

第一天

- 1 依靠: rely on, depend on, reliance on, be based on, draw on, underlie, place great importance on, standard of...
- 2 恰当的: suitable, appropriate, proper, if necessary, (反义) inappropriate, hard, difficult
- 3 停止: stop, halt, pause, prevent, hinder, hamper, impede
- 4 祖先: ancestor, early tribes, early generation, early incarnation, forebear, forefather, predecessor, the past
- 5 居民: inhabitant, resident, citizen, civilian, occupant, dweller, native/local/indigenous people, community

第二天

- ①不同的: distinct, distinctive, differing, different, distinction, difference
- ②气味: smell, scent, aroma, odour(odor), olfaction
- ③导致: prompt, cause, lead to, result in, contribute to, trigger, engender, as a result
- ④由于: because of, due to, result from, thanks to, as a result of
- ⑤病: medical conditions, medical complaints, medical problems, illness, disease, disorder, physical discomfort, syndrome

第三天

- ①大: huge, large, vast, giant, gigantic, titanic, tremendous, massive, immense, enormous, significant, immeasurable, colossal, big
- ②成功: success, achievement, attainment, performance, accomplishment
- ③使用: use, exert, utilise, manipulate, take advantage of, harness, employ, exploit
- ④否定: little, barely, hardly, scarcely, rarely, seldom, merely = NO
- ⑤区分: distinguish, differ, differentiate, discriminate, recognise, realise, tell the difference between A and B, tell, divide, fork, split

第四天

- ①现实可行的: realistic, valid, viable, practical, feasible, achievable
- ②(创造)术语: coin, known as, name, call, refer to(as), describe, talk about, term

③表示并列: and, as well as, in addition(to), besides, other than, along with, accompanying, coupled with, apart from, not only...but also...

④寿命: life expectancy, longevity, life time, life span(lifespan), live long, human life

⑤限制: limited, restricted, minimal, confined, constricted, restrained

第五天

①相似的: similar, resemble, like, look like, be compared to, same in essence (注意: 不能和 same 替换)

②损伤: impair, damage, destroy, deteriorate, weaken, worsen

③建立, 开始: establish, create, introduce, launch, initiate, embark, start, begin, found

④下降: downward, not rising, fall, diminish, decline, slow, decrease, slump, crash, reduce, drop, vanish

⑤上升: upward, rise, raise, increase, soar, higher, growth, heightened

第六天

①改变: change, alter, shift, transform, convert, revise(revision), never be the same again, low/high, fast/slow, more/less

②重要的: important, key, critical, crucial, essential, necessary, paramount, momentous, indispensable, vital, principal, significant

③发达的: developed, advanced, improved, perfected, expanded, sophisticated, complicated, perfect

④表明: show, suggest, demonstrate, illustrate, indicate

⑤技巧: skill, technique, practice, ability, capacity, capability, faculty, feat

⑥可能性: potential, chance, likelihood, possibility, odd, prospect, be liable to, could/perhaps/maybe

第七天

①模仿: emulate, mimic, imitate, reproduce, duplicate, replicate, forge, copy

②代替: replace, take over, supersede, substitute, later, instead of, take the place of, rather than, more advanced A...the earlier B/ A than B (比较关系)

③合法的: legal, lawful, justified, legitimate

④复杂的: complex, sophisticated, complicated, compound, comprehensive, puzzled, ambiguous

⑤通过: by..., by means of, by way of, via, through, as the means of, rely on, depend on, resort to; cite, quote

第八天

①标准: criteria, norm, rule, standard, formulate, formulation, prescribe, prescription, provision

②解决: deal with, cope with, solve, resolve, dispose

③环保: low-carbon, eco-friendly, environmental-friendly, economical

帮大家串一下题目看到污染可能原文的表述方式

Ps: 这就是我给大家说的做题该有的思路, 阅读想快速提分, 需要带着你们训练的就是这个东西!

污染相关的表达: pollution, environmental cost, physical conditions (C12 65)

污染的种类:

land 土地污染: laid waste 遍布废料 (C11 20) unwanted (C7 68)

materials 原材料污染: chemicals, pesticides, fertilizers, fungicide

water 水污染: open water(water source: lake, river, sea loch)

air 空气污染: greenhouse gases(carbon dioxide, methane), sulfur, nitrogen

什么导致的污染:

fossil based fuel: coal, firewood, oil, petrol

如何解决污染:

non-fossil based fuel: renewable/sustainable/clean energy

第九天

①分开: separate, divide, isolate, insulate, independent, inaccessible

②快/立即: rapid, swift, prompt, quick, sharp, sudden, immediate

③忍受: tolerate, put up with sth, accept, bear, stand, endure, withstand, weather

④破坏: damage, destroy, ravage, demolish, wreck, devastate, obliterate, flatten, ruin

⑤转折: though, although, in spite of, despite, while, even, yet, nonetheless, nevertheless, ironically, but, however

第十天

- ①骤减: slump, plummet, plunge, dive, crash, fall, drop
- ②严峻: hardship, collapse, tough, demanding, severe, serious, deteriorate, strict, burdensome, rigid, rigorous, arduous, exacting
- ③停止: curb, confine, restrict, constrict, ban, bar, prohibit, prevent, forbid, deter, proscribe, do not allow, do not permit, stop, halt
- ④消失: perish, vanish, disappear, eradicate, eliminate, turn off, die out, extinct(extinguish), exterminate, wipe off
- ⑤条件: if/whether, while/once/when, with/without, after, unless

第十一天

- ①句子中出现没什么用的词: find, claim, illustrate, suggest, trace, uncover, figure out, work out, demonstrate, show, indicate, argue, conclude, belief, assert, consider, reveal, observe, convince, take into
- ②著名: (好) famous, well-known, outstanding, legendary, prominent, eminent, renowned, popular, prevailed(prevail, prevalence)
(坏) notorious (notoriety), infamous
- ③展望: future, potential, possibility, underlying, has far to go, hope, with, will do sth
- ④相同: as...as, same, equal to
- ⑤结果: in the end, in final, finally, at last, consequence, conclusion, eventually, ultimately

第十二天

- ①来源: come from, stem from, originate from, derive from, root in, begin with, at the outset
- ②古代: ancient, older, earlier, in the past, centuries ago, ancestor, antique, prior to, precedent, beforetime, fossil
- ③感知: perceive, sense, know, aware, conscious, realise, recognise
- ④猜想: presume, assume(assumption), reckon, estimate, assess, hypothesis
- ⑤分析(测试): analyse, examine, test, detect, experiment, research, study, survey, investigation(investigate), trial

第十三天

- ①修改: proofread, revise, alter, amend, correct, improve, rewrite, adjust, modify, adapt

②改变: change, alter, shift, transform, convert, turn

③可能: possible, probably, predictable, expected, foreseeing, inevitable, anticipate, unavoidable, be likely to

④主要/重要/基本/首要: (不分词性)main, primary, prime, principal, dominant, dominate, predominant, predominate, core, elemental, central, key, important, magnificent, significant, considerable, crucial, vital, critical, chief, leading, basic, underlying, fundamental, give priority to, initial, original

(“副词”常见): mainly, originally, primarily, principally, initially

⑤多: various, different, versatile, many, much, diversity(diversified), massive, numerous, considerable, several, all-around, many-sided, a raft of, a variety of, a lot of, lots of, a kind of, kinds of, plenty of, a scale of, a range of, a host of, a mass of, an amount of, amounts of, a couple of, a great deal of, sorts of, a number of, a load of, loads of

第十四天

①充足, 大量, 繁荣: adequate, abundant, sufficient, enough, prosper(prosperous prosperity), nourishing(nourish nourishment), flourishing(flourish), thriving(thrive), booming

②发展(提高): evolve, develop, upgrade, progress, advance, grow, promote, improve, boost, encourage, increase

③超过: exceed, transcend, over, beyond, in excess of, surpass, overtake, more than

④强调: furthermore, what's more, moreover

⑤因果关系:

I. 原因和结果中至少有一边是完整句:

因为: because, since, thanks to, owing to, due to, as

所以: therefore, so, as the result, hence, thus, in consequence

II. 原因结果是一句话: 原因是主语; 结果是宾语:

cause, affect, trigger, help, encourage, stimulate, result, determine, lead to, pose to, have impact on, have effect on, have responsibility of, be responsible for, be/become the forcing house of, play a role in