



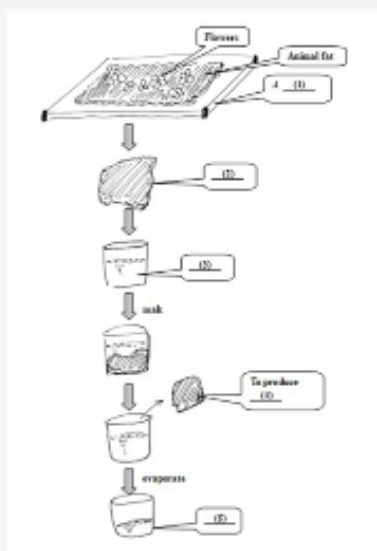
## Perfume

Many ancient perfumes were made by extracting natural oils from plants through pressing and steaming. The oil was then burned to scent the air. Since the beginning of recorded history, humans have attempted to mask or enhance their own odour by using perfume, which emulates nature's pleasant smells. Many natural and man-made materials have been used to make perfume to apply to the skin and clothing, to put in cleaners and cosmetics, or to scent the air. Because of differences in body chemistry, temperature, and body odours, no perfume will smell exactly the same on any two people.

解析

答题

The flowchart demonstrates the cold enfleurage method of fragrance extraction. Complete the flowchart with NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS from the passage.



Questions 1–5

1/5

1 A \_\_\_\_\_



chassis

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

1/5

☐ B glass

☐ C beef

☐ D pork

## 解析

原文： 对应正文3段第一行 In cold enfleurage, a large framed plate of glass, called a chassis, is...

翻译： 在冷提取法中，放置有一个大个玻璃盘——被称作底盘——

解析： 如图

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

1/5

Questions 1–5

2/5

2 \_\_\_\_\_

- ☐ (A) botanicals
- ☐ (B) fresh material
- ☒ (C) enfleurage pomade
- ☐ (D) animal fat

解析

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

2/5

原文： 对应正文3段第十行 In both instances, the fragrance-saturated fat is now called the "enfleurage pomade".

翻译： 在这两种情况下用来提取香味的油脂如今被成为“萃香膏”。

解析： 如图

Questions 1–5

3/5

3 \_\_\_\_\_

☐ A water

☐ B acid

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

3/5

☐

oil

☒

(ethyl) alcohol

解析

原文： 对应正文段第三段 The enfleurage pomade is washed or soaked in ethyl alcohol to draw the fragrant molecules into the alcohol.

翻译： 接下来萃香膏会被乙醇冲洗或者浸泡来令香气分子进入到酒精之中。

解析： 如图

Questions 1–5

4/5

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

3/5

Questions 1–5

4/5

4 To produce \_\_\_\_\_

- ☒ A soaps
- ☐ B butter
- ☐ C oil
- ☐ D perfume

解析

原文： 对应正文3段倒数三行 The alcohol is then

解析

答题

Questions 1–5

4/5

原文： 对应正文3段倒数三行 The alcohol is then separated from the fat and allowed to evaporate, leaving behind the essential oil of the botanical matter.

翻译： 然后，酒精和油脂被分离开，接着脱水浓缩，直到留下最后的植物精油。

解析： 如图

Questions 1–5

5/5

5 \_\_\_\_\_

(A) concretes

(B) extraction



解析

答题

Questions 1–5

5/5

- ☐ B extraction
- ☒ C the essential oil
- ☐ D absolutes

## 解析

原文：对应正文3段倒数二行 The spent fat is usually used to make soaps since it is still relatively fragrant.

翻译：剩下的油脂会用来制造肥皂，因为虽经萃取，油膏相对而言仍是很香的。

解析：如图