on me at the 1<sup>st</sup> time i heard it.

The lyrics concern a romantic story between a brave man and a clever girl. Actually, it is a good work because 横轴 9 (book 改为 song) .

I think it is interesting for many reasons,

To start with, the song is sung in dialect, so every time you listen to it, you feel a little funny, but you are also moved.

In addition, unlike other folk or pop music, the song takes the form of dialogue and the lyrics tell the story of a couple who meet and fall in love, which makes it sound light and

warm.

More importantly, it tells me that 横轴 6. so, when I feel annoyed, I'd like to listen to this music to encourage me.

## ● 事件类

- Describe a situation that you gave advice to someone

给弟弟学德语建议

- (1) When it happened
- (2) Who you gave advice to
- (3) What you gave to that person
- (4) How you felt about it

第一段：超脱句 + 德语原因

第二段：介绍 who

第三段：suggestions + 德语学习

Said to him that 横轴 6 + he encountered many difficulties in the process of learning

German + 难 1&2

第四段：proud of this experience + 在我的 help + 他 mastered + 这事儿给了他 成就感  
逻辑

P3

1.What jobs are about giving advice to others?

Hr - 给入职的新员工提供就业规划

心理咨询师 - 给受到伤害的人提建议帮助他们走出阴霾

People working in the human resources department need to provide new employees with some employment advice and planning, so that they can better adapt to the company.

Advice from psychological counselors can even save many lives. In modern society, there are many young people suffering from depression because of social pressure and other

problems, like house price. Counselors are more like lighthouses in those people's lives, guiding them not to lose themselves.

2. when do people turn to others for help?

3. when do the old seek help from the young?

4. do you think it is good or bad to accept the opinions of many people?

• A time when you got up early

1. When it happened

2. What you did

3. Why you got up early

4. How you felt about it

在苏州旅游，早起排队买 tofu dumpling

3 years ago, when I was traveling in Suzhou, I surprised myself by getting up at 6 in the morning and standing in line for tofu dumplings at a breakfast shop.

Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Unlike traditional pork dumplings, fillings of the snack are made of tofu. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

I got up so early, mainly because the local people told me that this kind of dumpling is palatable and toothsome. As a foodie, I of course wanted to buy it to meet my appetite. Moreover, the store I was standing in line was one of the most popular shops in Suzhou, with a history dating back 100 years.

Although the process was boring, the result was worthwhile. Apparently, I got them.

寓意 but what impressed me most was its moral. The shopkeeper placed a coin in dumplings to represent 横轴 1 三词, and I had the special one. So he told me that the food would bring me good fortune. I was pretty delighted because of this.

关系 The first time I ate dumplings was at my grandma's house 15 years ago. + 关系公式  
的两个句子. Therefore, the process of waiting for this dumpling reminded me of the sweet  
times I enjoyed with my grandma before.

笑起来说: Others get up early to study or do exercise, while I got up early for eating.

P3

1. Why some people like to get up early?

Many people like to get up early because it's quieter in the morning and they can focus more on what need to do. Also, after a night's sleep, people's energy has been restored and they will do things more efficiently. More importantly, according to medical research, going to bed early and getting up early is a healthy habit that can improve immune system and reduce the risk of catching a cold.

2. Do you think morning is the best time of a day? 同上

3. What kinds of occasions required people to arrive early?

赴宴, 坐飞机, 考试,

We should arrive early for important banquets, which can show our respect to other guests. And it is impolite to keep everyone waiting for us.

In addition, when we take some public transportation, such as plane or high-speed train, we should also arrive in advance to receive ticket check and security check.

4. Why some people think evening part is important?

Everyone's life habits are different, so some people are night owls. Their energy and state are better in the evening, so they are more willing to study and work at that time. Of course, evening is the leisure time for most people. After a busy day of work and study, evening is the very time to enjoy palatable food, watch stunning movies and chat with family to relieve the stress of the day.

• Describe a time when you waited for sth. special that would happen

1. What you waited for
2. Where you waited
3. Why it was special
4. How you felt while you were waiting

排队买特色小吃 tofu dumpling

第一段：超脱句+tofu dumpling 介绍&外形

3 years ago, when I was traveling in Suzhou, I surprised myself by standing in line for tofu dumplings at a breakfast shop.

Measuring about 5cm long and 2cm wide, the size of a tofu dumpling is as big as normal dumplings. Unlike traditional pork dumplings, fillings of the snack are made of tofu. Its wrappers come in 3 colors, orange, green and white.

第二段：排队原因+where

I waited in line mainly because the local people told me that this kind of dumpling is palatable and toothsome. As a foodie, I of course wanted to buy it to meet my appetite. Moreover, the store I was standing in line was one of the most popular shops in Suzhou, with a history dating back 100 years.

第三段：用寓意 logic 论证特殊会发生的事儿

More importantly, The shopkeeper placed a coin in dumplings to represent 横轴 1 三词, and if you got that special one, you not only got a free order, but you were blessed by the local culture.

第四段：

Although the process was boring, the result was worthwhile, because ~ yes ! I got it. The others gave me envious/'enviəs/ glances.

Furthermore, this affair also brought back my memories. The first time I ate dumplings was at my grandma's house 15 years ago. + 关系公式的两个句子. Therefore, the process of

waiting for this dumpling reminded me of the sweet times I enjoyed with my grandma before.

P3

1. When do people need to wait?

Queues are common in modern life. In China, you have to wait in line for dinner during rush hour because there are so many many.

Many bank staff are not familiar with the business, so we have to wait to deal with the account problem.

2. Who behave better when waiting, children or adults?

In most cases, the adults. Children are too young to control their behavior, so it is difficult for them to stay in one place for a long time. In order to protest/'prəʊtest/ 抗议, they often vent their discontent/'dɪskən'tent/ 发泄不满 by crying or shouting/'ʃaʊtɪŋ/.

3. Are there more lines today than in the past?

It's hard to say. Because of the development of the technology, a lot of apps such as PayPal/'peɪpəl/ have been developed to help us make a reservation in advance. So, we just need to arrive on time and don't have to wait at that place. However, the spread of social media like TikTok has also led to the emergence of so-called "twitter-suggest food" online, which exacerbated/'ɪg'zæsəbeɪt/ 加剧 the queues.

• Describe a skill that is difficult for you

1. What it is
2. When you learned about it
3. Who taught you
4. Why is that so hard for you

学德语没学会

第一段：超脱句+德语介绍

第二段：德语原因

第三段：介绍老师 ed

第四段：

难 1

老师 told me that 横轴 6, but I still gave it up because 难 2.

It was a nightmare to me and I never wanted to speak it again.

P3

1. What skills do you think that people should learn when they are young?

语言能力；特长

That's a lot, and the first one I want to say is the language ability. It can not only help young people make more friends, but also help them express their ideas more effectively in work and life so as to get more opportunities.

Another point I would like to say is that we should learn a special skill when we are young, such as singing, dancing, or drawing. If so, we can show our talents at special occasions to win the praise, like art festivals.

2. What is the difference between learning from a teacher and learning from a textbook?

Learning from books is more suitable for people with social phobia, because they don't need to communicate with others. Also, they can use their imagination fully when reading books without worrying about being influenced by the teacher's ideology/ˌaɪdɪˈɒlədʒi/ 意识形态.

However, it's easier to learn knowledge from a teacher, because the teacher will break it down and teach us how to use it.

3. Who is easier to learn a skill, the old or the young?

It's hard to judge. Young people have better memory, which can help them memorize and transform knowledge more quickly. Besides, they can use the high-tech devices to make study easier. For example, the young will look up related videos through social media like TikTok to learn about how to make a new dish, but the old are more likely to make a phone



call to ask their friends who can make it for help.

Nevertheless, the elderly can spend more time on the suited because they have retired.

Also, their savings enable them to sign up for a class to learn from a professional teacher.

4. Who do you think has more influence on learning skills, teachers or parents?

It depends on what you want to learn. Parents' position in teaching their children life skills like how to cook or how to do laundry is unshakeable/ʌn'ʃeɪkəbl/ 不可撼动的 because children spend time with their parents every day.

Of course, the situation is different in school. Students are very obedient/ə'bi:diənt/ 顺从的 to teachers, so teachers have a stronger influence on professional knowledge or technical knowledge.

• Describe a good service you received

1. What the service was
2. When you received it
3. Who you were with
4. How you felt about it

第一段：超脱句+where（介绍餐厅）

Three months ago, I had an unforgettable and unusual hotpot meal at Haidilao hotpot restaurant with my best friend Li Qiang in Suzhou. Located in the city centre, Haidilao hotpot is one of the most popular restaurants there. It was built about 20 years ago and almost all decorations inside are Chinese theme.

第二段：介绍吃饭的原因

We just finished our final examination at that time, so we wanted to have a meal to relieve the pressure from study deadlines.

第三段：who

#### 第四段：介绍服务的特殊

We were impressed by the service provided by the waiters in that restaurant.

As we arrived just in time for the rush hour, we waited for half an hour. During the process, the waiter kept asking us what kind of service we wanted and offered us palatable snacks like popcorn to pass time.

After we were seated, the waiter first offered us hot towels to wipe our hands. And then, an iPad was provided to take our order, where we could see pictures of various foods and even videos of making them.

More importantly, what impressed us most was the performance we enjoyed during the meal. The restaurant employed a violinist to give a show for the customers, and 5why ed.

P3

#### 1. What jobs require contact with the public?

If you are a waiter, you need to meet different customers every day and serve them. And if you are a doctor, you need to see at least 10 patients a day and advise them on how to get well.

#### 2. Do you think training for them is important?

Sure, the importance of training people who have to contact with the public must not, of course, be denied. They need to know some first aid skills because accident can happen at any time. For example, a waiter should know the Heimlich/'haimlik/ maneuver/mə'nu:və/ 哈姆立克急救法 to prevent customers from choking to death.

We should also train their patience, because they often meet difficult customers and unreasonable requests.

#### 3. Do most companies deal with problems quickly in China?(注意 most, 不要分类讨论, 要一边倒)

I think so. This should be thanks to the growth of social media, because any irregularities/i,regju'lærəti/ if uploaded to the network will bring immeasurable/i'meʒ(ə)rəb(ə)l/ losses to the company. In order to ensure long-term

interests, most companies will deal with problems quickly. For example, recently, a restaurant owner in Anhui province got into an argument with a person while walking her dog, claiming that the life of that person was worse than her dog's. After the video was posted online, her hotel went out of business 倒闭.

- Describe an interesting bike/motorcycle/self-driving trip you had before (也有可能考将来时态, 注意修改细节)

1. When it happened
2. Where you went
3. Who you enjoyed it with
4. Why it was interesting

第一段: 超脱句+ 自驾原因 (exam+5)

第二段: where

第三段: who

第四段:

地点大公式的食+物品大公式 tofu dumpling 的内容作为细化

During the drive, we tasted all kinds of p&t food along the road, including fried rail(炸秧鸡), tianzhen noodles, and so on. What impressed us most was a kind of special dumpling because its fillings were made of Tofu. + 外形描述 + more importantly, the shopkeeper placed a coin + 后续连接的寓意逻辑。

In addition, we took a host of photos of the natural landscapes and cultural relics we passed through, like 横轴 2 高级版 (forested valleys, turbulent rivers, and glacier-topped peaks). Not only that, we posted them on Weibo, which helped us get many likes and followers.

All in all, the trip was full of surprise and emotion, which should be one of the best in recent years.

P3

1. Why do more and more people drive private cars?

Compared with taking public transportation, driving a private car is more convenient, because you don't have to wait. And on weekends, you can drive your car and take you family and friend to the suburbs. It is a good way to get rid of the hustle and bustle of cities.

2. What is the difference between urban and rural transportation facilities?

The city center has a better transportation system, because you can see many bus stops and subway stations every where, which makes it possible for citizens to take public transportation to any point in urban areas.

The public transport system is terrible in the suburbs, but the parking lots there are so empty that you don't have to worry about parking.

● A time when you felt proud of a family member

1. When it happened

2. Who the person is

3. What the person did

4. Why you felt about it

超脱句（去年，哥哥终于学会了德语并出国留学）+德语介绍

介绍 who

为了学好德语，他尝试了很多方法+德语学习。

为他 proud，因为他克服了很多困难。学的时候+难 1&2

老师告诉他横轴 6

通过努力，最终掌握，顺利出国。

P3

1. When would parents feel proud of their children?

2. Should parents reward children?

3. What can they do to reward children?

4. On what occasions would adults be proud of themselves?

• Describe a difficult decision you made

1. What it was

2. When you made it

3. How long did it take you to make that decision

4. Why it was difficult to make

中学时代，学德语，但是德语太难不得不放弃

第一段：超脱句 + 德语介绍

In high school, I reluctantly gave up the German I had studied for 2 years. + 德语介绍

第二段：德语原因

I started to learn German in grade seven because + 德语原因

第三段：

But I still gave it up later because 难 1. I struggled for a week to make that decision because I kept thinking about what my teacher told me, “ 横轴 6.”

第四段：

I was so sad and upset because of it, but I really couldn't get over it. I mean, 难 2.

In order to improve German, I had tried many ways, including 德语学习. However, they all didn't work.

But now, my patience and ability have improved, and I hope to go to the UK at the end of the year can come true.

P3

1. What decisions people make on a daily basis?

Every day we think about what to eat for lunch and dinner, and what to wear in the morning. Sometimes, we have to decide which way to go to work, by bus or by taxi. In short, the decisions we make every day are relatively simple, unlike big life decisions.

2. Which way do you think is easier, to make decision by yourself or in a group?

For small issues, making the decisions by myself can save the time. But for big affairs, discussing with others can make the decision more complete, because different people have different cultural background and knowledge, which will make up the shortcomings of each other.

3. Why are many young people unwilling to listen to suggestions from their parents?

First of all, young people and old people have different cognition/kɒg'nɪʃ(ə)n/ of things. The elderly generally have more experience, and they may know the future of this decision, so they will give some suggestions to children. But young generation are only looking at the moment.

Of course, with the development of society, many old people's advice is out of date. So it's understandable that children don't listen to their suggestions.

● A lesson you remember

What it was about

Where you had it

Why you remember it

How you felt about it

## 德语课

P3

1. Why some people have better memory?
2. How to improve one's memory?
3. What can make the class more attractive?

- Sth. you did that helped you to learn another language

- 1) What language it was
- 2) What you did to help you
- 3) Where you did it
- 4) How it helped you learn the language

第一段: when i was in high school, i tried to learn how to speak German because 德语原因

第二段: however, 难 1. So I attended a German training class recommended by my friend Liqiang.

第三段: 介绍那个学校的 where

第四段: at the beginning, the teacher taught us some basic rules about the pronunciation and grammar, which gave me a new appreciation for German.

After that, she gave me some suggestions about how to learn German in my free time, like 德语学习

However, they didn't work. And 难 2.

Knowing this, she said to me that 横轴 6. Finally, with her help, I mastered this language after a whole year, and this 成就感逻辑。

- An important event that you have prepared for

- 1) What it was
- 2) When you prepared for it
- 3) What you did to prepare it
- 4) Why you prepared for it

为新年 party 准备 food&ornaments

Last spring festival, my parents planned to invite our relatives to celebrate. It took me nearly a month to prepare the food and ornaments.

As the most important public festival in China, it is also called Chinese New Year, and we treat Chinese New Year seriously. Everything starts in the morning. We will stick Chinese fu or couplets on doors to pray, because those elements 横轴 1. Also, dumplings at spring festival are like turkeys at Thanksgiving Day, which are the essential food on our new year party table. More importantly, cakes, snacks and nuts can make the evening spring festival gala less monotonous [mə'notənəs].

As a result, I prepared some red silk paper which can be used to cut the character Chinese Fu and bought various foods from the supermarket.

The reason why I prepared so much to celebrate the holiday is that spring festival is so important. Migrant students and workers will back home because it is the very time for relatives to have a reunion dinner together. During the meal, we will exchange the information about the days of separation to boost relations. And after that, young people can receive red bags stuffed with money from the old, which will be used to buy things they have dreamed of for a long time. We talk, we laugh, we eat, we cheers. No amount of preparation is enough for spring festival.

P3

1. In what situations do people make important preparations?



- An ambition you haven't achieve yet

- 1) What it is
- 2) How long you have had it
- 3) Why you want to achieve it
- 4) Why you haven't achieved it yet

中学时代的雄心 - 去德国留学。后来放弃了

Actually, the ambition was the one i had when i was in middle school. At that time, i dreamed of studying in Germany because i like the country where everything is well planned.

However, the German language foiled my ambition. + 德语介绍

In order to learn it well, i tried many ways + 德语学习, but they didn't work.

What's worse, 难 1.

Although my teacher told me that 横轴 6, i still gave it up later because 难 2.

And now, my ambition is no longer Germany, because i fell in love with the UK, a place where we can wear wind coat all year round.

- A useful skill you learned from an old person

- 1) Who the person is
- 2) What skill you learned from the person
- 3) How easy or difficult it was
- 4) Why do you think this skill is useful

祖母教我的德语

第一段: who 小公式

第二段: 事件介绍 (时间, 人物, 主题) + 德语介绍

第三段: difficult + 难 1

第四段: i find the skill useful not because of its real-world application, but because of the many other things it has given me. For example, 难 2. and my grandma said to me that 横轴 6. Also, she gave me some suggestions about how to adapt to the language in my free time, such as 德语学习。

After a long time, I finally mastered the basic skill of German with the guidance of my grandma, and this process 成就感逻辑。

So I will not give up easily now, nor will I be easily defeated.

- An interesting discussion that you had with someone

- 1) When it happened
- 2) What it was about
- 3) Who you had it with
- 4) What it was interesting

去年和大学舍友讨论去哪儿旅行

Last summer vacation, I had an interesting discussion with my roommates about where to have a trip. We just finished our final essay at that time, so we wanted to travel to somewhere new to relieve the pressure from study deadlines.

第二段介绍 roommate 的名年外

第三段: liqiang wanted to go to Hangzhou and he said that there is a lot of n&c, including the west lake and lingyin temple, where we can appreciate the views to ease intense nerves and take numerous photos to save as the memories.

第四段: the discussion was interesting because both of us learned a lot from each other. For example, through his description, i realized that food in Hangzhou is particularly palatable, especially Pian'erchuan noodles recommended by him. As a foodie, i was really

eager to try snacks there to meet my appetite.

Similarly, he also got to know Beijing's good-natured people and excellent transportation system because of me. I told him that if you get in trouble in Beijing, you will get the help from a passersby as soon as possible. Hence, he planned to go to the capital of our country to experience local enthusiasm.

After talking, we found that we were convinced by each other, so it was a quite different and unique conversation.

## ● 特殊类

### • Describe a habit your friend has and you want to develop

1. Who the person is
2. What habit he/she has
3. When did you notice this habit
4. Why you want to develop this habit

朋友早晨去隔壁公园慢跑的习惯

第一段：名职(doctor)年外

第二段：every morning he goes jogging for 20 mins in the park next to our community. It's a gorgeous place located in the east of the city, and the history of the park can be traced back to about 100 years ago.

第三段：i learned of his habit about 2 months ago when I went to school and found him in his gym clothes coming out of the park.

第四段：

I want to develop this habit for many reasons, and the first one that comes to my mind is about the health. Jogging in parks can work one's muscles and burn one's calories

effectively to help a person lose weight. Actually, I'm not satisfied with my body, so I hope this habit works.

In addition, this is a drop-dead beautiful park, where we can appreciate a lot of n&c while jogging to ease the mood.

More importantly, jogging is also a good way to speed up people's metabolism and blood circulation, thereby improving our immune system and reducing the risk of getting diseases, like colds and high blood pressure.

P3

1. What habits should children have?

Children should get into the habit of going to bed early and getting up early, which can not only help them stay in good shape when they study the next day, but also improve their immune system and reduce the probability of catching a cold.

They should also learn how to dress themselves, tidy their toys and so on, which can enhance their sense of independence.

2. What habits should adults have?

Adults should develop the habit of looking for ways and reasons in the first place when they made mistakes, instead of finding excuses. This enables them to constantly summarize and learn lessons to make themselves stronger. And adults should also keep doing exercise for 10 to 20 mins every day, which can effectively relieve their pressure from work or study and improve their physical fitness.

3. What should parents do to help children develop good habits?

First of all, parents should show their children what a good habit is and set an example for them. Secondly, if children stick to good habits for a week, we can give them some more rewards, and if they give up halfway, they should be punished, like punishing them for copying articles and so on.

4. Why do some habits change when people get older?

People's personalities change as they get older. In general, the older we get, the calmer we become, and the pub-going habits of our youth/ju:θ/ are replaced by a ten-minute run before bed.

What's more, preferences change at every age. When we were young, we wanted to make money, so we always liked to watch financial news. When we get old, we paid more attention to health, so we watch ed health programs very often.

- A rule that you don't like

- 1) What it is
- 2) How others feel about the rule
- 3) Why you don't like it

When I was in high school, my school required every student to be in class at 6am. It was too early, so many of my classmates were distracted.

As the best high school in my hometown, it has a long history of about 50 years. My school is located in the city center, so it can attract numerous students every year. In order to ensure its position, there are a host of rules regulated to limit activities of students.

Students have mixed reactions to those rules, some think that strict rules can train their willpower and effectively help them improve study efficiency. However, the other half think that too strict rules will destroy their colourful youth.

I was on the side of the latter, and I especially hated the rule about getting up so so early. Good habits can help keep us healthy, but getting enough sleep is also an important factor in growth and development.

What's worse, learning efficiency and concentration will be greatly affected if we get up too early, so what's the point of sitting in a classroom but not in good shape?

**In my view, the creators of the rules should consider a variety of factors based on reality rather than wishful thinking.**

**P3**

- 1. What rules that students should follow at school?**
- 2. What rules that children should follow at home?**
- 3. Do you think a lot of rules are good?**