



Maps and Atlas

A

No one knows when the first map was made. Perhaps it was some paleolithic hunter scratching lines in the earth to direct his comrades to where he had seen prey. The oldest surviving physical object which could be called a map is a wall painting of a town plan at the archeological site in Anatolia, Turkey. Radiocarbon examination dates it from about 6200 B.C. Maps are known from classical times—a clay tablet with a city plan from Mesopotamia; a world map on bronze supposedly shown to the King of Sparta circa 500 B.C.; an Egyptian papyrus showing a gold

< 解析

解析

答题

Question 1

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Paragraph A

- ☐ A The modern atlas was born
- ☐ B Driven by trade and military
- ☒ C From plaster to paper
- ☐ D Superior version with high quality and price

解析

Keywords: plaster, clay; paper, papyrus

解析

答题

Question 1

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Keywords: plaster, clay; paper, papyrus

原文：对应正文A段 Maps are known from classical times—a clay tablet with a city plan from Mesopotamia; a world map on bronze supposedly shown to the King of Sparta circa 500 B.C.; an Egyptian papyrus showing a gold mine.

翻译：地图在古典时期闻名——镌刻着美索不达亚城市平面图的石板；大约在公元500年前敬献给斯巴达国王的青铜的世界地图；一张指示着金矿地点的埃及纸莎草纸。

解析： From plaster to paper 题意：从石膏到纸张

Question 2

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解析

答题

Question 2

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Paragraph B

- ☒ A A guide for Roman travellers
- ☐ B From copper to computers
- ☐ C The first use of the term
- ☐ D Atlas of cities and seas

解析

Keywords: guide, helpful to

原文： 对应正文B段+ It is a 12th or 13th century

解析

答题

Question 2

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原文： 对应正文B段+ It is a 12th or 13th century manuscript copy of a road map of the Roman Empire which was probably created in the 5th century A.D.+It is possible the world maps could also have been helpful to travelers...

翻译： 这个地图很可能是12-13世纪之间做的对公元五世纪的罗马帝国的道路地图的复刻版本+世界地图也许对旅行者会有所帮助，然而只有最大的地图才能包含足够有用的细节。

解析： A guide for Roman travellers 题意： 为罗马旅行者的指引

Question 3

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解析

答题

Question 2

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Question 3

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Paragraph C

- >
- ☐ A The best-seller in 1572
 - ☒ B The effects of the great events on mapmaking
 - ☐ C Atlas of cities and seas
 - ☐ D From copper to computers

解析

解析

答题

Question 3

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解析

Keywords: effects, influenced

原文：对应正文C段 In the 15th century European map-making was influenced by several events

翻译：在15世纪的欧洲，地图制造业受到了几个大事件的影响。

解析：The effects of the great events on mapmaking 题意：地图制造业上的伟大事件的影响

Question 4

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Paragraph D

解析

答题

Question 4

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Paragraph D

- ☐ A A guide for Roman travellers
- ☐ B The effects of the great events on mapmaking
- ☒ C Driven by trade and military
- ☐ D The first use of the term

解析

Keywords: trade, commerce; military, war

原文： 对应正文D段 Maps were essential tools of

解析

答题

Question 4

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原文： 对应正文D段 Maps were essential tools of both commerce and war.

翻译： 地图对于商业和战争都是非常重要的工具。

解析： Driven by trade and military 题意： 被军事和贸易所推动

Question 5

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Paragraph E

- ☐ A Atlas of cities and seas
- ☐ B Columbus' discovery of the New World

解析

答题

Question 5

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- ☒ C The modern atlas was born
- ☐ D Superior version with high quality and price

解析

Keywords: be born, first

原文： 对应正文E段 It was there that on May 20, 1570 Abraham Ortelius produced what is generally regarded as the first modern atlas.

翻译： 就是在1570年的5月20日，由亚伯拉罕·奥特琉斯制造了世界上第一份现代地图册。

解析： The modern atlas was born 题意： 现代地



解析

答题

Question 5

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图册的诞生

Question 6

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Paragraph F

- ☐ A Columbus' discovery of the New World
- ☐ B The modern atlas was born
- ☒ C Atlas of cities and seas
- ☐ D The first use of the term

解析

答题

Question 6

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解析

原文： 对应正文F段+ In 1572 Georg Braun and Frans Hogenberg published the Civitates Orbis Terrarum, the first atlas of city views and plans.+Lucas Jansz Waghenaeer created the Speighel der Zeevaerdt, the first atlas of sea charts.

翻译： 1572年，格奥尔·布劳恩和弗兰斯·豪根伯格出版了“世界各地的城市”，这是第一本描绘城市景观的地图册。+卢卡斯·扬茨·瓦格涅尔创作了“Speighel der Zeevaerdt”，史上第一本海图册。

解析： Atlas of cities and seas 题意： 城市地图和海图

解析

答题

Question 6

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Question 7

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Paragraph G

- ☐ A Columbus' discovery of the New World
- ☒ B The first use of the term
- ☐ C From plaster to paper
- ☐ D Superior version with high quality and price

解析

答题

Question 7

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解析

原文： 对应正文G段 He was the first to use the term “atlas” as the name of a book of maps.

翻译： 墨卡托是第一个使用词语“地图册”来形容一本地图组成的书的人。

解析： The first use of the term 题意： 某个词语的第一次使用

Question 8

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Paragraph H



The best-seller in 1572

解析

答题

Question 8

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- ☐ A The best-seller in 1572
- ☐ B Atlas of cities and seas
- ☐ C A guide for Roman travellers
- ☒ D Superior version with high quality and price

解析

Keywords: superior, lavish

原文： 对应正文H段 Lavish versions were issued with sumptuous bindings and brilliant colouring; sometimes they were purchased by the Dutch Republic as gifts for royalty

解析

答题

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第十题

Keywords: superior, lavish

原文：对应正文H段 Lavish versions were issued with sumptuous bindings and brilliant colouring; sometimes they were purchased by the Dutch Republic as gifts for royalty and other notable personages. The Grand Atlas was to normal atlases as a Rolls Royce is to an ordinary sedan.

翻译：豪华版的地图册封面华丽、颜色讨喜；有些时候，它们被荷兰买来作为送给皇室成员和其它重要的名人的礼物。“伟大的地图册”和普通地图册的区别，就好比是劳斯莱斯和小轿车的区别。

解析：Superior version with high quality and price
题意：华丽版本优质优价