



• Fluency and Coherence

• Lexical resource

• Grammatical range and accuracy

• Pronunciation

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•英语不好?

- V.
- •不知道如何展现自己的英文?

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•不知道下一句说什么!!!



• *better coherence→better fluency* 

• better coherence→better vocabulary and grammar

• WHY??? • HOW???

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# Part2中心论

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## Describe ...

- You should say:
  - what, who, where, when ...
  - what, who, where, when, how you know sth/sb, how often ...
  - what you do/did, what kinds ..., what sth is about, what sth/sb is like, how you do/did sth, ...
- and explain why ..., how you feel/felt about sth, what you think/thought about sth/sb, ...





• Oh, Part 2 ...

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- •顺序?
- •最重要?
- •没说到?
- 没的说?

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• If you don't understand a word on the topic card, or you want to check the task, ask immediately. The examiner will give you a brief answer to help you to understand. Don't waste time wondering what the topic means!

TIPS

- The cue questions on the topic card are included to help you to prepare your answer. However, you will **not** be penalised if your talk does not follow all the cues on the card. It is more important to talk fluently and to keep going for 2 minutes than to cover all the points on the topic card.
- Remember, this is a test of speaking, not of your experience! Do not panic if you have no experience with the topic. For example, you can talk about someone else's experience instead of your own, or say that you can't remember a funny movie, but you do remember a sad one.
- Do not worry if the examiner stops you. You are allowed to speak for only 2 minutes.
- 如果不明白话题卡上的某个单词,或者想要明确陈述任务,应马上提问。考官会做 简短回答帮助你理解。不要在弄清题目意思上浪费时间!
- 话题卡上的提示性问题旨在帮助你准备作答。但是,如果你的陈述没有全部按照卡上的提示来作答,不会被扣分。流利、不间断的两分钟作答要比把话题卡上的信息点说完更重要。
- 记住:这是口语考试,而不是个人经历考试!如果没有与话题相关的经历,不必慌张。例如,你可以谈一谈别人而不是自己的经历,或者告诉考官你想不起一部有趣的电影,但倒记得一部伤感的电影。
- 如果考官打断你,不要担心。只给你2分钟的陈述时间。

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特





- •顺序?
- •都说?
- 串点?
  - like/as I said, like/as I mentioned earlier, like/as I said at the beginning, ...

布局谋篇-整体

•笔记?

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布局谋篇-段首

•<u>第一段</u>



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- I'm going to describe ... /talk about ...
- The ... that I'm going to describe is .../talk about is ...
  - <u>I'm going to describe</u> a sweatshirt that my girlfriend bought me
  - <u>I'm going to describe</u> my personal trainer
  - I'm going to talk about Shane, who I follow on Bilibili
  - <u>I'm going to talk about</u> an English writing course which helped me significantly
  - <u>The</u> city <u>that I'm going to describe is</u> Shenzhen
  - <u>The</u> skill that I'm going to talk about is driving





- "我要描述一次/那次...的经历"
  - I'm going to describe a time when .../talk about a time when ...
  - I'm going to describe the time when .../talk about the time when ...
    - I'm going to describe the time when I visited Lijiang
    - <u>I'm going to describe a time when</u> I had a conversation with a stranger
    - <u>I'm going to talk about a time when</u> I had some amazing service at a hotpot restaurant
    - <u>I'm going to talk about the time when</u> my coffeemaker was out of order





• 第 二、三、四段

- <u>Anyway, ...</u>
- <u>念题+回答</u>
  - How I know this country ... well, honestly ...
  - What I would like to know about Korea ... um ...
- 直接开头,回答+扩展
  - I'd like to know more about this country mainly because ...
  - The person that went with me was ...

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• Describe a course that impressed you a lot

- you should say:
  - what the course was about
  - where you took the course
  - what you did during the course
- and explain why it impressed you a lot





- Describe a person who contributes to the society
- you should say:
  - who this person is
  - how you know him / her
  - what type of work he / she does
- and explain why you think he / she contributes to the society





- Describe a thing you did to learn another language
- you should say:
  - what language you learned
  - what you did
  - how it helped you learn the language
- and how you felt about it





### Part3类型题 最简化逻辑扩展

#### Less is more

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## 谈论大众、社会、抽象内容

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• 有观点

• 无观点

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## •有观点 •有机会时,更加充分地扩展

•无观点

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#### • 始于宽泛,终于具体

- 宽泛:观点,原因
- •具体:举例(降级,列举)
  - •<u>尽量具体</u> •个人例子?

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- Which do you think are more important, practical skills or academic skills?
  - That definitely depends on what someone does, what someone's occupation or profession is.
  - -If there's someone that works in academia ... for example, a university professor or a high school teacher ... then they definitely have to focus more on academic skills, right?
  - In my case, I'm an English teacher and what I have to do is focus on vocabulary, grammar, pronunciation, communication skills and so on, which are undoubtedly academic skills ... whereas if you are a taxi driver, then your main focus is driving, which is a practical skill.





- *How can people improve their memory?* 
  - Well, I believe there are many ways we can improve our memory, -
  - - and one of them, from what I've heard, is learning a foreign language.
  - I guess the reason is that while trying to learn a language, there's so much memorizing to do, and naturally, with this kind of practice, our memory gets better and better.





- For example, you need to have a relatively large English vocabulary in order to speak the language fluently ...
- like 5000 or 6000 words, at least, and this requires a lot of memorization, which can definitely help improve one's memory.

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- Why are special effects used in some movies?
  - It's just because special effects can help create scenes that don't exist in real life.
  - These scenes are necessary today because we like to watch so many sci-fi movies now.
  - Some Hollywood superhero movies quickly come to mind -
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- - like the Avengers, Ironman, Superman, Doctor Strange and so on.
- Um, Superman can take off and fly into space, which is impossible in reality, so that absolutely calls for special effects.

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