

直播课 Day 5

今日摘要：

1. Part2 迷思
2. 总体答题思路
3. 语言组织技巧
4. 具体每一段落展开思路
5. 人物类、经历类和事物类话题素材解析

一、 关于 P2 的几点迷思。（课前预习，day5 大礼包 附件1 必看）

二、P2 总体答题思路

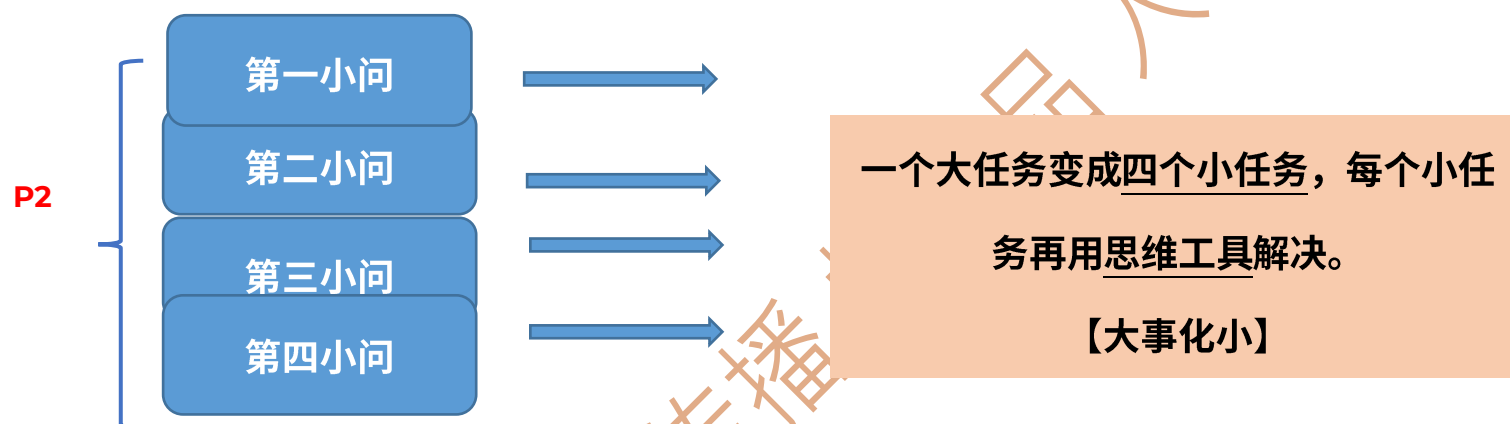
1. 按照故事顺序来自然展开
2. 四转大法 （适合“干燥”的话题）

既，结合 cue card 上四个小问进行逐一回答。

注意：无须四问都覆盖；更无须按照顺序回答。

选择方法 2 的几点原因：

- 逻辑结构清晰，考官听着很舒服
- 避免自己忘记要说什么，避免无话可说
- 简化工作，同时真实性提高很多



三、具体语言组织技巧：提示语，方便考官理解内容，非常重要

1. 开头（开门见山最好，不要铺垫他人/这个社会的大背景）：

Ok, so...I'd like to / I'm gonna talk about

I'd like to tell you about...

I'd like to share (with you) the story of...

I'd like to share with you a story happened last year.

也可以直接: So, last year, ... (经历题)

2. 中间段开头:

As for/ to...+名词/问句/动名词;

In terms of... 就.....而言; Regarding...; talking about...;

Moving on to...;

The reason why...is that...; To answer the question of...;

Finally, +以上开头...

Anyway, ... (用于转话题) 用一次差不多了

当然你也不一定非要强制性使用以上开头方式。记得避免特别生硬的效果。“去痕迹”贯穿始终。

3. 结尾:

So yeah, that was/is the story/ experience/ the person/ the time/ the place...., thanks for listening/ thank you (for your time).

That's pretty much everything/ the story/ it, thank you!

四、每一段展开思路（前四天的 p1+p3 联合打法都可以借鉴）

1. WH 法：

例如：

As for where this restaurant is, it's located in the south of my city (地点), not far from the city centre. I always go to this restaurant with my parents, on weekends, on birthdays, or on some special occasions, like traditional festivals or my parents' wedding anniversary. It's got a really nice and inviting environment, and food is amazing. It's our favorite spot in the city.

2. 阐述原因 + 分层展开

We did ... because...

The reason why ... is that...

例如：

The reason why I want to grasp cooking skills is that I'm planning to study in the UK this year, and I want to be able to

feed myself when I'm there. Growing up as the only child in my family, my parents have been spoiling me (宠爱) **so much** **to the point that** I've never cooked in my life. All I know about cooking is making instant noodles (泡面) and ordering takeout (点外卖).

The reason why it's an interesting song is that the lyrics are pretty funny, as they're made up by my mom very casually. So, sometimes, you can tell (你能感受到), the lyrics don't match the beat of the song (歌词对不上拍子). And then, my mom is not the best singer in the world (委婉地表示, 我妈唱歌不好听), sometimes, she sings out of tune. So, the song sounds a little funny and awkward when it's supposed to be beautiful and soothing.

3. 列举、举例子、讲故事 (通过故事表述某个人物的性格或者某个事物的属性)

例如:

(讲故事) My cousin is a very kind and nice person. She always likes to help other people as much as she can. For example, one time when I was walking with her on the street, she saw an old lady lying on the street, begging for money. She gave the lady all her money and what else, she gave her coat to the lady as well. She's indeed a generous person. (具体讲故事还是要短小, “人物题”里面通过具体例子展现性格特色, 篇幅不宜太大, 否则就变成了“事件题”)

4. 思维分层 (尤其用在最后一问, 很好上手)

我们先来看看 P2 的最后一问都长什么样。

You should say:

How you felt about it? How you like it? Why it is important?

Why you think it is interesting? 感受、观点类的

如果前三小问没有太多的可说的, 可以在最后一问的回答上大做文章。

具体展开思路:

① 具体感受, 细节描述内心戏, 也可以讲述原因..I felt...because....1,2,3... (罗列原因)

例如: I felt very moved by her story and courage. She inspired me on so many levels. First, when I saw her, I never expected the story of her life to be so interesting. They say, never judge a book by its cover (人不可貌相). So true. And then, from the peaceful and satisfied smile on her face, I knew she'd made a good decision for her life, even at the age of 50. I realized that, it's never too late to do anything, as long as you have the courage to start turning your life around. Making a change is scary, but what's even scarier is never making a change.

② I felt that I learned so much, (what did I exactly learned?) 1,2,3... (罗列)

③ 想法、状态的改变: before this experience, I thought....after this, I thought....I changed my mind.

例如: Before I started doing yoga, I used to be so out of shape (体能状态很差). I was overweight, feeling tired all day long, and couldn't concentrate well. I forgot things easily... I'm now feeling so much lighter and stronger. I'm in great shape, and my mood is always good. (时间分层)

(时间分层)

④ From this experience, I realize that... I think I would... in the future. 现在想到了什么, 决定未来要改变什么 (时间分层, 现在 VS 未来)

⑤ Sometimes, ...; sometimes, ...有时候.....有时候.....

(分情况讨论)

In terms of what I would normally do in that cafe, well, when I have an exam coming up, I will go there on my own and throw myself into the task. Sometimes I even spend all night there, pull an all-nighter and hit the books. This café opens 24/7, which is really good; sometimes when I'm in a social mode, I will meet up with my friends at the café, you know, just while away the time, enjoy some nice coffee and kick back (放松, 扯淡).

⑥ 有时候和 XX 人.....有时候和 XX 人 (分群体)

例如: In terms of what I normally do in that cafe, well, sometimes I go there by myself, just to spend some quality time with myself/take some “me” time. This café has a lot of books and magazines, so I'll always select an interesting book and give it a read. The café has an outdoor patio, sometimes I'll sit on the patio, sipping my coffee, and watching the world go by. Sometimes I visit this place with a couple of friends. We will catch up with each other, and gossip about all kinds of things.

⑦ 大众的看法, 对比我的看法:

例如: As a matter of fact, she's famous for writing her love stories into her music. Some people hate it because they think it's over-sharing (过度分享) . I personally love it because that's just who she is. She's open and honest like that. (主流观点)

VS 自己观点)

(这不就是思维分层法么? !是的!!)

【人物题】答题要点:

1. 不需要提长相 (除非像是“一个好看的人”那样, 和长相关系密切的主题);
2. “四转大法”是最简单的答题结构, 越是没可说的时候越是要充分利用题卡。

3. 人物主题细节各不相同，重复率比较高的小问分别是：

① Who this person is

② How you got to know this person

*展开思路：

- 这个人是谁，往往会在第一段开门见山就介绍，如：

Today, I'd like to talk about XXX, he/she was my classmate back in university/ is my cousin, and we've known each other for many years/ since forever.

- 之后，可以介绍两个人的交情，展开思路之一，如：

女生：We were really close back in the days. At that time, we spent every day together. We were like twins/sisters, inseparable. She was there when I was pouring my eyes out after a bad breakup. I was there for her when she was going through the darkest time in her life. We had an amazingly strong connection/bond.

男生：We were like brothers, inseparable. I remember we spent so much time together after school, shooting some hoops, joking/clowning around on the street, playing pool in bars. We really enjoyed each other's company.

- 如果有相识的特别故事，也可以介绍一下，尤其是能突显当事人性格的细节：

We met each other in university. The first time I saw her, I saw bright colours. She's the kind of person who's not afraid of trying bold colours, even sometimes it might be a little over the top. I remember she was wearing neon yellow, bright orange and green, and the colour contrast (撞色) really made her stand out from the crowd (鹤立鸡群).

(如果是名人，还可以介绍你当时接触其作品时的感受)

The first time when I heard Billie Eilish, I was driving my car and listening to the radio. And then suddenly her song came out. It captured/grabbed my attention, and touched my heart. Her voice is very unique, a little husky (沙哑), a little sad. I like the beautiful melody and lyrics. I feel that I can relate to her lyrics. Sometimes when I listen to her music, I feel like we can become best friends because we really think alike.

③ What this person is like (这是一个什么样的人，性格特色)

*展开思路：要挑选针对主题的内容来说，而不是想哪儿说哪儿，无用信息满天飞。

(有趣的外国人) Mike was a very fun, outgoing and down-to-earth person. He was so easy to talk to and very fun to be with. He was a joker with endless children's jokes. Everybody at school liked him. Teachers would say Hi to him when they saw him in the hallway, kids would stop him and hug him when they saw him at school. He taught us not just English, but also western cultures. Like Hollywood movies, food culture, and differences between Chinese and American kids. I still remember how he told us that he couldn't get into the habit of drinking hot water after living in China for years. (人物性格)

④ How you feel about this person

*展开思路：最后一问最好办了，借鉴之前说到的思维分层法展开方式。不赘述。

本季度人物题（目前收集到的）：

- 有意思的邻居；一见且想再见的人

Describe an interesting neighbour（有意思的邻居）

You should say:

Who he/she is:

How you knew him/her

What you do together

And explain why you are interested in him/her

Describe a person you only met once and want to know more about（一见且想再见的人）

You should say

Who he/she is

When you met him/her

Why you want to know more about him/her

And explain how you feel about this person

- 未来想要一起共事的家人；喜欢共度时光的人； 想要一起聊天的朋友

Describe a family member who you want to work with in the futhure (未来想要一起共事的家人)

You should say:

Who he/she is

Whether you worked together before

What kind of work you would like to do with him/her

And explain how you feel about this family member

Describe someone you really like to spend time with (喜欢共度时光的人)

You should say:

Who this person is

How you knew him/her

What you usually do together

And explain why you like to spend time with him/her

Describe a friend you like to talk with (喜欢一起聊天的朋友)

You should say:

Who he/she is

What you like to talk about

Why you like to talk with him/her
And explain how you feel about this person

- 社交媒体上关注的人；对社会有贡献的人；你们国家受欢迎的名人

Describe a person who you follow on social media (社交媒体上关注的人)

You should say

Who he/she is

How you knew this person

What he/she posts on social media

And explain why you follow him/her on social media

Describe a person who contributes to the society (对社会有贡献的人)

You should say

Who this person is

How you knew him/her

What type of work he/she does

Why you think he/she contributes to the society

Describe a popular/well-known person in your country (你们国家受欢迎的名人)

You should say:

Who this person is

What he/she has done

Why he/she is popular

And explain how you feel about this person

可以讲某一个艺术家、演员，你关注 ta；ta 对社会有艺术贡献；ta 是受欢迎的名人

Describe someone you really like to spend time with (喜欢共度时光的人)

You should say:

- Who this person is
- How you knew him/her
- What you usually do together
- And explain why you like to spend time with him/her

素材一:

I really enjoy spending time with my mother.

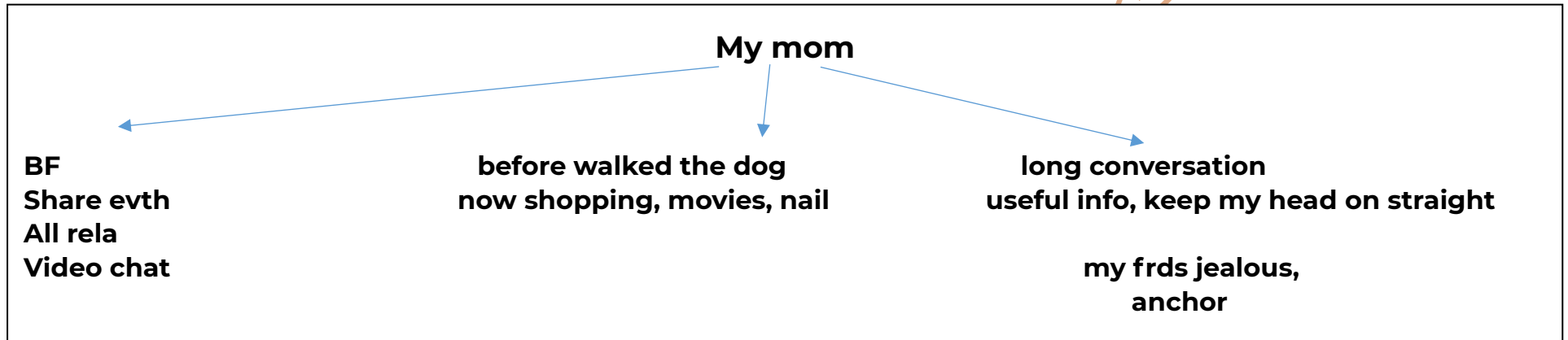
She's like my best friend. I share everything with her. She knows all my relationships, and all the crazy stories between my ex-boyfriends and me. I know, not a lot of people can have a relationship like this with their parents. Even though now I'm studying in another city, still we video chat every other day. She basically knows everything happens in my life. (男生也可

以用这段，改成爸爸；男朋友改成女朋友)

In terms of what my mom and I usually do, well, **before** I moved to the city where I'm currently studying in, I lived with my parents. At that time, every day, my mom and I would go out for a walk and walk the dog together. It was part of our daily routine, and it really bonded us together. **And now** I don't see my mom that easily anymore, only during summer and winter breaks. My mom and I still get along really well, and enjoy each other's company. We go shopping together, watch movies together, and sometimes we even go to a nail shop and get our nails done (做指甲) together. We also enjoy just chatting, have a nice and long conversation. She can always give me a lot of useful suggestions, and help me keep my head on straight (让我保持头脑清醒) and avoid making silly decisions. My friends all feel very jealous of our relationship, as we always have endless topics to talk about. (时间分层)

So, yeh, that's my mom. We have fun together, we enjoy spending time with each other, and she is the anchor (船锚，定海神针) in my life.

o.o o.t.o



素材二:

I really enjoy spending time with my girlfriend. She's the best girlfriend and also my best friend.

We met each other over a concert. We both went to the same concert, and she was standing right next to me. The moment when I saw her beautiful face and lovely smile, I knew she was the one (就是我要找的人). So, I asked for her phone number, and our story started from there.

The moment I saw her/ we locked eyes, I fell in love with her.

Now, we've been together for four years, I still fall for her again and again (重新坠入爱河) every day. Every day, I find a new reason to love her more.

We are best friends. We do a lot of things together. For example, we both like working out, so we go to the gym together very often. At least three times per week. We do weight training together, and go to spin classes together. She does yoga, and I do it too. Love is to make each other happy, right?

She loves sweets and pastries. I take her to all kinds of cafes and pastry stores, to try out different pastries. I love basketball, she'll always be sitting next to the court and watching me play. Sometimes, she might even join in, and shoot some hoops with me. We are both movie people, so every Friday night is our movie night. We'll make some popcorn, open a bottle of wine, cuddle (抱抱) in the couch, and watch the movie we pick together.

There're so many things we do together, the list goes on (名单列都列不完) . And the most amazing thing about us is that, after four years, we still have endless topics to talk about. We get each other's jokes, and we enjoy each other's sense of humour. We are always on the "honeymoon phase". I guess, it has a lot to do with the fact that we always try new things together, like learning a musical instrument, learning drawing, playing golf, ...We always learn and advance ourselves together, so the new version of me and the new version of her can never get bored with each other.

Describe a family member who you want to work with in the future (未来想要一起共事的家人)

You should say:

- Who he/she is
- Whether you worked together before
- What kind of work you would like to do with him/her
- And explain how you feel about this family member

这个家庭成员可能是一个很有责任心的人、很有创造能力的人、很有艺术细胞、很会处理解决事物，可以挑选一个或者多个特质来进行深入阐述

知识点：

1. 有责任感、靠谱的人：

- a responsible, reliable, countable, honourable, sound person
- a person with great integrity
- a person you can trust
- a person you can count on
- a model citizen
- set good example for other citizens
- a standup guy
- a man of good character
- socially responsible

2. 有创造力的人

- 有想象力的：imaginative, full of imagination
- 有创造力的：creative, inventive, ingenious, innovative
- 有原创力的：original
- 很有艺术创造力的：artistic

- 有才华的: talented, gifted
- a person who can think outside the box: 发散思维的人
- a person with endless ideas: 有各种层出不穷的点子的人
- have a creative/unique mind
- have a light-bulb moment: 恍然大悟的一刻 (灯泡时刻)

3. 很会处理问题的人

- rational 理智的
- resourceful 足智多谋的, 资源丰富的
- a problem solver/fixer 一个解决问题的专家
- a person who can think outside the box: 发散思维的人
- a person with endless ideas: 有各种层出不穷的点子的人
- a person who can always find the root of the problem 一个总是能看到问题本质的人
- a person who can see the bigger picture 一个有全局观的人

- **the go-to person** 一有问题，大家第一个求助的人（go-to 表示首选，my go-to snack 我的首选小零食，my go-to music 我的首选音乐）
- **wizard (a computer wizard, math wizard...)** 巫师，很聪明很会处理事情的人
- **a can-do person** 一个愿意做事、愿意解决事情的人
- **a troubleshooter** 能把问题都射下来的人，解决问题小能手
- **He can always make it happen** 他能让一切发生

So, I would love to work with my cousin one day. I'm pretty sure I could learn a lot from working with her.

She's a very artistic person, definitely a person with a unique mind. She is studying Visual Art (视觉艺术) in university.

I've seen her works (作品), they are mind blowing. She's so talented and original in art. It's like she knows exactly how to use art as a tool to express her inner emotions and thoughts. I really enjoy talking to her about art, music and life in general. Her way of seeing the world is always so different from mine, which is definitely an interesting thing for me. During COVID, when we were all under the lockdown, she created several paintings to document this whole process. You see how artistic she is? People complain and complain, she just paints and paints.

We've never worked together before, this is just something I'd like to experience one day. One day, if we could work together, it would be the most fun experience. Since I'm studying Advertising, and she's studying Visual Art, our fields definitely could cross paths (道路相遇) somewhere. I can definitely pick her brain (从他人那里获取信息、想法、灵感) and get some inspiration.

And you might assume that working with her might be a painful experience as many artists are very irresponsible and untrustworthy, but not with my cousin. She is like the perfect combo (完美的套餐), creative and reliable, talented but not cheeky (得意洋洋, 有点目中无人的感觉), she can definitely think out of the box, but she doesn't daydream (做白日梦), definitely someone you can count on.

On top of that, she's a problem solver! Not like some artists who only know how to create art but very clumsy in other things in life, my cousin is a fixer. She's a creative engineer, always can see the root of the problem.

Now, I guess, after my description, everybody wants to work with my cousin! Haha! She's the best!

【经历题】答题:

1.大结构展开思路:

①可以不用四转大法的方式来解构回答。

真实发生的故事，在脑海中按照故事的发展顺序来真实讲述就好。只要包含到四小问的关键信息点就好 (who, when, where, what..)

简单开头第一段之后，可以说：So, the story was, many years ago...之后顺序介绍

(之后会有示范)

②依然按照四转大法来分层展开,不赘述。

2.具体每段展开思路:

①故事也可以有背景故事, background story,如:

(工作学习中的建议) I was in a “party mode” every day (每天都是派对模式), and I didn't want to put any effort into my studies. I felt that I had a burn-out in high school when I was preparing for the college entrance exam (高考). So, in the first year in university, I didn't try at all, and then my grades were terrible (分数都很糟糕) in the second year. I freaked out (吓坏了), didn't know what to do. I felt very clueless (没有头绪) and helpless. Eventually, I turned to (求助于) my father for some advice.

② 万能“回忆录”口吻:

I was doing...and suddenly XXXX happened.

如，社交媒体趣事：

One day I was just scrolling on my phone on a social media app, and I saw someone doing social eating live stream on his account. I was very intrigued, so I clicked on it.

③思维分层法里的时间点分层法非常适用：

经历某事之前怎么想，之后怎么想，改变是什么。

Describe a time when you organized a happy event successfully（组织一场快乐活动）

You should say

What the event was

How you prepared for it

Who helped you organized it

And explain why you think it was a successful event

可以讲生日宴会、派对，婚礼，暖房派对，任何派对或晚宴。也可以是慈善晚宴这一类的。

串题思路：庆祝过的活动；让你惊讶的事情；非常忙碌的经历

你给别人准备惊喜 party；别人给你准备惊喜 party；你忙着给别人准备惊喜 party

侧重点一定要调整。

知识点:

-different types of party/dinner/event:

Birthday party/dinner (生日派对、晚宴), wedding dinner (婚礼晚宴), house-warming party (暖房派对), karaoke party (K 歌派对), charity dinner (慈善晚宴), personal art show (个人艺术展)

So, I want to share with you the time when I hosted a surprise birthday party for my mom.

It was on my mom's 50th birthday. I wanted to do something special for her. Not just a gift, but also something meaningful that can help her build a beautiful memory. I didn't have the money to invite my parents to a family trip, but I thought at least I could do a party for my mom.

In terms of how I prepared for this party. Well, every Sunday, my parents would go out to the park for a walk and then go to the food market for some fresh food. I knew they wouldn't be home around that time. Therefore, that was the window for me to prepare for the party.

I asked two family members to come and help me clean up our home, and then we decorated the whole place. We bought some flowers, we blew up some balloons, we put on the birthday banner (生日横幅), and it said "50 is the new 30." (幽默说法: 50 岁其实是 30 岁的状态). I prepared some snacks and drinks, put them nicely on the table. And I also invited my Uncle Chen and Aunt Li, as they have always been the life and soul of parties. They are like social butterflies, as they can talk to

anybody, and glue everybody together (把所有人粘合起来) .

When my parents came back home, they were so surprised and thrilled. Especially my mom, she was freaking out. She screamed for 10 mins, got super excited/pumped. It was definitely a very successful party. Everybody had a whale of a time/a lot of fun/a good time/a blast.

We drank and chatted, played drinking games (喝酒时候玩儿的游戏) , everyone got a little tipsy (微醺) . Uncle Chen and Aunt Li made sure everybody laughed. They were telling jokes about my mom when she was a little girl. The atmosphere was really lively and fun. And later, my mom and my aunt started dancing to the music because someone played a very classic dance song in the 80s. They really went wild, and burned up the dance floor. At some point, everybody joined in. We really painted the town red.

That was an unforgettable party I organized. Thank you!

Describe an important event you celebrated (庆祝过的活动)

You should say:

What the event was

When it happened

Who attended the event

And explain how you feel about the event

So, not long ago, about two or three months ago, I went to my best friend's house warming party, and we had a blast.

My best friend Jessica and I are both same age, more or less. But she has been always a little bit more independent and

mature than me. She started working a few years earlier than me. And now, she makes good money and she's ready to spread her wings (展开翅膀, 成长)。(如果你是在校大学生, 可以说 Jessica 兼职打工赚钱)

So she moved out from her parents' place, and moved into a rental apartment. I'm so happy for her, as that's definitely a new chapter in life (生命力新的一个章节) . And that's why we needed to celebrate!

Jessica threw a little house warming party in her new place. She invited all her close friends over. We were all together, about 4, 5 people? Something like that. Not a lot of people for sure, I mean, A, the apartment is very small. It can't fit too many people at the same time; and B, Jessica is a very low key, very private person, so she didn't want everybody to know about this.

And finally, to answer the question of how I felt about this event. **First**, I had a whale of a time! We had some drinks, ate some pizza, played some party games, and later we danced a little. Jessica's new place is tiny but it has everything, and it's super cozy (超级温馨) . That's why I felt like home, very relaxed. **And then**, I felt happy for my best friend. Maybe a little jealous (有点小嫉妒) as I'm still living with my parents. But jealous in a good way. I want the same thing to happen to me.

I want this independence as well. (罗列)

So yeh, that was the house warming party I went to. Thank you!

总结：

Part2 考点（得分点）：

1. 结构清晰（题示语的作用）
2. 相应的话题语料（collocations, phrasal verbs, idiomatic expressions, natural English...）
3. 时态准确性
4. 易懂性
5. 切题（最忌讳半天无法切入正题，算作跑题）