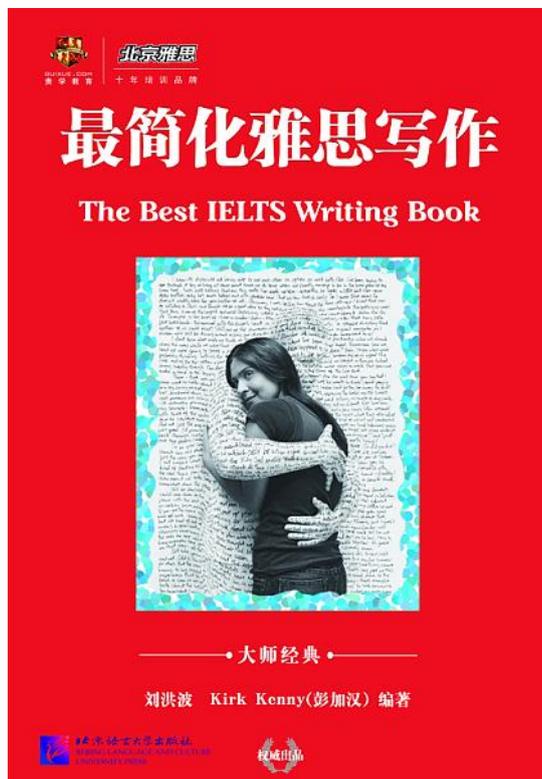


雅思写作真经总纲

刘洪波版权所有 内部资料



该讲义为刘洪波老师雅思写作班专属讲义，配合公开出版物《最简化雅思写作》使用。包含：

- I. 写作真经总纲
- II. 不知道自己已经跑题、偏题；
其实一开始你就输了
- III. 解决审题，构思问题
- IV. 十五句语法句型对应推荐
解决时间不够，写不出句子，形不成逻辑文章的问题
- V. 十五句最新范文
- VI. 十五句逻辑模板个性化升级
解决看上去象模板问题
- VII. 最新真题清单

写作真经总纲

学以致用 雅思写作考试为什么设计成两个部分？学会了雅思写作除了拿个高分还能帮你做什么？



评分标准 全球雅思考官是怎样给你评分的？哪些重点是不同分数段的标志特征？



中西合璧 什么是好作文？字数多，词汇大，语法复杂，还是条理清楚？



循序渐进 写作能力提升的正确途径。是不是一上来就学习官方满分范文？



读写互通 学习范文的正确方法，是不是要读，要背很多范文？



自成风格 什么是模板？要不要学习模板？如何形成自己的写作风格？



I. 赢在起跑线

正确审题，不再跑偏，高分从这里开始

5 分钟认真审题，构思，写提纲。

高手审题 4 大技能

正确判断题目重心	紧扣核心词汇拓展论据
洞察本质联系立意高远	抽象具体同义替换

12-12-08

More men and women decide to have children later in life. Why is it happening? What influences does it have on society and family life?

- 原因 1. 现代人均寿命增长，生育期相应延后；
 2. 社会竞争压力大，选择事业收入稳定后生孩子。
- 影响 1. 父母与孩子的年龄差会变大，交流中代沟会明显；
 2. 会出现劳动力缺口，老龄化社会。

In order to learn a language well, we should learn about the country as well as the cultures and lifestyles of the people who speak it. To what extent do you agree or disagree?



Some industrialised countries have serious environmental problems. The damage to the environment is an inevitable result when a country tends to improve the standard of living. To what extent do you agree or disagree?



Some people said the government should not spend money on building theaters and sports stadiums. Instead, it should spend more money on medical care and education. Do you agree or disagree?



In the last century when a human astronaut first arrived on the Moon he said “it is a big step for mankind” but some people think it makes little difference to our daily life. To what extent do you agree or disagree?



II. 十五句语法句型对应推荐



1	Doing sth. is one of the important sths. that... Nowadays, an increasing number of people are concerned about...
2	However, whether... is a controversial issue. However, some people question whether... However, the question remains whether...
3	My view is that...
4	Doing sth. is ... It is clear that...
5	This is because... This means that... If... When... Compared with A that..., B can... While A can ..., what B can do is ... More specifically, ...
6	So, it is important/essential/necessary for sb. to do sth.
7	Moreover, A is B that ... The fact that ... (also) suggests/demonstrates that ...
8	For example...
9	If... When/once... While A..., B... It /Doing these can not only ... , but...
10	This is not to say that... It is also true that...

	Those who harbor that... may argue that... Some people think that ... because they believe...
11	Of cause... This is probably true to some extent.
12	But...
13	In sum, it is indispensable for sb. to do sth. It is sth. that... What we need most is not A, but B, which may...
14	Meanwhile, we should not ignore...
15	By doing so we can make sure that...
	In sum, we should emphasize on A coupled with a focus on B. In sum, we should find a proper balance between A and B since both have value. Without A..., without B... Sb. who simply depend on A will surely..., and sb. who completely rely on B may ...

读写互通，剑桥经典句型语法集锦

剑 8

1.1 The revolutionary aspect of this new timekeeper **was neither** the descending weight **that** provided its motive force **nor** the gear wheels (which had been around for at least 1,300 years) **that** transferred the power; **it was** the part called the escapement.

1.3 **Some researchers say** the results constitute compelling evidence that telepathy is genuine. **Other parapsychologists believe that** the field is on the brink of collapse, having tried to produce definitive scientific proof and failed. **Sceptics and advocates alike do concur on one issue, however, that** the most impressive evidence so far has come from the so-called 'ganzfeld' experiments, a German term that means 'whole field'.

2.2 The Little Ice Age **was far from** a deep freeze, however; **rather** an irregular seesaw of rapid climatic shifts, few lasting more than a quarter-century, driven by complex and still little understood interactions between the atmosphere and the ocean.

2.3 **While it is true that** the olfactory powers of humans are nothing like as fine as those possessed by certain animals, **they are still** remarkably acute.

3.3 **It follows from the above that** sparing use of energy reserves should tend to extend life.

3.1 **Discussion now centres on whether** the route through the maze is communicated as a 'left-right' sequence of turns **or** as a 'compass bearing and distance' message.

3.3 Forests **are one of the main elements of** our natural heritage. The decline of Europe's forests over the last decade and a half **has led to an increasing awareness** and understanding of the serious imbalances which threaten them.

4.2 The MSC **has established a set of criteria by which** commercial fisheries can be judged.

4.3 It was found that children from the noisy schools had higher blood pressure and were more easily distracted **than those who** attended the quiet schools. Moreover, there was no evidence of adaptability to the noise. In fact, **the longer** the children had attended the noisy schools, **the more distractible** they became.

剑6

1.2 **Theoretically**, in the world of trade, shipping costs do not matter. Goods, once they have been made, are assumed to move instantly and at no cost from place to place. **The real world, however, is full of frictions.**

1.3 **Some scientists doubt** the value of traditional knowledge **because** the occupation of the Arctic doesn't go back far enough. **Others, however, point out that** the first weather stations in the far north date back just 50 years.

2.1 **It is common for supporters** of road networks **to reject** the models of cities with good public transport **by arguing that** such systems would not work in their particular city.

2.3 Perhaps **the most fundamental step in developing** a sense of number **is not** the ability to count, **but rather** to see that a number is really an abstract idea instead of a simple attachment to a group of particular objects.

3.1 But **it is worth trying**, for **to understand** the initial shock of those images **is to understand** the extraordinary power and magic of cinema, the unique, hypnotic quality

3.3 The monkey projects demonstrate that, **compared with** control animals **that** eat normally, caloric-restricted monkeys have **lower** body temperatures and levels of the pancreatic hormone insulin, and they retain **more** youthful levels of certain hormones that tend to fall with age.

4.3 **The more effort** put in **and the wider** the whole school involvement, **the more substantial** the results are likely to be.

剑5

1.3 (媒体负面) **People are clearly more curious about bad news than good.** Newspapers and broadcasters are there to provide what the public wants. **That, however, can lead to significant distortions of perception.**

2.1 **The impetus behind** the development of these early plastics **was generated by a number of factors** - immense technological progress in the domain of chemistry, **coupled with** wider cultural changes, **and** the pragmatic need to find acceptable substitutes for dwindling supplies of 'luxury' materials such as tortoiseshell and ivory.

2.3 **There were several reasons why** original science continued to be written in Latin. **The first was**

simply a matter of audience.

A third reason why the writing of original science in English was delayed may have been to do with the linguistic inadequacy of English in the early modern period.

3.2 According to Siegel, international environmental organisations are beginning to pay closer attention to the region, partly because of the problems of erosion and pollution of the Nile delta, but principally because they fear the impact this situation could have on the whole Mediterranean coastal ecosystem. But there are no easy solutions.

4.1 (开发旅游业) The market for tourism in remote areas is booming as never before. Countries all across the world are actively promoting their 'wilderness' regions - such as mountains, Arctic lands, deserts, small islands and wetlands — to high-spending tourists.

剑4

2.1 (语言习得) What makes a language endangered is not just the number of speakers, but how old they are.

Language is also intimately bound up with culture, so it may be difficult to preserve one without the other.

2.2 Part of the incentive was financial, Dr Laver said. The bottom line is that most general practitioners are business people. If they see potential clientele going elsewhere, they might want to be able to offer a similar service.'

3.1 Many children may choose entrepreneurship because it allows them a degree of independence, is less exploitative than many forms of paid-employment, and is flexible enough to allow them to participate in other activities such as education and domestic task.

4.1 No one theory can explain improvements in performance, but the most important factor has been genetics.

Identifying genetically talented individuals is only the first step.

4.3 The problem of how health-care resources should be allocated or apportioned, so that they are distributed in both the most just and most efficient way, is not a new one.

III. 十五句最新范文

【十五句逻辑模板范文之一】

【经典考题-流行服饰讨论】

Nowadays the trend of fashion changes very rapidly, and gradually people become the slaves of it. Some people think that a person should choose comfortable clothes he or she likes, regardless of fashion.

Do you agree or disagree?

【刘洪波作品】**写作提纲**

中立观点，两者皆可，个人选择。

- 穿着时尚增加自信自尊
- 穿着时尚是融入流行文化，与时俱进的体现

The improvement of the living standard is believed to have caused higher demand for fashion, because people have much more money to afford it. However, **there is a fear that people will lose their own tastes, and never find what they really need.** My view is that to dress up fashion should be respected and it is also correct to choose the clothes people like.

Being fashionable is healthy and brings some benefits to us. This is because seeking for beauty and wanting to look good are part of human nature. When some people start to wear stylish[adj.时髦的] clothes like a superstar, they feel more confident and have good self-esteem[n.自尊], which is of course helpful and essential in some social and business occasions.

Moreover, fashion is one element of the popular culture. For example, South Korean modern clothes and TV drama have been popular in other Asian countries for some time, and **lately PSY's "Gangnam Style" has even swept the world and almost everyone imitates his horse-riding dance.** Being in fashion and following idols make people understand and involve in the popular culture and feel up-to-date in this fast-changing world.

This is not to say that everyone should be fashion-conscious[adj.时尚意识的, 时装意识的]. Certainly, it is a personal choice to put on the comfortable clothes people are interested in. And since fashion changes over time, **it would be better for people to pay more attention to something more meaningful in life, like pursuing knowledge, loving family and cherishing friendship.**

In sum, fashion should be respected, and at the same time people should have their own tastes of clothing style rather than blindly following the so-called "fashion". **Sometimes the plain clothes may mirror a person's inner peace.**

(279 words)

【参考译文】

生活水平的提升导致了对时装的需求提高,因为人们的购买力提升了。但存在一种担忧,人们将会失去自己的品味,找不到自己真正的需求。**[重点句型]** 我的观点是穿着时装值得尊重,同时穿自己喜欢的衣服也没错。

穿着时尚是健康有益的,并带给我们一些好处。这是因为追求美和想外表好看是人类天性的一部分。当一些人开始像明星一样穿着时髦的衣物时,他们感觉更加自信和拥有良好的自尊,这在一些



社交和商业场合当然是有帮助和必要的。

而且，时装是流行文化的一个元素。例如，韩国的现代服饰和韩剧在亚洲国家已经流行了一阵子，最近鸟叔的江南 Style 又席卷全球，大家都在模仿他的骑马舞。**[有共鸣的例子让读者印象深刻]** 穿着时尚和追随偶像让人们理解和融入流行文化，并会感到在这个快速变化的世界中他们是与时俱进的。

这并不是说每个人都应该有意识的追求时装。当然，穿自己喜欢的舒适衣服是个人的选择。而且因为时装随着时间改变，人们更应该把更多的注意力放在生命中更有意义的事情上，比如追求真知，热爱家庭，和珍惜友情。**[思想升华]**

总之，时装应该被尊重，同时，人们应该有自己的穿着品味而非盲目的跟随那些所谓的时尚。有些时候，朴素的衣着可以映射出一个人内心的平静。**[思想再一次升华]**

【十五句逻辑模板范文之二】

【经典考题-科技】

WRITING TASK 2

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Write at least 250 words.

The range of technology is increasing the gap between the rich and the poor.

To what extent do you agree?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

【刘洪波作品】

写作提纲

观点：不是科技而是社会财富分配不均导致的。

原因 1：政府的责任。

原因 2：科技其实还缩小贫富差距。举例：利用网站创业。 **MODEL ANSWER**

The application of new technologies is one of the most important ways of making millionaires such as Bill Gates. However, **discussion now centers on whether** the technology has also widened the gap between the rich and the poor. My view is that the improper distribution system of social wealth, rather than modern technology, has caused such a social problem.

First, it is obvious that the government is the one most capable and responsible for solving any social issue and ensuring social equality. **In order to bridge this wealth gap, the most effective and direct method should be taxation leverage, by which the government can use the rich people's tax money to subsidize the unfortunate.** So, the technology should not become the scapegoat of the issue.

Conversely, modern technologies indeed have provided great opportunities for the poor to be rich. For example, many people have become wealthy by setting their own commercial websites on

Internet. Compared with traditional companies that require large initial investment and higher operation cost, Internet is the cheaper and more accessible platform for ordinary people to make fortune.

Those who harbor the view that the technology has polarized the distribution of wealth around the world believe that the poor countries are getting poorer due to lack of creative technologies. Of course, this is a real phenomenon. But paradoxically, the right solution for those nations is just to introduce advanced technologies to improve the social productivity, which is like the age-old chicken-or-egg question.

In sum, modern technology plays a key role in filling the gap between the rich and poor not only for individuals, but for nations as well. In the era of the knowledge-based economy, the one who is diligent and can capitalize knowledge will eventually prevail.

(292 words)

【参考译文】

新技术的运用是创造像比尔盖茨一样的百万富翁的重要方式之一。但是现在的争论集中在科技是否也增大了贫富差距。[读写互通] 我的观点是不合理的社会财富分配体系而非现代科技，导致了这样一个社会问题。

首先，政府显然是最有能力和责任来解决任何一个社会问题和确保社会公平的。为了缩小财富差距，最有效和最直接的方法应该是税收杠杆，通过它政府可以用富人纳税的钱去补贴穷人。因此，科技不应该成为这一问题的替罪羊。[重点句型]

相反，现代科技事实上提供了巨大的机会为穷人致富。例如，通过在互联网上建立他们自己的商业网站，很多人已经变得富裕。和需要巨大的初始投资和高昂的运营成本的传统公司相比，互联网对常人来说是一个更加便宜和可企及的制造财富的平台。[重点句型]

那些认为科技使财富在全球范围内两级分化的人认为，因为缺乏创新科技，穷国正变得更穷。当然这是一个真实的现象。但自相矛盾的是，对这些国家来说正确的解决方法恰恰就是要引进先进科技以提高社会生产力，这像是古老的先有鸡还是先有蛋的问题。[读写互通]

总之，现代科技在缩小个人之间以及国家之间的贫富差距上都起到一个关键作用。在这个知识经济时代，勤奋并能将知识资本化的人最终将获胜。



【十五句逻辑模板范文之三】

【经典考题-动物保护】

WRITING TASK 2

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Some people think it is acceptable to use animals for the benefit of humans.

Other people think it is wrong to exploit animals for human purposes.

Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

【刘洪波作品】

写作提纲

观点：人类合理利用动物是正当的

论据 1：自然法则，natural law, the law of the jungle

论据 2：动物对人类文明贡献大，KFC, MacDonald's even pets

Nowadays, an increasing number of people are concerned about animal protection and animal rights. However, whether we should utilize animals for the human purposes has caused heated debate recently. In my view, it is acceptable to reasonably exploit animals for the benefit of mankind and impossible to completely cut down the human's reliance on animals.

It is clear that human beings are standing at the top of the food chain of this planet. As big fishes eat small ones, mankind uses animals for its own benefits, which is consistent with natural law. So, it is hard to say that we are doing wrong by exploiting animals for our interests.

Moreover, it is unrealistic to ban using animals **since the history of human civilization is entwined with the history of the ways we have learned to manipulate animal resources.** We have raised cattle for food; the outcomes of animal experiments have saved many lives; people have even kept pets to satisfy their psychological needs. **If using animals were prohibited, we would firstly close thousands of KFC's and MacDonald's franchises[n.连锁店] around the world, because they are slaughtering lovely chicken to make money!** And everyone in this world would become a vegetarian[n.素食主义者].

This is not to say that it is always right for people to use animals for whatever purpose. Some people hunt wild animals just for fun; others kill rare animals for their expensive furs. **Indeed, these behaviors are not only cruel and unnecessary, but actually against long-term interests of human race.** Humans should shoulder their responsibilities of maintaining the diversity of wild animals and the balance of ecosystem.

In sum, using animals rationally for the benefit of humans is justified. Meanwhile, some behaviors that are harmful to both animals and humans have to be prohibited. **By doing so, we can ensure that our next generation could also exploit the animal resource.**

(298 words)

【参考译文】

现在越来越多的人关注动物保护和动物权益。但是，我们是否可以为了人类的利益使用动物导致了热议。我的观点是，为了人类的利益合理利用动物是可以接受的，并且完全杜绝人类对动物的依赖是不可能的。

显然，人类是站在这个星球食物链的最高端的。就像大鱼吃小鱼一样，人类为了自身的

利益使用动物，这一点是和自然法则一致的。因此，很难说我们利用动物是错的。

而且，禁止使用动物是不现实的，因为人类文明的历史是和我们学会利用动物资源的历史伴生交织在一起的。**[读写互通，剑7第23页阅读文章首句改写]**我们饲养家畜作为食物；动物实验的成果拯救了很多人的生命；人们甚至饲养宠物满足他们的心理需求。如果利用动物被禁止，那么我们首先要关闭上万的肯德基和麦当劳的全世界连锁店，因为他们正在屠杀可爱的小鸡去挣钱！**[用虚拟语气表达反方观点的不现实]**世界上的每个人将成为素食主义者。



这并不是说不论怎样利用动物都是对的。一些人捕猎取乐；另一些人猎杀珍稀动物为了它们昂贵的毛皮。事实上，这些行为不仅是残忍和没有必要的，而且也背离了人类的长期利益。**[重点句型-not only...but also...]**人类应该肩负起维护野生动物多样性和生态系统平衡的责任。

总之，为了我们自身利益而理性的使用动物是正当的。同时，一些对动物和人类都有害的行为应该被禁止。这么做，我们才能确保我们的下一代也能开发利用动物资源。**[思想升华]**



雅思教父经典范文，真实考试碰到请勿全文一字不改背诵。当有多位考生作文完全一致时，有遭遇调查之风险。

IV. 十五句逻辑模板个性化升级

学习材料：

- 本讲义中“五段式变四段式改写全过程”
- 《最简化雅思写作》中 33 篇自由体范文
- 《剑桥雅思》系列考官范文

官方 9 分四段式范文逻辑剖析：

Some people think that it is better to educate boys and girls in separate schools. Others, however, believe that boys and girls benefit more from attending mixed schools.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

剑 8 p173

Some countries have single-sex education models, while in others both single sex and mixed schools co-exist and it is up to the parents or the children to decide which model is preferable.

Some educationalists think it is more effective to educate boys and girls in single-sex schools **because they believe** this environment reduces distractions and encourages pupils to concentrate on their studies. This is probably true to some extent. It **also** allows more equality among pupils

and gives more opportunity to all those at the school to choose subjects more freely without gender prejudice. **For example**, a much higher proportion of girls study science to a high level when they attend girls' schools than their counterparts in mixed schools do. Similarly, boys in single-sex schools are more likely to take cookery classes and to study languages, which are often thought of as traditional subjects for girls.

On the other hand, some experts would argue that mixed schools prepare their pupils better for their future lives. Girls and boys learn to live and work together from an early age and are consequently not emotionally underdeveloped in their relations with the opposite sex. They are **also** able to learn from each other, and to experience different types of skill and talent then might be evident in a single gender environment.

Personally, I think that there are advantages to both systems. I went to a mixed school, but feel that I myself the opportunity to specialise in science because it was seen as the natural domain and career path for boys when I was a girl. So because of that, I would have preferred to go to a girls' school. **But hopefully** times have changed, and both genders of student can have equal chances to study what they want to in whichever type of school they attend.



五段式变四段式改写全过程

【15 句经典范文】

孩子看电视利弊讨论

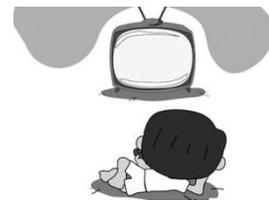
五段式范文

Some people think watching TV is bad for children, while others think that watching TV has more beneficial effects on children.

Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

Watching TV is one of the most important children's leisure activities. However, whether it brings more harm than good has caused heated debate. My view is that too much time spent on it surely has negative impacts on kids and parents should filter out the inappropriate programs and channels for them.

With the rapid development of science and technology, TV shows are designed so vivid and attractive that not only kids but even adults are much easier to get addicted to them. When children spend more time sitting in front of a screen, they are isolated from the real world. They don't have enough time to socialize, to engage in outdoor activities which are crucial for their physical growth. Also, their eyesight will be weakened by staring at the screen for too long.



Moreover, questionable contents on TV will have negative effects on children since they are impressionable. **The fact that many developing countries including China lack TV program rating**

system means that children are more easily exposed to indecent TV scenes. So, TV is not always a good one in the sense that parents really cannot control what comes on the screen.

Of course, there are many educational and inspirational TV shows, such as Disney cartoons which enable kids to have fun in learning process, facilitate their intellectual development and help children learn caring, sharing, courage, honesty and other virtues from an early age. These benefits of TV on children's education cannot be denied.

In sum, spending long time watching TV is harmful and parents should either follow TV rating guideline or carefully choose the programs for children.

(276 words)

【参考译文】

看电视是孩子们重要的娱乐活动之一。但是是否它带来的坏处大于好处导致了热烈的争议。我的观点是花太多的时间看电视肯定不好，而且父母应该为孩子过滤掉一些不适合他们的节目和频道。

随着科技的快速发展，[只要使用恰当就不是模板] 电视节目被设计得如此的生动和有吸引力，以至于不仅是孩子，甚至成年人都容易上瘾。当孩子花更多的时间坐在电视屏幕前时，他们和真实的世界分离开了。他们没有足够的时间去社会交往，去参加对他们身体发育有好处的户外锻炼。而且，当盯着电视屏幕太久他们的视力会减退。

另外，电视节目中的不良内容对孩子有负面作用，因为孩子们很容易受影响。包括中国在内的许多发展中国家缺乏电视节目的分级制度，这一事实意味着孩子很容易看到电视中的不雅场景。[重点学习句型] 因此，父母不能控制电视屏幕上出现的内容，从这一意义上来说，电视不一定总是一个好东东。

当然，电视上有很多有教育意义的、激发灵感的好节目，比如迪斯尼的动画片，它能让孩子们在快乐中学习，促进他们的智力发展，帮助孩子们从小学会关爱、分享、勇气、诚实[排比] 并列是展现词汇量的好机会] 等美德。电视对于儿童教育的这些好处不容否认。

总之，长时间看电视是不好的，而且父母要么遵守电视内容分级的指导原则，要么应该仔细的为孩子们选择节目。



孩子看电视利弊讨论
四段式范文

Some people think watching TV is bad for children, while others think that watching TV has more beneficial effects on children.

Discuss both sides and give your own opinion.

Watching TV is one of the most important children's leisure activities. However, whether it brings

more harm than good has caused heated debate. My view is that parents have an essential role to play regarding to this.

Some educationalists think watching TV is potentially harmful to children because when they spend more time sitting in front of a screen, their eyesight will be weakened and kids don't have enough time to engage in outdoor activities which are crucial for their physical growth. This is definitely true. The questionable content on TV can also cause negative implications. The fact that many developing countries including China lack TV program rating system means that children are more easily exposed to indecent TV scenes.

On the other hand, some experts would argue that the educational and inspirational TV shows enable kids to have fun in learning process and facilitate their intellectual development. For example, many children have learnt caring, courage, honesty and other virtues from the characters in classic Disney cartoons. Moreover, watching TV can be an important parent-child activity. Accompanying with kids to watch their favorite shows is a great opportunity for adults to have common topics and increase intimacy with children, to communicate deeply with them, and to fully read their minds.

Unfortunately, I don't think most parents have realized these points. Some even treat TV as a good babysitter to keep kids busy. It is parents' responsibility to control the time kids spend on TV, choose the suitable program for them, and most importantly, enjoy it together with kids.

(259 words)

【参考译文】

看电视是孩子们重要的娱乐活动之一。但是否它带来的坏处大于好处导致了热烈的争议。我的观点是花太多的时间看电视肯定不好,而且父母应该为孩子过滤掉一些不适合他们的节目和频道。

随着科技的快速发展, [只要使用恰当就不是模板] 电视节目被设计得如此的生动和有吸引力,以至于不仅是孩子,甚至成年人都容易上瘾。当孩子花更多的时间坐在电视屏幕前时,他们和真实的世界分离开了。他们没有足够的时间去社会交往,去参加对他们身体发育有好处的户外锻炼。而且,当盯着电视屏幕太久他们的视力会减退。

另外,电视节目中的不良内容对孩子有负面作用,因为孩子们很容易受影响。包括中国在内的许多发展中国家缺乏电视节目的分级制度,这一事实意味着孩子很容易看到电视中的不雅场景。 [重点学习句型] 因此,父母不能控制电视屏幕上出现的内容,从这一意义上来说,电视不一定总是一个好东东。



当然,电视上有很多有教育意义的、激发灵感的好节目,比如迪士尼的动画片,它能让孩子们在快乐中学习,促进他们的智力发展,帮助孩子们从小学会关爱、分享、勇气、诚实 [排比并列是展现词汇量的好机会] 等美德。电视对于儿童教育的这些好处不容否认。

总之,长时间看电视是不好的,而且父母要么遵守电视内

容分级的指导原则，要么应该仔细的为孩子们选择节目。



V. 最新真题清单

2011-01-08

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Some people think that robots are very important for humans' future development. Others, however, think that robots are a dangerous invention that could have negative effects on society. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 机器人的优与劣

2011-01-15

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 The workplace nowadays is trying to employ the equal number of females and males. Do you think it is a positive or negative trend? 雇佣男女同数

2011-01-22

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Today there is a great increase in anti-social behaviors and lack of respect to others. What are the causes of this? Who should take responsibility for dealing with it? 反社会行为和对他人不敬

2011-01-27

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 some people think that it is necessary to travel abroad to learn about other countries, but other people think that it is not necessary to travel abroad because all the information can be seen at TV and the Internet. Discuss both opinions and give your own one. 出国旅游

2011-02-12 (G)

【Task 1】 投诉信

【Task 2】 Some people think traveling abroad is a valuable experience for young people. Others think it wastes too much time and expense. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 青少年旅游

2011-02-17

【Task 1】 Pie graph+Table

【Task 2】 Some people believe that people who work for arts, such as painting, theatre or music should be supported financially by the government. Some people believe that they should find other financial support resources instead. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 谁为艺术注资

2011-02-19

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Some people think that women should play an equal role as men in military force or police force, others say women are not suited for such kind of work. Discuss both side and give your own opinion. 男女平等

2011-03-05

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Some people believe governments should spend money in saving languages of few speakers from dying out completely. Others think this is a waste of financial resources. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 政府是否支持濒危语言

2011-03-10

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 In some countries, children start school at the age of seven, so they could have more time to build relationship with their parents. In other countries, Some think that children start school as young as possible. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 儿童入学早晚

2011-03-12

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Competitiveness is a positive quality for people to have among most societies. How does this competitiveness affect individuals? Do you think it is a positive or negative trend ? 竞争力

2011-03-19

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Computer technologies are more accessible and cheaper, as the result, more adults work at home and children study at home. Is this a positive or negative development? 计算机进步

2011-04-02

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Many people think cheap air travel should be encouraged because it gives ordinary people freedom to travel further. However, others think this leads to environmental problem, so air travel should be more expensive in order to discourage people from having it. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 旅游费用+环境

2011-04-16

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Every one believes that it is important to protect the environment however seldom do that themselves. Why is it important to protect environment by ourselves? What action should we do? 保护环境人人有责

2011-04-28

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Too much money has spend on looking after and repairing old buildings, therefore, we should knock down old buildings and build modern ones instead. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 政府建新楼

2011-04-30

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Foreign tourist abroad should be charged more than local people when visiting the local historical and

cultural tourist attractions. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 旅游本国人少收费

2011-05-07

【Task 1】Line graph

【Task 2】Environmental problems are too big for individual countries and individual people to address. We have reached the stage where the only way to protect the environment is to address it at an international level. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? 全球解决环境问题

2011-05-14

【Task 1】Pie graph

【Task 2】Individual greed and selfishness has been the basis of the modern society. Some people think that we must return to the older and more traditional values of respect for the family and the local community in order to create a better world to live in. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 价值观

2011-06-04

【Task 1】Flow Chart

【Task 2】People set news as our knowledge of society, but people don't make sure how far we trust in journalists. What is your opinion on this? And what qualities do you think journalist should have? 记者可信度

2011-06-11

【Task 1】Pie graph+Table

【Task 2】Some people think the government should spend more money on public services rather than waste money on arts (i.e. music and printing). To what extent do you agree or disagree? 政府注资艺术还是公共服务

2011-07-09

【Task 1】Table

【Task 2】There are many extinct animals' species in the world nowadays. Some people say we should protect these animals from dying out, while others say we should concentrate more on problems of human beings. Discuss both opinions and give your personal view. 保护动物还是人

2011-07-16

【Task 1】Pie graph

【Task 2】In today's world of advanced science and technology, we still greatly value our artists such as musicians, painters and writers. What can arts tell us about life that science and technology cannot? 艺术+科技

2011-07-28

【Task 1】Line graph

【Task 2】In schools and universities, some girls tend to choose arts subjects, while boys choose to study science subjects. What are the reasons? Do you think this trend should be changed? 男女选课差异

2011-07-30

【Task 1】Bar graph

【Task 2】Some people think that dangerous sports should be banned, but others think the people should have

freedom to choose sports activities. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 危险地方该不该去

2011-08-13

【Task 1】 flow chart

【Task 2】 Some people think that the main purpose of school is to turn children as good citizens and workers, rather to benefit them as individuals. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 学校教育目的

2011-08-20

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 Some people believe that if a police force carries guns, it would cause a high level of violence in that society. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 警察配枪

2011-08-25

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Higher education is funded in several ways: all costs paid by the government; all costs paid by students; all costs paid by students with a government loan which must be repaid after graduation. What are the advantages of these options? Which is your choice? 谁为教育买单

2011-08-27

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Nowadays, people all over the world are watching foreign films much more than locally produced films. Why? Should government give more financial support to local film industry? 电影看本土的还是外国的

2011-09-03

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 The qualities a person needs to become successful in today's world cannot be learned at a university or any similar academic institution. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 人成功的品质从哪获得

2011-09-15

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Nowadays a large amount of advertising is aimed at children. Some people think this can have negative effects on children and should be banned. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 广告对儿童不利

2011-09-17

【Task 1】 Map

【Task 2】 Somebody think that some subjects such as math and philosophy are difficult to some students, so people should take it as selective not compulsory. Do you agree or disagree? 理科强制还是选修

2011-09-24

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 The best way for a country to prepare for the future is to invest more resources for its young people. How true do you think of it? What is the best way to invest more resources on young people? 对年轻人投入

2011-10-08

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】The trend of the proportion of older people is increasing steadily. Is it positive or negative to society? 人口稳定增长

2011-10-20

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Holding Olympic Games is an exciting event. Some people think it has positive effects while others argue it is a waste of money. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion. 奥运会

2011-10-22

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Currently, anyone can post information on the internet. Therefore, most information on the internet might be inaccurate. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 网络信息准确性

2011-10-29

【Task 1】 Flow chart

【Task 2】 Films and computer games containing violence are popular. Some people say they have negative effect on society and should be banned. Others say they are just harmless relaxation. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion. 电影游戏暴力

2011-11-05

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Some people think government should invest more money in teaching science than other subjects in order for a country to develop and progress. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 政府投资

2011-11-19

【Task 1】 Line graph+ Table

【Task 2】 Some people argue that job satisfaction is more important than job security. Other people think one should hold a permanent job. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 工作满意度

2011-11-26

【Task 1】 graph

【Task 2】 People in both developed countries and developing countries are richer for economic growth. Studies show people in developing countries are happier than before while people in developed countries are not. Analyze the reasons and what can we learn?

2011-12-03

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Today food travel thousands of miles from the farm to the consumers. Why is this? Is it a positive or negative trend? 食物消费

2011-12-10

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 Human activities have negative effect on plants and animal species. Some people think that it is too late

to do anything about this problem. Other people believe that effective measures can be taken to improve this situation. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 动植物保护

2011-12-17

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 It becomes more popular to find out the history of your family, what are the reasons and do you think it's a positive or negative development? 家谱

2012-1-7

【Task 1】 Bar Graph

【Task 2】 Some people think developing country should invite large foreign company to open office and factory to grow their economies. Other people think the developing country should keep the large company out and develop local company instead. Discuss and give your own opinion. 发展中国家是否应该欢迎外企

2012-1-12

【Task 1】 Line Graph

【Task 2】 Some people think that government should establish free libraries in each town. While others believe that it is a waste of money since people can obtain information from the internet at home. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion. 图书馆与网络

2012-1-14

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 Some employers consider social skills as important as good qualification for success in a job. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 社交技能在工作中的重要性

2012-2-4

【Task 1】

【Task 2】 Some people think that young people should follow traditions of their society, and others think that young people should be free to behave as individuals. 年轻人对传统和自由个性的选择

2012-2-9

【Task 1】 line graph

【Task 2】 The spread of multinational companies and globalization produce positive effects for everyone. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 外企和全球化的影响

2012-2-18

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Technology makes life complex, and to make it simple is to stop using technology. To what extent do you agree or disagree. 科技是生活复杂?

2012-2-25

【Task 1】 bar Graph

【Task 2】 Full time university students need to spend a lot of time on studying, it is essential for them to get involved in other activities, to what extent do you agree? 大学生的学习之外

2012-3-8

【Task 1】 line graph

【Task 2】 Many people fail to achieve a balance between work and the other parts of life. What causes the situation? How to overcome this problem? 工作于生活的平衡

2012-3-10

【Task 1】 table

【Task 2】 It is expected that there will be a higher proportion of older people than younger people in the future. Do you think it is positive or negative? 老年化

2012-3-17

【Task 1】 Bar Graph

【Task 2】 News media are important in modern society. Why are they so important? Are their influences generally positive or negative? 新媒体

2012-3-31

【Task 1】 line graph

【Task 2】 In some cultures the old age is highly valued; while in some cultures youth is highly valued. Discuss both and give your opinion. 老年人与年轻人价值

2012-4-12

【Task 1】 Bar Graph

【Task 2】 Ambition is an important characteristic of people in today's society. How important do you think it is for people who want to succeed in life? Is it a positive or negative characteristic for success? 事业心

2012-4-14

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 The tendency of news reports in the media to focus more on problems and emergencies than on positive developments is harm to the individuals and to the society as a whole. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement. 媒体负面报道

2012-4-21

【Task 1】 Bar Graph

【Task 2】 Some people think that planning for the future is a waste of time; it is more important to focus on the present. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 将来与现在

2012-4-28

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 It is no longer necessary that animals should be slaughtered and made into either human foodstuffs or non-foodstuffs, such as fur and medicine. Do you agree or disagree? 动物保护

2012-5-10

【Task 1】 Line Graph

【Task 2】 People are frequently confronted with huge amounts of advertisements from competing companies. To what extent do you think the advertising industry exerts an influence upon people's lives? And what measures could be adopted to counter the risk of the disastrous effects? 广告影响

2012-5-12

【Task 1】 Pie graph & Bar graph

【Task 2】 In more countries, imprisonment is the more common solution for the problem of crime. However, some people think it is more effective to provide people with the better education, so that they will not become criminals. Discuss both sides and give your opinion. 犯罪惩罚

2012-5-19

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Food produced in greater amount and much cheaply due to the developed fertilizers and better machinery yet some others say it is dangerous to human health and local communities. To What extent do you agree or disagree? 食品安全

2012-5-26

【Task 1】 Map

【Task 2】 Some people argue that the government should support funding for the arts, while some other people suggest that the money should be used for public health and education. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 政府预算分配

2012-6-9

【Task 1】 table

【Task 2】 Some people think news have no connection to people's lives, so then it is a waste of time to read the news in the newspaper and watch television news programmes. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 新闻价值

2012-6-14

【Task 1】 Line Graph

【Task 2】 Many people believe that scientific research should be carried out and controlled by the government rather than private companies. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 政府科研投资

2012-6-16

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 Nowadays an increasing number of people do not know their neighbors. 邻居关系

2012-6-30

【Task 1】 Flowchart

【Task 2】 Some visitors are interested in other countries' cultures and traditions. How they learn other cultures and traditions? Why this is interesting to some visitors but not to others. 国际游客

2012-7-7

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Advertising usually encourages consumers to buy a product or service in quantity rather than promoting its quality. 广告影响

2012-7-12

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Do you agree or disagree? It is better for students to live away from home while studying at university than living at home with parents. 教育

2012-7-21

【Task 1】 line Graph

【Task 2】 In most cities and towns, the high volumes of road traffic become a problem. What is the causes of that and what actions could be taken to solve the problem? 交通

2012-7-28

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Arts (painting and music) does not directly improve People's life, so government should spend money on other things. Agree or disagree. 艺术

2012-8-4

【Task 1】 bar Graph

【Task 2】 In some countries, TV programmes are transmitted throughout the day and night. Some people think that 24-hour TV transmission is a positive development, while others it is negative.
电视媒体

2012-8-9

【Task 1】 Flowchart

【Task 2】 Mobile (cell) phones and the Internet play an important role in the way in which people relate to one another socially. Is this a positive or negative development? What is your opinion? 手机

2012-8-11

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 A large number of young people cannot find a job after leaving school. What problems will youth unemployment cause for individuals and society? what measures should be taken to reduce the level of unemployment among young people ? 毕业生失业

2012-8-25

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Some museums charge visitors for admission while others are free. What is your opinion? Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience. 博物馆收费。

2012-9-1

【Task 1】 Line Graph

【Task 2】 Many countries spend a lot of money preparing competitors to take part in major sports competitions such as the Olympics, the football world cup etc, It would be better to spend this money encouraging children to take up sport from a young man。政府投资体育

2012-9-6

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 Whether the university should be free paid for students to take education regardless of their financial background. 大学收费

2012-9-15

【Task 1】 bar chart

【Task 2】 Money for postgraduate research is limited. Therefore, some people think that financial support from governments should be provided for scientific research rather than research for less useful subjects. Do you agree or disagree? Give reasons for your answer and include an relevant examples from your knowledge or experience. 政府投注科研

2012-9-22

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 In some countries, young people are not only richer but also safer and healthier than ever before. However, they are less happy. What do you think are the causes of this? What solutions can you suggest? 年轻人幸福感

2012-10-11

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Some people think personal happiness is directly related to economic success, while others believe this depends on other factors. Discuss both sides and give your own opinion. 经济与幸福

2012-10-13

【Task 1】 Line Graph

【Task 2】 The population of the mix of people from different culture and ethnic group, why, and is it positive or negative? 多元文化

2012-10-20

【Task 1】 Map

【Task 2】 Nowadays it is more convenient and easier for people to travel to other countries, is this development a positive or negative effect? 国际旅游

2012-10-27

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 Advertising discourages people from becoming different individuals by all want to be and to look the same. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 广告

2012-11-03

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Many people are afraid to leave their homes because of their fear of crime. Some believe that more action should be taken to prevent crime, but others feel that little can be done. What is your opinion? 因为怕犯罪出门

2012-11-17

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 In the past, buildings often reflected the culture of a society but today all modern buildings look alike and cities throughout the world are becoming more and more similar. What do you think is the reason for this, and is it a good thing or a bad thing? 建筑类似、文化类似

2012-11-24

【Task 1】 Map

【Task 2】 With the increasing use of mobile phone and computer, the number of people who write letter has decreased. As a result, letter writing will disappear soon. Do you agree or disagree? How do you think letter writing is important? 写信越来越少

2012-12-01

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 More and more companies are allowing employees to work at home. Do you think this is a positive or negative development? 在家工作

2012-12-08

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 More men and women decide to have children later in life. Why is it happening? What influences does it have on society and family life? 生孩子时间变晚

2012-12-15

【Task 1】 Line graph

【Task 2】 We live in cities or towns which have museums displaying objects of artistic, historic and cultural value, but people do not visit them. How do you think people do not visit museums in their local areas? What is the importance of museums to the society? 不去博物馆

2013-01-05

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Some people spend more time reading books, while others prefer to watch TV. People of the former group are more likely to develop creative imaginations and have a much better grasp of language skills. Do you

agree or disagree? 读书、看电视

2013-01-12

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 In some countries, the parents expect children to spend long time in studying both in and after school and have less free time. Do you think it has positive or negative effects on children and the society that they live in?
课内课外学习

2013-01-19

【Task 1】 Pie graph

【Task 2】 Caring for children is probably the most important thing of the society. It is suggested that all mothers and fathers should be required to take the childcare training courses. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement? 照顾孩子

2013-02-02

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Some people think watching television is bad for children in all ways. Others say it is good for children to get knowledge. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 儿童看电视

【Task 1】 Map

【Task 2】 Some people think young people should be free to choose his or her job, but other people think they should be realistic and think more about their future. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. 职业选择

2013-02-16

【Task 1】 Bar graph

【Task 2】 Some people think all lawbreakers should be taken in to prison, others believe that there are better alternatives. Discuss both views and give your opinion. 犯罪

2013-02-23

【Task 1】 Flowchart

【Task 2】 Not enough students choose science subjects in university in many countries. What are the reasons for this problem? What are the effects to the society? 教育内容

2013-03-02

【Task 1】 Pie

【Task 2】 Universities and colleges are now offering qualifications through distance learning from the Internet rather than teachers in the classroom. Do you think the advantages of this development outweigh the disadvantages? 教育方式

2013-03-09

【Task 1】 Bar

【Task 2】 Some people believe that studying in a college or university is the best way for students to prepare for their future career. Others think they should leave school as soon as possible to develop their career through work experience. 教育与就业

2013-03-14

【Task 1】 Table

【Task 2】 It is more important for a building to serve a purpose than to look beautiful. Architects shouldn't worry about producing building as a work of art. Do you agree or disagree? 建筑

2013-03-23

【Task 1】 Line

【Task 2】 Technological progress in last hundred years; some think it has negative effects on people's lives to what extent you agree or disagree? 科技

2013-04-06

【Task 1】 Line

【Task 2】 Some people think the human race has made progress in all areas of life, while others believe that there is less certainty about this. Discuss. 人类进步

2013-04-13

【Task 1】 Bar

【Task 2】 As countries develop, their populations tend to live individually or in a small family units. In your opinion, what is this cause and what are the effects on society. 家庭变化

2013-04-18

【Task 1】 Mixed: Bar & Table

【Task 2】 Some people claim that it is acceptable to use animals for the benefit of human beings, while other people argue that it is wrong to use animals for human. Discuss both side and give your opinion. 动物保护