- 电光火石一刹那
- 我傻但我英语好
  - 不管多聪明都会有点傻…

Do you like trees?

- *Yeah, I do ... because trees are very important to humans and other animals. They absorb carbon dioxide and produce oxygen, which we all need to live. Without trees, there wouldn't be us, so ... I absolutely like trees.*

Do you like trees?

- *Do I like trees? Um, that's a weird question ... I mean, I like reading, I like traveling, I like playing soccer ... but trees? I don't have any feelings for them.*

Do you like trees?

- **Do I like trees?** *Um, that's a ... that's a ... Well, I'm looking for a word to describe your question, cuz I feel that it's not like most of the NORMAL questions we would get in everyday conversation.* **I mean, I like reading, I like traveling, I like playing soccer ... but trees? I don't have any feelings for them.**

What kind of clothes do you never wear?

- *Well, off the top of my head, I would never wear a dress because I'm a guy, I don't identify as a lady, and I'll only wear men's clothes my entire life.*

What kind of clothes do you never wear?

- *What kind of clothes do I never wear??? Um … haha, this is an interesting question. Well, I love leisure wear, like sweatshirts and pants, hoodies and so on. But I also dress formally at times if I have to go somewhere formal. Sorry, I can't think of anything.* **Of course, I'm a man, I've never worn a dress or skirt.**

What kind of clothes do you never wear?

- *What kind of clothes do I never wear??? Um … haha, this is an interesting question. Well, I love leisure wear, like ... like ... the kind of coat that I wore yesterday. Of course, you can't see it now, but I wore it to the gym and I felt very comfortable in it while working out. But this is what I LIKE. Um, sorry, I can't think of anything that I never wear right now.*

Paraphrasing

- *to express what sb has said or written using different words, especially in order to make it easier to understand*

Do you prefer sending or receiving messages?

- *Honestly, I like neither of them. I just don't like the idea of messages. Writing a message takes time, and when it comes to receiving one, I might not completely understand what that text really means. So I actually prefer making phone calls, which is a lot more direct.*

What kinds of interesting things have you done with science?

- *Can I just say I don't like science at all? I've never liked it, I've never found it easy to learn, so I don't suppose I've done anything interesting with science. Perhaps when I was in school, some of the experiments we did were interesting to my classmates, but not to me.*

- ***Fluency and Coherence***

- ***Lexical resource***

- ***Grammatical range and accuracy***

- ***Pronunciation***

filler words and sentences

- *um, and, well, you know, I mean, like*
- *Is it good to ask advice from strangers online?*
- *What kinds of promises do people often make?*
- *That's a tricky/tough question*
- *I'm not sure, um …*
- *I don't really know, um …*
- *I don' know much about this, but …*
- *I haven't thought about it before …*
- *Let me think about it …*

- *Um, I can't think of an answer immediately*
- *Hang on a second …*
- *Sorry, I forgot the word I wanted to say ... um, well ...*
- *God, I can't remember …*
- *This word is on the tip of my tongue*
- *That was a slip of the tongue*
- *Oh my god, I'm totally blanking out*
- *...*
- *...*
- *...*

- *Fluency and Coherence*

- *Lexical resource*

- *Grammatical range and accuracy*

- *Pronunciation*

- **流利度、连贯性**
  - 语感——音频素材反复听、影子跟读+"每日背三句"大量朗读背诵
  - 逻辑扩展法
  - *filler words and sentences*
  - 时事文章积累思路观点

- **词汇资源**
  - 素材
  - 时事文章积累词汇
  - "每日背三句"
  - 换个词、换个方向、解释清楚

- **语法广度与准度**
  - 语感+录音+"每日背三句"大量朗读背诵+《八大经典语法错误》

- **发音**
  - "每日背三句"大量朗读背诵+音频素材反复听、影子跟读

- 英语不好？

- v.

- 不知道如何展现自己的英文？

- 不知道下一句说什么！！！

  - 连贯性

    - *better coherence→better fluency*
    - *better coherence→better vocabulary and grammar*

      - *WHY???*
      - *HOW???*

Part2中心论

Describe ...

- *You should say:*
  - *what, who, where, when ...*
  - *what, who, where, when, how you know sth/sb, how often ...*
  - *what you do/did, what kinds ..., what sth is about, what sth/sb is like, how you do/did sth, ...*
- *and explain why ..., how you feel/felt about sth, what you think/thought about sth/sb, ...*

Describe ...

- *You should say:*
  - *what, who, where, when ...*
  - *what, who, where, when, how you know sth/sb, how often ...*
  - *what you do/did, what kinds ..., what sth is about, what sth/sb is like, how you do/did sth, ...*
- *and explain why ..., how you feel/felt about sth, what you think/thought about sth/sb, ...*

- 名词性小点（*what, who, where*）

  - 回答+介绍
  - *famous or popular???*

    - 模式化 v. 非模式化

- *Describe an important piece of equipment in your family*

- *you should say:*
  - *what it is*
  - *how often you use it*
  - *how often your other family members use it*
- *and explain how you feel about this piece of equipment / why it is important*

- *Describe a businessman you admire*

- *you should say:*
  - *who this person is*
  - *how you know this person*
  - *what kinds of business this person does*
- *and explain why you admire this person*

- *Describe a place you visited on vacation*

- *you should say:*
  - *where it is*
  - *when you went there*
  - *what you did there*
- *and explain whether you liked or disliked that place*

- *famous=well-known=renowned（person）*
- *is/has been getting more and more famous/well-known, is not that famous/well-known*

- *popular=well-liked*

- *widely accepted（idea, practice）*

- *is/has been getting more and more popular/well-liked=is/has been gaining popularity=is/has been exploding in popularity*

- *is that not famous/well-liked*

- *everybody*
- *almost everyone*
- *the vast majority of ...*
- *a large number of ...=a large proportion of ...*

- *especially=particularly=in particular*
- *those who ...*

- *for example=for instance*
- *like, including*
- *sb/sth is a good example, sb/sth is no exception*