

P3 JAN-MAY 全题库所有题目

刷题要求: reasons; personal opinion; listing; comparison; change; speculation

Step 1: 课堂听讲解, 然后做作业的时候先听雅思哥 APP 的语音问题提问, 自己试着反应问题类型和组织语言, 注意自己的停顿的地方和原因 top-down

Step 2: 再次阅读课件所体现出我们课上所讲解的方法和结构, 然后自己再次练习一遍流利度, 同时在笔记上总结出这是什么问题类型 雅思哥 app

一级准备

人物

1 想再见一次的人

How do people make friends in China? Traditional vs social media How has people's way of making friends changed?	Basically, people in my country make friends in many ways; for instance, they would use traditional ways to expand social circle, like developing friendship with classmates or colleagues; while more people nowadays tend to make friends on the Internet or social media apps.
On what occasions do people like to make friends? 罗列名词	Like what I mentioned above, people would make friends on many different kinds of occasions, like party, ceremony, celebration, banquet 宴会, teambuilding activities. Ice-breaking games and so forth.
Is it important to have the same hobbies and interests when making friends? Lies in; 交朋友的取决因素很多, 共同点可以重要, 但不是 100%的事情	When talking about making friends, it lies in many factors, like timing/serendipity 缘分 common grounds, spiritual bond, chemistry reaction and common interests, in that case, it is important to have the similar background to be good friends, but it is not always the case. 当你又想说又不知道说什么的时候 + otherwise 救命用
What qualities make true friends? 真朋友的品质罗列 Listing quality	核心价值: first of all, true friends should be frank and honest, which is the foundation of friendship. 品质加分项: besides, it is also necessary for true friends to have patience and mutual understanding; or the miscommunication is likely to happen.

2 对社会有贡献的人

<p>What jobs are well-paid?</p> <p>定性: lies in</p> <p>定量: listing</p> <p>Especially when talking about areas like xxx,</p>	<p>When talking about a well-paid job, it lies in many factors, like the job nature, the market value and the qualification of the job hunter; in that case, many jobs are well-paid like being a lawyer, a doctor, an engineer, a scientist and a financial specialist.</p>
<p>What are the changes in working conditions?</p> <p>古今对比</p> <p>同以下这个题目</p> <p>What are the impacts of the epidemic on the work environment?</p>	<p>The question is interesting, especially given the current context of covid-19 situation; in the past, people used to work in traditional ways, like working offline and traveling around. But now, it is a trend to work from home and have meetings in a virtual way.</p>
<p>Do you think younger people should be lower paid than older people?</p> <p>和年龄没关系, 那就 lies in 说明和哪些有关系</p>	<p>Like what I mentioned above, the salary level lies in many factors like experience, knowledge, market value, qualification and so on, and age is not one of the major concerns; that's why the answer can be yes and no.</p> <p>Salary is not related to the age.</p> <p>Lie on/depends on/relies on</p> <p>Factors/elements/aspects/determinants 决定因素</p>

3 想共度时光的人

<p>What kinds of people are easy to get along with?</p> <p>好相处的人都具备哪些素质</p> <p>Empathetic 有同理心的</p> <p>Empathy</p> <p>Put themselves into others shoes.</p>	<p>核心价值: first of all, it is essential for people to be easy-going/outgoing to get along with others, since it is the key to have smooth relationship.</p> <p>志同道合 Besides, it is also vital to have common grounds or common interests, so that they could spend quality time together; and something like that</p>
<p>How do leaders get along with their subordinates?</p> <p>Superiority 上级</p> <p>解决方案: 1. 意识 2 行为</p>	<p>To begin with, it is key for leaders to understand the important to have good connection and relationship with their employees, after all, one's behavior lies in mentality; And additionally, if there is any chance, leaders should find a way to boost ties with subordinates, by doing things like teambuilding, partying and meeting from time to time.</p>
<p>Do people have time for themselves nowadays?</p> <p>看情况的问题就是 Lies in + as long as</p>	<p>When talking about people's time availability, it relies on many factors like job nature, time management skill, personality, social circle and family situation; in other words, as long as people can balance their work and study well, I</p>

	believe they would have time for themselves, otherwise, I don't think so.
Do you like talking with older people? Why Part3 很少出现问“你喜不喜欢”的问题，如果问到了就是 part1 你熟悉的 5w 的答题方向	I do like talking with older people; especially when I have spare time, I would love to talk with my grandparents or seniors in my community, regarding a variety of topics like lifestyle, life experience and current affairs, since I can always learn valuable lessons from them.

4 社交媒体常刷的人

What can people do on social media? Listing 动名词	People can do a variety of things on social media, like scanning news, listening to music, watching TV or movies, staying in touch with friends and playing games.
Do older people and younger people use the same kinds of social media apps? 老少区别 Comparison	I guess they tend to use different kinds of social media apps; to be more specific, young generation tends to be attracted by something that is fashionable or trendy; while seniors are likely to pay attention to something that is more traditional or old-school; that's why they use different types of apps accordingly; just as a saying goes, birds of a feather flock together; 人以群分。 Work-life balance is important All work and no play makes jack a dull boy
Do older people spend much time on social media? 不好说的情况就是 it lies on+as long as	It really varies from person to person; and more specifically, it lies in many factors when talking about spending time on social media, like family situation, personal preference or hobby and even job nature; in that case, as long as they are interested in social media content, and they happen to have free time, they might spend much time; otherwise, I don't think so.
Are non-social media like TV or newspaper/magazine still needed or useful? Personal opinion; Especially + or 找到对应人群	I guess they are still needed and useful; especially for those people who are old-school and conventional, they still reply on those traditional ways of media to keep up with the social trend, and they are not used to using those social media apps; that's why they will still exist.

地点

5 乡村一隅

Is there anything special about the villages in China? 是的 lies in 加罗列	When talking about special aspects about villages in China, I think the answer is yes, and the specialty lie in many things like lifestyle, history, tradition, culture, custom and local delicacies.
Why do people want to go to the countryside? 八词找 2-3 个方面	I guess people normally do it for some reasons For example, due to the fact that countryside tends to be natural and rustic, people would like to find a quiet oasis in a village, to get away from the bustling city; Besides, unlike cities, life pace in village is slow and living cost is low, and people could live a less stressful and comfortable life.
What do people usually do when they visit a village? 罗列动词	People generally do a variety of things; Like sightseeing, hiking, climbing a hill, doing outdoor activities, cheery picking and so on.
Do you think people will live in villages in the future? Lies in + as long as	People's preference of lifestyle totally relies on many factors, like family situation, personality, job nature, social circle and so on; in other words, as long as they crave for a slow-paced life, living in village is a good idea; or I don't think so, and it varies from person to person.

6 有趣的城市

What advantages can tourism bring to a city? 八词找出 2-3 个动机	Advantages of tourism are multiple For instance, tourism brings jobs and money to local people, so that they could develop local economy And additionally, it is also the way to boost fame/reputation if more and more people travel to local places, which will attract more tourists in the future.
Why do some young people like to live in cities? 八词找动机	I suppose reasons are no more than the following ones Firstly, due to the fact that facilities in cities are well-rounded, young people can always find a way to satisfy their needs, regarding entertainment, education, shopping, doing sports and so on. Besides, cities tend to be full of job opportunities, and it is more likely for young people to find a well-paid job and surely the future is promising for them. And something like that.
Do most elderly people live in the city or in the countryside?	Frankly, I have no idea about this, since the situation is quite situational and random, it is not fair to say that the proportion of the elderly has something to do with the region; since the number

It has nothing to do with xxx , 没有关系	of the elderly people totally lies in demography.人口统计学
Do you think well-developed tourism will have negative effects on local people? 走极端就会有问题	Nothing is perfect, and tourism is not an exception; for example, if the tourism is well-developed or even over-developed, it is likely to compromise/undermine the local eco-system, which will bring consequences to local people; and besides, if there is the lack of consideration for local people, too many tourists might bring issues like noise, traffic jam and increasing living cost.

7 去过的新地方 expressing and justifying

Which do you prefer, living in a city or only visiting it as a tourist? 选择城市, 给出八词动机	Between two options, my preference is the former one; since I am able to meet people from all walks of life; besides, by living in a city, I can take advantage of more well-rounded facilities regarding education, entertainment, transportation and so on; that's why it is better to live in a city.
How do young children react when they go to school for the first time? 八词给出动机 Turn over a new leaf	The question is interesting; and I guess they would be nervous about going to school for the first time, probably they are not used to a new environment; while similarly, it is also possible for them to be excited/anticipated about starting a new stage, and they can make new friends and learn more interesting things.
Why do some people want to go to college far away from home? 八词找动机 Resolution;	From my perspective, it is possible that they would like to put themselves into a brand-new environment to hone survival skill and independence; besides, they may have the determination to start fresh and turn over a new leaf in life by getting away from the familiar life circle. As I see it; to my knowledge/experience; I suppose; I reckon that; as far as I am concerned; from where I stand;
How do young and old people react differently to new things? 老少对比	They may react very differently towards new things; for instance, young generation tends to be open-minded about things that are popular and fashionable; while seniors are likely to be conservative and conventional on things like fashion, visual arts, technology or electronic devices.

事件类

8 远距离步行

What outdoor activities do people like? 罗列名词	People are into doing a wide range of outdoor activities, like hiking, cycling, basking, swimming, jogging, playing basketball and so on.
What are the differences between	Things have been changing all the time; For example, in the past, kids used to play traditional outdoor

the outdoor activities that children played in the past and now? 古今对比 Change limited/diverse	activities, like playing hide and seek, picnicking, running around and so on; While nowadays, besides those traditional activities, they tend to play diverse activities, like rock-climbing, playing paint-ball, playing golf and something like that Might buy toys like robot and drone for their kids;
Is leisure time important to everyone? Why 鉴于今天的 context	There is no doubt that people today need more leisure time than before; especially given the fast life-pace and stress, they spend more time on work and study than before; and they surely need to wind down to let off steam; or they would be worn out 累傻了.
Do women have more leisure time than men? Why? 和性别没有关系	Like what I mentioned; enjoying leisure time should be regardless of gender; in other words, men need the same amount of leisure time as women, since the social context applies to everyone and men are no exception. A has nothing to do with b I don't think a has something to do with b Needs xxx regardless of gender. Women always make lousy decisions than men;

9 语言学习

What difficulties do people face when learning a language? 八词罗列动机	There is a range of difficulties that people may face For instance, it is challenging for people to learn a new language in a consistent way, and it is likely for them to give up once they feel bored or tired. Besides, due to the lack of language environment, it is hard for people to put theory into practice, and the progress might be slow.
Do you think language learning is important? Why? Especially + otherwise	To some degree, learning a new language is important; especially for those who plan to study and work abroad, or they may experience issues like miscommunication and misunderstanding; while on the other hand, I don't think it is necessary to master a new language for everyone.
Which is better, to study a language alone or to study it in a group? Why? Lies in	When talking about learning a new language, it lies in many factors, like parenting, schooling, language talent, personality and personal interest; in that case, as long as the learner is open-minded and they are willing to talk to each other in this language, it is more efficient and interesting; or probably studying alone is better.
What is the best way to learn a language? 观点+支持 Online vs offline.	Among all methods of learning a new language, I guess the most effective way should be traveling and living in the native country for a while; just as a saying goes, when you are in Rome, do as Romans do; and by understating the social context and culture,

	<p>they will make progress regarding language very quickly.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hearing is one thing, but seeing it upfront is a different story. 2. Only by paying a visit, people can have first-hand experience 3. Multisensory feeling, by this I mean, besides seeing things, we can still touch it or smell it; impression is lasting.
--	---

事物

10 向长者学习技能

<p>What can children learn from their parents? 罗列七分词汇总表</p> <p>同这道: What skills can young people learn from older people?</p>	<p>There is a range of things that children can learn from their parents, like survival skills and independence, social skill, time management skill, way of thinking and problem-solving.</p>
<p>What kind of help do you think older people need?</p> <p>Especially + otherwise</p>	<p>Likewise, older people need many kinds of help/aids/assistance from others; especially for those seniors who are vulnerable and lonely, they couldn't deal with daily issues alone; and they need aids like medical help, financial support, new knowledge or social care.</p>
<p>What knowledge can children learn from their grandparents?</p> <p>Wisdom</p>	<p>This question is very interesting; and children can learn many useful things from their grandparents that are similar with learning from their parents; but additionally, the biggest thing they can learn from the elderly is the wisdom; since grandparents could always explain something difficult and complicated in an easy and simple way that children could understand, which could help them get over puzzles in life and study.</p>

11 生活中离不开的东西

<p>Why are children attracted to new things, such as electronics?</p> <p>八词给动机</p>	<p>Reasons are no more than the following ones; for instance, children tend to be attracted by things that are popular and trendy, since their curiosity could be stimulated; besides, by using those cutting-edge gadgets 小物件, they are able to show off in front of others.</p>
<p>Why do some grown-ups hate to throw out old things, such as clothes?</p> <p>八词给动机</p>	<p>The question is interesting; to begin with, due to the fact that some grown-ups are used to living a frugal life, and they don't take things for granted, they would rather use old things for a long time to save time; besides, those old things might be the witness or records of their life experience and stories, they keep it to reminisce 追忆 those old good days.</p>
<p>Is the way people buy</p>	<p>Yes, people's way of buying things have been changing all the</p>

things changed? How? Change Morose 郁闷的	time; for example, in the past, people used to buy things in traditional ways, like shopping in a department store or grocery store; But now, it is such a trend to shop online, since it is time/labor/money-saving; And I believe this trend will carry on in the future. Frugal person to be stingy 小气的 (don't take things for granted;) antique; 古董 appreciate 升值 ; depreciate What rational is factual and what factual is rational 存在即合理
What do you think influences people to buy new things? Lies in	When talking about buying new things, it lies in many factors, like daily necessity, curiosity, personality, social needs and even mood; in that case, they buy new things to improve life quality or satisfy the curiosity when it comes to new products or services.

物品

12 印象深刻的课程

Why do some people have a better memory than others? Lies in+otherwise	When talking about one's memorization, it lies in many factors, like parenting, schooling, personal understanding, intelligence and even mood or timing; in that case, as long as people are intelligent and they are good at memorizing things by nature, they will have a better memory; or I don't think so.
Do people like things of memorial significance? 八词给出动机	I suppose the answer is yes; since those memorial things are the witness or records of their life experience and stories, which help them reminisce those good old days or beloved people; surely they would cherish them.
Which can help people remember things better, words or photos? Lies in + as long as	I guess both of them would be instrumental, and it totally varies from person to person; since one's memory relies on factors like way of thinking, environment and mentality; as long as they are used to be stimulated by visual things like photos or videos, they will memorize things faster; or remembering things by words tends to be better.
Can technology help people remember things better? How? Change	The answer is affirmative; for example, in the past, people used to remember things in traditional ways, like taking notes, learning things by heart and so on. But now, more people tend to memorize things by using apps about productivity, which is more efficient and straightforward.

13 坏了又修好

Are it-related jobs	The answer is yes; especially given that nowadays, many jobs are
---------------------	--

valued more by society? Especially + otherwise	driven by the IT systems and tools, we need more technicians or IT specialists to empower the society; and without those jobs, we would experience many issues, like low efficiency and low productivity. That's why those jobs are valued.
Is the quality of products worse than before? Especially otherwise	No, I don't think so; since nowadays users' comments can be easily shared on the Internet, and the market is getting increasingly competitive, those products with inferior quality would be easily recognized by consumers, and they would be disappearing/abandoned very easily.
What kinds of things do people like to repair by themselves? As long as	The question is tricky and interesting; but normally speaking, as long as those problems can be easily solved or repaired by users, they won't call the help hotline to get assistance, like repairing a piece of furniture or fixing minor glitches of electronic devices.
Why do people like to get their mobile phones repaired in specialized stores? Especially otherwise	To my knowledge, given the fact that many electronic devices like mobile phones tend to be covered by the one-year warranty, the first reaction is to send them back to the specialized stores to be fixed, since it is the guarantee of quality and reputation; otherwise, it is not reliable.

14 免费物品

Do you think people should pay for higher education? Lies in + as long as	When talking about the tuition of higher education, actually it is a complicated issue, and it totally lies in factors like financial support from government, the nature of the specific education, and the financial burden on individuals; in that case, as long as the fee is reasonable and evaluated, it is ok for people to pay for it. Otherwise, I don't think so.
Is it good or bad for people to have a free education in the future? 分开来说	to my knowledge, I suppose that the primary and secondary educational should be free for students, which is the part of the social welfare, and it is also the foundation for a country's prosperity; while for tertiary education, it should be free, since it calls for substantial financial support for universities to flourish and succeed.
What free gifts do companies usually give to their customers? Listing	This is a very interesting question; and for those companies that are targeting on consumers, they tend to give away free gifts like free samples of new products, complimentary movie tickets, free-trial period of using certain apps and so forth.
Why do customers like to receive free gifts from companies? 八词给动机	Reasons are no more than the following ones For instance, it is likely for those potential customers to have a taste of new products before they buy. Besides, it is also possible for people to take advantage of free gifts, after all, no one would say no to a free lunch.

15 想住的房子或者公寓

What kinds of apartments are the most popular? 人们的不同选择就是 lies in	Let me see; when talking about choosing an apartment, I guess people would put many factors into consideration, like price, facilities, location, security and the property management; that's why I think as long as the apartment is located in convenient place with good services, they will be welcomed, like service apartments.
What are the differences between houses that young people and old people like? 老少对比	Basically, they are distinctive from each other; for instance, young people tend to live in convenient places that are close to facilities like shopping mall, office building and subway station; while old people are into living in quiet community with natural elements, like trees, flowers and plants.
What are the differences between apartments and houses? 两个东西做对比	As I see, there are many distinctions between two of them; more specifically, houses tend to be more spacious than apartments; and similarly, unlike houses, apartments are likely to be commonly found in city center, while there are more houses in suburban areas/outskirts; and one more to add, the price of buying a house is higher than buying an apartment in my country.
Do people usually rent or buy a house? Why? Lies in + otherwise	Regarding this personal and situational question, it really varies from case to case, since people's decision lies in many factors like financial foundation, life plan, personality, family background and so on; as long as they are determined to settle down in one place and they have the money for a house, they would buy it; otherwise, they tend to rent one.

16 收到特殊蛋糕

What are the differences between special food in China and other countries? 哪些因素造成了区别	When talking about the differences between two of them, it lies in many factors, like price, flavor, texture, cooking methods, food culture and so forth; that's why Chinese special food is very different food from others.
Is there any food in your country that is eaten at special times or on special occasions? 直接举例子	Yes, it is, and there is a variety of special food that are eaten on special occasions; more specifically, dumpling is meant for the spring festival and sweet dumping is for the lantern festival; in some regions, people have the tradition to eat rice dumplings on dragon boat festival and so on.
Why are some people willing to spend a lot of money on meals on	The question is interesting, I guess reasons are no more than the following ones; for example, a decent mean can be the witness or records of special moments or celebrations; besides, it is the ritual

special days? 八词找动机	for people to have a reunion dinner with family or friends, and a banquet/feast is a must.
Do you think it's good to communicate when eating with your family? Especially + otherwise	I guess it is ok to communicate with family during the meal, since it is the way to share life story and experience with each other, which is also a good way to boost family ties and enjoy each other's company; otherwise, it is gonna be awkward and boring.

17 有趣的歌曲

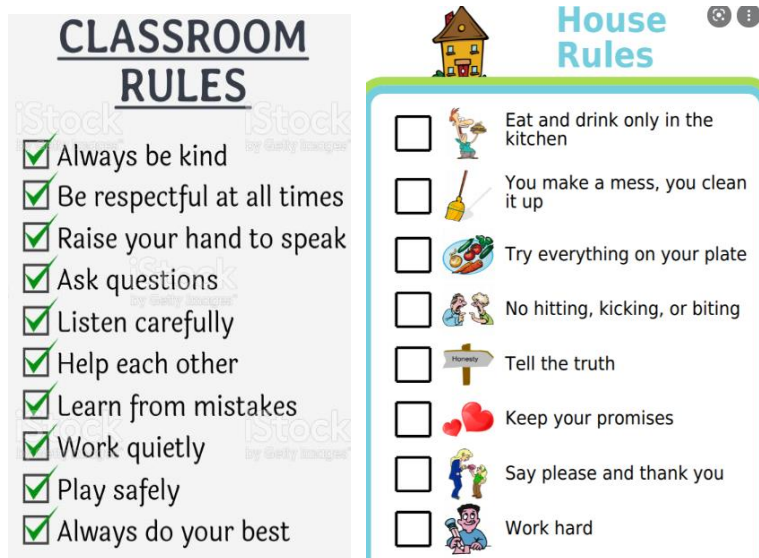
Why are many music competitions popular in China? 八词找动机	It is rather common to have many kinds of talent shows in China nowadays, and I guess reasons are no more than the following ones; for instance, it is the talent show that can bring people joy and amusement/pastime/entertainment; besides, those competitors tend to gain fame and fortune just over night; that's why it is very popular.
What kinds of music do young people like? 罗列名词	Young people tend to like a wide range of music genres, including pop songs, rap, hip-hop, country music, techno, rock and roll and so on.
What kinds of people like traditional music? 音乐的本质	I guess traditional music is favored by people of all kinds, and it shouldn't be defined by just a certain group of people; as long as people are in favor of history, tradition and culture, they would prefer listen to traditional music; after all, music is all about resonating one's spirit.
What are the differences between live concert and online concert? 两个东西做对比	They are different in many ways; to be more detailed, compared with attending a live concert, listening to music online tends to be free and flexible; similarly, unlike online concert, people are able to enjoy the live vibe and interaction, which is totally different from just listening to music online. And something like that

18 有趣的讨论

When do children normally form their own views? Lies on+as long as	When talking about the specific age of forming their own perspectives, it relies on many elements like parenting, schooling, peer influence, personality, intelligence and timing; in that case, as long as children are sensible and mature enough, they will get their own thoughts about life, and I guess the possible age might be around 7-8 years old.
Do children have strong opinions? Especially	What rational is actual; I do believe that some children have strong opinions, especially for those kids who have independent thinking and strong personality, they tend to express their thoughts strongly. Otherwise, I don't think so

Should parents require their kids to obey them? Otherwise	There is no doubt that children should recognize the authority of their parents; otherwise, it is gonna be unpleasant if children are out of control, and parents are responsible for their children's upbringing; after all, children are not mature and experienced enough to deal with their own life.
In what industries do think communication is a necessary skill? 反之	Communication skill is needed in almost all industries; especially in areas regarding customer service, teaching, leading and managing, people need to strong communication skill to fulfill their tasks; otherwise, it is a waste of time, money and labor, there will be no efficiency at all.

19 不喜欢的规则



What are the rules students should follow at school? 列举名词	Children should follow a range of rules at school, including attendance, wearing school uniform, respecting each other, being polite and protecting facilities. Or they would be warned or punished.
Are the rules at school good or bad? why 直接反证	There is no doubt that every piece of rule is necessary at school; since it maintains the order and discipline; otherwise, school would be chaotic, and there is no way to fulfill the purpose of education.
What rules should children follow at home? 列举名词	Besides school rules, children also need to follow rules at home, like being honest, doing homework, doing housework, respecting each other and being obedient.
How are people punished when parking at a wrong spot?列举动作	If that is the case; people may receive a lesson by facing a range of situations, like getting a parking ticket, being warned orally, receiving a fine and something like that.

20 别人给的衣服

Why do people dress casually in everyday life but dress formally at work? 分别解释	The question is interesting; but normally speaking, people tend to wear formal dress to show the unity or professionalism, since the way they look is expressive and representative; while in day-to-day life, wearing casual clothes is more carefree and flexible.
What are the advantages and disadvantages of wearing uniforms at work and school?	Surely, wearing uniform at school or at work is necessary, since it is required to show the formality, and it is also the way to avoid peer pressure; while conversely, if they are told to do so every single day, it is likely for them to lose individuality and personal edge; that's why there should be a balance.
Why do people from different countries wear different clothing?	Since people's preference lies in many factors, like personality, culture, history, tradition, lifestyle and even the requirement of religion, that's why they wear clothing very differently.

21 别人讲述的故事

Do young children like the same stories as older children? Lies in	Children's preference of stories lies in many factors, like the popularity, their preference, age, understanding or schooling; in that case, it is possible for the same story to be favored by both of them, but it is not always the case.
How has technology changed storytelling? Change	It has been changing all the time; for example, in the past, children used to listen to stories in traditional ways, like being told by parents or teachers; but now, there is a trend that children may use apps to listen to stories, which is more convenient and engaging.
How do people tell stories to children? 五官动名词罗列	People will use different ways to tell stories, like reading it, playing it or using visual aids to demonstrate the story, which is more likely to draw children's attention.
Why do children like stories? Educational Entertaining	Storytelling is the way to stimulate children's interest and curiosity about different subject, which can cheer them up; besides, it is the story that can make children acquire knowledge and absorb information, which is educational.

22 送朋友的礼物

When do people normally send gifts to others? 八词找原因	I guess reason are no more than the following ones; first of all, gifts can represent their love, care and support, which is a good way to boost ties and enhance friendship; besides, it is the tradition to send gifts on special occasions, or it would be
--	---

	awkward.
Is it hard to choose a gift? Lies in	It is hard to choose a gift; since senders would put many factors into consideration, like personality, personal hobby and interest, financial budget, the availability and so on. That's why it is hard to combine all of them.
Will people feel happy when receiving an expensive gift? Especially	It is totally understandable that gifts would bring joy to others, not mention to the expensive gifts; especially when talking about the gifts that are rare and pricey, surely, they would be favored by the recipients.
Which do people give on traditional festivals, lucky money or other kinds of gifts? 分别举例	People tend to do both on traditional festivals; especially when people visit their friends or relatives, they are prone to send lucky money to kids as blessings and send other kinds of gifts to express their attitude, like fruits, snacks, electronics and so on.

23 壮志未酬

What ambitions do children usually have? 罗列名词	Children tend to have a wide variety of ambitions, mostly regarding their study and personal dream, like winning a competition, being a talent when they grow up, getting into the best university and so on.
Why are some people very ambitious in their work? Especially or	It is interesting to see that people nowadays are very ambitions in their work; especially given the current situation of competitiveness in society, they need to work harder to get ahead, and they do it for many reasons, like gaining fame or fortune or getting promoted; or it is likely for them to be replaced if there is no ambition.
Why don't some people have dreams? 八词找动机	Conversely, it is also common for some of them to be satisfied with what they have now, and they don't have specific direction in life, mainly because they take things for granted and they would like to stay in the comfort zone by doing nothing.
How do people balance work and life? Listing solutions	First of all, people have to understand the importance of achieve work-life balance, which is the key to have a peaceful mindset and good health; besides, it is also necessary for them to put understanding into action, by doing things like socializing more with friends, stepping out and exercising, and spending more time with family members.

24 快乐活动

On what occasions do people need to be organized?	People need to be organized on many occasions; especially when they attend group activities, they need to show the unity to maintain the order and formality; like attending classes or
---	---

Especially 加举例	meetings, standing in a line in public places or traveling in a group. Or it would be chaotic.
How can parents help children to be organized? 列举 solution	First of all, parents need to teach children about the importance of being organized and being obedient; similarly, children need to be taught about the time management skill and teamwork spirit; or children should be punished if they are off the track.
Does everything need to be well prepared? Especially or	In most cases, the answer is yes, and many things need to be well prepared; especially when talking about important issues or events, preparation is the key to success; or it is a waste of time, money and labor.
Do people need others help when organizing things? 反证	I do believe that teamwork plays an important role regarding the success of any event; since it calls for different talents to compete the goal; or the single person would be so tired and helpless.

二级准备

1 小学印象深刻的人

Why do people always miss their childhood? Listing incentives

接过来	The question is rather interesting, I guess reasons are no more than the following ones
Emotion	For instance, their childhood can be the reminder of happiness and purity, and they are nostalgic about the worry-free/care-free moments.
Person to person	Moreover, it is also likely for them to miss childhood friends/little fellas, which left them impressions about genuine friendship. And something like that.

Are kids happier than adults? Why? Tricky/I have no idea/personal-----lie in/on

接过来， 取决于	Basically, one's happiness lies in different factors, like personality, life content, life balance, health, social circle and so on/parenting/schooling.
相应地， yes	And accordingly/in that case, I guess the answer is positive, and kids tend to be happier than adults, since they are more energetic and naïve
毕竟	While for adults, they are likely to be bothered by more issues.

Why do people still remember many of their friends from primary school?

接过来， 美好回忆	Like what I mentioned above, those friends from primary school can remind them of how happy they were, since they used to do many things together, like studying, playing and solving problems.
影响了人生	Moreover, as the primary stage of life, people can be impacted by childhood friends regarding valuable things, like courage, responsibility, friendship and loyalty.

What kinds of primary school teachers will impress students? Listing qualities 罗列品质

罗列素质 类	In order to impress students, primary school teachers should have different abilities and personalities
-----------	---

知识渊博的	For example, they should be knowledgeable and experienced, since their job is to deliver knowledge and answer questions
幽默的	Additionally, it will be great if teachers are amusing/humorous, or students might be bored and uninterested.
责任和耐心	Last but not least, those responsive and patient teachers would be impressive too, or students might become confused.

2 善待不喜欢的人

Why are people friendly with the person they don't like? Listing incentives

接过来	The question is quite tricky, but I guess reasons are no more than the following ones; reasons are multiple/manifold
职业要求	For instance, out of professionalism/due to the code of conduct, they have to maintain courtesy and patience to customers, or they would be complained.
品质	Likewise, for gracious people, they would still express friendliness and patience with the person they don't like.
Emotion	On top of that, everything is a balance; and people will trade off about how to behave in front of others. And before they are about to lose temper, they would think twice. /two heads are always better than one.

What kinds of people are usually friendly? Listing civilized and amiable 和蔼的

接过来	There are different kinds of people who tend to be friendly on different occasions
举例	like people who work in service industry and public servants, since their job is to take care of people's needs and solve problems
反证	If they are not friendly, others would be frustrated.

What are the differences between being friendly and being polite? Difference is subtle 细微的 but it is not always the case to be polite.

接过来	This question is quite tricky and interesting at the same time
礼貌不一定真诚	Basically, polite people are not necessarily to be genuine/sincere and friendly, since all they need to do is to show positive attitude and politeness
表达友好也可以是不礼貌的方式	Besides, for those people who are trying to be friendly, they don't have to show expression in a polite way. Don't have to be polite to be expressive.
	And something like that That's what I have on mind now.

What do you think of the people who are always straightforward?

可以是好事	Surely, being straightforward can be a good thing, since it saves time and labor for others to understand
走极端	While conversely, when talking about drawbacks, I have to say that people's feelings might get hurt and relationship could be compromised without being considerate
Trade off	That's why people have to trade off when they are straightforward to others.

3 有创造力的人

Do you think you are a creative person? Come up with 想到 ;

充满好奇	Basically speaking, I consider myself to be a creative person, since I am always full of curiosity and good ideas when dealing with issues and challenges;
不墨守成规	Meanwhile, I will try to think out of box and be creative from different perspectives when facing the conventional problems.

Is it good for children to learn arts?

接过来	There is no doubt that learning arts is quite necessary for children
培养好奇心	Especially for junior students, since they are more interested and curious about the surrounding world
锻炼能力	Besides, it is the art that can train them to better abilities and personalities, like creativity, imagination, sense of beauty and patience.

What kinds of jobs require people to be creative?

	Normally speaking, a range of jobs require creative employees
先定性	Especially for those jobs that are related to/involved with creativity and intangible assets/arts/teaching
再定量	Like being an artist, a scientist, a teacher, a designer and an engineer.

Do you think leaders need to have creative ability? Logical diss- personal opinion

	I strongly believe the answer is yes
特别是是在什么情况下	Especially when leaders are experiencing tricky situations and uncertainties
因为他们需要	They have to be smart, flexible and creative to solve problems
反之就做的很差	Or they would be doomed without creativity.

4 有趣的外国人

Do you have any foreign friends and do you think having foreign friends is a good way to know other countries?

接过来	The answer is positive, having foreign friends can be viewed as a good way to better understanding about other countries
强调句	Since it is the foreign friend who can share local things with them, like history, tradition, culture, lifestyle, language and so on
解释	Which is more interactive and first-hand compared with reading from books
	That's why it is rewarding.

Do you think it's important to know the culture and language before going to another country?

接过来	It is crucial to know the culture and language before setting off
强调	Especially for those people who rarely travel internationally
反证	And without knowing the culture and language, they would experience various issues, like language barrier, miscommunication, loneliness and so forth

What do you think of people who work in international companies?

接过来	Surely, working in international companies can be a good thing, especially
-----	--

	in those prestigious companies
好处	Since it means higher pay, more business trip opportunities, better working environment and international working vibe.
走极端，可能不稳定	While conversely, when talking about drawbacks, I have to say that people have to be relocated frequently due to the business conduction, which is hard to achieve stability
见仁见智	That's why it is a personal issue.

What abilities do people need to have when working in an international company?

接过来	People need heaps of abilities and skills to work in international companies
举例	Regarding communication and language skill, teamwork spirit, time management skill, critical thinking and independent thinking
解释	Since it is common for them to work with people from all over the world.

5 有名的运动员

What kinds of exercises do Chinese people like?

接过来	Chinese people are fond of a wide variety of exercises, and it is quite personal and even regional
举例，年轻人	For example, young generation tends to be interested in something that is dynamic and lively, like playing basketball, swimming, playing soccer or tennis and so on
老年人	While for seniors, they are partial towards something this is conventional or old-school, like walking, climbing, playing taichi and so forth.

What characteristics do you think an athlete should have?

	An athlete should have a collection of characteristics
核心能力	For example, they must be talented and hardworking/diligent, since the competition is fierce.
通用能力	Besides, it is also necessary for them to have social skills, like communication skill, teamwork spirit, time management skill and so on.
品质加分项	One more to add, it would be awesome if they can be persistent and courageous, since they would run into difficulties of all kinds.

Why are there so few top athletes?

取决于的因素	Generally, when talking about top-notch athletes, it lies in many different kinds of factors, including talents, teamwork, financial support, hard work and stamina/tenacity
非常难得	And accordingly, it calls for tremendous effort and small possibilities to come up with top athletes It is challenging to combine all of them at the same time, and the possibility is very small.
结 论 paraphrase	That's why there are only few of them

What's the best way to become a top athlete? First-tier

列举因素	This question is beyond my experience and knowledge
花时间练习	While just as what I mentioned above, those athletes have to be committed to spending time on practicing and making progress
精英团队	Additionally, it is also necessary for them to rely on a team to be well prepared, including members like coach, nutritionist, physical trainer and data analyst.
金钱投入	Last but not least, financial support is indispensable; after all, it is money-consuming to make a great player.

6 敬佩的商人

What do you think is the retirement age for men and women?

先定性	When talking about the retirement age, I guess It lies in many factors, like the legal age requirement, financial situation, family background and personal preference
再定量	While in that case, I guess the ideal age for retirement should be around 65-70 years old, since they are supposed to enjoy their own life and spend time with their grandchildren.

What kinds of qualities do people need to run their own business?

接过来	In order to run their own business, people need to possess a range of qualities
核心技能	For instance, they are supposed to have experience or intelligence to come up with good products and services, so that they could make profits
社会通用技能	Moreover, they are required to have social skills like communication skill, hands-on ability, problem-solving skill and teamwork spirit
品质加分项	Last but not least, it will be great if they are patient and persistent, since it is common to run into difficulties and challenges of all kinds.

What do you think are the key factors that contribute to the success of a business?

核心因素	Accordingly, a business must be vigorous and creative to maintain its competitiveness and market share
同样滴，还有其他因素	Similarly, the success also lies in other factors like the quality of its leaders and teams, financing capacity, strategic direction and marketing ability/tactics
反之	Otherwise, the business would be doomed.

If you had the opportunity to have your own business, what business would it be? Why?

接过来	The question is quite interesting and tricky, I guess my answer goes to a café
第三空间	Since I am able to have a third-space for my friends and customers, since they can always have a cozy place to hang around besides home and workplace
能赚钱	More than that, there is a huge demand for tasty coffee, which is the walk-up call in the morning, and I believe the business will be profitable
结论句	That's why it is my favorite business.

7 机智解决问题的人

Do you think children are born smart or they learn to become smart?

两者都可以有	As I see it, children can be both to be smart, since two of them can make a difference in one's intelligence
举例支持	For example, some children were born genius and others can also become intelligent by acquiring knowledge and absorbing information about this world.
并不互斥	That's why they are not mutually exclusive.

How do children become smart at school?

了解重要性, 学习理论知识	There are heaps of things that teachers can do to foster children's intelligence; for example, children can enrich knowledge by doing a range of things, like reading, asking questions, doing homework
学以致用	Likewise, it is necessary to put theory into action, by doing hands-on activities, like doing experiments in the lab, going on a field trip and attending competitions/contests.
题目的 Paraphrase	Gradually, children will become smart

Why are some people well-rounded and others only good at one thing? Generalist vs specialist

先定性	When talking about one's qualities regarding skills and personalities, it relies on many determinants, including innate talents, parenting, schooling, personal interest and hobby, ambition and so on
再定量	That's why it is possible for some of them to become generalists, while others have become specialists

Why does modern society need talents of all kinds?

	There is no doubt that our society needs talents of all kinds
竞争积累	Especially given that the modern society is getting increasingly competitive, and jobs require different specialists and know-hows than before.
科技变革	Besides, the technology has pushed the boundary of almost all industries, and we have to upgrade our skills and experience to cope with the mega trends
	That's why the need is obvious. Stagnant 停滞的 be slowed down.

8 难学的技能

What skills do students need to master?

接过来	Students need to master a variety of skills
罗列	Including hands-on ability, communication ability, problem-solving skill, teamwork spirit and special skills/know-hows

Is it hard for students to learn new skills?

接过来	The answer can be yes and no
满足条件就会简单	But basically, as long as the new skill is easy and interesting, I don't think it is hard to students to acquire

反之就难	Otherwise, I don't think so; learning new skills would be challenging.
------	--

Is it hard for old people to learn new skills?

取决于哪些因素	When talking about the difficulty level/complexity of mastering new skills, it relies on many factors, like personal interest, wisdom, knowledge, experience, time commitment and energy level
可以是难事, 但是不一定	In that case, it can be hard to old people to learn new skills, since they are less energetic and curious than youngsters, while it is not always the case
结论	Since the answer is a combined result

Is a good teacher very important for students' learning experience? Why?

接过来	The answer is definitely yes, and a good teacher can be decisive for students' learning experience
强调	Especially when students come across difficulties and challenges, good teachers' experience and knowledge can guide them through
反证	Without good teachers, students tend to run into confusion and frustration
Paraphrase	That's why it is crucial

9 花费超预期的物品

Do you often buy more than you expected?

接过来	The answer is negative, and it is not frequent for me to spend more and buy more
解释下	Since I often run a personal budget on my daily necessities, like food, accommodation, clothing and transportation.

What do you think young people spend most of their money on?

接过来	Young people tend to spend money on the following things
列举	Including daily necessities like food and transportation, as well as other things like entertainment, sports, personal beauty, hobby and interest.

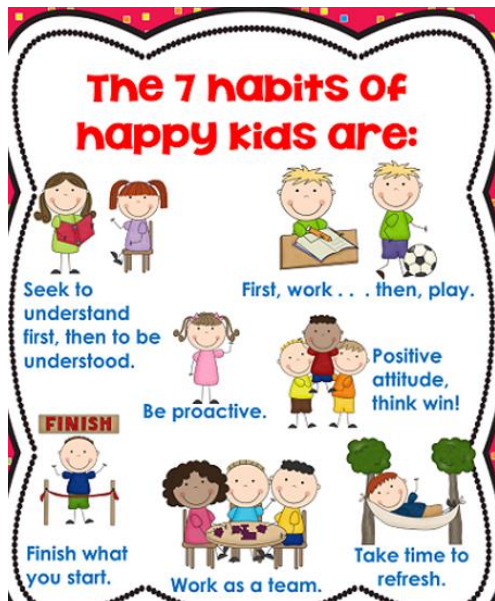
Do you think it is important to save money? Why?

接过来	There is no doubt that saving money is indispensable
特别是什么情况下	Especially when it comes to critical moments like education, medical expense and investment, it is the personal savings that can help us
反证	Otherwise, we would fall into financial crisis easily.

Do people buy things they don't need?

接过来	It is likely for people to buy things that they don't need
冲动消费	For instance, for impulsive shoppers, they tend to spend when they are emotional or tempted
消费观	Besides, it is also common for people to buy things that they don't need with the money that they don't have, to impress the people who they don't like.
	And something like that

10 希望养成的习惯



What habits should children have?

接过来	Children should have a range of habits in life
列举	Including time management, daily routine, dietary habit, teamwork and study-life balance
结论	Which are all key to develop good kids.

What should parents do to teach their children good habits?

理解重要性	First of all, it is key to tell kids about the importance of having good habits; after all, one's behavior lies in mentality/understanding
榜样的力量	Besides, parents are supposed to set good examples for children to learn from; or parenting wouldn't be convincing
学以致用	Last but not least, children need to put theory into practice, by doing things like socializing and cooperating with others.

What influences do children with bad habits have on other children?

接过来	The question is tricky, and I believe that there would be consequences in this case
攀比带来的错误价值观	For example, due to the peer pressure, children tend to be affected by misleading life value and bad life habits
欺负他人	Besides, there are school bullies who often disturb and bother other kids
	That's why teachers and parents must be responsible.

Why do some habits change when people get older?

取决于哪些因素	Basically, one's habit development lies in many factors, like parenting, schooling, peer influence, socialization, financial situation and job nature
结论	That's why it is totally common for people to change habits at different life phases;
背后的原因	Since all those factors are constantly changing.

11 困难的决定

What decisions do people usually make in their daily lives?

先定性	People normally make decisions about different aspects, which are closely related to work, study and life
再定量	like buying a house, attending schools, finding a job, finding a date or getting married and so forth.

Which is easier, making a decision by yourself or making a decision after group discussion?

接过来	Between two of them, I guess the latter one is better
解释	Just like a saying goes, two heads are always better than one
反证	And without hearing advice from others, personal decision tends to be biased; that's why it is better to make decisions on the collective wisdom.

Why are many young people unwilling to follow their parents' advice?

他们的偏好 Lies in	Basically, young people's preference lies in many factors, like parenting, schooling, peer pressure, experience and their own perspectives
所以只要出现 xxx 的情况, 就会不喜欢	And accordingly, if they feel that their parents' advice is not down to earth or practical/valuable/useful, it is common for them to show the unwillingness

Why would middle-aged people tend to second-guess their own decisions?

取决于很多的 因素	When talking about the process of decision-making, it relies on many determinants, like timing, environment, mood, experience and financial situation
解释下相对应 地原因	That's why they are likely to think twice when they make the final decision, since those factors are constantly varying, and they need to trade off the up-to-date situation.

12 优质服务

What do you think of the relationship between companies and customers?

	They are closely related to each other
客户给与了长 久的发展 money	For example, the survival of companies lies in serving customers, so that they would have profits and sustainability
提供各种服务 Quality	Besides, companies should provide customers with a range of things, like customer service, premium products, customer care and even social responsibility Or the company would lose credits and vigor very quickly.

As a customer, what kinds of services would you expect to receive from a company?

罗列	As what I mentioned; a company is expected to offer heaps of services
	Like pre-sale service, after-sale service, consulting, problem-solving/trouble-shooting and so on

What kinds of jobs involve coping with the public?

	There are many jobs that are involved with public service or public relationship
--	--

先定性	And those jobs will provide the public with general interests and solutions
再定量	Like being public servants or teachers, being public specialists like doctor or lawyer or jobs in functional department like construction company or utilities companies.

Why should companies react quickly when customers have difficulties?

接过来	It is key that those companies should react very responsively to customers or general users
特别是重大状况	Especially when it comes to critical moments and substantial interests like life and death, emergencies, public security and privacy
反证	Otherwise, customers would experience a range of issues like frustration and the loss of life and property; in that case, those companies would lose credits/trust/credibility.

13 令人激动的书

Do you prefer books or movies?

给出取决的因素	Personally, my preference lies in many factors, like mood, timing, environment and the content
As long as	So, basically, as long as I am in the mood of reading, I would choose books, or I tend to watch a movie
给出结论	And accordingly, I prefer movies to books

Do you think it is very important to read the book before watching the movie version of it?

我其实无所谓	The answer can be yes and no
可以重要	As for the yes part, I could lay a solid understanding about the storyline before I watch a movie
也可以不重要	While for the no part, I will be expected watch a movie first without the spoil alert
Paraphrase	So that's why I can take it or leave it

Do boys and girls like the same kinds of books?

	Even if there are overlapping genres of preferred books like novel or comic book, I still think they read books with different themes
男生	For instance, boys tend to read heroic and adventurous books like martial arts fictions, science fiction and novels about adventures
女生	While for girls, they are into reading romantic and relaxing books like romance, fairy tale and fantasy.

What kinds of books do Chinese people like reading?

接过来	Like what I mentioned, Chinese people generally like to read many kinds of books
罗列	Including detective novel, encyclopedia, textbooks, reference books, science fiction, biography and historical novel.

14 一件困难的事情

What kinds of jobs require people to be confident?

	There are many kinds of jobs that require confidence in working process
先定性	Since they need to convey their knowledge, experience and know-how in jobs, otherwise, others would be confused
再定量	Like being a teacher, a doctor, a lawyer, an engineer, a scientist and a politician.

On what occasions should children be encouraged? How?

	Children should be encouraged on many different kinds of occasions
特别是什么时候	Especially when it comes to critical moments or challenges at different stages
举例	Like attending a contest, applying for schools, learning a new skill or dealing with social relationship
反证	Or children would be frustrated and confused

How do you help children stay focused?

	Both parents and children can do different things to ensure focus/concentration
任何事情都要先意识到重要性	First of all, children need to understand the importance of being focused, or there would be no efficiency and peaceful mindset.
家长要创造良好的环境	Besides, parents need to set good examples for children by creating a peaceful environment, like putting away temptations like games or snacks, and preventing distractions like noise and stress

What challenges do young people face today?

	Young people nowadays face many kinds of challenges
先定性	Especially given today's competitiveness and fast-paced life in both work and study.
再定量	They accordingly have to deal with many issues, like examination, school application, job-hunting, emotion management and time management, peer pressure and even financial crisis.

15 浪费时间的活动

How do you balance life and work? Listing solution

	There is a lot of work to be done to achieve work-life balance
意识到劳逸结合的重要性	For instance, we have to understand the importance of such a balance, just as a saying goes, all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy ; we would face consequences if there is no balance/behavior lies on mentality;
各种渠道寻求帮助	Besides, whenever I face bottleneck, I would do things to make it up/get over it, like turning to others for help, learning from the best or attending seminars and so on.

Will you continue doing something when you are aware that it's a waste of time?

Like my work, my exam prep and application; I would be frustrated;

	Frankly speaking, I don't think I will carry on doing those things
--	--

解释	Since I am too busy with more important things, which are more meaningful and critical
反之	Otherwise, It would be a waste of time, money and labor, and I don't see the point of wasting time on meaningless things

What kinds of things make people feel pressured? LISTING

罗列	Nowadays, people feel stressed about many things
先定性	Especially given today's competitiveness and fast-paced life/overwhelming life pace
再定量	And accordingly, they might feel pressure about attending exams, school application, financial burden, job-hunting, finding a perfect date and peer pressure 表示 because out of the reason that/due to the fact that/people do it simply/mainly because xxx 替换使用解释

Why do some people refuse to abide by rules?

	I guess reasons are no more than the following ones
没有素质和同理心	For instance, due to the fact that they lack quality and empathy/compassion, they choose to be selfish and ignore the social protocol that everyone should obey、/take things for granted;
赚取不义之财	Besides, it is also likely for outlaws to make illegal money by breaking rules, and they make a living on disobedience and so on.

16 为家人骄傲 children/parents

When would parents feel proud of their children? Listing being praised by

	Parents should do so on many occasions
先定性	Especially when their children make progress or achieve something
再定量	Like winning a competition, getting better performance in study, learning a new skill and being sensible or obedient

Should parents reward children? Why and how? Is sth always good?

Make process

接过来	It is necessary for parents to do so, especially when children are bettering themselves
具体给什么奖励	And they can do different things to give credits to children, like verbal/oral praise, giving pocket money, bringing them to theme park and sending gifts(concrete: pay raise, paid holiday, promotion, allowance, bonus;)
反之	Otherwise, children would be frustrated and discouraged

Is it good to reward children too often? Why? Selfish/greedy/showy/materialistic

奖赏可以是好事	It can be a good thing, since on one hand, children can be motivated by those frequent reward
如果过于频繁	While on the other hand, if they are rewarded too frequently, they tend to become realistic and materialistic, especially when their motivation is driven by material or money/ motivation is off the track.
需要平衡	That's why there should be a balance.

On what occasions would adults be proud of themselves?

	Likewise, adults would be proud of themselves from time to time
先定性	Especially when their dream is satisfied through hard work/diligence and resilience
再定量	Like getting a promotion or pay raise, buying a new house or new car, sending their children to prestigious schools and making progress in life.

17 等待特殊的事情

On what occasions do people usually need to wait?

	People usually wait for something on different occasions
先定性	Especially when they try to get a result or get things done, they will show patience and wait
再定量	Like waiting for the result of an exam, waiting in a line to buy tickets, waiting for a date or expecting the dream to be realized.

Who behave better when waiting, children or adults?

	When talking about the performance of waiting, it lies in many factors
取决于哪些因素	Like personality, the emergency degree, mood, time availability and patience level
和 age 没有关系	In that case, both of them can be patient and impatient, since it has nothing to do with the age. 另一种结论: in that case, I guess A can behave better than children, since they are more civilized/educated/sensible than xxx, and they are willing to show more patience to comply with social rules.

Compared to the past, are people less patient now? why?

这个问题和时间可得到性有关	As what I mentioned above, people's tolerance degree lies on many factors, and I think the aspect of time availability is related to this question
特别是鉴于今天的城市病	And especially given that today's life pace is quite fast, and people have to multitask at a time, and they tend to be impatient if they spend too much waiting for a result
以前可能人们不需要那么忙	While in the past, people might have more spare time and less activities to do, so the answer is yes and today' people are likely to be less patient.

What are the positive and negative effects of waiting on society?

可以是好事, 因为是社会规范	On one hand, waiting can be a good thing on society, since it embodies social rule and protocols, since people have to wait in a line to be served or taken care of ; fairness and order/justice. Without such a rule, everything would chaotic/messy. Chaos
但是过长等待会提高机会成本, 浪费资源	While on the other hand, if people spend unnecessary time on waiting, it would be a waste of time, labor and money, and opportunity cost tends to be very high, like being stuck in the traffic jam or waiting in a long line for banking transaction
	That's why people have to trade off 平衡得与失; there should be a balance. 好坏处的结论一般就是看情况, 或者人们要考虑周到等.

18 公路旅行

Which form of vehicle is more popular in your country, bikes, cars or motorcycles?

Long-haul trip by car, people can drive under all weather.

接过来	Among three of them, I am sure car is most commonly used for a road trip
解释	Since it is faster, more efficient and more comfortable, and people can get around in car as they wish, rain or shine.

Do you think air pollution comes mostly from mobile vehicles?

取决于不同因素	When talking about the source of air pollution, it lies on many different kinds of factors, like car emission gas, factory emission, and even plant burning
结论	So, it is hard to say which one is more serious, while mobile vehicle surely is one of the main sources.

Do you think people need to change the way of transportation drastically to protect the environment? Are driven by fossil fuel nowadays, green energy to drive vehicle, like wind, electricity and solar energy. Livable; after all, we only have one common home called planet EARTH;

	I guess so, and people have to do their share to make a different
以前是 fossil fuel	For instance, in the past and now, people have been used to driving traditional cars that are driven by fossil fuel
减少排放	But in the future, it is necessary to use renewable energy to empower the transportation, like electricity and even hydrogen. So that the emission gas can be reduced to lessen greenhouse effect

How are the transportation systems in urban areas and rural areas different?

	They are distinctive in many ways
城市的更加全面	To be detailed, people have more well-rounded ways of transportation in urban areas, like subway, high-speed train, light-rail and flights
乡村比较单一	While in rural areas, people's choices are limited by only having public transit like bus or private cars

19 早起经历

Do you know anyone who likes to get up early?

接过来	I do know a couple of people who often get up early
起早做什么	Since they are doing morning-shift job, and they have to be early birds to do their job, which is quite demanding and painstaking

Why do people get up early?

What kinds of occasions need people to arrive early?

	People get up early for a range of reasons
早起有哪些 activities	Like doing morning-shift jobs, catching early flight, attending a morning class or meeting
老年人	Besides, some people are used to getting up early to start a day earlier, especially for seniors

Why do some people like to stay up late?

接过来	The question is quite interesting, since there are quite a number of people nowadays who are night-owls
他们熬夜的原因	And they have multiple reasons to stay up late, like doing night-shift job, doing overtime or purely staying up late to have fun, doing things like watching TV sitcoms, going clubbing or playing computer games.

20 度假之地

What are some popular attractions that people like to visit in your country?

接过来	People in my country would like to visit a range of tourist's attractions
列举	Like historical sites, cultural heritages, museums, metropolis, theme parks and costal resorts.

Do old people and young people choose different places to go on vacations? Why?

	I don't think so, and they tend to have different kinds of options due to life content, personality and lifestyle
年轻人喜欢有活力的, 有意思的	For example, for young generation, they are into visiting popular and dynamic places like theme park, sport resort and shopping mecca
老年人是安静的, 自然的	While for seniors, they like to spend time in natural, historical and peaceful places like mountain, beach resort, countryside villa and so on.

What do young people and old people think about when making travel plans?

做计划考虑的因素	Actually, when talking about making plans, there are overlapping starting points, like personality, preference, budget, time availability and purpose
两者的不同	In that case, youngsters tend to have limited time and less budget when they travel around, which is different from seniors

How do people find out about a new place?

可以是好事	Surely, new place can be exciting for them, since they are looking for new experience and encounters
也有问题	While visiting a new place means new challenges too, like language barrier, cultural shock, budget management and homesickness/loneliness/risk
	That's why it is a personal and situational question

21 咖啡馆

What kind of people would like to go to a café?

罗列名词	I guess people of all kinds would like to go to a café
	Like students, office clerk, freelancers, shoppers and so on

Why do young people like studying in a café instead of at home?

原因无非就那几个	That's an interesting question, I guess reasons are no more than the following ones
有一个群体的氛围	For instance, it is likely for people to immerse easily into a vibe in a group, rather than being alone at home
团队讨论	Besides, café is more suitable to have a group discussion, which is more

	relaxing and convenient
Do old people like to drink coffee?	
Do Chinese people like to drink coffee?	
喝咖啡的因素, 和年纪无关	When talking about the preference of drinking coffee, it lies in factors like lifestyle, personality, dietary habit and so, surely it has nothing to do with the age
他们只要觉得是 wake-up call, 就会喝	And old people do like drinking coffee if they feel energized after drinking a cup of joe.

22 搬新家的经历

Why do people move to a new home?

	People do it for a range of reasons
换工作或者学习地点	For example, due to the change of school location or workplace, they need to move to a new home to save time and labor
开始新的人生	Besides, people move to new home with the incentive of starting a new life, instead of setting down in just one place all the time And something like that

What problems will people face after moving to a new place? How do people solve these problems?

	People may face heaps of problems when they move
罗列问题	Like insomnia, homesickness, loneliness, frustration and even cultural shock
对应的方式	And accordingly, they can get over these problems by making new friends, getting acquainted with the new surrounding and trying to blend in as much as possible

What are the advantages and disadvantages of living in the same place?

可以是好事	Surely, living in the same place can be a good thing; for example, it offers people a comfy and relaxing environment that they are used to
但是走极端就会有问题	While conversely, if they live in the same place lifelong, they might feel tedious and stagnant/being stuck
	That's why it is personal and situational issue.

Is it good to move to a new place frequently? Why?

特别是对孩子来说	I don't think so, it tends to have problems if they move too frequently, especially for children in a family
太频繁就会有问题	Since they would inevitably run into issues like confusion, adaption, frustration and even nostalgia
	That's why parents need to be thoughtful.