

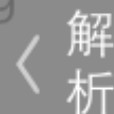


Passage 47



Koala

Many people love the cute koala bear. This animal has been made into stuffed toys all over the world. But it is rare to see this creature alive and moving, because it's gradually becoming extinct.



The koala, like the kangaroo, is actually a marsupial. It contains a small pouch for its young. For this reason, the koala is not related to true bears. In appearance, it is a combination of a monkey and a kangaroo. Koalas are native to Australia, although they are now chiefly found in New South Wales and Queensland. The koala has been hunted since the middle of 20th century for fur and food. Today, anyone fund

解析

答题

Question 1

1/7

Animals that have a small pouch include

- ☐ A koalas and bears.
- ☐ B kangaroos and bears.
- ☐ C monkeys and kangaroos.
- ☒ D kangaroos and koalas.

解析

Keywords: have a small pouch, marsupial; pouch

原文：对应正文第2段 The koala, like the kangaroo, is actually a marsupial.

解析

答题

Question 1

1/7

kangaroo, is actually a marsupial.

翻译：就像袋鼠一样，考拉熊也是有袋目动物。

解析：Animals that have a small pouch include 有育儿袋的动物是 A koalas and bears. 考拉和熊 B kangaroos and bears. 袋鼠和熊 C monkeys and kangaroos. 猴子和袋鼠 D kangaroos and koalas. 袋鼠和考拉

Question 2

2/7

Koalas are often seen actively

(A) climbing trees.

(B) on the ground.

解析

答题

Question 2

2/7

☐ C during the day.

☒ D at night.

动动雅思杂货铺

解析

Keywords: night, nocturnal; actively

原文：对应正文第3段 They are nocturnal, which means that they move around chiefly at night.

翻译：They are nocturnal, which means that they move around chiefly at night.

解析：Koalas are often seen actively 考拉比较活跃的时段是 A climbing trees. 爬树的时候 B on the ground. 在地上的时候 C during the

解析

答题

Question 2

2/7

day. 白天 D at night. 夜间

Question 3

3/7

> Eucalyptus leaves are

- ☐ A extremely toxic to all mammals.
- ☐ B only eaten by koalas.
- ☒ C getting rarer and rarer.
- ☐ D low in fibre.

解析

解析

答题

Question 3

3/7

解析

Keywords: getting rarer and rarer, disappearing;
Eucalyptus

原文：对应正文第4段 The eucalyptus tree is disappearing from their natural habitats, fighting a battle against extinction all its own.

翻译：考拉的栖息地附近的桉树在大量消失，这将是一场对抗灭绝的持久战。

解析：Eucalyptus leaves are 桉树叶是 A extremely toxic to all mammals. 对所有哺乳动物来说都极度有毒的 B only eaten by koalas. 只有考拉才吃 C getting rarer and rarer. 越来越稀少 D low in fiber. 纤维量很低

Question 4

4/7



解析

答题

Question 4

4/7

Koalas can only stay awake for

- ☐ A 18 hours a day.
- ☐ B between 18 and 22 hours a week.
- ☐ C between 2 and 6 hours a week.
- ☒ D between 2 and 6 hours a day.

解析

Keywords: stay awake与sleep反义对应; stay awake

解析

答题

Question 4

4/7

原文： 对应正文第4段 Koalas also sleep somewhere between 18 and 22 hours each day in order to conserve energy.

翻译： 为了保存体力，考拉每天一觉能睡18-22个小时。

解析： Koalas can only stay awake for 考拉醒来的时间是 A 18 hours a day. 一天18个小时 B between 18 and 22 hours a week. 每周18-22个小时 C between 2 and 6 hours a week. 每周2-6个小时 D between 2 and 6 hours a day 每天2-6个小时

Question 5

5/7

After 37 weeks, the baby koala

解析

答题

Question 5

5/7

- ☒ A lives alone but not far from its mother.
- ☐ B can protect its mother.
- ☐ C is isolated from its mother.
- ☐ D does not need its mother.

解析

Keywords: lives alone, independent; not far from, more than a meter away from; 37 weeks

原文： 对应正文第5段 From 37 weeks onward, the baby is independent of the mother,

解析

答题

Question 5

5/7

although it will rarely move more than a meter away from her in its first few weeks.

翻译：37周以后，宝宝就可以独立，虽然最开始独立的几周它们的活动范围鲜少超出妈妈身边一米。

解析：After 37 weeks, the baby koala 出生37周以后，考拉宝宝 A lives alone but not far from its mother. 独自居住，不过不会离妈妈很远 B can protect its mother. 能够保护它的妈妈了 C is isolated from its mother. 和妈妈隔离开来 D does not need its mother. 不再需要它的妈妈了

Question 6

6/7

What is the koala's biggest enemy other

解析

答题

Question 6

6/7

What is the koala's biggest enemy other than people?

- ☐ (A) Cars.
- ☐ (B) Lizards and eagles.
- ☐ (C) Dogs.
- ☒ (D) Forest fire.

解析

Keywords: biggest enemy, worst enemy; other than, besides; biggest enemy

解析

答题

Question 6

6/7

原文： 对应正文第7段 The koala's worst enemy, besides hunters, is fire.

翻译： 除了猎人，考拉另一个邪恶的敌人就是森林大火。

解析： What is the koala's biggest enemy other than people? 除了人类，什么是考拉最大的敌人 A cars 汽车 B lizards and eagles. 蜥蜴和老鹰 C dogs. 狗 D forest fire. 森林大火

Questions 7–9

7/7

Choose THREE letters A–F.
Why are koalas in danger of extinction?

- A They are vulnerable to foreign disease.
- B Their life span is short.
- C They are hunted by people.

解析

答题

Questions 7-9

7/7

D Eucalytus leaves are poisonous.
E Their birth rate is low.
F Their food source is decreasing.

☒

ACF

☐

BCD

☐

DEF

☐

BDF

解析

Keywords: extinction, in grave danger, killing off;
vulnerable, delicate, susceptible;

解析

答题

Questions 7-9

7/7

vulnerable, delicate, susceptible;
decreasing, depleting; extinction, why

原文： 对应正文第8段+7段+8段 The largest force to contribute to koala extinction has been hunting. Their source of food is depleting, because the eucalyptus is susceptible to loggers, pharmacists and changing weather. The koala's body chemistry is also delicate, and it is extremely susceptible to diseases and bacteria not native to its environment.

翻译： 导致考拉濒危的主要原因就是捕猎 考拉的食物正在大面积的耗竭，因为桉树易受多方影响，比如砍伐、制药、还有变化的气候。考拉身体的化学平衡也很脆弱，极易受到外界细菌和疾病的攻击。

解析： Why are koalas in danger of extinction? 为

解析

答题

Questions 7-9

7/7

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解析：Why are koalas in danger of extinction? 为什么考拉濒临灭绝？ A They are vulnerable to foreign disease. 因为它们对外来的疾病难以抵御 B Their life span is short. 它们的寿命很短 C They are hunted by people. 它们被人类猎杀 D Eucalytus leaves are poisonous. 桉树叶有毒 E Their birth rate is low, 它们的出生率很低 F Their food source is decreasing. 它们的食物资源正在减少