100道P3题目及重点词句

1. **Is it good to move to a new place frequently?**

off the top of my head, I’d say ... 我的第一反应是...

neighborhood (城镇中的)居住区，地段

if it’s not been a long time 如果不是（居住了）很长时间

stay in touch with sb 和某人保持联系

from time to time 偶尔、有时

the same as ... 和...一样

hang out in person 当面在一起待着、玩

have fun 玩、开心

close 亲近的、亲密的

social skills 社交能力

the thing is ... 问题是...

have an impact on sth 对某事产生影响

mental state 精神状态

1. **What habits should children have?**

Ministry of Education 教育部

encourage 鼓励

be supposed to be ... 应该是...

take sth up 开始从事、开始做...

live a healthy life 过一个健康的生活

rely on junk food 依赖垃圾食品

snack 零食

think of sth 想到...

whatever you do 不管你做什么

no matter what ... 无论什么...

follow a career path 走（某个）职业道路

gain knowledge 获得知识

help with creativity 帮助培养创造力

chapter of life 人生阶段

1. **How can children stay focused?**

it’s getting increasingly difficult 越来越困难

these days=nowadays 当今

distraction 分散注意力的事

addictive 令人上瘾的

video games 电子游戏

based on what I said just now 基于我刚才说的

concentrate on sth 集中注意力于...

schoolwork 功课

do exercise 锻炼身体

necessary 必要的

remove sth from sth 将...从...移除

have access to sth 能够获得/使用...

a short amount of time 一小段时间

1. **Why do some habits change when people get older?**

tend to ... 通常、往往

tend not to ... 通常不会...

see the world in a different way 用不同的方式/角度看待世界

have anything to do with sth 与...有任何关系

let me think of an example 让我想一个例子

look after sth 照顾...

whereas 然而

immune system 免疫系统

weak 弱的

take better care of themselves 更好地照顾自己

engage in physical activity 参加体育活动（physical activity可以不可数）

1. **How are the transportation systems in urban areas and rural areas different?**

in an urban area 在市区

where I live 我住的地方

amazing 非常棒的

advanced 发达的、先进的

if I’m not mistaken 如果我没说错的话

reach any corner of the city 到达城市的任何一个角落

within the city 在城市内

population density 人口密度

it’s likely that ... 可能...

be stuck in traffic 堵在路上

at least 至少

sparsely populated 人口稀少的

developed 发展得好的

1. **What kind of books do Chinese people like to read?**

date back to hundreds/thousands of years ago 可以追溯到几百/几千年前

we’ve had a long history and civilization 我们有着悠久的历史和文明

there have been so many amazing books 有过很多很棒的书

*Harry Potter* 《哈利波特》

well-liked=popular 广受欢迎的

wildly popular 广受欢迎

non-fiction 纪实文学

one that I can think of right now 我立刻能想到的一个

*the Tipping Point* 《引爆点》

(be) written by a Canadian author 由一位加拿大作者所写

1. **What kinds of jobs require people to be creative?**

in this day and age 在这个时代

creativity n. 创意

think of sth 想出...

fashion designer 时装设计师

web designer 网页设计师

vlogger 视频主 vlog 视频博客

blogger 博客主

daily life 日常生活

be getting more and more popular 越来越受欢迎

over and over again 一遍又一遍地

mundane 单调的、平凡的

monotonous 单调乏味的

put a little effort into sth 在某事上下点功夫

capture sth 拍摄...

fun 有意思的

and stuff like that 等等

1. **Why aren't there many tall buildings in the countryside?**

first of all 首先

high-rise 高楼

skyscraper 摩天大楼

major city 主要城市

population density, density of population 人口密度

flock to ... 涌入、大批前往...

in search of sth 为了寻找...

in order to ... 为了...

house sb 给...提供住房

accommodate sb 容纳...

room 空间

20-story/storey building 20层的建筑

1. **Do you think artists with talents should focus on their talents?**

publicity n. 宣传

concentrate on=focus on

photographer 摄影师

be bad at sth 不擅长...

client 客户

known 被知道的、有名的

primarily 首要地

whatever they do best （无论是什么）他们最擅长的

main focus 主要关注点

in addition to sth 除了...，还有...

1. **Why do young people like studying in a café instead of at home?**

first of all 首先

part of the reason 部分原因

be increasing in popularity 越来越流行

a tea-drinking country 喝茶的国家

traditionally 传统上

in the last 2 decades, coffee has steadily increased in popularity 在过去20年中，咖啡的受欢迎程度稳步上升

grab a coffee 去买杯咖啡

Americano 美式咖啡 Latte 拿铁

prepare for an exam 准备一个考试

1. **Should parents make plans for children?**

it depends on ... 这取决于...

argue that ... 主张、认为...

definition of sth 对...的定义

career path 职业道路

be likely to do sth 可能...

leave it to them 把这件事（做决定）交个他们

adult 成年人（美式读法的重音在后面a’DULt，英式读法的重音在前面A’dult）

mature 成熟的

human being 人、人类

be responsible for sth 对...负责

be part of the process 是过程的一部分

be involved in sth 参与到...

haven’t experienced a lot in life 人生中还没有经历过很多

assist sb with sth 协助某人做某事

1. **Which is better for knowing more about a country, traveling or reading books about it?**

effective 有效的

get a better understanding of sth 获得对...更好的了解

pick sth 挑选...

travel abroad 出国旅行

in person 亲自、当面

get a sense of ... 感觉、体会、了解...

what sth is like ...是什么样的

locals 当地人

first-hand experience 第一手经验

equally good 同样好

might have been written by ... 可能是由...写成的（对过去的虚拟）

well-traveled 遍游海外的、游历广的

travel the world 环球旅行

continent 大洲

insight into sth 对...的洞悉/深刻了解

that particular country 那个特定的国家

1. **Do you think it's more important to win a game or follow the rules in sports?**

hear, heard, heard

the first sport that came to mind 我第一个想到的运动

on a regular basis 定期、经常

along with ... 和...一同

hundreds of millions of ... 几亿...

around the world 在全世界

fair and square 公平合理地

let’s say ... 比如说...、我们假设...

be leading 1 to 0 一比零领先

keep the score that way 让比分保持这个状态

equalizer （体育比赛中）追平比分的得分

unfair 不公平的

tackle 铲球

a form of sth 一种...的形式

side (战争、争论、谈判的)一方、一派

valid points 合理的论点/观点

1. **What can people do when they feel bored?**

feel less bored 感到没那么无聊

entertain oneself 娱乐某人

go on a picnic 去野餐

consider sth to be ... 认为某事如何如何

stimulating 激发情感的、有意思的

in my case 拿我自己来说

pick sth out 挑选出...

bookshelf 书架

flip through a few pages 随便翻看几页

be engrossed in sth 全神贯注于...

storyline=plot 情节

non-fiction 纪实文学、非小说类书籍

pick up a book 拿起一本书

drive away boredom 驱散无聊的情绪

1. **Why do children like the sea better than adults?**

an adult 一个成年人（adult的美式读法是重读后面的音节a’DULT，英式读法重读前面的音节A’dult）

most likely 很有可能

take a vacation 度假

on a cruise ship 在一个大型邮轮上面

ocean 海洋

imagine sb doing sth 想象某人做某事

dig up sand 挖沙子

sandcastle 沙子城堡

shovel 铲子

bucket 小桶

1. **How is online help different from real-life help?**

be completely honest with you 完全实话说

not sure what you mean by ... 不确定你说...是什么意思

go on the internet 上网

seek help 寻求帮助

leave a comment under a post 在一个帖子下面留言

move house 搬家

honestly 实话说

the nature of sth ...的本质/实质

1. **What can governments do to improve people's health?**

tons of ... 很多...

for starters=first of all 首先

public service advertisement 公益广告

encourage sb to do sth 鼓励某人做某事

engage in sth 参与...

physical activity 体育活动

have a brisk walk 健走、快步走

the more ..., the more ..., the healthier ... 越...，越...，越...

exercise v. 运动

that’s for sure 这是肯定的

tax sth 对...收税

junk food 垃圾食品

pay more taxes 交更多的税

unhealthy 不健康的

1. **Which do you think are more important, practical skills or academic skills?**

occupation 工作、职业（更多为体力、不需要太多高等教育的职业）

profession （需要高等教育或训练的）职业

academia 学术界

someone, a person ...没有确定/强调男女，后面可以用they进行替代

focus more on sth 更多关注于...

since ... 由于...

IELTS test 雅思考试

take ... as an example 拿...来举例

and stuff like that 等等

whereas 然而

main focus 主要关注点

without doubt 毋庸置疑

1. **Why do some people get lost more easily than others?**

tend to ... 通常、往往

it could be down to sth 这可能是因为...

a lack of sth ...的缺乏

in this regard 在这个方面

by that, I mean ... 我这么说的意思是...

rely on sb 依赖某人

when it comes to sth 当提到...、在某个方面、关于...

find one’s way 找到路

train sb 训练某人

better oneself 提升自己

trait 特点

be born with sth 生来就有...

oriented 确定方向的、能辨清方向的

1. **How do young and old people use mobile phones differently?**

a huge difference 很大的区别

when it comes to ... 关于、当提到...

entertainment n. 娱乐

smartphone 智能手机

wildly popular 非常流行

can be played on a phone 可以在手机上玩

young adult 年轻的成年人

teenager 13-19岁的青少年

on a daily basis 每天

in terms of ... 关于、在...方面

typically 通常、一般

get the news 获得新闻

keep in touch with sb 和某人保持联系

see what they’re up to 了解他们的近况

1. **Should students be allowed to use computers at school?**

kindergarten （五六岁孩子的）学前班

preschool （二至五岁孩子的）幼儿园

in first/second/... grade 在...年级

a long period of time 很长的一段时间

eyesight 视力

be harmful to sth 对...有害

in other areas 在别的领域/方面

device （电子）设备

in terms of ... 关于、在...方面

keep in touch with sb 和某人保持联系

and stuff like that 等等

computer-literate 能使用计算机的

like I said 就像我刚才说过的

1. **What kind of place do people in your country like to live in?**

by ..., do you mean ...? 你说...的意思是...吗？

neighborhood 居住的周边地区

the vast majority of ... 绝大多数...

would like ... 想要、希望有...（和like并不相同）

greenery 青葱的草木

creek 小溪

run through ... 流过...

amazing 非常棒的

reality 现实

most of us 我们中的大部分人

cramped 窄小的

apartment building 公寓楼

plenty of ... 很多、大量...

hopefully 希望、但愿

be gonna=be going to

look forward to sth 期待...

1. **Is it difficult for Chinese people to express their feelings?**

off the top of my head 我立刻想到的是

from my personal experience 从我的个人经历来看

around me 在我身边

in particular=particularly 尤其

affection for sb 对某人的喜爱之情

the older generation 老一辈

keep sth bottled up 将...憋在心里

upfront 直爽的、坦率的

put bread on the table 养家

and stuff like that 等等

... why this is the case 为什么是这样

outward=outwards 向外地、外在地

these days 现今

1. **Is it difficult for people to learn how to take good photos?**

it takes ... to ... ...需要（多长时间）

months/years of practice and training 几个月/几年的练习和训练

get to a level where ... 达到一个...的程度

an expert on/at/in sth ...的行家/专家

views 风景

pictures of good quality 高质量的照片

a walk in the park 简单的事

1. **Compared to the past, is it easier for people to get ill now?**

my goodness=my god 我的天哪

be less likely to ... 没有那么可能...、可能性更低...

main reason 主要原因

tons of vaccines 很多疫苗

prevent sb from doing sth 防止...

serious 严重的

deadly 致命的

think of some examples 想出一些例子

polio 小儿麻痹症

if I’m not mistaken 如果我没说错的话

this disease has already been wiped out 这种病已经被消灭了

1. **What do you think about celebrities making a lot of money?**

have mixed feelings about sth 对...有复杂的感受/想法

firm 坚定的

my opinion on this issue 我对于这个问题的观点

wealthy=very rich 富有的

mansion 宅邸、豪宅

fancy 昂贵的、奢华的

have a large following 有一个很大的粉丝群体（多个明星就有多个followings；每人有一个following）

deserve sth 值得...

make a fortune 赚很多钱

stable 稳定的

prosperous 繁荣的

merit 良好品质、价值

at the very beginning of sth 在...的最开始

1. **What will happen if teenagers spend too much time playing computer games?**

it’s likely that ... 可能...

neglect sth 忽视...

schoolwork 学业、功课

not ... at all 完全不

sth is at stake ...处于危险

a bright future 美好的未来

put sth in danger 置...于危险之中

nowadays=these days 现今、当下

at an expert level 在一个专家水平

a pro=a professional ... 专业/职业选手

lucrative 获利多的、赚大钱的

make tons of money 赚很多钱

proportion 比例

make it as ... 作为...很成功、在某个领域成功

1. **Why do women like to buy bags?**

fancy 昂贵的、奢华的

luxury brands 豪华品牌

Dior 迪奥

particularly 尤其

the same as ... 和...一样

high-class 高级的、上等的

jewelry 珠宝首饰

generally 通常、一般

BMW 宝马 Mercedes 梅赛德斯（奔驰） Audi 奥迪 Lexus 雷克萨斯

wealthy 富有的

social status 社会地位

the fundamental reason 根本原因

1. **Can children make decisions on their own?**

necessarily 一定地、必然地

let alone ... 更不用说...

decide on sth 决定某事

process of sth ...的过程

an educational opportunity 一个教育的机会

be faced with sth 面对、面临...

option 选项

weigh up the pros and cons 权衡利弊

be responsible for ... 对...负责

aquarium 水族馆

stuffed animals 毛绒玩具

penguin 企鹅

choose, chose, chosen

it doesn’t matter 没关系

1. **How do people value traditional festivals?**

the way ... ...的方式

sth varies from culture/country to culture/country ...在不同文化/国家是不同的

on behalf of sb/sth 代表...

mainly 主要

emphasize the importance of sth 强调...的重要性

form of media 媒体形式

social media 社交媒体

account 账号

be translated as sth 被翻译成...

if I’m not mistaken 如果我没说错的话

sth is coming up ...要来了

mid-autumn festival 中秋节

and stuff like that 等等

convey the message of sth 传达...的信息

ordinary people 普通人

1. **Is it good for young people to have the experience of living in other countries?**

most definitely 确切地、肯定

teenager 青少年、十几岁的人(指从 13 到 19 岁)

middle-aged 中年的

elderly 老年的

completely 完全

broaden one’s horizons 开拓视野（注意horizon的发音，以及这里用复数）

open-minded 思想开明的、愿意接受他人观点（或建议）的

various 多种多样的

sth that our amazing world has to offer 我们这个美妙的世界所能提供的东西

get a better understanding of sth 更多地了解...

the fact that ... ...的这件事/这个事实

on the surface 在表面上

innately 天生的、天然的、固有的

treat sb equally and nicely 平等、友好地对待某人

human beings 人类

1. **What's the difference between women and men in buying things?**

off the top of my head 我立刻想到的

think of a few items 想到几个东西

generally 通常、一般

cosmetics 化妆品

whereas 然而

tend to ... 通常、往往...

electronic device/item 电子产品

sports gear 运动装备

thinking about it 想到这里（要总结了）

summarize 总结

main 主要的

1. **Why do some people fail to keep their promises?**

think of a situation/scenario 想到一个场景/情况

right now 现在、目前

somewhere fun 某个有意思的地方

amusement park 游乐场

can’t spare any time 抽不出任何时间

in this case 这样的话

keep a promise 信守诺言

a promise can’t be kept 诺言无法被信守

in particular 尤其

break one’s word/promise 食言

1. **Do children like to choose the same profession as their parents?**

follow in sb’s footsteps, follow in the footsteps of sb 追随...的脚步

at the same time 同时

emphasis on sth 对...重视

better oneself 让某人变得更好

academically 在学术方面

aspect 方面

field 领域

scholar 学者

try sth out 尝试...

fun 有意思的、有趣的

unique 独一无二的

1. **Do you think students should be taken to school by parents or go by themselves?**

honestly 实话说

one thing or the other 要不是一个，要不是另外一个

factors at play 起作用的因素

necessary 必要的

unsafe 不安全的

crime 犯罪

in this case 这样的话

rest assured 确信无疑、放心

be taken care of 被照顾

be in good hands 受到很好的照料（或关注）、在可靠（或内行）的人手里

provided that ... 如果...、在...条件下

close to ... 离...很近

low crime rate 低犯罪率

the vast majority of people 绝大多数人

learn what’s going on ... 了解...发生了什么

social media 社交媒体

1. **How is the news media changing recently?**

platform 平台

at the same time 同时

to a great extent 在很大程度上

1. **What's the difference between the toys kids play with nowadays and those they played with in the past?**

the first thing that comes to mind 我想到的第一个东西

fun 很有意思的

sth is a lot of fun ...很好玩

entertaining 有趣的、有娱乐性的

a limitless number of sth 无限数量的...

technology-based 基于科技的

technologically advanced 科技发达的

live in ... age 生活在...时代

think of an example 想到一个例子

at the moment 现在

first hand 第一手地、亲身地、直接地

1. **Why do some people like to collect expensive paintings?**

various 多种多样的

think of sth 想出...

be worth a lot 值很多钱

rise in value 升值

over time 随着时间的推移

make a fortune 大赚一笔

time and time again 一次又一次

costly=expensive 很贵的

valuable 有价值的

1. **Why should the staff in the zoos teach the public about the animals?**

graduate from ... 从...毕业

continue to ... 继续...

earth 地球

creature 生物、动物

educate the public 教育公众

that’s for sure 这是肯定的

the more ..., the better ... 越...，越能更好地...

contribute to sth 为...做贡献

the protection of ... 对...的保护

welfare 健康、安宁、幸福

adorable 可爱的

1. **Are men better at decision-making in a family?**

right away 立即

in my case 拿我来说

decision-maker 做决定的人

call the shots 做决定，操控

billions of families out there 有几十亿家庭

vice versa 反之亦然

the determining factor 决定因素

when it comes to decision-making 关于做出决定

be taught 被教

shoulder the responsibility 承担责任

there must be … 一定有…

factors at play 起作用的因素

1. **Are modern people happier than those living in the past?**

broad 广泛的、概括的、笼统的

certainly 当然、一定

an answer to sth …的答案

fixed 固定的

definition 定义

possession 所有物

mansion 宅邸、豪宅

luxury car 豪车

loved ones 心爱的人

think otherwise 有别的想法

1. **Do children make mistakes easily?**

tons of … 很多…

a couple (of) years 两年、两三年

a few years 几年

navigate through sth 驾驭，成功应付(困难处境)

complex 复杂的

challenging 有挑战性的

outlet （通常指墙上的）电源插座

poke （用手指或尖物）戳，捅，杵

risky 冒险的、危险的

be avoided 被防止发生

hazardous （尤指对健康或安全）有危险的，有危害的

1. **Do people nowadays have more ways to relax than in the past?**

for sure 一定

there’s no doubt about it 毋庸置疑

hundreds of …, if not thousands of … 就算不是几千…，也有几百…

tens of thousands of … 几万…

unwind 放松

hit the bar 去酒吧

go on a road trip 自驾游

and stuff like that 等等

let off steam 放松

whereas 然而

organize a get-together 组织一个小聚会

there should have been … 过去应该有…

1. **Do people still drive a car if public transportation is free of charge?**

free of charge 免费

totally 当然、完全

private car 私家车

cost ... 令某人花费...

tons of 很多

freedom 自由

autonomy n. 自主

comes with sth 与...一同到来

driver’s license 驾照

go on a road trip 自驾游

unique 独一无二的

pull over 靠边停车

simply 仅仅、只

1. **Do people today still like to write letters?**

a small proportion of … 很小比例的…

entire 整个的

a small number of people 很少的人

handwritten 手写的

loved ones 心爱的人、亲人

express 表达

emotion 感情

thought 想法、关心

genuine 真挚的、真诚的

make sense 有道理

put effort into sth 努力做…

after all 毕竟

count v. 重要、有价值

format 形式

1. **Do you think a gift should be very useful?**

imagine sth 想象…

a situation where … 一个…的情况

throw a party 举办派对

someone/a person没表明男女，后面可以用they, them, their …来指代

guy 男孩/人

gal 女孩/人

What am I supposed to do …? 我应该怎么做…？

leave sth somewhere 把…放在某处

argue 主张、表达观点

gorgeous=very beautiful 非常美丽的

derive pleasure from sth 从…获得愉快的感觉

be of use=be useful 有用的

1. **Do you think it is possible that all people move to cities?**

if you think about it 你想想的话

overcrowding n. 过度拥挤

higher cost of living 更高的生活成本

traffic congestion 交通堵塞（不可数）

a large number of people 很多人

be away from … 远离…

live a healthier life 过一个更健康的生活

be closer to nature 离自然更近

go on a hike=go hiking 去徒步旅行、去远足

quality of living 生活质量

1. **Do you think it’s strange to make friends online?**

not at all=not in the slightest 一点也不

find it strange 觉得它奇怪

since the advent/arrival of sth 自从…的到来

platform 平台

check sth out 看看…

have a lot in common with sb 与某人有很多共同点

like-minded 志同道合的

reach out to sb 主动联系某人

have a little chat 聊一会儿

that way 用那种方式

risky=dangerous 危险的

have no idea 不知道

deal with sb 与…打交道

pervert 变态

pretend 装作

go on a date 约会

in real life 在现实生活中

1. **Do you think machines could replace human workers in the future?**

the trend is set to continue 这一趋势将继续下去

be bound to … 一定…

smart 聪明的

help us out 帮助我们

AI=artificial intelligence 人工智能

manual labor 体力劳动

robot 机器人

in the near future 在不远的将来

require sth 需要…

cognitive abilities 认知能力

rely on sth 依赖、依靠…

when it comes to … 说到…、谈到…的时候

be faced with sth 面对…

we’ll see 我们等着看吧

1. **Do you think the appearance of a building is important?**

appearance 外表、外貌

there’s no doubt about it 毫无疑问

it goes without saying that … 不用说…

be interested in … 对…有兴趣

sth is no exception …也不例外

nickname 外号、绰号

opera 歌剧

play 戏剧

and stuff like that 等等

be curious about sth 对…好奇

1. **How can people improve their memory?**

an expert on/in/at … …的专家、行家

all sorts of … 多种多样…

for starters 首先

sharpen … 使…敏锐

tend to … 通常、往往

memorize sth 记住…

on a subconscious level 在潜意识层面

process sth 处理（信息）

sharp 敏锐的、机灵的

forgetful 健忘的

1. **How should parents stop their children from behaving badly in public?**

off the top of my head 我立刻想到的是

go directly to … 直接去…

negative 消极的

loudly 大声地

infant 婴儿

in a terrible mood 心情很不好

there’s no way … 没有可能…

talk sense into sb 规劝某人行为更理智些、向某人讲道理

a 3-year-old 三岁孩子

disturb sb 打扰、干扰…

think of sth 想到…

1. **Should teachers tell jokes in class?**

I don’t understand where this question is coming from 我不太明白这个问题的出发点

innocuous 无害的

a joke or two 一两个笑话

have a good sense of humor 有很强的幽默感

hilarious=very funny

it doesn’t necessarily mean … 这不一定意味着…

essential 必要的

what is covered 被涵盖的内容

textbook 课本

the way they … 他们…的方式

approach sth 处理、对待…

humorous 幽默的

in a … way 用一种…的方式

be interested in … 对…感兴趣

course content 课程内容

in large part 在很大程度上

1. **What activities do employers organize to help employees relax?**

stand out 脱颖而出

headquarters 总部

pass the time 打发时间

ping-pong table 乒乓球桌

creative 有创意的

innovative 革新的

follow suit 照着做、如法炮制

designate sth 指定…

leisure activities 休闲活动

poker 扑克牌

bridge 桥牌

1. **What are the advantages and disadvantages of travelling by plane?**

mode of transportation 交通方式

me included 包括我自己

advantages/disadvantages to sth/doing sth …的优点/缺点

speed 速度

for instance=for example

way longer=much longer

point A/B 一个地方、另一个地方

NGO 非政府组织

leave a big carbon footprint 留下很大的碳足迹

the science behind that 这背后的科学原理

1. **What are the benefits of young children playing with toys?**

我在这个回答中提到了自己有孩子。你可能没有，但照样可以模仿这个答案。关键是提升回答能力。加油！

first-hand experience 第一手经验

develop skills/abilities 培养技能

all sorts of … 多种多样…

grab sth 抓住…

clench sth 抓紧、握紧…

locate sth 找到、确定…的位置

item 物品、物件

essential 必要的

1. **What are the benefits of younger and older generations living together?**

tons of=a ton of 很多

live under the same roof 生活在一起

elderly people=old people

generally 通常

live through sth 经历...

life experience 人生经验

go through sth 经历...

failure n. 失败

breakup n. 分手

turn to sb 向某人（寻求帮助）

a great deal 大量

as for ... 至于...

energetic 精力充沛的

tend to 通常、往往

engage in sth 参与...

physical activity 体育活动

benefit v. 获益

as well 也

be more likely to do sth 更有可能

1. **What are the differences between bicycles and private cars?**

like night and day 非常不同

be powered by gas/electricity 由汽油/电驱动

whereas 然而

require sth 需要…

strength 力气

effort 努力

keep going 继续下去

tiredness n. 疲惫

the same … as … 和…一样的…

way faster 快得多

show sth off 炫耀…

social status 社会地位

fancy car 豪车

1. **What are the differences between the reading habits of old people and young people?**

massive 巨大的

grow, grew, grown

in different times 在不同的时代

be surrounded by … 被…所围绕

in one’s 20s 二十多岁

be familiar with … 对…熟悉

be adept at … 熟练的、擅长的

electronic device 电子产品

ebook reader 电子书阅读器

whereas 然而

typically 通常、一般

printed book=paper-based book 纸质书籍

entire 整个…

do away with sth 消除、终止…

1. **What can governments do to improve people’s health?**

tons of … 很多

certainly 当然、一定

posibilities 可能性

limitless 无限的

certain 特定的

accessible 易到达的;易进入的;易够到的

within walking distance of … 离…走路就能到

likely 可能的

partake in sth 参加、参与…

practice tai-chi 练习太极

increase their chances of … 增加…的可能性

form of exercise 运动形式

advertising 做广告的行为

advertisement 广告

issue sth 颁发、发布…

a ban on sth 对…的禁止

1. **What can people learn from songs or poems?**

it depends on … 这取决于…

an expert on/in/at … …的专家、行家

mainly 主要地

when it comes to … 说道、关于…

primary 主要的

theme 主题

fall in love 坠入爱河

break up 分手

trivial 琐碎的、无关紧要的

stuff 东西、事情

have a crush on sb 对某人迷恋、暗中喜欢某人

approach … 应对、处理…

think of sth 想到…

1. **What decisions do people make every day?**

certainly 当然、肯定

tons of=a lot of

trivial 不重要的、微不足道的

on a daily basis 每天

have a significant impact on sth 对某事有重大影响

consequential 重要的、意义重大的

be off topic 跑题了

1. **What do you think of the news on social media?**

broad 笼统的

I have no idea 我不知道

approach sth 处理、对待…

social networking site 社交网站

the rest of the world 在世界的其它地方

political news 政治新闻

presidential debate 总统辩论

celebrity 名人、明星

honestly 实话说

news article 新闻文章

a post 一条帖子

1. **What do you think people can remember about their childhood?**

forgive me for sth 请原谅我…

repeat sth 重复…

it does require sth 这确实需要…

tendency to do sth 做…的倾向/偏好

through rose-tinted glasses 带着玫瑰色的眼镜看待事物（表示以一种积极乐观的态度看待事物）

teenage years 13-19岁这些年

in general 总体上

pleasant, enjoyable 愉快的

unpleasant 不愉快的

tend to do sth 通常、往往…

I’m not sure why this is 我不确定为什么是这样

scientific 科学的

in my case 拿我自己来说

recall sth 回忆起…

occasion 某次、…的时候

praise sb 表扬某人

in/on exams 在考试中

nothing comes to mind 我什么也想不到

1. **What food is popular throughout the world?**

throughout the world=all over the world=all across the world 在全世界

equally 同等地

popular=well-liked

ramen 拉面

originate from … 起源于…

hotpot 火锅

be fast catching on 快速地变得流行起来

spread 传播

gradually 逐渐

the signature of … …的鲜明标志

put it that way 那么说、用那种方式说

1. **What is the most important thing to a public building Design, location or facilities?**

challenging 有挑战性的

think of sth 想出…

educate sb 教育某人

a particular subject 一个特定的学科

travel 出行、旅行

go on a trip 出行、旅行

for pleasure 为了娱乐

fancy 炫酷的、精致的

futuristic 未来派的、未来主义的

for practical reasons 因为实用的原因

serve important purposes 达成重要的目的

matter v. 重要、有重要意义

way out of reach 很远、很难到达、很难得到

get to … 到达…

1. **What kind of people lack sleep?**

article 文章

sufficient 充足的

essential 必要的

age group 年龄群体

pace of life 生活节奏

can’t afford to do sth 承受不起…

… short 缺…

depending on sth 取决于…

according to … 根据…

researcher 研究人员

in order for us to … 为了让我们…

live a healthier life 过一个更加健康的生活

physically/mentally healthy 身体/精神健康

1. **What kind of weather do Chinese people like?**

honestly 实话说

region 地区

all over the world 在全世界

the majority of people 大部分人

on this planet 在这个星球上

expression 表达

have a sunny disposition 有一个阳光般的性格

bubbly 兴奋的、活泼的

cheerful 欢快的、高兴的

think of … 想到…

in a good mood 心情好

comes to mind 立刻被我想到

feel down 情绪低落的

feel despondent 感到沮丧的

1. **What kinds of job do young people like?**

exciting, thrilling 刺激的、令人兴奋的

reality 现实

couldn’t be further from the truth 大错特错

on the ground 在现场、在实际生活中

middle-aged 中年的

elderly people=old people

pay well 薪水高

earn a big salary 赚高薪

go on a trip 去旅行

quality of life 生活质量

provide sb with sth 给某人提供...

lifestyle 生活方式

sad 悲哀的

1. **What kinds of products do young people like to purchase?**

think of sth 想出

right now 现在

electronic device 电子设备

charming 有魅力的

attractive 有吸引力的

particularly 尤其

young adults 年轻的成年人

middle-aged people 中年人

gadget 小设备（通常指小的电子产品）

personally 就我个人而言

appeal to sb 吸引某人

youngster 年轻人

sportswear 运动服饰

1. **What may happen if someone listens to very loud music using earphones when they are running or hiking?**

specific 具体的

I’d say … 我觉得

it’s likely that … 很可能…

scenery 风景（不可数）

a mountainous region 山区

(be) surrounded by … 被…围绕

be bound to be … 一定…

chirp 鸟叫

miss out on sth 失去…，漏掉…

1. **What qualities should a successful businessperson have?**

tons of 很多

essential 必要的

field 领域

for starters 首先

well-spoken=articulate 口才好的、能说会道的

founder 创始人

retire 退休

be retired 退休了的

ultra-... 极其...

e-commerce 电子商务

attribute 特征、特质

give a speech 做演讲

convince sb 说服某人

envision 展望

be running out of time 快没时间了

1. **What's the difference between the teachers today and those in the past?**

come to mind 被我想到

first of all 首先

what you mean by … 你说…是什么意思

memorize sth 背诵…

poem 诗歌

article 文章

caretaker 看护者

look after sb 照顾某人

in this day and age 在当今

inform sb about sth 告诉…

on one’s own 独自地

key 重要的

in ancient times 在古代

1. **What’s the meaning of stars in human culture?**

way too … 过于…

broad 笼统的、大致的

be divided into … 分为…

thousands, if not tens of thousands of … 几千，甚至几万…

in ancient times 在古代

(be) hired/employed 被雇佣

study sth 研究…

form a shape 形成一个形状

disaster 灾难

happen=take place 发生

auspicious 吉祥的

1. **When do you think is the suitable time to decide on your future career?**

honestly 实话说

… from now …之后

keep sth in mind 记住…

for the rest of one’s life 在某人的余生

the only thing that doesn’t change is change itself 唯一不变的事物就是变化本身

come across sth 偶然碰到…

be passionate about sth 对…很有热情

the course of sth …的进程

take a dramatic turn 戏剧性的变化、转弯

1. **Where can people get more information, words or pictures?**

that’s a tough one 这个挺难的

proverb 谚语

A picture is worth 1,000 words 一图抵千言

contain 包含

perhaps 可能

gorgeous 美丽的

sunset 日落

sunrise 日出

detail 细节

be depicted 被描绘

whereas 然而

be missing …是缺失的

for sure 肯定的

with regard to sth 在…方面

indeed 确实

1. **Which do you think is more important, a college degree or work experience?**

hire sb 雇佣…

candidate 应聘者

prior 之前的

recent graduates 新的毕业生

likely 可能的

be discriminated against 被歧视

if I had to pick one, … 如果我必须挑一个的话…

proportion 比例

crucial 至关重要的

compete against sb 与…竞争

prospective employer 潜在的/可能成为的雇主

tertiary education 高等教育

not the case 不是这样的

it varies from … to … …和…是不一样的

1. **Which is more important, preserving old buildings or building new ones?**

equally 同样地、同等地

at the same time=simultaneously 同时

at the expense of sth 以牺牲…的利益为代价

exactly 正好、确切

right now 就在现在

tons of 很多

buildings of historical significance 有历史意义的建筑

well-preserved 保护的很好的

in order to … 为了…

cater for … needs 迎合、满足…的需要

accommodate … 容纳…

1. **Who needs to have good writing skills?**

various 多种多样的

occupation 职业

come to mind 被想到

require … 需要…

a large amount of … 大量…

no picnic 不简单

1. **Why are some people willing to help others?**

be deeply rooted in … 深深扎根于…

genes 基因

humans=human beings 人类

social, gregarious 社会的、群居的

be supposed to do sth 应该…

powerful 强有力的

stick to each other 互相依偎、互相依赖

face dangers/difficulties 面对危险/困难

help sb out 帮助某人

be in need 需要帮助

human nature 人性

in modern times 在当代

a big proportion of … 很大比例的…

ruler 统治者

feel the need to do sth 感到有必要…

1. **Why are special effects used in some movies?**

there’s no doubt that … 毋庸置疑…

be widely used 被广泛使用

Hollywood blockbusters 好莱坞大片

come to mind 被我想到

superhero 超级英雄

*Superman* 《超人》 *Ironman* 《钢铁侠》 *the Avengers* 《复仇者联盟》

be based in our everyday life 基于我们的日常生活

depict sth 描写、描画…

production （电影、电视节目的）制作

go into outer space 去到外太空

shoot a movie 拍摄一部电影

1. **Why do people tend to forget their childhood memories?**

come across sth 偶然碰到…

happen=take place 发生、举行

form long-term memories 形成长期记忆

natural 自然的

a long way from … 离…很远

it’s been a long time since … 从…开始已经很久了

1. **Can you compare the past and the present of children’s life?**

there have been ... 在（这么多年/月等）有了...

tons of sth 很多...

at least 至少

change dramatically/significantly 巨变

I’d say that ... 我认为...

option 选项

when it comes/came to sth=in terms of sth 关于、在...方面

entertain sb 娱乐...

all sorts of=all kinds of

entertaining 有趣的

enjoyable 令人愉快的

argue otherwise 有不同的见解、观点

1. **Do different places have their own popular products?**

for sure 当然

there’s no doubt about it 毋庸置疑

a multitude of ... 众多...

belief 看法、信念

certainly 当然

in terms of ... 关于...、在...方面

cross-bridge rice noodles 过桥米线

continent 大洲

tatami 榻榻米

not entirely ... 不完全算是...

various kinds of ... 多种多样的...

1. **Do leisure activities have to be educational?**

in one’s downtime 在某人不工作、不学习的时候

certainly 当然

for leisure/enjoyment/fun 为了娱乐

mahjong 麻将

primarily 首要地

purpose 目的

bond with sb 与某人增强关系

necessarily 必然地

1. **Do you think children should learn how to dress well?**

when it comes to sth, in terms of sth 关于...

certainly 当然

put emphasis on sth 强调...

a sense of fashion 对时尚的品味、感觉

be talked about 被谈论

now that I think about it 我现在想想

mix and match 搭配（衣物等）

presentable 得体的、体面的

1. **Do you think children should start watching news from a young age?**

definitive 最后的、不可更改的

frankly speaking 坦白地说

that way 那样的话

what is going on in the world 世界上正在发生什么

be like ...是什么样的

rather than ... 而不是...

bubble 泡沫；表达一种美好的、单纯的希望、幻想

not have any idea 不知道

run into sth 遇到...

negative 消极的

positive 积极的

consume news 读、看新闻

terrorist attack 恐怖袭击

crime n. 犯罪

remain adj. 保持...

1. **Do you think money is a good gift?**

without doubt 毋庸置疑

... would ... if ... did ... 虚拟语气

no matter ... 无论...

wedding ceremony 婚礼

newlyweds 新婚夫妇

depending on ... 取决于...

bride and groom 新娘新郎

materialistic 物质主义的

in this context 在这个语境之下

Why not? 为什么不呢？

1. **Do you think old buildings should be rebuilt?**

hundreds/thousands of years old 几百/几千年老了

cultural/historical significance 文化/历史重要性

belong to ... 属于...

historical figure 历史人物

invest in sth 投资于...

well-known=famous

tourist attraction 景点

old residence 故居、老宅子

prominent 著名的、杰出的

1. **Do you think photographers are artists?**

I don’t know what ... is coming from 我不明白...的本意/初衷/目的是什么

consider sth as ... 把...当作...

the advent fo sth ...的到来

joy n. 快乐

beauty n. 美

particularly 尤其

definition 定义

evoke emotions 唤起情感

be regarded as sth 被看作...

sunset 落日

calm, peaceful 平静的

1. **Do you think successful people have better time management skills than others?**

I believe so 我相信是这样的

get a glimpse of sth 体会、感受...

day-to-day life 每日生活

shower v. 淋浴

get down to work 开始工作

make every minute count 让每一分钟都不虚度

by the end of the day 在一天结束的时候

productive 高效的、有生产力的

bear fruit 取得成果

enjoy life to the fullest 充分享受生活

1. **Do young people go to the park very often?**

for sure 确定

frequently 频繁地

middle-aged people 中年人

elderly people 老年人（可以说older people，但不要说elder people）

be down to sth 由于...

leisure activity 休闲活动

in terms of ... 在...方面

in one’s 20s 二十多岁

primarily 主要地

binge-watch sth 一下子看（很多集电视剧、很多部电影）

downtime 休息/业余的时间

take a walk 遛弯

like I said 就像我刚才提到过的

1. **How do people keep awake when they are tired?**

pop up into my head 出现在我的脑中

think of sth 想到...

so do ... ...也是

all over the world 在全世界

embrace sth 拥抱、欣然接受...

get back to ... 回到...

caffeine 咖啡因

research 研究

stimulant 促进人兴奋的东西

sleepy 困倦的

awesome 很棒的

go to sleep 去睡觉

1. **What are the advantages and disadvantages of keeping collections?**

obvious 明显的

certainly 当然

be it ... or ... 不管是...还是...

at a later time 在以后的某个时间

fond/sweet memories 美好的回忆

a huge fan of sth 非常喜欢...

tons of albums 很多相册

recall sth 回忆起...

take up ... 占...

1. **What are the differences between men's conversations and women's conversations?**

indeed 确实

honestly 实话说

stereotype 模式化印象

stereotypical 模式化印象的

generally 总得来说、总体上

whereas 然而

household chores=homework 家务活

increasingly 越来越多地

take sth over 接管、接手...

traditionally 传统上来讲

including me 包括我

1. **What kind of people are interested in stars?**

I’d say 我认为

spectacularly beautiful 极为美丽

asleep 睡着了的

wanna=want to

balcony 阳台

there can’t be ... 不能有...

millions of stars 几百万颗星星

galaxy 星系

constellation 星座

therapeutic 治愈的

1. **What might neighbors borrow from each other?**

all sorts of=all kinds of 各种各样的

a situation where ... 一种...的情况

run out of ... 用完了...

take a while 需要一些时间

march over to ... 走向...

next-door neighbor 隔壁邻居

knock on their door 敲门

backtrack on sth 出尔反尔、改变主意

require sb to do sth 需要某人...

close 亲近的

each other=one another

1. **What should parents do if their children tell lies?**

a sweeping statement 笼统的/一概而论的说法

in terms of ... 在...方面/关于...

in response to sth 为了回答.../对...进行回应

all sorts of=all kinds of 各种各样...

that can be said for ... ...也是这样的

adult 成年人

when it comes to ... 当提到.../关于...

a white lie 善意的谎言

beforehand 预先

habitual liar 习以为常的撒谎者

pick sth up 学到...

find out 查明/弄清...

the nature of sth ...的基本性质/本质

learn a lesson

the importance of sth ...的重要性

1. **What’s the difference between the colors that men and women like?**

the first ... that comes to mind 我立刻想到的...

overwhelmingly 压倒性地、巨大地

be worn by ... 被...穿

rare 极少的

be believed to be ... 被相信是...

feminine 女性化的

masculine 有男子汉气概的、男性化的

be similar to sth 与...类似

in this respect 在这个方面

outfit 一整套服装

1. **What’s the difference between working at the airport and working in other places?**

dumb, silly 傻的

I don’t mean to ... 我不是想...

offend sb 得罪、冒犯某人

certainly 当然

think of sth=come up with sth 想出...

British Council 英国文化理事会

I’d say ... 我觉得...

slightly 略微、稍微

hugely 在很大程度上

deal with ... 处理、应对...

take off 起飞

land 降落

take a toll on sth 对...产生危害

compensation 补偿