杜斯迅老师2021年雅思考试写作核心话题素材库

教育类话题

人际关系类话题：未成年的保护，家庭生活，性别平等，老龄化问题

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全球化类话题

人文艺术类话题

环境类话题

职场与职业发展类话题

抽象类话题

**破6教育类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that teachers should be responsible for teaching students how to judge right and wrong and how to behave well. Some say that teachers should only teach students about academic subjects. Discuss both views and give your opinion.**

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：teachers, students, teaching students how to judge right and wrong and how to behave well, academic subjects

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：only 极端不成立

确定题型：Solution (How to promote the development of students at school?)

首段版本一（传统写法）：

School education has always played an essential part in the future development of students.

While some people claim teachers should only focus on academic subjects, I believe that they are also responsible for teaching them how to judge right and wrong and how to behave well.

首段版本二(推荐版本）：

It is widely acknowledged that teaching students about academic subjects is an integral part of schooling.

However,I believe **that** the purpose of school education has never been about this only **and并列宾从 that** it has always included teaching students how to judge right and wrong and how to behave well.

让步段：

It is understandable that the reason why teachers tend to give more emphasis on the knowledge and information in the curriculum is simply because of the importance of a good academic record which is essential to receive an academic qualification. However, there are more to concern in one's education.

立论段：

Teaching students how to judge right and wrong and how to behave well helps them become good members of society.

Students today are easily influenced by the poor behavior and violent images, such as those in the mass media and on the Internet, so certain proper guidance should be offered by teachers to alleviate the undesirable consequences caused by them. Especially considering the fact **that** there are many problems with students' behavior already **and同位语从句并列 that** the rate of juvenile delinquency is increasing rapidly, teachers should do something to make a difference.

For example, unpaid community work could be encouraged to help students build a sound value system.

结尾段：

Overall, school should fulfill its function **as a place to** equip students with enough knowledge and information **and** **also as a platform to** help students learn more about values and attitudes.

It is imaginable that, without the ability to distinguish between right and wrong, students could not achieve further achievements in academic studies either.

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**破6教育类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that parents should teach children how to be good members of society. Others, however, believe that school is the place to learn this. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

Solution题型

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：parenting vs. schooling, how to be good members of society

中立—两种教育方式互补

* 教育对象 children
* 教育的目的how to be good members of society
* 教育的方式 parenting vs. schooling

具象思维

教育的目的how to be good members of society

To be a valuable member of any society, an individual should respect and obey the rules and regulations of his or her community and并列谓语 share the value of the whole society.

1) parents:

A good parent should help children to know what is important in life, what role they will play in their world, and how they are expected to behave.

2) school:

Teachers should help children learn how to cooperate with others and how to contribute to the life of their community.

第一段：

A child's education has never been about learning information and basic skills only. It has always included teaching the next generation how to be good members of society. I think this should be the responsibility of both parents and schools.

第二段：

In order to be a good member of any society, the individual should respect and obey the rules of his or her community and并列谓语 share the value of the whole society.

Educating children to understand the need to obey rules and respect others动名词作主语 always begins in the home and并列谓语 is widely thought to be the responsibility of parents.

They will certainly be the first to help children learn what is important in life, how they are expected to behave, and what role they will play in their world.

第三段：

However, learning to understand and share the value system of a whole society动名词作主语cannot be achieved just in the home.

Once children go to school, they are entering a wider community where teachers and peers will have just as much influence as their parents do at home.

At school, children will experience studying and living with people from a whole variety of backgrounds from the wider society.

This experience should teach them how to cooperate with each other and how to contribute to the life of their community.

第四段：

Overall, to be a valuable member of any community动词不定式作主语 is not like learning a simple skill.

**It is something that** an individual goes on learning throughout life **and并列句** it is the responsibility of every member of a society to help the younger generation to become active and able members of that society.

**考官满分范文**

**破6教育类话题必学范文：**

**Schooling is no longer necessary since more and more information is accessible on the Internet, and students can study just as well at home. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Prediction 题型

确定话题：教育，科技

确定讨论对象：schooling vs. the Internet

确定程度、限定词：is no longer necessary

首段版本一（传统写法）：

Today increasingly more information is **available** on the Internet, so some people tend to believe that students can study at home instead of going to schools any more. Generally, I hold a different opinion.

首段版本二（推荐版本）：

It is easy to notice that there is increasingly more information available on the Internet. Some people have predicted that, with the fast pace of technological advances, traditional way of education will disappear. In this essay, I will argue that this is unlikely to happen.

让步段：

In today’s world, the Internet **is a master key to** almost all the knowledge available. Therefore, good understanding of computer technology will **give students an edge in** searching for and **making use of** the information for their studies.

However, this does not automatically/necessarily mean that the Internet can play all the roles as a school does, not to mention taking its place.

立论段：

School education **is and并列谓语 will remain** essential for one’s growing up because it is not only a platform to impart knowledge but also a stage to educate an individual about values and attitudes etc.

Studying in an environment where students will be encouraged by their teachers and accompanied by their peers benefits them in a wider range.

They are more likely to know how to be themselves while fitting in a group **and** how to develop their critical thinking while learning to take advice from others.

Conversely, the Internet can hardly serve these functions.

Besides, when students are well exposed to all kinds of information provided by the huge database of the Internet, **it is the judgment** that students learn from schools **that** helps them distinguish between goodness and evilness.

结尾段:

Overall, I think **that** schooling will continue playing the leading role in education **and并列宾语从句 that** the Internet will be a complementary part to it.

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**破6教育类话题必学范文：**

**There are many problems with students' behavior today. Why is the case and how to solve the problem?**

话题范围：教育，未成年的保护

说明文

首段：

It is easy to notice that there seems to be many problems with students' behavior today. 引出问题

This essay will analyze the main reasons and offer some possible solutions. 交代写作任务

原因一：

One major reason leading to the poor behavior of students **lies in the fact that** they are easily influenced by the questionable contents, such as those violent images in the mass media and on the Internet etc.

For example, nowadays students have easy access to social networking websites, on which they might come across inappropriate language and behavior of adults without any expectation. Students who crave attention may imitate these as a way to distinguish themselves.

原因二

Another reason worth mentioning is that parents and teachers focus mostly on students’academic record today, which means students are evaluated by their performance in examinations only.

Consequently, they have no proper guidance and supervision over their behavior.

Especially considering the **fact that** students today tend to be more self-centered and indifferent **and that** the rate of juvenile delinquency is increasing rapidly, teachers and parents should do something to make a difference.

解决方案：

I think the key factor to alleviating the situation is for teachers and parents to pay more attention to the development of students' personality and morality.

Parents should help students know what is important in life, what role they will play in their world, and how they are expected to behave. Teachers should teach them how to cooperate with others and how to contribute to the life of their community. In this way, students are more likely to become active and able members of the society.

结尾段：

To conclude, the problems with students’ behavior should be addressed appropriately.

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**破6教育类话题必学范文：**

**Some people who have been in prison become good citizens later. Some people think that they are the best people to talk to school students the danger of committing a crime. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Solution类题型 How to do something?

审题的步骤

确定话题范围：教育，犯罪

确定讨论对象：students，people who have been in prison become good citizens later

确定是否有限定讨论范围的表达：~~the best~~极端不成立原则

明确写作任务：how to prevent juvenile delinquency

首段：

There are many problems with students' behavior today, and therefore people claim that students should be reminded about the hazard of committing crimes. 引出讨论问题

While some believe that it should be carried out by **rehabilitated lawbreakers**, I think it takes more efforts to prevent potential juvenile delinquency. 中心观点

让步段：

It is true that people who have been in prison and become good citizens later tend to have better understanding of severe consequences of violating the law and a unique perspective of sharing the lesson with others to deter potential crimes.

Their personal experience could inform students of the importance of abiding by the law effectively in a way.

立论段：

However, teaching students how to distinguish between the right and the wrong and how to behave well should be the main responsibility of parents and teachers.

Students today are easily influenced by the poor behavior and violent images, such as those in the mass media and on the Internet, so certain proper guidance should be offered by parents and teachers to alleviate the undesirable consequences caused by them.

Especially considering the fact that the rate of juvenile delinquency has been increasing rapidly in many places already, more attention should be given to the development of students’ personality and morality instead of focusing on their academic performance only.

In order to achieve this end, parents should help students know what is important in life, what role they will play in their world, and how they are expected to behave. Teachers should teach them how to cooperate with others and how to contribute to the life of their community. In this way, students are more likely to become active and able members of the society. 具象思维

结尾段：

To conclude, the suggestion given by former prisoners could be used as an effective deterrent**, but** the necessity of parenting and schooling should not be negligible in the development of students.

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**冲7教育类话题必学范文：**

**Some people argue that teaching children of different abilities together benefits all of them. Others believe that intelligent children should be taught separately and given special treatment. Discuss both views and give your own opinion. a.**

**Some people think children should be taught separately according to their levels of intelligence. To what extent do you agree or disagree? b.**

**Today, more and more schools choose to teach intelligent students separately and give them special treatment. Do the advantages of this practice outweigh the disadvantages? c.**

a. b. c.只是陈述方式的不同，实际属于同一写作任务。

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：teaching children of different abilities together or separately

确定题型：Solution (How to promote the development of children of different abilities?)

**参考范文(一)**

**观点侧重支持“teaching children separately”**

首段：

Today, it is quite common for many schools to practice an elite students policy that the intelligent students are selected and given special treatment. Generally, I think that this practice has more benefits on several different levels.

立论：

The most obvious advantage lies in the fact that it allows teachers to employ different pedagogic strategies suited to the particular group of students. 因材施教

For example, for the more intelligent students who are more likely to have a quicker mind and stronger thirst for knowledge, teachers or tutors can include something more difficult or complex in their syllabus, catering for the special needs.

On the other hand, for some other students who are not that intelligent and may be slow at acquiring new knowledge or skills, a correspondingly suitable teaching strategy then is highly desirable.

In this case, the separate teaching scheme is generally good for both groups of students since teachers can thereafter design different courses and teaching methods catering for all of them.

让步：

Of course, those who are in support of integration teaching **may argue that** separating one from another is a violation of individual rights **and并列宾从 that** everyone should be treated equally regardless of their intelligence. I think that the notion of equality is not the issue here. The less intelligent students can be allowed to choose some advanced courses originally designed for those fast learners and vice versa.

结尾段：

Overall, I believe that nurturing students separately according to their abilities can lead to many desirable results. However, the authorities should consider students' own preference as to being in or out of one particular group so that the benefits of this system can be maximized.

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**参考范文(二)**

**观点侧重支持“teaching children together”**

首段：

Endowed with different talents, every individual contributes to our society in different ways, so to treat every student equally is a common practice in most schools today. However, many schools are now entertaining the idea that intelligent students should be taught separately and given special treatment so as to nurture more elite students. Generally, I believe that schools should continue with their traditional strategy.

让步：

It is true that teaching intelligent students together might improve their study efficiency to some extent, as being in a competitive learning environment, their potential abilities in academic studies could be developed as much as possible. But schools and parents should also realize that it is quite dangerous to oversimplify the situation.

立论：

The top priority of education at any level should be the development of one's personality and morality. But what makes it a mockery is that=ironically the separate teaching scheme usually focuses on the academic studies of students exclusively, so children are evaluated only by their performance on examinations. Consequently, instead of making them outstanding, those selected children are deprived of a normal but essential part of growing up. What is worse, those who are rejected from studying with the gifted students could easily suffer psychological pressure from their parents or themselves due to not being "good" enough.

Schools are needed because of their inborn features to provide students a relaxing and friendly environment for study. Students talented in one way may need help or inspiration in other fields. So before making young minds ready for the competitive world too early, allowing them to study and live in a cooperative way is essential for their growing up.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that students should be taught together, regardless of their levels of intelligence in most cases.

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**参考范文(三)**

**观点为中立，即批判看待“whether teaching children separately or together”**

首段：

Some people claim that children of different abilities should be educated together, while others argue that it is a better idea to teach them separately. This essay will examine both opinions.

主体段一：

Teaching children together regardless of their levels of intelligence has been the most common way of education in schools for a long time. The reason for this practice is that children should be given equal access to education, which is based on the belief that every student has the potential to become an outstanding individual. Besides, it is necessary to realize that different children own distinct gifts, which makes them talented in some areas but perhaps needing help or inspiration in other fields. So being in a cooperative environment, students are more likely to learn from each other and get to know how to get along well with others. Therefore, many of us believe that children benefit from the experience of this diversity.

主体段二：

On the other hand, the separate teaching scheme allows teachers or tutors to employ different pedagogic strategies suited to different groups of students. It is true that intelligent students are always those who tend to have a quicker mind and stronger thirst for knowledge, so a relatively more complicated syllabus could be adopted to develop their potential in academic studies as much as possible. Additionally, a correspondingly suitable teaching method could be used to help those less intelligent students learn more efficiently. Thus, teaching children separately allows teachers to design different courses catering to their special needs, which benefits all of them.

结尾段：

Overall, it is hard to choose between these two approaches for each of them has its unique way of helping students. Schools and parents should think about their priorities in educating their children and minimize the possible downsides of the method that they might choose.

不同的教育方式侧重实现不同的教育目的

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲7教育类话题必学范文：**

**Some people say that children should go to school as young as possible, while others believe that children should go to school at least 7 years old. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：children, schooling, parenting

确定写作任务：Solution题型（如何教育孩子）

首段：

The pressure of students is increasing rapidly in recent years, and therefore they are pushed to work hard at an early age.

In this case, some people claim that children should go to school as young as possible.

However, I still believe that children should start formal schooling at the age of 7 at least.

让步段：

Parents who think children should go to school as soon as possible **argue that** it will enhance children’s learning opportunity since they will be in school earlier than others **and that并列宾从** it might also allow them a longer period of time to develop their learning abilities.

Unfortunately, earlier structured education dose not equate to better education.

立论段一：

There are reasons to setting a minimum age limit for schooling.

Self-control, known as executive function, is one of the most important personality traits that children should possess in order to have a good performance at school. A stronger degree of executive function signals that children are able to budget their time and maintain focus even when they are faced with distractions. Besides, children who are under the age of 7 usually have very short attention span**, and** they need to develop their abilities to concentrate before the start of academic courses.

立论二：

Parenting, which plays an equally important role as school education, is often underestimated. A child’s education always begins at home and is widely thought to be the responsibility of parents. They will be the first to help children learn what is important in life, how they are expected to behave**, and** what role they will play in their world, which could lay a solid foundation for children’s development later.

结尾段：

Overall, starting schooling earlier does not necessarily result in long term gains. Education before formal schooling such as good parenting sometimes can really distinguish children from their peers.

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**冲7教育类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that young people should be required to have full-time education until they are at least 18 years old. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：full-time education

确定限定词：at least 18 years old

确定写作任务：Solution (How to promote the development of students at school?)

首段：

Most of us have grown up being taught the importance of education.

However, people have different opinions on how to conduct it.

Generally, I believe that one should receive full-time education until he or she is at least 18 years old.

立论段：

Receiving full-time form of education involves attending classes at school, i.e. regular attendance of lectures and seminars on the schedule, and the study of teaching materials is more in depth in learning community like school.

As members of this community, students are not information recipients who acquire the knowledge in a passive way; instead, they are challenged to achieve their potential and indeed to excel.

Therefore, school education provides learning conditions that encourage students to remain curious, to value diversity in opinions and perspectives, to think critically, and to communicate effectively.

In this way, students can gain problem-solving experience and confidence, which contributes to the development of their capabilities and personalities.

让步段：

It is true that education **is not limited to** knowledge from books only but **can also be obtained** through practical experiences outside of the classroom.

Thus, young people should **be encouraged to take the initiative to engage in** activities such as unpaid community services **or to apply for** a part-time job to expand their social experience.

Nevertheless, frustrating school years or distractions outside of school might drive people to believe that there could be better options than receiving full-time education for under-aged people.

Unfortunately, the truth is that full-time form of education not only secures academic qualifications, **which are essential for getting a promising career,** but also leads to self-achievement, **which is a demand for almost everyone**.

结尾段：

To conclude, most countries have their school leaving age set at 18 years old for a good reason.

**I believe that** pursuing education is a life-long process **and that** full-time education should be compulsory until people are at least 18 years old.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲7教育类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Many young people today leave school with a negative attitude towards learning. Why do you think this is happening? What can be done to encourage a positive attitude to learning in young people?**

话题范围：教育

说明文

首段：

Many young people are having a negative attitude to learning**, and** this is especially true after their graduation.

This essay **will analyze** some possible reasons for this **and suggest** potential ways to reverse the trend.

原因一：

One major reason is that students and sometimes even parents have a distorted recognition of education.

Many of them believe that the purpose of receiving education is simply to guarantee a future career**, and** gaining a better chance of employment is the only goal that motivates them.

However, today after having graduated from school, young people are not ensured of a suitable job any more. They have witnessed examples **of their seniors who** are still struggling to find jobs **and those who** have found jobs **are being underpaid and exploited.**

原因二：

Another important reason is that examinations are widely used as the sole educational assessment to evaluate the learning process, which could easily **discourage the interests in** learning.

It is easy to notice that many teachers and students focus only on those aspects of the curriculum that are likely to be tested; thus, the educational **experience is narrowed** to a large extent.

解决方案：

However, there are several steps and actions that could be taken to make a change.

First and foremost, the whole education experience of students should be less examination-oriented, **and** instead of preparing them for the future tests, there should be a wide range of subjects to develop their interests and other skills.

Additionally, students **should be encouraged to** become more involved in making their choices and plans in study, which would promote their motivation in a desirable way.

结尾段：

To conclude, a more positive attitude towards learning **should be encouraged** in the youths.

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**冲7教育类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some businesses find that when new employees join them after finishing their education, they lack basic interpersonal skills such as the ability to work with their colleagues as part of a team. What do you think are the causes of this problem and what measures could be taken to solve it?**

话题范围：教育，工作

题型：说明文

首段：

Despite the high level of knowledge, employers today have found that their new employees lack basic interpersonal skills needed in an office environment.

This essay **will analyze** the main reason leading to the problem **and offer** some potential solutions to it.

原因：

People with interpersonal skills are those who can vary how they act and what they contribute. They notice the strengths and weaknesses of their group**, and** they adapt.

However, schools and colleges or universities have failed to **equip** students **with** such applied skills. Instead, students are encouraged to focus on their academic subjects exclusively because they are only evaluated by their academic performance which is essential to receiving an academic qualification. Unfortunately, many of them have turned into **information recipients** who acquire the knowledge in a passive way without truly developing abilities and skills required in today’s job market.

解决方案一：

For high schools, educators should think more about **how** students are learning **rather than** just **what** they are learning. Teaching should reflect the richness of real-life interactions and give students experience in the kind of settings that are going to be useful to them when they leave school. Assignments and curricula should integrate opportunities for students to work collaboratively. Group projects, for example, are valuable learning opportunities.

解决方案二：

In the higher education sphere, professors and administrators should encourage students to seek out real-world experience. Colleges and universities could ask students to work together in the classroom and pursue internships and volunteer opportunities outside of it. Students should also look for critical growth opportunities within their extracurricular activities **instead of** just viewing them as **resume-fillers**.

结尾段：

To conclude, jobs requiring high levels of social interaction are growing.

In order to help graduates better prepare for their future career, changes should be considered in the education system.

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**冲7教育类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

What are the main tasks of universities: to offer students knowledge and skills essential for their future career or to provide students with access to knowledge itself? What do you think university education should contain?

**to provide students with access to knowledge itself = for the sake of knowledge itself**

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：the purpose of university education, for students’ future career, to provide access to knowledge

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

Universities around the world are now facing the problem of **how to use their resources to serve a larger population of students that are more culturally and socially diversified**.

To solve the problem, I think that universities should be aware of their main tasks: **providing** students with **easy** access to knowledge and, at the same time and **encouraging** them to make active contribution to the advancement of human knowledge.

立论段 ：

**Universities should be learning communities where knowledge is not only disseminated but also advanced.**

As members of this community, students should not be information recipients who acquire the knowledge in a passive way; instead, they should be challenged to achieve their potential and indeed to excel. Therefore, rather than focusing merely on knowledge dissemination and transfer, universities should contrive to provide learning conditions that **encourage students to remain curious, to value diversity in opinions and perspectives, to think critically, and to communicate effectively**.

In this way, **students can gain problem-solving experience and confidence which contribute to the development of their capabilities and personalities.**

让步段：

On the other hand, universities can never attain their goals if they tailor all their courses or programs to meet the needs of specific employments. Today’s social environment is more **dynamic and turbulent**. Graduates who possess certain **personality traits** can do well in diversified situations and can **distinguish themselves** from other job applicants.

结尾段：

In order to fulfill the main tasks of universities, universities education should offer more opportunities for independent learning so as to allow students to **exercise their autonomy more effectively**, which encourages students t**o be able to adapt to the changing society and to clarify their own professional interests.**

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲6未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**In many countries, children today have more freedom than they used to. Do you think it is a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：未成年的保护

确定讨论对象：children have more freedom than they used to

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

Many parents today have trusted their children with much more independence in their lives than in the past.

While some people think that it might lead to desirable results, I tend to hold concern about this trend.

立论段一：

One of my major concerns is safety. Life is much more complicated nowadays with more potential dangers**, and** children are not always able to take sensible precautions because they have less experience of and therefore less awareness of adverse consequences.

For example, they may have never come across robbery, so they may assume that this can never happen to them. Parents should, thus, intervene to help their children understand and manage risk.

立论段二：

Another concern is in considering long-term interests.

Young people sometimes tend to prioritize short-term needs and wants over long-term goals.

They may, for instance, choose **to attend** a sporting event or social occasion **rather than to study** for an exam that is weeks in the future.

Parents should help their children by insisting that certain responsibilities are met before privileges are granted.

让步段：

It is true that parents should allow their adolescent children a degree of autonomy since children **can learn from** their own mistakes **and get to know** the world better if given some chances.

But considering the fact that they are well exposed to vile behavior and violent images in the media and on the Internet these days, parents should have some more control over their lives.

结尾段：

In summary, parents have a responsibility to both care for and prepare their children before they are granted certain privileges and responsibilities at the age of 18.

Having some more intervention in children's life is actually helping them become adequate adults later on.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲6未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that parents should read or tell stories to children. Others think that parents need not do that, as children can read books or watch TV or movies by themselves. Discuss the both views and give your own opinion.**

确定话题范围：教育，未成年的保护，媒体

确定讨论对象：parents read or tell stories to children, children can read books or watch TV or movies by themselves

确定题型：Solution题型 (How to promote the development of children at home?)

首段：

While people argue that children today **are able to receive information and get entertained** by themselves **through a variety of resources**, such as books, TV programs or movies, I tend to believe in the importance of reading or telling stories to them by parents.

立论段一：

Reading or telling stories to children encourages family bonding.

In this day and age of busy schedules, there is an increasing sense of alienation in the family, as many working parents tend to spend the majority of their time in the office or even work overtime at home to ensure an advantageous position in the face of stiff competition. Therefore, reading together is simply an enjoyable and easy way for parents to take time out and focus on the family. Children usually feel wanted and loved by listening to the stories from parents**, and** open-heart and sincere communication can be generated naturally in this case.

立论段二：

Furthermore, reading or telling stories molds children into readers**, and** this significantly increases children's potential for academic success as well as lifelong success in general.

Children are more likely to have a better command of language in an early age by learning the pronunciation and vocabulary from parents. It also builds listening skills, increases a child’s attention span, and develops the ability to concentrate. Additionally, children can be inspired to express themselves more confidently and easily in spoken and written terms.

让步段：

On the other hand, some claim that children could read stories from books or watch them on TV or in movies. They believe that children should have the freedom of making decisions and judgments. This would be much easier for the parents who are too busy nowadays**, but** what is worth mentioning is that children today are easily influenced by **the poor behavior** and violent images in the mass media. **Therefore, the company and guidance of parents is quite essential.**

结尾段：

To sum up, I believe that, reading or telling stories together is beneficial to both parents and children, which could ensure quality family time and benefit the literacy and intellectual development of children in a long term.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲6未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**There are many advertisements directed at children, such as snacks, toys, and other goods. Parents argue that children are under pressure. Advertisers claim that the advertisements provide useful information. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

Influence类题型

确定话题范围：媒体，未成年的保护

确定论对象：广告，孩子，父母

首段：

People today are too often bombarded with various advertisements on television, in newspapers , or on running buses or subways具象思维, a large proportion of which are children targeted.

be (well) exposed to = too much exposure to

be bombarded with

Generally, I tend to have concern about this trend.

立论：

Some people may point out that too much exposure to advertising imposes too much stress on children as well as their parents.

impose stress on someone

impose influence on someone

impose control on someone

impose heavy taxes/taxation on someone

The advertisers usually have a deep insight into children's psychology and behavior which are taken advantage of in their advertising to make their products whether a toy, a snack, or some other goods more appealing to the young minds.

take advantage of

As a result, the innocent young are very likely to fall prey to the predators and ask their parents to buy whatever is advertised, regardless of the price and the function.

be likely to do

fall prey to

让步：

However, advertisers themselves hardly agree with these arguments, claiming that the advertisements are full of useful information.

This is true to a certain extent.

In some cases, parents tend to choose the right quality products according to what a commercial introduces, especially after careful comparison.

Nevertheless, in some others, quite the reverse is true.

That is to say that the information in a commercial is far from helpful but rather harmful since almost all kinds of advertisements exaggerate their merits and conceal their demerits.

结尾段：

Overall, I believe that advertising marketed towards children should be strictly examined and controlled by the related authorities because childrenare the disadvantaged groups of people **and** prone to any trick and deceit.

be prone to

More importantly, parents should be more discreet when choosing a product from advertisements.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲6未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**Many people believe that media coverage of celebrities is having a negative effect on children. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?**

Influence类题型

确定话题范围：媒体，未成年的保护

确定讨论对象：media coverage of celebrities, children

首段:

It is easy to notice that there is an increasing amount of media coverage of celebrities.

Some people are worried that it **might** have undesirable influences on children. Generally, I have the same concern.

主体段一:

One of the possible negative influences of celebrities is the fact that children who crave attention **might** imitate their misbehavior.

Today, celebrity scandals are just as likely to receive publicity as celebrity achievements.

Many famous people have received more attention for their misuse of drugs and alcohol than for their successes on the stage or in sports.

In this case, children **might** confuse proper behavior with vile one.

主体段二：

Too much exposure to the coverage of celebrities **could** lead to a distorted view of the world to children.

The superficial excitement of celebrity gossip **might** be at the expense/cost of news about serious events and issues that have a more profound effect on people’s lives.

主体段三：

The negative influence of celebrities on children **could** also be seen in children’s career aspirations.

These days, young people are much more likely to see themselves as potential sports stars or entertainers.

The prevalence of these figures in the mass media **might** convey the impression that such positions are plentiful.

Children **could** be developing unrealistic expectations that they will also become rich and famous.

结尾段:

In summary, although some celebrities have contributed efforts to charity organizations, the cult of celebrity **could** affect children in a number of undesirable ways.

It is important that children should be taught to critically evaluate what they see in the media so that they can form a more realistic view of acceptable behavior, society, and indeed themselves.

**考官满分范文改写版本**

**冲7未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**More and more parents are allowing their children to play on computers and tablets, as they think that children should learn technology skills. Do the advantages of this development outweigh the disadvantages?**

确定话题范围：未成年的保护，科技

确定讨论对象：parents, children, computers and tablets, technological skills

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

Technology **has taken over** the world, and a good number of things that people are using **tend to** have a technological component.

Therefore, parents today **are less likely to discourage** children to spend time on computers and tablets.

Generally, I believe that **empowering** children **with** computer skills is quite important.

立论段一：

Nowadays, many household devices relate to a computer or are even the computer itself**, and** with easy access to smart phones and laptops, children need to learn how to operate these devices in daily life.

Gone are the days when parents used to deny their children access to computers and other technological products.

Thus, being able to operate electronic devices is simply a must in modern lifestyle.

立论段二：

Another significant benefit of introducing computer skills to children can be reflected in the fact that it helps build their confidence and creativity and encourages them to be problem solvers.

For example, many computer games provide children with the opportunity to think creatively as challenges come up**, and** they need to make plans and try different approaches to advance through the game.

It is safe to say that computer skills teach children how to solve problems by **thinking** outside the box **and being** in a position to come up with new ideas.

让步段：

It is true that some parents are worried that children’s developmentmight be compromised by spending too much time in the virtual world and thatthere are many things which could be out of children’s control on the Internet, such as violent images.

In this case, more emphasis should be put on the proper guidance of parents**, and** a certain degree of parental intervention **should be imposed on** children’s autonomy of playing on computers and tablets.

结尾段：

To conclude, children who **have been exposed to** computer technology **tend to have an edge in** different areas, as their minds **have been challenged with things that** other children of their age might not experience, which **could translate into** many possibilities when they grow up.

**杜老师原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲7未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

**Some people think a sense of competition in children should be encouraged. Others believe that children need to be taught to cooperate rather than to compete. Discuss both these views and give your opinion.**

确定话题范围：教育

确定讨论对象：children need to be taught to cooperate, a sense of competition

确定写作任务：Solution题型（如何教育孩子）

首段:

Growing up in a world with ever-increasing population, many children are taught to compete with each other from their earliest memory so as to excel.

While this practice is welcomed/embraced by many parents and teachers, others remain unconvinced of its potential benefits.

Generally, I believe that for children to achieve greater things in their adulthood, they should learn how to cooperate with others.

让步:

Those in favor of the competition approach might argue that a sense of competition needs to be instilled into children's young minds if they are to survive in their future life.

It is true that stiff competition begins from primary school where all students have to gain good academic performance in order to enter a prestigious university later on.

This is followed by constant stress to stand out if career advancement is to be achieved.

立论:

However, to survive and prosper, either at school or in society, cooperation is more essential. No one can solely rely on his or her own talents to achieve success.

In fact, many key factors that contribute to one's scholastic achievement, such as the instruction from teachers and the exchange of ideas with classmates, require team spirit.

The need to work with and assist each other is also reflected in almost every organization, for instance a company or a laboratory, where teamwork is a prerequisite for all job seekers.

Furthermore, given the fact that children today tend to be self-centered and indifferent to others, it is high time that they should be taught how to cooperate well with others.

As for the sense of competition, it is believed that children will pick it up in a natural way during the process of growing up.

结尾段:

Overall, I think that children should be encouraged to learn to cooperate with each other.

Living in a world where people are becoming increasingly interdependent, children should be reminded of the fact that a good sense of cooperation is the key to academic records and one's career development.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**冲7未成年的保护话题必学范文：**

Are there any problems to young people in big cities today? How to solve these problems?

说明文

注意对题目中young people的理解

首段：

There seems to be many problems to young people today in cities such as Beijing, London, and Sydney etc.

This essay will analyse some typical problems and offer possible solutions.

问题一：

One evident problem is the poor behaviour of the young.

Nowadays, young people are easily influenced by the questionable contents, such as those violent images in the mass media and on the Internet etc.

For example, the youth have easy access to social networking websites, on which they might come across inappropriate language and behaviour of adults without any expectation.

Young people who crave attention may imitate these as a way to distinguish themselves.

解决方案一：

I think the key factor to alleviating the situation is for teachers and parents to pay more attention to the development of young people's personality and morality instead of focusing on the academic performance only.

Parents should help students know what is important in life, what role they will play in their world, and how they are expected to behave. Teachers should teach them how to cooperate with others and how to contribute to the life of their community. In this way, students are more likely to become active and able members of the society.

问题二：

Another obvious problem is the increasing rate of youth unemployment.

One of the most immediate effects of the problem is that those jobless graduates cannot find a way to earn a living; thus, they are unable to support themselves and their families or cover the loans that they might have for their expensive education, which creates much pressure to themselves and their families both financially and psychologically. 个人

What is more, this is far from a personal or private problem but also an issue for society as a whole. When the rate of youth unemployment rises, it may increase the chance of social instability. That is because the jobless young people with resentment and disappointment may easily form gangs or groups to commit robbery or other more serious crimes. 社会

解决方案二：

An important thing concerning young graduates themselves should be taken into consideration to address this problem.

They should be advised to adjust their expectations and embark on some seemingly more fundamental work, for example, jobs in the communities or rural areas. This may work efficiently to reduce the current unemployment rates.

结尾段：

To conclude, the problems of young people mentioned above should be addressed appropriately.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6/7分家庭生活类话题必学范文：**

**It is generally acknowledged that families now are not as close as they used to be. What are some possible reasons for this and what can be done to reverse the trend?**

说明文

typical essay tasks of Report:

analyze the main causes and potential influences of a problem and offer possible solutions to it

确定话题范围：家庭生活

第一段：

With the ever-increasing pace of modern life, family bonds/ties have suffered dramatically in recent decades.

I think there are several reasons for it**, and** there is much that can and should be done to reverse the trend. 交代写作任务

第二段：

The primary reason leading to the significant reduction of family closeness is the influence of technology to family life.

In the past, there were much fewer technological products in daily lives.

For example, people did not have computers to play with or cell phones to chat on; instead, they communicated with each other in person**, and** the more they communicated, the closer they might become.

Conversely, parents and children nowadays are often using different kinds of communication tools such as social networking websites at home **to build up** relationships with others **rather than** **to communicate** with their own families.

Obviously, this will reduce a large amount of quality family time.

第三段：

Additionally, more and more working parents tend to spend the majority of their time in the office or even work overtime at home, as they have to ensure an advantageous position in the face of stiff competition. Consequently, they have little time to be with their children, which may easily result in an increasing sense of alienation/isolation in the family.

A similar case happens to children who are often sent to boarding schools and return home once a week or even a month **due to/owing to/because of** many working parents not having enough time to look after their children after school.

第四段：

To solve the problem, I think, a crucial factor is to ensure that families spend sufficient time together and enhance communication between their members. For instance, parents shouldset a good example by cutting down the time spent on technological devices at home, place restrictions on the Internet usage**, and** find more chances to talk to their children regularly.

A very good way for family members to have more quality time together is to choose a special day every month as their family day, so they could secure a moment to visit museums or have a picnic somewhere in the park.

第五段：

More importantly, parents should always remember that they are working for a better life with their families, not living to work. As for children, some more traditional values about family closeness should be imparted to them whether at home or school so as to help them shape a correct attitude towards family.

第六段：

Overall, I believe that great efforts from both parents and children are necessary to reverse the trend.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分性别平等类话题必学范文：**

**Women and men are commonly seen as having different strengths and weaknesses. Some people think it is right to exclude males and females from certain professions because of their gender. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

审题的步骤:

1. 确定话题范围：gender equality

2. 确定讨论对象：women and men, professions

(指代人的优缺点常用strengths and weaknesses/shortcomings/drawbacks etc.)

3. 确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：exclude极端不成立

4. 确认写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

There has always been difference in the types of work that men and women have done.

Although men and women have greater freedom of choice in terms of employment today, I still believe that gender equality **should be further encouraged.**

让步段：

There may indeed be good arguments for allowing certain posts to remain predominantly male or female.

Where all-male or all-female groups exist, there may be a need for related posts to be held by men and women respectively.

For example, patients in all-female hospital wards病房 would probably appreciate having female nurses to look after them**, but** jobs requiring a great deal of physical strength such as coal mining or logging should continue to be done mainly by men.

立论段：

However, in the most majority situations, making occupations more open to both genders has distinct advantages.

Men and women can bring different perspectives and approaches to a job.

Female police officers, for example, may have a greater understanding of domestic violence **and** a better range of strategies for dealing with this problem. Male primary school teachers probably have a better understanding of the needs of young boys **and** can serve as good role models for them.

结尾段:

The changes that result from allowing men into female-dominated occupations and vice versa may be subtle but they are far-reaching.

**考官满分范文改写版本**

**7分性别平等类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**In many countries nowadays, more and more women have full time jobs as men, so there is logic that men and women should share the housework tasks equally. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

审题的步骤:

1. 确定话题范围：gender equality

2. 确定讨论对象：men and women, housework tasks

3. 确认写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

**Housework** does not seem to be following the same trends as other fronts in the struggle for equality.

Over the past decades, female participation in the labor force has been increasing rapidly**, but the household division of labor** has not had a matching change.

Generally, I think that couples should be equally responsible for **domestic work**.

让步段：

Some believe that sharing household responsibilities might challenge people’s traditional way of life. This could be true if men were brought up in a setting in which **household chores** were reserved for women. To couples who are traditionalists, it would lead to the loss of identity in the family.

What is worse, men’s participation in **household chores** is extremely prohibited in some cultures**, and** such customs have made it difficult for men to participate in **household duties**.

Therefore, men and women with traditional attitudes are less likely to share household chores.

立论段：

Nevertheless, those who are open-minded perceive sharing of chores to be normal.

In this regard, spouses with progressive attitudes are more likely to share housework equally. Sharing household responsibilities enhances the well-being of the whole family since there is no partner over-burdened with the responsibilities at home.

In addition, it improves or maintains the standard of living of the family. This is because each partner has a chance to participate in income generating activities, as their partners support them in **household chores**.

More importantly, parents could demonstrate a good example of what being responsible requires to children by helping each other with **housework tasks**. When children grow up, they usually act the same way of helping their partners in **household chores**. In this way, both parents become part of their children’s lives, resulting in the creation of a strong family unit.

结尾段：

To conclude, although there is still **housework gender gap** in some parts of the world, I believe that **a functional division of family work** is associated with less marital conflicts and higher relationship satisfaction in the family.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6-7分老龄化类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that in the modern world, getting old is entirely bad. Others, however, think that life of the elderly in the modern world is much better than it was in the past. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

确定话题范围：the aging society

确定讨论对象：the elderly

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：entirely 极端不成立

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

In many countries, the proportion of the old is increasing steadily. While some people claim it is tough for elderly people to lead a life in modern society, I tend to hold a different opinion.

立论段一：

People today can expect to live a longer and healthier life than people in the past because of the advancement in medical care.

As people reach their twilight years, they will face increasing health problems**, and** this puts huge pressure on the welfare system of a country and many other social programs. But in most nations today, governments have managed to pay for a bigger proportion of the costs of health care and offer better pension plans, all of which means that life is getting easier for the old. 具象思维

立论段二：

People used to see getting old as a time for retirement**, but** today elderly people are able to be more involved in contributing actively to their communities, whether it means working part time as mentors or doing voluntary work in different organizations.

Thus, senior citizens are granted the chance to lead a more socially meaningful life instead of staying at home feeling less useful as they used to be. 具象思维

让步段：

It is true that some elderly people may suffer from loneliness for living by themselves.

However, modern society offers them places such as nursing homes. Leading a life there, they have more opportunities to communicate with their peers, keep each other company, and receive medical treatment from professional doctors. This is especially good for those who are in poor health, as they could have regular medical check-ups and diet prepared by dietitians to meet their individual health requirements. 具象思维

结尾段：

To conclude, as life expectancy improves, many more countries have a higher opinion about the old and have created desirable conditions for them to lead a more satisfying life.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分科技类话题必学范文：**

**People today can perform everyday tasks, such as shopping, banking, or even business transactions, without meeting others face to face. ~~What are the effects it may have on individuals and society as a whole?~~ Is it a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：technological advances

讨论对象： performing daily tasks on the Internet: shopping, banking, and business transactions

表面是综合类：Report +Argumentation 实质是议论文

影响类题目 Analyse the influence of ...

Some people think it is a positive trend that people today can perform everyday tasks, such as shopping, banking, or even business transactions, without meeting others face to face. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion? 写作任务同上

Some people think it is a positive trend that people today can perform everyday tasks, such as shopping, banking, or even business transactions, without meeting others face to face, while others think otherwise. Discuss both opinions and give your own idea. 写作任务同上

Many people today can perform everyday tasks, such as shopping, banking, or even business transactions, without meeting others face to face. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of trend. 写作任务同上

议论文题目的陈述方式常见的有三种(如上)，但实际的写作任务是一致的。

写作任务：analyse the influence of people performing daily tasks on the Internet

首段：

Today, many daily tasks can be accomplished without us meeting each other face to face. Generally, I tend to believe it leads to many desirable results.（版本一）

can be accomplished：注意主动、被动语态的转换

It is easy to notice that today many daily tasks can be accomplished without us meeting each other face to face. While some people are worried that it might bring about several problems, I tend to hold a different opinion. =I tend to think otherwise.（版本二）

It is quite common for people to ... = It is not uncommon that...

立论段：

It is evident that fulfilling some tasks over modern technologies, such as the Internet and other computer networks, is highly efficient.

In the past, people had to go to the shopping mall when they needed to make a purchase, but today all can be done online even at a lower price. Besides, people used to go to the bank to make a transaction from one bank account to another**;** instead, now self-service banking is available. More importantly, almost all banks and financial organizations are well-connected to the Internet, which promotes the development of international trade and world economy dramatically.

Thus, obviously, the efficiency of life has been improved significantly due to the technological advances.

让步段:

However, that is not to say that lack of face-to-face communication brings no problems.

One of the biggest concerns is security.

With the increasing virus threats and well-trained hackers, online deals are well exposed to all kinds of risks and losses, for example, the wide-spread problem of identity theft. 具象思维

So when making the most of充分利用 the desirable changes brought about by technology, people **should be** aware of its potential downsides **and并列谓语 find** a way to minimize the negative impact.

结尾段:

Overall, there are more favourable effects on individuals and society if everyday tasks are performed on the Internet**, and并列句**I think people and countries alike will benefit from the technological advances on a new level soon.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分科技类话题必学范文：**

**Anyone can use a mobile phone to answer the work call and home call at any place, or 7 days a week. Do you think there is more negative or positive impact on both individuals and society?**

确定话题范围：科技

确定讨论对象：non-stop use of mobile phones at home and work

确定写作任务：Influence题型

首段：

A mobile phone has become an integral part of all of our lives.

While some might argue for the convenience it has brought, this essay will analyze more of its negative influences to both individuals and society.

让步段：

A mobile phone does play an important part in daily communication since it helps to surmount geographical limitations.

As many believe closeness in relationships is achieved by the frequency of contact, mobile phone calls make it easier for us to be closely bonded.

However, people are busy all day long today, and there never seems to be a free moment for us to spend quality time together. It is indeed ironic that mobile phones are believed to be time-saving but actually taking up more of our time.

立论段：

Nowadays, many people are accustomed to keeping track of each other with mobile phones both at home or work, which drives them to be emotionally drained and exhausted. This is probably the reason why people are feeling overwhelmed and insecure and becoming more attention-craving than ever.

Some might argue that it is more of a personal choice as for whether being busy or not since after all people themselves can have a say on the use of their mobile phones. Given the fact that a large proportion of what we do is not determined by ourselves, and in particular at work, most of us cannot afford to do so due to the stiff competition we have faced in life.

Therefore, the development of excessive reliance on mobile phones is no longer a personal problem but an issue to us all.

结尾段：

Overall, I believe **that** the widespread use of mobile phones does bring efficiency to modern life **but that** the increasing downsides it has caused to individuals and society as a whole need to be noticed and alleviated.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分科技类话题必学范文：**

**Some people believe that spending money on developing technology for space exploration is unjustifiable, and there are more beneficial ways to spend money. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：科技

确定讨论对象：space exploration

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

Space research has been top of many governments’ agenda nowadays**, and** an increasing amount of time and money has been spent on it.

Generally, I hold a positive attitude to this practice.

让步段：

It is true that some are worried that spending money on space travel may not be ethical when many people are still suffering from famine and poverty.

They argue that governments should have used the money to make lives better on earth.

立论段：

Nevertheless, aside from collecting information about the outer space, many space exploration programs today are used to address problems that plague modern world.

When new technologies and innovations developed for space programs, they **are** not only astronauts and space missions targeted **but are** also essential in promoting the development of modern products and gadgets which have shaped everyday life in the modern world.

For example, a multitude of man-made satellites orbiting the earth have offered us a great range of information and functions that are transcending previous limits to knowledge and barriers in life. Now we have accurate real-time weather forecast to suggest how we should dress and what activities to plan for the next day; television pictures and radio signals can be achieved 24-hour a day in many places; GPS can accurately guide us to our destination; cell phones connect us beyond any geographical boundaries. 具象思维

结尾段：

To conclude, **I believe that** space exploration is of great importance to the development of modern world **and that** it has paved the way to greater scientific understanding and technological advancements which have an irreplaceable impact on life today.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分科技类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**New technologies and ways of buying and selling are transforming the life of consumers. What is your opinion on the issue?**

题型：influence

Analyze the influence of …

确定话题范围：科技，购物

确定讨论对象：online shopping, consumers

首段版本一：

In many countries, buying products online has become a mainstream activity. While some people have concern about this trend, I think that it leads to several desirable results.

首段版本二：

New technologies, and in particular the Internet, are undoubtedly having a major impact on the way that goods and services are bought and sold. In many countries, buying products online has become a mainstream activity. In general, I think that it leads to several desirable results.

立论段一：

The development of online shopping has meant that the Internet has become a world-wide retail market: exotic foods, art works, rare books, adventure holidays and the list is endless.

Products that were once only available to a few people living in big cities can now be bought by those living in small towns.

立论段二:

Additionally, buyers can have more control over the process.

Price comparison websites make it easier to find bargains.

Shopping can be done at any time of the day or night**, and** shoppers can browse for the product as long as they like without pressure from sale assistants. This means that shoppers can potentially become more astute and knowledgeable about the products that they are buying.

Because of the greater competition involved in trading within a large market, sellers may have to improve the quality of their products.

让步段：

However, that is not to say that shopping online brings about no problems.

One of the biggest concerns is security.

With the increasing virus threats and well-trained hackers, online deals **are well exposed to** all kinds of risks and losses, for example, the wide-spread problem of identity theft.

Therefore, when making the most of the desirable changes brought by technology, we **should be** aware of its potential downsides **and find** a way to minimize the negative impact of them.

结尾段：

Therefore, experience suggests that online shopping has transformed modern life. Consumers today not only have wider access to goods but also have greater access to information and more control over how they shop.

**考官范文改写版本**

**6分科技类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that scientific research should be controlled and carried out by the government rather than private companies. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Solution类题型 How to do something?

确定话题范围：科技

确定讨论对象：scientific research, the government, private companies

具象化思维：scientific research

极端不成立法则：避免仅仅考虑the government或private companies其中的一方

首段：

How to carry out scientific research more efficiently has been a major concern to many governments in the world.

While some people assert that it should only be controlled and conducted by the authorities, others might argue that private-owned companies should have a role to play.

This essay will analyze the importance of the efforts from both sides.

主体段核心思路: 中立结构

主体段一：

People claim that it is necessary and important for the government to control scientific research.

Some research **is** in the national interests **and并列谓语** **involves** highly classified information, such as research into nuclear technology and military development具象思维, so of course it should only be carried out by the government.

主体段二：

Others argue that there are reasons for private companies to participate in scientific research.

Some research conducted in corporate labs **responds more quickly to market needs**, for example, research into medicine,具象思维 which is not always a governmental priority.

Private-owned institutes have certain advantages in financing scientific research**, and并列句** their profit motive tends to result in a more efficient allocation of resources.

conduct v. 开展一项活动，从事某事

a more efficient allocation of resources 更加有效的资源配置

结尾段：

Overall, I think that both the government and the private sector should be **actively** involved in scientific research**, and并列句**more encouragement should be given to the cooperation and coordination between different research institutes including state-owned research organizations, universities, and corporate labs etc. to accelerate the development of technology so as to benefit human life on a larger scale.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分科技类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Today, there are many tasks at home or work that have been done by robots. Is it a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：科技

确定讨论对象：the use of robots at home and work

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

There are a wide range of robots in use in domestic and industrial environments.

In general, I think the use of this technology has made life easier and work safer and more efficient.

立论段一：

It is easy to notice that the market for personal and domestic robots is growing in a fast speed**, and** one of the most evident advantages of possessing home robots is having something to take care of many necessary but boring household chores that take up our time each day.

For instance, floor cleaning robots, which are currently one of the most established types of domestic-used robots in the market, are available to do clean-ups on a 24-7 basis.

What is more, many people **believe that** we are just beginning to see the emergence of robots at home **and that** humanoid robotic butlers might be only a decade away.

立论二：

Robots bring many advantages to the workplace**, and** safety is an obvious one.

Heavy machinery and hazardous working conditions can easily injure a human being. However, safety concerns could be addressed properly by [allocating dangerous tasks to a robot](https://www.robotics.org/blog-article.cfm/Dangerous-Robot-Jobs/15).

Besides, robots are designed to meet seemingly impossible standards. The consistency and perfection of their performance surpass human labor; therefore, they can deliver high levels of productivity. Experience suggests that the robotic capabilities that many corporations are currently employing have proven to be one of the greatest technological innovations of all time.

让步段：

On the other hand, as automation has become an integral part of business operations, some people have predicted that robots will replace jobs that are performed by humans now.

It is true that human labour is no longer required in many manufacturing plants because of robots.

For example, the main responsibilities of people in many factories now are monitoring the operation of production lines instead of conducting the hands-on tasks themselves.

However, it is still impossible to rule out the significance of humans since robots are machines that are designed by human intelligence to carry out specific programs and tasks.

结尾段：

Overall, robots have been transforming modern life in many dimensions**, and** I believe people and countries alike will benefit from the development of robotic technology on a larger scale soon.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分科技类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Modern technology gives people more free time, but actually they are busier than before. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Influence类题型

确认话题范围：科技

确认讨论对象：将 “people are busier than before” 具象化

首段：

People are busy all day long today**, and并列句** there never seems to be a free moment to most of us. **It is indeed ironic that** modern technology **is believed to** be time-saving but actually taking up more of our time. （版本一）

It is widely accepted that people have been granted more free time by modern technology. However, some believe that people are getting busier than before. Generally, I tend to hold the same opinion. （版本二）

立论段一：

The development of science and technology **has contributed to** the wide use of user-friendly devices which **allows the possibility of performing daily tasks simultaneously**. It is evident that **modern technology has made life more efficient but not necessarily more leisurely**.

For example, with the help of modern machinery, the main responsibilities of people at manufacturing factories/plants now are monitoring and ensuring the operation of more than one production line at a time. **This means that those labor-saving machines and equipment take more efforts from us mentally**. 具象思维的方面：生产

立论段二：

What is more, with the advent of smart phones and social networking websites and apps, **people are accustomed to keeping track of the status quo of each other, which encourages us to be emotionally drained and exhausted**. This is probably the reason why people are feeling overwhelmed and insecure **and** becoming more **attention-craving** than ever.

具象思维的方面：日常交流

让步段：

However, some might argue that **it is more of a personal choice as for whether being busy or not** since after all **people themselves can have a say on the application of modern technology**.

**Given the fact that** a large proportion of what we do is not determined by ourselves, and in particular at work, **most of us cannot afford to do so due to the stiff competition we have faced in life.**

结尾段：

New technology brings convenience, efficiency, and even wonders to modern life. I **believe that** people will benefit from the astonishing progress of it on a whole new level soon **but并列宾语从句 that we will be increasingly busier unfortunately**.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分媒体类话题必学范文：**

**More and more people are using computers and electronic devices to access information; therefore, there is no need for printed books, magazines, and newspapers anymore. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Prediction 题型

确定话题：媒体，科技

确定讨论对像：computers and electronic devices vs. printed books, magazines, and newspapers

确定程度、限定词：there is no need

首段：

版本一：

It is easy to notice that information today can be accessed via computers and electronic devices.

Some people have predicted that, with the technological advances, print media has become already outdated.

In this essay, I will argue that this is unlikely to happen.

版本二：

It is easy to notice that information today can be accessed via computers and electronic devices.

While some people claim that, with the technological advances, print media has become already outdated, I tend to hold a different opinion.

让步段：

It is true that books, magazines, and newspapers are increasingly being replaced by other types of storage devices.

Print media is not suitable for the storage of video and audio materials**, and并列句** new storage devices outstrip it in terms of storage capacity, cost effectiveness, and user friendliness.

Besides, the interaction between the reader and materials is made possible by computer technology in a highly efficient way.

立论段：

Nevertheless, print media, I believe, is going to be with us for a very long time.

Considering the circulation of newspapers, magazines, and all kinds of books over the whole world, written words are still by far a mainstream way to disseminate information.

This is mainly because printed materials are tangible, which **offers readers a sense of satisfaction and fulfillment that other means can never provide**. Like the feeling people get when seeing newspapers or their favorite books on the rack, **there is something to be said about the feeling of legitimacy or intimacy that comes from print.**

结尾段：

To conclude, experience suggests that print media **will and should not be replaced** by some novel electronic devices and the fact remains that different types of media actually complement each other **rather than** take others’ places.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分媒体类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people believe famous people’s support towards international aid organizations draws the attention to problems, while other think celebrities make the problems less important. Discuss both views and give your opinion.**

确定话题范围：媒体，文化之全球化之国际救援

确定讨论对象：famous people’s support towards international aid organizations

确定写作任务：Influence类题型（名人的影响）

首段：

While many of today's celebrities seem to be primarily concerned with increasing their following on social media websites or inspiring sensational media headlines, there are also a large number of them who devote a significant amount of time and energy to charitable causes.

This essay will analyze their impact on international aid.

立论段：

Nowadays, many celebrities have committed to using their influence to focus the world’s eyes on the needs of the poor, the sick, and the disenfranchised. They use their position to influence those with the power to bring about changes and to raise much-needed funds.

For example, Angelina Jolie has been heavily involved in charitable work both in Africa and elsewhere, and she has traveled to so many countries to support refugees in various forms. It is easy to notice that more and more celebrities like her have managed to help raise publicity for charity campaigns.

让步段：

However, some people claim that celebrity involvement can make campaigns less serious and distract people from important issues.

It is true that celebrity engagement in global aid is not a simple matter of highly photogenic caring for needy ones. It is a complex issue that might produce contradictory effects in relation to the goals of humanitarianism, development, and advocacy. Besides, celebrity causes sometimes lack the structure or long-term commitment to make a lasting difference.

结尾段：

To conclude, **I believe that** the media coverage of celebrity participation in the international affairs does create publicity that encourages the alleviation of suffering of those less fortunate **and that** some more should be done to help **translate** celebrities’ influence.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分媒体类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Detailed reporting of crime has bad effects. Consequently, such details should not be reported in the media. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：媒体，犯罪

确定讨论对象：detailed reporting of crime

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

The media has had a long history of crime reporting.

The right of the media to do this is rarely disputed, but the way in which it does often comes under criticism. One issue that has been a major concern to many is the amount of details that should be published.

I believe that the amount of information given to the media should be controlled.

让步段：

Those who believe that as many details as possible should be published point to the demand for such information from the public and the principle of freedom of information.

Most of the public believe that the more information they have, the better they can protect themselves from criminals.

However, I think they are ignoring some potential side effects of this practice.

立论段：

The main reason I think why the media should not give many details of crimes is simply that it would alert the criminal to what the police know and do not know.

This could allow the criminal to adjust his or her behavior and avoid detection or capture. Sometimes it might work as a kind of tutorial, providing clues or tips for potential criminals.

What is worse, giving certain details could cause danger to the victim, his or her families, and any witness. Coverage involving people getting interviewed or offering help to the police could easily get them into serious troubles or even life-threatening situations.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that it is quite necessary for the police to have more control over the information released to the media**, and** victims of and witnesses to crimes should think carefully when talking to the media.

This does not mean that crimes should not be reported, only that there is insufficient reason for so many details to be included.

更多雅思视频网课备考资料南大学姐一手更新，唯一微信：abckg525 如果此素材不是从此微信购买，从其他卖家买。其他买家均为转卖，资料随时有更新补充，请务必加微信abckg525

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分媒体类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**The government should control the amount of violence in films and on television in order to decrease the number of violent crimes in society. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?**

确定话题范围：媒体，犯罪

确定讨论对象：control the amount of violence in films and on television

确定写作任务：Solution题型（How to decrease the number of violent crimes in society?）

首段：

The violent crimes are increasing rapidly in recent decades worldwide.

It is likely that people always blame violent films or TV programs for this.

**I tend to believe that** the government should control the amount of violence in the media to bring down crime rates **but that** it is far from enough to achieve the end.

立论段：

The problem with violence in films and on television is that viewers who are often exposed to it are more likely to imitate the violent solutions when they find themselves in difficulty.

This is particularly true if they are young children who are not mature enough **and** prone to violent images and actions.

Therefore, the government should be responsible for controlling and censoring what are going to be broadcast on TV or in films. For example, governments should be firmer about ratings of the films to make sure that children are not allowed the chance to watch inappropriate films in the cinema.

让步段：

However, the mere efforts of the government are becoming insufficient today, when many kinds of violent materials are available for consumption on DVD, ormore often on the Internet to be downloaded mostly for free.

For example, to better control the unsuitable images or programs, parents have a definitely irreplaceable role to play. They should supervise what their children do and pay more attention and affection to them lest they might be led astray and end up with crimes.

结尾段：

To sum up, it is evident that governments should impose strict control on the violence in the media**, but** we should not place all the blame on the media.

More introspection of adults and their efforts are needed to reduce the number of violent crimes in modern society as well.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分民生问题与犯罪类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think the government/governments should pay for education and medical care/health care. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

Solution类题型

确定话题范围：教育&医疗的民生问题

确定讨论对象：the government, pay for education and medical care

确定程度、限定词：题目表面没有，但是需要考虑到支付的比例。

涉及到政府的题目构思需注意：

* If supporting an idea, then focusing on the necessity and potential benefits of the policy
* If questioning an idea, then analyzing the feasibility (=whether the idea is practical) of the policy

首段推荐版本：

How to finance/fund the increasing costs of health care and education has become a major concern to many.

While some insist that they should be provided by governments for free, others think otherwise, holding 分词作伴随状语that they are not the responsibility of the government.

Generally, I believe that governments should cover some parts of the bills at least.

极端不成立法则

How to ... has become a major concern to many. While尽管 some insist/claim/argue/think that ..., others think otherwise, holding that .... Generally, I believe that .... 如何解决问题、处理事务

首段传统版本：

It is easy to notice that the cost of education and health care is increasing rapidly in recent years. While some insist that..., others think... Generally, I believe that...

主体段一：

A sound health care system and quality education are essential to the well-being of a country, so they should be top of a government’s agenda, along with other issues, such as sovereignty and national security etc.类比论证

That is to say that the government has the responsibility to take care of its people in terms of their health and education.

**be top of one's/the agenda= be high on one's/the agenda ...是当务之急**

主体段二：

It is also true **that** the budget of the government is not unlimited **and**并列主语从句 **that** there are simply too many issues that need to be dealt with and paid for.

It is imaginable that taxes would definitely be raised if all the costs of public health care and education were paid by the government.

This is especially true in some developing countries with huge populations.具象化思维

Obviously, too much taxation imposed on individuals is not justified.

... is justified. ...是合理的

impose heavy taxes on somebody 给某人施加重税 = heavy taxes/ taxation imposed on somebody

if条件虚拟语气——

主句谓语 would/could/should/might+动词原形

if条件句谓语 过去式或者were

主体段三：

Therefore, I think a good way to address this issue is that part of health care costs and education fees are covered by the government, especially for those economically disadvantaged people and families具象思维.

At the same time, quality private health care and education systems should be encouraged and monitored by some authorities to make sure that most kinds of medical and educational demands are met, **while** governments' finite budgets would not be exhausted政府有限的预算不会耗尽.

economically disadvantaged people and families 经济上有困难的人们和家庭

结尾段：

To conclude, the government has an indispensable role to play in developing a healthy and educated society**, but**并列句连接词 the financial burden on its shoulders should not be neglected/ negligible.

cope with=deal with=handle=combat=tackle ...

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分民生问题与犯罪类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that the government should pay for medical care and education. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

Solution类题型

确定话题范围：教育&医疗的民生问题

确定讨论对象：the government, pay for education and medical care

确定程度、限定词：题目表面没有，但是需要考虑到支付的比例。

首段：

State officials and the general public have been discussing the necessity and **feasibility** of relying solely on the government for the funding of medical care and education.

Generally, I believe that certain balance should be achieved between both sides.

主体段一：

Funding of medical care only by the government could lead to adverse consequences.

The budget of the government is not unlimited**, and** the advent of aging society has been accompanied by an increasing demand for medical care.

Therefore, it is almost impossible for the government to shoulder the onerous burden **imposed by** the medical care of the public.

This is especially true in some less developed countries with huge populations.

It is imaginable that more taxes **could be imposed** on young tax payers, as the government **would** definitely **resort to** tax revenue.

Hence, the sole funding system of the government **would translate into** more taxes paid to the government.

主体段二：

The cost of education should be balanced between the individual and the government, as education **drives progress to** a better life both personally and collectively.

Well-educated individuals **are** not only **prepared for** promising careers**, but** they are also able to cope with challenges.

When a country **undergoes** changes and growths, it **relies on** its people to adapt and prepare themselves for new opportunities.

Every country, thus, **counts on** the existence of **a pool of** civilized citizens to lead the social and economic development.

Without a large proportion of well-educated people in a country, **the collective capacity** to grow would suffer severely.

结尾段：

To sum up, the cost of medical care and education should be distributed between the government and the citizens**, and** the government should make this decision thoughtfully and ensure that the proportion is appropriate.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分民生问题与犯罪类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**It is shown that many criminals have a low level of education. Some people argue that the best way to reduce crime is to educate criminals in prison to help them find jobs when they leave prison. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：犯罪的预防crime prevention

确定讨论对象：to educate criminals in prison

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：the best way

确定写作任务：Solution (How to reduce crimes?)

首段：

We grow up in a society that puts a high premium on **education**重视教育 from birth because **it** is **transformative**.

**It** turns individuals around in terms of **being** a good citizen, a good neighbor, **and less likely to commit a crime**.

立论段：

Prison education, I believe, is one of the best ways to reduce crime.

**Formerly incarcerated individuals** with low levels of education often find themselves lacking financial resources or social support upon their release from prison, and therefore they are more vulnerable to committing criminal acts instead of **becoming reintegrated into society**.

Providing opportunities for **prison inmates** to receive general education and vocational training promotes their independence by offering them the possibility of higher employment chances, greater engagement in the society, and, above all, **the restoration of individuals’ self-esteem and social competence**.

Therefore, it is safe to say that education increases people’s life chances, which is the key to handling criminals and deterring potential lawbreakers.

让步段：

People who are used to the conservative way of dealing with crimes suggest that other measures such as longer imprisonment should be put into practice because a longer period of time being locked up in prison seems to be a tougher punishment.

But, as a matter of fact, it is neither severe enough to hardened or habitual criminals惯犯, nor making any difference in **rehabilitation** of offenders.

Besides, longer imprisonment should be used carefully**;** otherwise, it would be a total waste of resources or an obstacle to solving the problem.

结尾段：

To conclude, education is the greatest equalizer in a society, and investing in prison education could reduce the crime rate to a large extent.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分民生问题与犯罪类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Many people think there is a general increase of anti-social behavior and a lack of respect to others. What do you think are the causes of this and how to improve the situation?**

确定话题范围：犯罪的预防crime prevention

确定写作任务：说明文

首段：

Nowadays, it seems that an increasing number of people, both children and adults, **exhibit** certain anti-social behavior and a degree of lacking respect in response to others.

This essay will analyze the main causes of the issue and offer some possible solutions to reverse the trend.

主体段一：

Factors that **contribute to** a particular child's or adolescent’s antisocial behavior may vary, but usually they include some form of family problems (e.g. lack of parental care) or difficulties encountered at school (e.g. school bullying).

Besides, young people today are easily influenced by the poor behavior and violent images in the media or on the Internet, so certain proper guidance should be offered by parents and teachers to alleviate the undesirable consequences.

In order to achieve this end, parents should help their children to know what is important in life, what role they will play in their world, and how they are expected to behave. Teachers should teach students how to cooperate with others and how to contribute to the life of their community.

主体段二：

Causes **leading to** lacking respect to others and anti-social behavior among adults are much more complicated, but one principal reason, I believe, is the lack of life chances.

By that I mean, many people, especially those from economically disadvantaged families, tend to have very limited resources of education and access to employment; therefore, some of them could barely make ends meet, and others have difficulty surviving.

In this case, people are easily developing conduct disorder or even commit crimes.

To improve the situation, the government should try harder to enhance social welfare systems so as to guarantee a higher life standard to its people and work out some solutions or build up a system to help those misguided people get back on the right track.

结尾段：

To conclude, actions that harm or lack consideration for the well-being of others could easily **jeopardize** the development of people themselves and society as a whole; thus, the issue **addressed** in the essay should be given enough attention.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：**

**Some people say that the ~~best~~ way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. Others, however, say that this would have little effect on public health and并列宾语从句 that other measures are required. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

确定话题范围：健康

确定讨论对象：way to improve public health, increasing the number of sports facilities, other measures

确定是否有程度词：best

确定写作任务：Solution 类题型

极端不成立法则：

~~best~~

具象思维：

other measures

sports facilities, easy-to-reach local sports centers/stadium etc.

facilities不等equipment

首段版本一：

A problem of modern societies is the declining level of health in the general public，with conflicting views on how to tackle this worrying trend.

One possible solution is to provide more sports facilities to encourage a more active lifestyle.

Generally, I think that it takes more efforts to address this issue.

首段版本二：

It is easy to notice that the health level of the general public today is declining rapidly.

While some people might think the best way to tackle this problem is to increase the number of sports facilities, I tend to hold a different opinion.

首段版本三：

How to improve the health level of the general public has been a major concern to many.

While some people might think the best way to tackle this problem is to increase the number of sports facilities, I tend to hold a different opinion.

让步段:

Some people think that the best solution is to...

... ...

But this solution has some obvious limitations because it might be only attractive to those who are already fit and leading a healthy lifestyle, not those who most need it.

立论:

However, there certainly are better ways of addressing this problem.

Physical activity could be encouraged relatively cheaply, for example by installing more sports equipment in public places...

A more effective solution should be to impose high tax penalties on 征收税务罚款high-fat food products, tobacco, and alcohol. ...

Healthy lifestyle should be better introduced to the general public to ....

结尾段:

To conclude, focusing on sports facilities **is** a narrow approach **and并列谓语would not have** the desired results.

Other important measures should be adopted as well.

议论文转换题目的陈述方式，但写作任务一致，文章结构内容不变:

Some people say that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. To what extent do you agree or disagree? 一个观点的讨论

Some people say that the best way to improve public health is by increasing the number of sports facilities. Others, however, say that this would have little effect on public health and that other measures are required. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion. 两个观点的讨论

议论文有选择、有侧重的逻辑结构

首段：

讨论对象引入句(1-2)+中心观点

主体段立论:

分论点一+拓展

分论点二+拓展

(分论点个数取决于论证需要）

主体段让步/驳论段: (回应题目中的to what extent)

从对立面出发论证，体现辩证思想，并进一步证明自己的观点

尾段：

总结(+简短补充或升华)

主体段立论段和让步段顺序可灵活调整，根据论证内容决定。

**文章的中心观点决定文章逻辑结构，而不是题目的陈述方式！**

说明文：

The health level of the general public is decreasing dramatically. How to change the situation?

首段：

... This essay will demonstrate some possible/potential solutions to tackle this problem.

主体段:

采取递进式引出解决方案

One possible solution should be ...

Another way to handle the issue could be ...

A more effective approach might be ...

结尾：

Overall, ...

**考官满分范文改写版本**

**6分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that it is the responsibility of the government to ensure that people in the country have healthy lifestyles. Other people believe that individuals should be free to decide their own lifestyles. Discuss both opinions and give your own idea.**

确定话题范围：健康

确定讨论对象：the government, healthy lifestyles, free to decide one’s lifestyles

确定是否有程度词：free to

确定写作任务：Solution 类题型

首段版本一：难度较大

There is an alarming rise in the proportion of adults with unhealthy lifestyles nowadays. Smoking, alcohol misuse and obesity have substantially increased the risk of developing some of the most debilitating chronic diseases. I think that the answer to the prevalence of unhealthy lifestyles **lies beyond** the efforts of people themselves.

首段版本二：难度适中

How to lead a healthy lifestyle has become a major concern to many. While some might argue that people should be allowed the autonomy of choosing their own way of living, I believe in the role of the government **in promoting healthy lifestyles.**

立论段：

Most people understand the importance of a healthy lifestyle **in the prevention of disease and the delay in the deterioration in their health**. They also know that lifestyle changes and choices can be critical in determining their health and lifespan. Yet increasingly fewer people practice a healthy lifestyle. Thus, the role of the government in the promotion of a healthy lifestyle is difficult but inescapable. The government of a country should provide leadership and work collectively across departments on legislation, regulation, and taxation levers to **support activities and run campaigns** that **promote** healthy eating and physical exercises etc.

让步段：

Admittedly, governments should never **curtail the autonomy of** citizens to choose their own lifestyles. But too often people **are unaware of** the unhealthy habits that they have acquired because they barely stop to observe their own lifestyles. Besides, many factors, including economic status, level of education, and genetics etc. contribute to the high number of people who have adopted lifestyles that **undermine** their health. Governments’ efforts are therefore essential to enhance citizen's health awareness.

结尾段：

To conclude, the government **is well positioned to** help citizens **break the habits** that **are damaging to** their health**, and thus** it plays a key role **in the promotion of healthy lifestyles.**

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think living in big cities is bad for people's health. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：城市类问题，健康

确定讨论对象：living in big cities, people’s health

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

Big cities such as London, Melbourne, and Vancouver have attracted a large number of people both domestically and internationally to settle down there. While some people are worried that living in big cities could pose threats to people's health, I tend to think otherwise.

让步段：

People who have health concerns towards life in big cities might argue that large cities**are usually bombarded with** problems such as traffic congestion which could cause air pollution and some other contamination.

Therefore, it is difficult for people who live there to get access to fresh air and a clean living environment**, and** people's health could be put at risk.

立论段：

As a matter of fact, today many large cities in developing and developed countries **have** suffered from environmental problems no more **or are** at least on their way to being more suitable places to live.

For example, in many cities, public contracts for roads and buildings now are only awarded to firms that have a good environmental track record**, and** the one of the main responsibilities of the city council is to keep the green area above a certain level.

Additionally, many governments are encouraging convenient, reliable, and affordable public transport to reverse the trend of mass car ownership**, and** there are networks of cycle lanes and other facilities for cyclists in more and more cities like Amsterdam.

More importantly, large cities **are often equipped with** the best medical care service such as hospitals and ambulance system which are important especially for elder citizens.

结尾段：

Overall, although living condition in some big cities still needs to be improved, I think the lifestyle there is generally getting healthier and healthier.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Team/Group activities can teach more important skills for life than those activities which are played alone. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：体育

确定讨论对象：team/group activities, individual activities, teach important skills in life

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

People usually find themselves leaning towards either team activities or individual activities.

Generally, I believe that there are distinct benefits of playing both group and individual activities.

主体段一：

With team spirit leading the pack, there are many advantages to playing team activities**, both in childhood and adulthood.**

Group activities, such as group sports, **promote** cooperation. No matter the individual talents of the players, people should work together and rely on teammates in order to succeed, so playing as a team boosts good sportsmanship and helps to **put** winning **into perspective**.

Besides, being part of a team allows people to understand losing and how to deal with it in a safe and supportive environment. The burden of loss is felt equally among teammates and this can **lessen the blow**, whereas winning can be more valuable when the success is shared.

Therefore, group activities **encourage** people to become more supportive, patient, and optimistic on and off the field and **enhance a sense of community and belonging**.

主体段二：

On the other hand, individual activities **instill** higher levels of self-reliance, discipline, and passion in people.

Winning or losing is entirely up to individual performance**, and** every competition is a chance to beat people’s personal best. This can improve self-confidence and independence in all areas of life as people know that they can succeed on their own merits.

Additionally, in individual activities, people do not have teammates to rely on or share the burden of a loss, which may **drive people to** be more self-aware **and motivate** them to work harder in order to succeed.

结尾段：

Overall, regardless of whether people are **team players** or **lone wolves**, it is **worth thinking about** the features of people’s chosen fields.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Popular events like the football World Cup and other international sporting occasions are essential in easing international tensions and releasing patriotic emotions in a safe way. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?**

确定话题范围：国际体育赛事 (体育，文化)

确定讨论对象：international sporting occasions, easing international tensions and releasing patriotic emotions in a safe way

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

International sporting events have become a unique part in today's world, whether it is the Olympics, the World Cup, or games between club teams from different countries.

Generally, I think that these competitions have indeed brought people closer worldwide.

立论段：

Today, international sporting events **are high on many countries’ agendas**.

For the host nation, it is a great chance to **showcase** their country to the world in terms of its traditions, customs, and social values etc.

As to the athletes and visitors from foreign places, they get the perfect opportunity to communicate with people from a whole variety of backgrounds, regardless of their beliefs, skin colors, and races.

People say that sporting events like these could be one of the few occasions when people are willing to learn to understand and appreciate each other over differences and disputes, and therefore it is widely thought that they are hugely beneficial to humanity.

让步段：

However, **with the constant parade of** doping cases, people start to question the meaning of these events.

**It is** true that some athletes risk their careers, health, and reputations to cheat their way to the top of the games **but** **it is** also important to recognize that there are far more athletes who are competing in the true spirit of sportsmanship.

Thus, although there might be controversy, international sporting events overall bring people together for a good reason.

**This is the reason why** we can see people still cheering for others even when their national teams lose the game.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that international sporting events play an irreplaceable role because they remind us of the fact that we are actually one species, even though we speak different languages, look different, or are born in a faraway land.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分体育健康与生活方式类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people like to risk their lives in some dangerous sports such as mountain climbing. Some say that rescuers need not risk their own lives to save those trapped on mountain peaks and that people should be responsible for their own lives. What is your opinion on the statement?**

确定话题范围：运动

确定讨论对象：dangerous sports, risk one’s lives to save other, be responsible for one’s own lives

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

Many people are attached to dangerous sports such as mountain climbing for the excitement that they might pursue from nowhere else.

However, they could easily put themselves in great danger without any expectations.

While some argue **that** rescuers need not risk their own lives to save those trapped on mountain peaks **and that** people should be responsible for their own lives, I tend to hold a different viewpoint.

第二段：

Most of those who are fascinated by **extreme sports** should be responsible for their own choice and look after themselves when they are ever in danger.

Nevertheless, this does not mean that they deserve no rescue from others.

Sometimes things could happen beyond people’s control.

For example, being trapped on a mountain side may **be attributed to** adverse weather condition or mechanical malfunction.

**It is a moral responsibility to offer the help to whoever in need.**

本段论证一定要救助困于危难中的极限运动者

第三段：

When it comes to whether we should risk our lives to save theirs, **nobody should be required to risk his or her life no matter how worthy the cause is.**

The act of taking the risk to help others demonstrates the highest standard of morality.

We should always honor and value such behavior.

However, it is also the responsibility of people who choose to engage in extreme sports to get fully prepared.

Many rescue operations can be extremely resource-consuming**, and** we should not put extra-burden on others and the government.

本段论证是否应该牺牲性命援救他人并适当拓展

结尾段：

Overall, **I believe that** every precaution should be taken to ensure a smooth rescue operation **and that** tributes should be paid to people who make the greatest sacrifice for the safety of others.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分城市基建与规划类话题必学范文：**

**When new towns are planned, it is important to build more public parks or sports facilities than shopping centers for people to spend their free time. To what extent(辩证思维) do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：城市类问题之基础设施建设，环境，健康

确定讨论对象：public parks or sports facilities，shopping centers

确定是否有程度词：more than，for people to spend their free time

确定写作任务：Solution 类题型

首段：

When there is a town development initiative under way, the improvement of community facilities is considered in the development plan.

While some are in favor of the construction of shopping centers, I would argue that more public parks and sports facilities should be built for people to spend their leisure time.

立论段一：

Initially, well-designed public parks and sports facilities can make a place more attractive physically.

They can **provide** gathering spots **and并列谓语 serve** to increase residents’ interaction with one another; therefore, they create a greater sense of community.

立论段二：

Secondly, well-equipped public parks and sports facilities **offer exposure to and opportunities for** a wide variety of physical activities.

It is evident **that** the health level of the general public is declining rapidly now **and并列主语从句 that** most people are leading a sedentary lifestyle.

For many citizens, affordable and accessible community facilities **have been their introduction to** sports activities and a more active lifestyle.

People with low income, particularly the youth, may have very limited chances for regular exercise.

Thus, the investment in **more** public parks and sports facilities is crucial in encouraging a healthier lifestyle.

让步段：

Undoubtedly, shopping centers today are necessary **not only because of** their roles as places for purchasing products for daily consumption **but also due to** their recreational functions to meet the need of urban lifestyle.

But given the fact that real estate developers have already given more than enough attention to their importance when planning a new place, we need to consider other previously ignored aspects.

尾段：

To conclude, I believe **that** public parks and sports facilities **contribute to the general quality of life in the community** **and并列宾从 that** there should be more of them than places such as shopping centers.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分城市基建与规划类话题必学范文：**

**Mass car ownership in many cities has become a concern to many people. How should we change the situation if you think it leads to undesirable consequences?**

说明文

话题范围：城市类问题之基础设施建设之道路交通

首段：

Mass car ownership clearly has a number of undesirable consequences for people's health and fitness as well as for the environment and community life generally.

（问题影响到的方面） 具象思维

Nevertheless, owning a car is still seen as a desirable option to many.

Although this trend might seem irreversible so far, there is much that **can and should** be done to discourage unnecessary car use.

= This essay will offer some possible solutions to the problem.

解决方案一：

One possible approach is to make cars expensive to own and use, for example, by taxing them at the point of purchase or annually through a road tax.

Certain types of car use, for instance, short journeys within already congested cities, can also be discouraged through road pricing strategies.

However, these punitive measures alone are unlikely to have a major impact unless alternative means of transport are available.

解决方案二：

A more effective method that governments could take in busy cities is to encourage the use of public transport.

This means **that** transport options have to be plentiful, convenient, and reliable **and并列宾语从句** **that** people need to be able to afford them.

Besides, governments should **run campaigns to** encourage people to **be less dependent on** their cars.

解决方案三：

A more environmentally sound option is to create a network of cycle lanes and other facilities for cyclists, such as safe weather-proof shelters for parking bicycles.

This has the additional advantage of encouraging people to keep fit while allowing them the flexibility of autonomous travel.

Cities in the Netherlands, which have relatively high rates of cycling, have shown how this can work.

结尾段：

To sum up, the trend towards rising car ownership and use needs to be changed.

People should be encouraged to use other means of transport**, and** investment in practical alternatives is what is needed above all.

**考官范文改写版本**

**6分城市基建与规划类话题必学范文：**

****Increasing the price of petrol is ~~the best way~~ to solve growing traffic and pollution problems. To what extent do you agree or disagree?****

**Increasing the price of petrol动名词**

**~~the best way~~极端不成立法则**

Solution题型 How to do something?

确定话题范围：城市类话题之基础设施建设——道路交通

确定讨论对象：increasing the price of petrol

确定表程度的限定词：the best way

具象思维：more effective measures

**Increasing the price of petrol is ~~the best way~~ to solve growing traffic and pollution problems. To what extent do you agree or disagree? What other measures do you think might be effective?**

**剑桥8Test3**

**写作任务同上**

**Increasing the price of petrol动名词**

**~~the best way~~极端不成立法则**

Solution题型 How to do something?

确定话题范围：城市类话题之基础设施建设——道路交通

确定讨论对象：increasing the price of petrol

确定表程度的限定词：the best way

首段：

**How to address the increasing traffic and pollution from vehicles has become severe problems, both in cities and on motorways everywhere.**

**Generally, I believe that solving these problems is likely to need more than a simple rise in the price of petrol.**

让步段：

**While it is undeniable that private car use is one of the main causes of the increase in traffic and pollution, higher fuel costs are unlikely to limit the number of drivers for long.**

**While it is undeniable that ..., ... is/are unlikely to alleviate the situation for long. 尽管...肯定起到作用，但是...不太可能长期缓解这一局势。**

**As this policy **would** also affect the cost of public transport, it would be very unpopular with everyone who needs to travel on the roads.**

**But there are various other measures that could be implemented and that **would** have a huge effect on these problems.**

**be implemented被执行**

be (more) likely to do sth = tend do

be less likely to do sth

be unlikely to do sth

立论段一：

**I think to tackle the problem of pollution cleaner fuels need to be developed.**

**The technology is already available to produce electric cars that would be both quieter and cleaner to use.**

**Persuading manufacturers and travelers to adopt this new technology **would be a more effective strategy for** improving air quality, especially in cities. 具象思维**

立论段二：

**However, traffic congestion will not be solved by changing the type of private vehicle people can use.**

**To do this, we need to improve the choice of public transport services available to travelers.**

**For example, if sufficient sky trains and underground train systems **were** built and effectively maintained in our major cities, then traffic on the roads **would** be dramatically reduced.**

**Long-distance train and coach services **should** be made attractive and affordable alternatives to driving cars for long journeys.** **具象思维**

结尾段：

**In conclusion, I think that long-term traffic and pollution reductions **would depend on** educating the public to use public transport more **and on** governments using public money to construct and run efficient systems.**

****考官满分范文****

**7分城市基建与规划类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some countries build specialized facilities only for the training of top athletes instead of providing facilities that everyone can use. Do you think this is a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：体育

确定讨论对象：specialized facilities, top athletes, for everyone use

确定题目中是否有限定词；only

确定写作任务：议论文 solution题型

首段：

In order to achieve international sporting success, some countries choose to be financially supportive of top athletes in terms of specialized facilities, while the need of the general public is usually ignored.

Although the winning would bring national benefits, focusing on minorities only seems unwise.

让步段：

**It is true that** winning in an international sport event such as the Olympic Games counts on the performance of top athletes **and that** their contributions possess symbolic meaning to the whole nation.

Given the fact that it takes years of hard work, great self-assurance, and high risk of health to stand out in an international match, guaranteeing sports elites the access to high-standard training environment is justified.

However, it does not mean that resources should be for them exclusively.

立论段：

The great expenditure on sporting facilities only for top athletes is unfair to the general public because it fails to provide the privilege that is supposed to be ensured to the tax payers.

It is imaginable that without sufficient sports facilities provided to the public, people would not have enough chances of doing sports and exercising regularly**, and** the decline of public health could be happening.

Instead, building more sporting facilities that are accessible to the citizens seems to be a more rational way for a nation to promote its international reputation and the success accompanied because it is more rewarding to motivate the sporting spirit among the public.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that the construction of an international level stadium should be at the benefits of all instead of a few sports stars only.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分传统文化类话题必学范文：**

**People think that old buildings should be knocked down and give way to modern buildings. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：城市类问题之基建之建筑物，文化类

确定讨论对象：old buildings

确定写作任务：solution类题型

It is easy to notice that there are many old buildings in modern cities today. While some people think they should be removed to make way for new ones, I tend to believe most of them should be better protected.

It is widely acknowledged that many old buildings are protected today because they are culturally valuable to a nation. Like a native language, many historical buildings form a cultural identity and keep a unique record of a country, so they **possess** significant value to research into the past **and play** an important function in the education of future generations.

Moreover, old buildings, if preserved and utilized properly, could actually contribute to economic development. For example, Westminster Abbey in London, the Eiffel Tower in Paris, and the Forbidden City in Beijing, as icons and landmarks of city and the nation, attract a large number of tourists every year, which brings millions of dollars in revenue for the government.

Nevertheless, we are not advocating equal treatment for all old buildings**, and** some of them do need to be torn down partly **because of** safety concerns **and** partly **because** they need to be replaced to meet the need of social development, such as raising the utilization rate of land. Despite this, many more historical buildings deserve our protection**, and** we should not be blind to their worth; otherwise, we will regret loss in the years to come.

In summary, I believe that the protection of old buildings does not stand in the way of progress at all; instead, they play an indispensable role in reflecting history and creating values in modern life. Governments should think carefully before making a move**, and** deep awareness of conservation of ancient architecture should be highly promoted as well.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分传统文化类话题必学范文：**

**Convenience foods will become increasingly prevalent and并列谓语 eventually replace traditional foods and traditional methods of food preparation. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

prediction题型

确定话题范围：传统文化之饮食，科技

确定讨论对象：convenience foods, traditional foods and traditional methods of food preparation

确定限定讨论范围、表程度的词：replace

首段：

The increasing availability of convenience foods has been a significant feature of modern life in many countries.

(=It is easy to notice that there are increasingly more convenience foods in modern life today.) 引入句

Some people have predicted that, with advances in food technology, traditional foods and traditional methods of food preparation will disappear. In this essay, I will argue that this is unlikely to happen. 观点表达句

tend to do= be (more) likely to do

be less likely to do

be unlikely to do

让步段/驳论段：(体现辩证思想)

It is true **that** nowadays many people do not have enough time to cook **and主语从句的并列** **that** convenience foods present an attractive option. These foods have been improved significantly in terms of quality, variety, and availability. 结合实际生活 It is possible to find even very sophisticated ready-prepared即食的 microwavable meals.具象思维

It is true that... and that... 主语从句的并列

in terms of 在...方面，就...而言。

立论段一：

However, the growing popularity of television cookery programs, celebrity chefs, and cook books具象思维suggests that people continue to value traditional ways of preparing foods. Fresh and locally-produced foods in the farmer’s markets农贸市场 continue to be the norm in many parts of the world today. This is mainly because cooking with basic ingredients is cheaper than buying processed foods.

立论段二：

Moreover, traditional foods are an important aspect of culture and social life. In many countries, traditional meals continue to be shared in regular family gatherings. Important celebrations, such as weddings, Christmas, Thanksgiving, and Chinese New Year, are marked by traditionally prepared feasts.

结尾段：

In spite of the utility of convenience foods, people are unlikely to abandon practices做法 **that** are economically sound 经济实惠的**and并列定语从句 that** give them great pleasure.

It is hard to imagine a world where people did not continue to have traditional home-cooked meals家常菜 at least some of the time.

**考官范文改写版本**

**7分传统文化类话题必学范文：（仅限于A类）**

**Fashion trends are difficult to follow. Some people think that they primarily exist only to sell clothes so we should not follow them. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?**

确定话题范围：传统文化

确定讨论对象：fashion trends, exist to sell clothes, we should not follow them

确定是否有限定词：only 极端不成立

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段:

Fashion is becoming increasingly important in a person's choice of clothing.

While some people think fashion trends exist only for the selling of clothes, generally, I believe that fashion is far more than that, though people do not have to follow it.

让步段:  
In an age when mass media **is** not only a source of information **but并列谓语** also **dictates** a sense of taste and style, people tend to follow what celebrities wear and buy the brands that are advertised to them.

There are always cases of people who fall prey to the fast-changing trends in clothing ending up with wasted time and money.

Therefore, it is understandable that some may have concern about following fashion trends.

立论段一：

On the other hand, the function of clothing nowadays is not just to keep warm; instead, the way people dress speaks for their personalities, professions, and attitude etc.

Paying some attention to trends in clothing helps people learn **to choose** the right look that shows their respect to others **and reflects** their personality traits性格特点 better because fashion designers display individualism in their work to inspire people to be creative in finding or creating their own styles.

立论段二：

On a larger scale, fashion is a way to interpret traditions, social values, and ways of life during a period of time in a certain place**,** **and**并列句fashion trends reflect the changes and innovation in that society.

For example, during the Middle Ages, women covered most parts of their body in public places because sexual freedom was extremely repressed**, and**并列句people were extremely religious, whereas today in many parts of Europe females are free from any restriction on clothing.

It is safe to say that fashion is the outcome of culture**, and**并列句the study of fashion is actually the research into the cultural evolution of human beings.

结尾：

Overall, I think that fashion today **mirrors** modern society.

It is a reflective and creative discipline学科 **and并列句** it **is** not **defined** solely by clothing choices **but并列谓语** also **conveyed** through the way we **carry** ourselves, our personality, and our views of the world.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分传统文化类话题必学范文：（仅限于A类）**

**In many countries, people wear more western-style clothes (suits and jeans) than their traditional clothes. Why? Is it a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：文化类之传统着装

确定讨论对象：**western-style clothes vs.traditional clothes**

确定写作任务：原因+议论（Influence类）

首段：

The influence of western attire on people around the world has been quite evident since decades ago.

There are many reasons for this impact, and I think **that** the increasing popularity of clothes like suits and jeans does bring a positive impact on modern life **but that** traditional clothing should be preserved as well.

原因：

The industrialization and development of developed countries lead to western-style clothing becoming mainstream. Just as English has found its way to become a world language, western clothing has started finding its way into the everyday lives of the people. Besides, this trend has been diffused by the process of globalization, which is dominated by western cultures that have a profound impact on fashion trends.

What is more, in an age when mass media is not only a source of information but also dictates a sense of taste and style, people tend to follow what celebrities wear in the foreign media and buy the brands that are advertised to them.

立论段：

Today, very few countries and communities around the world still wear their traditional clothes on a regular basis. This is mainly because western clothing is more practical than most traditional wear.

In the past, each country, each region, and each tribe wore different styles of traditional clothing for factors such as the weather, social status, and religion. Now, it is important for people to perform everyday household tasks in simple clothes that are easy to wear like jeans and to deliver professional work in business wear like suits according to their dress codes. **具象思维**

让步段：

It is true that different clothing styles have arisen, changed, and died out with the process of the course of history.

However, there are, indeed, several benefits to preserving and even reviving traditional clothes that are under threat.

Retaining traditional clothing of a community often means that its culture is well maintained, which contributes to the richness and variety of human culture.

Moreover, traditional wear helps communities to have a strong sense of identity. If this sense of cohesion and identity lost, problems would follow, such as the loss of initiative.

Therefore, I believe people should celebrate important festival celebrations such as weddings, Christmas, Thanksgiving, and Chinese New Year in their traditional clothing. **具象思维**

结尾段：

Overall, I think western-style clothes could be chosen wisely to meet the need of the modern world, while efforts should be made to preserve one’s own traditional attire.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分传统文化类话题必学范文：（仅限于A类）**

**As languages such as English, Spanish, and Mandarin become more widely spoken, there is a fear that many minority languages may die out. Some countries have taken steps to protect minority languages. What is your view of this practice?**

确定话题范围：文化类之小语种的保护

确定讨论对象：minority language

确定写作任务：Solution类题型

首段版本一：

It is widely acknowledged that increasingly more minority languages come under threat today. While some people think it is a natural process, I would argue that countries should take actions to protect those lesser-known languages.

首段版本二：

How to protect minority languages has been a major concern to many. While some people think it is a natural process for people to choose the language they use in daily life, I would argue that more efforts need to be put into the action of protecting lesser-known languages.

首段版本三：

As the world becomes more **integrated**, the need for common means of communication is becoming more pressing than ever. Inevitably, speakers of minority languages have been under pressure to speak the languages of more dominant groups**, both locally and globally**. While some people argue that there is nothing that can or should be done to stop this process, I would argue the issue needs to be taken more consideration.

让步段：

It is true that languages have arisen, changed, and died out with the process of the course of history. Even once widely-spoken languages, such as Latin, have almost disappeared. To some extent, therefore, this trend might be unavoidable. However, there are examples of communities that have managed to preserve and even revive languages that are under threat. Irish, for example, has been preserved by government policy on education and broadcast media in Ireland.

立论段：

There are, indeed, several benefits to preserving minority languages. Retaining the language of a community often means that other forms of culture are maintained: songs, literature, and local traditions. They all contribute to the richness and variety of human culture. Moreover, language helps communities **to** remain cohesive **and to** have a strong sense of identity. This can help people to be strong in adversity. **If** this sense of cohesion and identity **lost**, problems **would** follow, such as loss of initiative.

结尾：

Overall, it is possible and in many cases desirable to make the efforts to preserve minority languages. This can have benefits both for the minority speech community and for society as a whole in terms of cultural richness.

**考官范文改写版本**

**6分全球化类话题必学范文：**

**Do the problems brought过去分词 by International travel定语 outweigh the advantages?**

审题：

确定话题范围：文化

确定讨论对象：international travel

判断是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词汇

确定写作任务/题型

英文写作核心写作思维：

具象思维

极端不成立原则

Influence影响类题型：

写作任务：

analyze the influence of international tourism to individuals and society as a whole

第一段：

It is quite common for people to take trips to foreign countries同义替换题目讨论对象 today. While some people may be concerned that this trend could bring possible problems, I think it has more advantages to both individuals and nations in general.

首段引入句常用句式结构:

It is quite common for sb. to do

It is not uncommon that...

It is easy to notice that...

It is quite evident that...

It is widely accepted that...

It is widely acknowledged that...

While A, B. 尽管A, 但是B。= A, while B.

题目讨论对象或其他关键词(谓语动词)替换原侧：以语意为中心，与单词个数、词性无关。

Many people prefer to spend their vacations in foreign places today, and并列句连接词 increasingly more nations are opening their doors to welcome foreign visitors. Generally, I think that it leads to several desirable results.

首段引入句所引出的内容需是题目中的讨论对象，尽量不要引入不相关的词或短语；也不要过早的对主体段进行限定和总结。

特别注意：首段写作不可以套用模板，不可以改写题目！

第二段：

立论段1. 从正面直接论证观点的成立

For visitors, traveling to different countries动名词作主语 can broaden their horizons. 分论点

In foreign places, people get the chance to know different traditions, customs, and lifestyles具象思维. Therefore, they tend to have more general knowledge and experience of the world, which can help them have a broader view of life and better personal resources to draw on. 分论点的拓展

= For visitors, traveling to another country can be eye-opening and rewarding. In foreign places, people get the chance to learn about various customs, lifestyles, and rituals具象思维, so they tend to be more broad-minded.

Besides, journeys to places such as nature preserves/reserves具象思维 are always relaxing and refreshing, which allows people to take a break from the busy city life.

写作请勿使用主观性词汇(主观感受类词汇): beautiful, colorful, terrible, big, pretty, fantastically, etc.；want to do, feel like doing, like doing/to do, would like to do, I guess, I suppose etc.

第三段：

立论段2.

Apart from individual benefits, more positive influences can be noted easily.承上启下International travel undoubtedly promotes economic development, increasing伴随状语 the income of local residents and adding to the revenue of the host/destination country. This is the reason why it is encouraged.

increasing现在分词and adding to现在分词 构成平行对称结构

More importantly, international tourism helps to promote the understanding between different nations and ethnic groups民族. During their travels in an alien country, tourists may find its people unexpectedly hospitable热情好客and vice versa.反之亦然

第四段：

让步段/驳论段 体现辩证思想

From a long-term point of view, some people may be concerned/worried that if too many foreign visitors swarmed into a country极端不成立法则, it might be damaging to the local environment.

This could be true to some extent, but并列句 the obvious merits brought by international tourism clearly outweigh its disadvantages, and并列句 rules and regulations have already been taken by many countries to minimize its negative impact on both local residents and their communities.

第五段：

Overall, I believe that people and nations all benefit from the development of the international tourism industry in this age of globalization.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

议论文有选择、有侧重的逻辑结构

首段：

讨论对象引入句(1-2)+中心观点

主体段立论:

分论点一+拓展

分论点二+拓展

(分论点个数取决于论证需要）

主体段让步/驳论段: (回应题目中的to what extent)

从对立面出发论证，体现辩证思想，并进一步证明自己的观点

尾段：

总结(+简短补充或升华)

主体段立论段和让步段顺序可灵活调整，根据论证内容决定。

议论文 Argumentation

题目的陈述方式常见的有：

a. 一个观点的讨论 提问方式：To what extent do you agree or disagree?/What is your opinion on this statement(=issue)?

b. 两个观点的讨论 提问方式：Discuss both opinions and give your own idea.

C.讨论现象或事物的利弊：Do the advantages of... outweigh the disadvantages?/Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of...

以上a.b.c.是同一写作任务，即辩证的讨论题目中提出的讨论内容并表明态度。

for example：

* Some people think international tourism brings about more problems than benefits. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

=Some people think international tourism is a positive trend. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

* Some people think international tourism has brought about many problems. However, others think it is a positive trend. Discuss both opinions and give your own idea.
* Do the problems brought by International travel outweigh the advantages?

**文章的中心观点决定文章逻辑结构，而不是题目的陈述方式！**

**7分全球化类话题必学范文：（仅限于A类）**

**Some people believe that charity organizations should give aid to those in greatest need, wherever they live. Others believe that the charity organizations would better concentrate on helping people who live in their own country instead. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

确定话题范围：文化类之国际救援

确定讨论对象：charity organization, giving aid具象思维to those in greatest need, helping people in one’s own country

确定写作任务：Solution类题型

“如何帮助贫穷的国家？”

**首段：**

When people **are confronted with** difficulties, such as poverty and famine, they **are in need of and expect help** from others and in particular charity organizations.

While some insist that these organizations should support people of their own country, I would argue that the aid is supposed to be given to people regardless of their nationalities.

立论段：

In this age of globalization, nations **are more closely bonded** than ever before**, and并列句** to help those in great need **is a reflection of moral obligation**.

People who **are desperate in need of** assistance are usually **the most deprived** in least developed countries**, and并列句** they can barely **face up to** the **harsh reality** only with the support from **within**.

Therefore, the idea of **reaching out for** a way out is quite inevitable.

For example, as a result of medical donations and some dedicated medical teams from overseas, several prevalent diseases **have been controlled or eradicated** in those poorest communities.

With the support of educational resources from foreign charity organizations, more schools have been set up in those less developed areas, so people there **could have more access to** education, which helps to promote the development of those places in the long run.

具象思维

让步段：

However, it is reasonable to claim that sometimes charity organizations should give priorities to people of their own because the budget is not unlimited and there are simply too many issues to be dealt with.

But, in the meanwhile, one fact that needs to be noticed is that the poorest nations **are typically badly governed** where corruption and official incompetence are capable of trapping those in greatest need in adversities.

Thus, in a way, charity organizations in developed countries and nongovernmental organizations should be part of the solution.

结尾段：

Overall, **I believe that**, when charity organizations are busy taking care of issues in their own counties, it is meaningful to help those more impoverished ones **and that** their efforts will **pay off** in different forms one day for sure.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分人文艺术类话题必学范文：**

**What are the purposes of places such as museums? How should they be funded?**

话题范围：艺术

开放式提问

第一段：

Places such as museums play an irreplaceable role in modern life.

This essay will outline the main functions of them and suggest some possible **ways in which they could be funded**.

第二段：

Public museums are institutions that collect and safeguard historical objects and artistic works**, which they hold in trust for society.**

In a way, they are the resource of history and **offer an insight into** the life before.

Therefore, the significance of them **lies in their roles as** a national memory bank.

第三段：

High importance **is also placed on the role of** museums **in providing** an ideal learning environment**, enabling** children and adults to enter worlds that they **may otherwise never get to know**.

Now, many museums set aside study days to allow more intensive exploration of the cultural background of an exhibition or area of the collections. With the application of technology, public museums today **provide the mass with** interactive education on the spot. Visitors can **experience** exhibits and investigate them further using scientific tools and instruments **that are provided to encourage** visitors to make observations and draw their own conclusions.

第四段：

On a more materialistic level, museums **contribute significantly to** the country's revenue as they are resources of tourist attraction. Many famous national or public museums bring in visitors from all over the world**, which generates** flourishing profits for the hotel, food, and retail industries. Therefore, I think museums **should be mainly funded by** the government. In this case, free entry can attract more people to come to visit them **so as to fulfill their roles as** public assets to a larger extent.

finance/fund/subsidize v.

finances/funds/subsidies n.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分人文艺术类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that arts (such as painting and music) do not directly improve the quality of people’s life, so the government should spend money on other areas. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：艺术

确定讨论对象：the government, arts

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：should spend money on other areas（不投资太绝对）  
确认写作任务：Solution题型

雅思写作有关arts的考题出题角度：

1. 肯定艺术的价值，论证的时候从文化角度展开；切忌将讨论抽象化。
2. 政府适度的投资。

首段：

While some people believe that the government has a duty to provide arts to the public, others argue that government money should be spent on other more urgent matters.

This essay will analyze the reason why governments should invest money in arts.

立论段：

Throughout the ages, men have created beauty through painting, music, sculpture, and other **artistic expressions** **which are essential to the cultural heritage of human beings**.

Investing in arts often means that many different forms of culture are maintained: songs, literature, and traditions etc. They all contribute to the richness and variety of human culture. Besides, arts can stimulate tourism and create chances of employment, so they are an important part of economic development.

Therefore, it is easy to understand that the government has a duty to offer arts to its citizens.

让步段：  
However, governments do need to balance their spending and spend wisely on arts, especially when there are many other important issues that need to be taken care of.

In many countries, a large proportion of people still do not have easy access to education and medical care. In some places, famine and poverty are still national concerns.

Considering the fact that the budget of the government is not unlimited, the government should give its priority to issues related to people’s livelihood.

结尾段：

To conclude, I **believe that** the government has a responsibility to make arts available to the public **and并列宾从 that** the proportion of investment in arts should be carefully decided as the government **is entrusted by** its people.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分人文艺术类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Report shows that it is increasingly expensive to keep museums open to the public. Find the best way to fund them (the government, business or individuals).**

确定话题范围：艺术文，化

确定讨论对象：museums, the government, business or individuals

确定题目中的限定词：best

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

How museums are supported financially has been a major concern to many.

This essay will analyze the possible best ways to fund them.

主体段一：

Museums are institutions that **collect and safeguard** historical objects and artistic works**, and** their high importance is also reflected in the role of providing an ideal learning environment, enabling children and adults to enter worlds that they may otherwise never get to know.

Therefore, government funding for museums is necessary**, and** it exhibits public value.

主体段二：

Additionally, museums contribute significantly to the country's revenue as they are important tourism resources. Many famous national or public museums bring in visitors worldwide, which generates flourishing profits for the hotel, food, and retail industries.

In this case, I think museums should be subsidized by the government at all levels——state and local. However, considering the limited budget of the government, visitors should be charged entrance fees to maintain the daily operation expenses of museums.

主体段三：

What is more, nowadays a large share of museums operating revenue comes from donors in the private sector.

This is defined as individuals and corporate sponsors etc.

Donors play an important role in the functioning of a museum, **providing** funds for new programs and spaces **as well as donating** works to the collection. Museums in turn tailor themselves to the needs of their donors by endowing spaces and titles, hosting special events, and affording certain privileges to donors, such as the right to rent a museum for one’s private or corporate events.

结尾段：

Overall, in today’s economic environment, museums must **be fiscally prudent, and** we should be wise in combing financial support from different resources.

**备注：个别素材选自专业博物馆网站**

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分人文艺术类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Since science and technology are becoming more and more important in modern society, schools should spend more time on teaching these subjects rather than on arts and humanities. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：人文学科

确定讨论对象：schools, science and technology, arts and humanities

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

Some people claim that science and technology subjects should receive more emphasis in schools, given the importance of these subjects in the modern world.

However, I do not think that this is a sufficient reason to underestimate the role of other subjects such as arts and humanities.

让步段：

There is no doubt that science and technology have exerted a great influence on modern society.

The commonly cited examples of the Internet boom and the need to keep pace with a fast-changing global economy show us the importance of familiarizing the next generation with science and technology. Besides, as children grow up in an increasingly technologically and scientifically advanced world, they need to be scientifically literate to succeed.

Nevertheless, it does not mean that other subjects like arts and humanities should be given less attention.

立论段：

It is argued that arts and humanities allow students to gain a better vision of the past and how the world has developed and continues to change over time. In other words, arts and humanities encourage them to understand the mistakes made in the past and reflect upon the great things that humanity has accomplished.

Unfortunately, with the never-ending demand for new technologies and inventions, society is starting to put less emphasis on the importance of arts and humanities.

It is imaginable that if this really **happened**, younger generations today **would** lack the skill of critical thinking, knowledge of how the world turns around us, and suffer in their ability to read, reason, and communicate.

结尾段：

At a time when so much is happening to change the way we work and live, the way we relate to one another, and the way we relate to the rest of the world, people actually need more knowledge and better understanding of our shared history, philosophy, and literature so that the lessons of the past are not lost.

Therefore, **I believe that** arts and humanities should not be given less attention in schools today **and that** the planning of a reasonable curriculum should consider the overall benefits of students.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分人文艺术类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Today, advanced science and technology have made great changes to people’s life, but artists, such as musicians, painters, and writers are still highly valued. What can arts tell us about life that science and technology cannot?**

确定话题范围：艺术

确定讨论对象：arts and humanities,science and technology

确定写作任务：Influence题型

首段：

Art has been around us for as long as humans have existed.

Whether or not we are aware of it, art affects our life in one way or another, and this essay will analyze the importance of arts in modern life.

主体段一：

There is no doubt that science and technology have had a great influence on modern society. The commonly cited examples of the Internet boom and the need to keep pace with a fast-changing global economy show us the importance of the development of science and technology.

However, artists, such as musicians, painters, and writers are widely respected in today’s world.

主体段二：

It is argued that arts and humanities allow people to gain a better vision of the past and how the world has developed and continues to change over time. In other words, arts and humanities encourage us to understand the mistakes made in the past and reflect upon the great things that humanity has accomplished.

Unfortunately, with the never-ending demand for new technologies and inventions, it seems that society is starting to pay less attention to the importance of arts and humanities.

It is imaginable that if this really **happened**, younger generations today would lack the skill of critical thinking, knowledge of how the world turns around us, and suffer in their ability to read, reason, and communicate.

结尾段：

Overall, at a time when so much is happening to change the way we work and live, the way we relate to one another, and the way we relate to the rest of the world, people actually need more knowledge and better understanding of our shared history, philosophy, and literature so that the lessons of the past are not lost.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分人文艺术类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Creative artists should be given the freedom to express their ideas (through words, pictures, music or films). However, some people think that government should impose certain restrictions on them. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：艺术

确定讨论对象：creative artists should be given the freedom to express their ideas, impose certain restrictions on them

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

Everyone should be able to freely express his or her ideas and viewpoints in a modern democratic country**, and** I believe that freedom of speech **should never be curtailed** when it comes to artistic creation.

立论段：

Creation is the soul of art, and it can only **be nurtured** in an environment of freedom.

Human history has shown that the flourishing eras of artistic works were always those accompanied by great freedom, both ideologically or politically. This can date back to ancient China. Tang dynasty is one of the ages when the government encouraged freedom. We can also take Western Renaissance for example. Masterpieces of Leonardo Da Vinci and Michelangelo have confirmed that freedom is the key to artistic creation.

In fact, almost any restriction **is bound to impede** artistic expression, and the one from the government could be the most destructive force.

让步段：

Certainly, artists should abide by the law while making the most of the freedom of expression. Therefore, their art works should never **trigger** unnecessary instability in the society.

Nevertheless, improper government restrictions kill artistic creation from the source. Without artistic creation, people’s spiritual life **would be in stagnation**. Whether their thoughts are reasonable should be judged by people who appreciate them instead of the government as long as they make no harms to society.

Thus, the freedom in artistic creations should be encouraged**, and** it is the responsibility of the government to help **foster** such an art-friendly atmosphere **rather than exert** restrictions.

结尾段：

To conclude, the government **should not impose censorship or restrictions on artistic creation**. Artists should have their freedom of expression as long as it is not used as an excuse for illegal activities.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Fossil fuels (e.g. coal, oil, natural gas) are the main sources of energy in many countries, but in some countries the use of alternative sources of energy is encouraged. Is it a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：环境类问题之能源

确定讨论对象：fossil fuels, alternative sources of energy

确定写作任务：Influence类题型 (谈论使用alternative sources of energy的作用/影响)

首段：

It is easy to notice that many nations **have depended less on** traditional fossil fuels **and have focused more on** the use of renewable sources of energy.

Generally, I think it is a practice that we should all learn from immediately, though there might be disparities in each country.

立论段一：

One simple point is that fossil fuels are damaging to the environment.

The use of fossil fuels leaves behind chemical particles in the air, which **pollutes** the natural world **and causes** health problems such as breathing disorders.

The environment is naturally able to deal with certain amount of pollution**, but** the population of human is so large now**, and** the consumption of fossil fuels by human activities is in dramatic rise.

Therefore, actions should be taken right away to cut down the consumption of fossil resources.

立论段二：

Another point is that fossil fuels would eventually run out.

This is a simple matter of logic. It takes millions of years for fossil fuels to form**, yet** it takes us far less time to exhaust them. The problem is that nobody is sure about exactly when fossil fuels could run out due to our limited knowledge of the earth.

What is worse, over-exploitation of fossil fuels could lead to unpredictable geographic disasters that would pose threats to people in many places.

Thus, more encouragement should be given to the widespread use of renewable forms of energy.

让步段：

Some people may claim **that** we could turn to alternative energy sources when necessary **and that** the discouragement of fossil fuels could hinder the economic development. Unfortunately, this is not a real option.

When fossil fuels really start running out, there will certainly be international tensions and conflicts over the remaining supply.

More importantly, a good supply of fossil fuels is needed to create the energy required to construct wind turbines, solar panels, and other equipment that alternative energy requires.

结尾段：

To conclude, countries worldwide **should** reduce the dependence on fossil fuels at once but at their own pace **and start**developing and adopting alternative resources on a larger scale.

注意情态动词的使用

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Some people believe that air travel should be restricted because it causes serious pollution and uses up the world’s fuel resources. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：环境

确定讨论对象：air travel, causes serious pollution and uses up the world’s fuel resources

确定写作任务：Influence类题型 (谈论 airplanes产生的作用/影响)

首段:

Airplanes are becoming top choice of transport for increasingly more people as they are by far the fastest way to travel between cities and countries.

While some people claim that air travel should be limited because of its massive emission of carbon dioxide and relatively high fuel consumption, I think that they are oversimplifying the situation.

让步/驳论：

Admittedly, air travel **produces** greenhouse gases **and is并列谓语** fuel-consuming, but one fact that needs to be highlighted is that the main source of the world's emission is cars **rather than** airplanes.

Therefore, it is unfair and unreasonable to blame all these on air travel or even put restrictions on it.

Further, alternative energies are being explored**, and** some have already come into being.

It is imaginable that in the near future planes would be powered by cleaner energy.

立论：

Rather, air travel plays an irreplaceable role in our daily life and world economy.

The most obvious merit of travelling by air is its speed, which means geographical limitations地理的限制 are not a problem anymore.

具象思维：

For example, almost every hour of every day, millions of business and leisure travelers are taking the advantage of airplanes to journey safely worldwide. People are therefore granted the chance to be able to attend a meeting in a different city or visit an old friend living far away and make it home the next day or even the same day.

Thus, the efficiency of life has been promoted dramatically.

结尾段：

Overall, I **am quite optimistic about** the future of air travel **and believe that**, as one of the most important parts of the world's transport infrastructure, it should be invested in and developed even more.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think many environmental problems are too big for individuals to address, so individuals can do nothing to improve the environment. What is your opinion on this issue?**

确定话题范围：环境类问题

确定讨论对象：many environmental problems, Individual efforts具象思维

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：nothing极端不成立

确定写作任务：Solution类题型

首段：

Environmental issues, such as climate change and energy crisis, have long been a concern for many**, and** today no one would deny the importance of protecting the environment.

This essay will analyze the importance of individual participation in the efforts of environmental protection.

让步段：

It is true that some environmental problems that people are facing today may seem too big for individuals to address alone.

Consequently, many people have the misconception错误的理解 that only the government and large companies have the authority权威, funds资金, and manpower人力 to solve them.

Unfortunately, such an attitude is merely something that stems/originates from源于 ignorance.

立论段：

The fact is that, without individual engagement, any rules and regulations or large projects **would** without a doubt end in failure.

Thus, individual participation is necessary and actually irreplaceable with the actions taken by the government and big companies.

More importantly, all the seemingly small things所有的琐事 that people do in daily lives can, when added up, make a huge difference in contributing to solutions: for example, recycling household waste, reducing energy consumption, such as water and electricity, and taking more public transport **rather than** driving around in cars.

Obviously, if more individuals started to make a change in their daily lives, a brand new environmental status quo现状 might come into existence.

结尾：

In conclusion, I believe it is a comprehensive task to tackle the environmental problems, which needs the coordination and cooperation of individuals, companies, and the government, even at an international level.

But if one thing is certain, it is that any efforts **would** be less effective without individual involvement.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think it is important to maintain biodiversity as more and more species are under threat. What are some possible solutions?**

说明文：

话题范围：环境之生态平衡之动植物的保护

首段：

It is widely accepted/acknowledged that there are increasingly more endangered plants and animals.

= As natural resources are under increasing pressure, the list of endangered animals and plants is becoming endless.

This essay will offer some possible solutions to the problem.

第二段：

万能解决方案：教育

Governments could promote greater understanding of plants and animals by investing in the research and preservation efforts保护工作 of universities, zoos, and botanical institutes. 植物研究所 具象思维

=Governments could promote public's understanding of plants and animals. In order to achieve this end, certain amount of money should be invested in the research and preservation efforts of related organizations, such as universities, zoos, and botanical institutes. 具象思维

This may ensure the survival of individual species and produce tangible实际的、物质的 benefits in the form of new medicines and products.

=In this way, a large number of species could survive, and practical benefits could be produced, such as new medicines.

However, this strategy alone would do a little to protect whole ecosystems that are under threat.承上启下

第三段：

An alternative strategy would be to另外一个解决方案是 protect natural habitats自然栖息地 by expanding nature reserves. 自然保护区

This would have immediate positive consequences即刻的作用 for those areas by preserving delicate ecosystems. 脆弱的生态系统

However, this strategy also has limitations. 承上启下

第四段：

The most effective solution is to limit the damage at source. 在源头上限制破坏

Companies that engage in practices that harm the environment should be required to demonstrate that they have taken all reasonable efforts to minimize the damage.

=Companies should be required to被要求 demonstrate that they have already taken all reasonable efforts to minimize the damage他们已经采取一切合理的措施将破坏最小化if they engage in参与practices事情、活动 that harm the environment.

Public contracts for roads and buildings should only be awarded to被授予 firms that have a good environmental track record良好的环保记录.具象思维

结尾段：

The strategies outlined above can do much to reverse the destruction that threatens the world’s plants and animals.

reverse the trend 逆转趋势

**考官范文改写版本**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Human activities have negative effects on plant and animal species. Some people think it is too late to do anything about this problem. Others believe effective measures can be taken to improve this situation. Discuss both views and give your opinion.**

确定话题范围：环境类之动植物的保护

确定讨论对象：**plant and animal species**

确定写作任务：Solution 类题型

首段：

As natural resources are under increasing pressure, the list of endangered animals and plants is becoming endless.

While some might claim that nothing could be done to reverse the trend, I believe that there are still means to ensure a sustainable future for the planet.

让步段：

Biodiversity contributes to humanity’s most important life-supporting safety net: nutrition, shelter, clothing, the very water we drink, and the air we breathe.

However, our safety net is stretched almost to the breaking point. It is reported that natural forest area continues to decline, marine ecosystems are undermined severely, and countless species are suffering from illegal poaching.

Hence, there are increasing voices that question the necessity and viability of making a change.

立论段：

Nevertheless, to reverse biodiversity decline, I believe, is still feasible, though difficult.

Governments could promote greater understanding of plants and animals by investing in the research and preservation efforts of universities, zoos, and botanical institutes. This may ensure the survival of individual species and produce tangible benefits in the form of new medicines and products.

An alternative strategy would be to protect natural habitats by expanding nature reserves. This would have immediate positive consequences for those areas by preserving delicate ecosystems.

The most effective solution is to limit the damage at source. Companies that engage in practices that harm the environment should be required to demonstrate that they have taken all reasonable efforts to minimize the damage. Public contracts for roads and buildings should only be awarded to firms that have a good environmental track record.

The strategies outlined above could do much to reverse the destruction that threatens the world’s plants and animals.

结尾段：

To conclude, a planet being pushed to the edge will eventually turn on us.

With the accelerating rate of mass extinctions of plant and animal species, I believe, effective measures should be taken immediately to make a difference.

**考官范文改写版本**

**6分环境类话题必学范文：**

**Some people think that companies and individuals should pay to clean up the pollution they produced and that the government should not pay for it. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：环境类问题

确定讨论对象：individuals, companies, the government, clean up the pollution

确定写作任务：Solution类题型

首段：

Environmental issues have long been a concern to many**, and** today no one would deny the importance of protecting the environment.

This essay will analyze the role of the government, companies, and individuals **in the fight to clean up the pollution** that threatens the health and life of billions.

主体段一：

Experience suggests that without individual engagement, any rules and regulations or large projects would without a doubt end in failure. Thus, individuals’ participation is necessary and irreplaceable in pollution cleanup. In this case, taxation on individual daily consumption could encourage a more environmentally sound lifestyle.

主体段二：

A more effective solution in pollution control is to limit the damage at source. Companies that engage in practices that harm the environment should be required to demonstrate that they have taken all reasonable efforts to minimize the damage. Therefore, tax penalties should be enforced to monitor the mass production of companies.

主体段三：

As for the role of the government, it should be noticed that the budget of the government is not unlimited**, and** it is not in the best interests of the taxpayers to pay for the treatment of pollution caused by those profit-making companies and awareness-lacking individuals. Hence, instead of providing financial assistance, the government needs to make sure that companies and individuals are accountable and have adequate plans to prevent pollution and clean up messes.

结尾段：

To conclude, those who produce pollution should bear the costs of managing it to prevent damage to human health or the environment, which is the ‘polluter pays’ principle that is commonly accepted nowadays.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分环境类话题必学范文：(仅限A类）**

**In modern world, it is no longer necessary to use animals for food or use animal products, for instance, clothing and medicines. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：科技(发展)

确定讨论对象：use animals for food or use animal products, clothing and medicines

确定是否有限定词：is no longer necessary

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

Livestock animals and animal products, such as clothes and medicines, have been a huge part of human existence since the beginning of our civilization.

While some might argue that they are not necessary any more in today’s world, I tend to hold a different viewpoint.

主体段一：

Humans have used animals for meat, milk, and eggs for thousands of years**, and** millions of people around the globe are employed for this livestock industry. This is mainly because livestock food products provide essential nutrients, such as protein, calcium, and vitamins etc.

While it is possible to consume a diet free of livestock products, it could be quite difficult. Many people in this world do not have the extra money or time to spend avoiding products from animals. Even if someone might be able to avoid eating animal products, it is nearly impossible to avoid using animal by-products which are used extensively in almost every walk of life.

Livestock products provide the infrastructure of the livestock industry that has allowed thousands of these products to be made affordably, efficiently, and sustainably. Without livestock products, we would have to reinvent the infrastructure of our food supply and product supply, which would prove to be extremely costly and almost unfeasible.

主体段二：

Many life-saving cures and treatments, for instance the polio vaccine, have been developed from experiments on animals. Nearly every medical breakthrough in the last 100 years has resulted directly from research using animals. Animal research has also contributed to major advances in understanding and treating conditions, for example cancer and brain injury etc. Since animals share similar biological features with humans, scientists use animals to test the safety and effectiveness of newly developed drugs and treatment before pilot testing on small groups of patients. Without animal testing, many of them would be extremely unsafe.

It is true that people are concerned that some animal tests are ineffective, pointing out that many drugs have had to be withdrawn from the market despite extensive testing. However, the fact remains that there is no adequate alternative to test any cure and treatment on a living whole-body system without research on animals.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that animal agriculture and using animals for medical experimentation are ethical and critical to the existence and development of human beings, though efforts could be made to improve the welfare of animals in some cases.

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**6分职场与职业发展类话题必学范文：**

**An increasing number of people change their jobs and places of residence several times during their lives. Is it a positive or negative development?**

确定话题范围：职业发展与生活方式

确定讨论对象：people change jobs and places of residence

确定是否有限定讨论范围、表程度的词：several times

确定题型：Influence

首段：

Changing one’s jobs and places of accommodation has become a significant feature in modern world.

While some people prefer to stick to the same job and living area all life long, I think that some changes can lead to desirable results.

让步段：

People who stay with the same organization have the advantage **of** thoroughly **understanding** the operation at work **and** also **becoming** familiar with the staff and processes.

If they work hard, their promotion prospects are good**, and** there is likely to be greater job security, with the promise of a good pension when they retire.

**Traditionally,** employers value loyalty and may offer additional incentives to long-term employees, including bonuses and reward schemes.

立论段一：

However, employers **now** place more emphasis on ensuring that employees are engaged and committed during the time spent with them, believing this is more likely to deliver results.

Besides, many companies prefer to hire new employees from time to time to maintain their competitiveness and vitality.

立论段二：

Moving from one organization to another **can be a strategic decision in order to** acquire a range of skills and experience, which indicates that people take charge of their own progression and development at their own pace.

In addition, for most people, when they get their first job, they have limited ideas whether or not they will remain in the same organization throughout their working lives. Therefore, it might be unreasonable to stop giving themselves some chances **to explore in terms of their career prospects**.

立论段三：

What is more, modern telecommunications and computer technologies **have granted people the chance of** working at home and choosing location of residence without worrying the commuting between home and office.

Additionally, when people reach certain age of life, they tend to move to different places for better education and medical resources for their families **, or** they prefer to settle down in less populated cities or towns, where they could lead a more peaceful way of life.

结尾段：

Overall, I believe, as long as being planned carefully, changes can be positive in most cases.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分职场与职业发展类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Employers should give their staff at least a 4-week holiday a year to make employees better at their jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：工作

确定讨论对象：a 4-week holiday a year to make employees better at their jobs

确定是否有限定词：at least

确定写作任务：Solution题型

首段：

Annual vacations at work are compulsory in almost every country now.

Some people argue that employers should allow their staff at least a 4-week holiday a year to encourage employees to have better performance at work.

Generally, I am in favor of this viewpoint.

立论段：

Taking a break from work does not necessarily **translate into** lower productivity; instead, companies can experience several significant benefits when employees take extended vacation time.

Initially, it helps maintain performance.

People today are exposed to all kinds of stress in the workplace, which poses potential threats to their health and fitness. Taking enough time away from the day job not only replenishes the mind but also reduces the physical stress. As a result, employees could be healthier and less prone to taking sick days.

Secondly, longer holidays can spark creativity.

Bringing new ideas forward is usually not the person who is working crazy hours in the office but someone who is getting outside of his or her day-to-day work. The ideas for major businesses such as Instagram were inspired on holidays. Sometimes the more leisure time an employee has, the more inspired he or she can become.

Last but not the least, a relatively longer period of annual leave establishes a layer of trust between employers and employees, which is crucial to the development of the company.

让步段：

Due to the challenging economic climate, there are many people who are still compelled to work long hours and take less days off.

A large proportion of them have to work overtime regularly or even work at home in order to secure an advantage in the face of stiff competition.

Consequently,less quality life after work brings problems to both themselves and the company.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe that building **a corporate culture** that **values** longer annual holiday is **an intrinsic part of** business success.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分职场与职业发展类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that employers should not care about the way their employees dress, but the quality at work. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

确定话题范围：工作

确定讨论对象：the way their employees dress, the quality at work

确定写作任务：Influence类题型

首段：

**Dress codes** are sets of standards that companies develop to help provide their employees with guidance for what is appropriate to wear to work**, and** they have been in effect in all walks of life for decades.

While today some people have second thoughts about them, I believe they are put in place for a good reason.

立论段：

The formality of the workplace dress code is normally determined by the number and type of interactions employees have with customers or clients in the workplace.

At work, when employees are expected to exhibit professionalism and integrity, the dress code is often formal. This includes law offices, financial consulting firms, banks, and some large businesses. For example, if a company sends out plumbers or cable television installers, a uniform identifies them as hired personnel.

In some professions, dress codes are so strict that people call them uniforms. For example, people need to know who the police officer is.

Therefore, a dress code is important because employees are representing the company or the organization, and it guarantees the smooth progress of work.

让步段：

It is true that there has been a shift towards a more casual dress standard over the years, even in some previously very formal industries. Start-ups and tech firms, in particular, tend to have a more casual dress code.

Encountering someone in cotton pants and a casual shirt instead of someone in a suit is very likely today when visiting a Fortune 100 company.

The change originates from the evolution of different corporate cultures, and it promotes efficiency at work in most cases.

结尾段：

To conclude, I think all employers should figure out the expected **business attire** at work and keep their employees well-informed so as to deliver high level of productivity at work.

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**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分抽象类话题必学范文：**

**Some people say the main way to be happy in life is to have a lot of money. How might having a lot of money make people happy? What other things in life can make people happy?**

抽象类题目

首段：

Happiness is very difficult to define because it means so many things to people.

While some believe financial advantage is the source of happiness, I tend to hold a quite different opinion.

主体段一：

A large number of people today connect happiness with economic status.

They think the more money they can make, the happier they can become.

To them, modern life is all about consumerism, and they are constantly to compromise so many more valuable things only to shop more.

It is true that acquiring the money to purchase an expensive item or being able to lead a life of material abundance do make people happy, but the exciting feelings only last for a relatively short period of time. Once they get what they want, they might feel unsatisfied soon.

What is worse, there are people who work themselves into an early grave to make money that does not increase life satisfaction in the end.

主体段二：

To me, ultimate happiness is dependent on other factors.

Initially, being optimistic and purposeful is crucial. Most people are determined to make the best of life, but no one is sure about whether things are going to work out or not. However, when people believe in themselves to live life in a way they have expected, they usually have higher level of diligence and self-control, which creates greater chances of success.

Furthermore, having a strong and loving relationship with families and friends provides people with chances to have someone to share life with. The connection with others is an unrivalled component of happiness available to all.

Last but not the least, well-being is an authentic source of being happy. People do not have to be Olympic athletes, but maintaining good physical condition is essential to pursuing happiness.

结尾段：

To conclude, there will always be ups and downs in life, but when people take care of genuine sources of happiness, **they will have the best chance of maintaining a constant stream of it.**

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分抽象类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people believe that it is best to accept a bad situation, such as an unsatisfactory job or shortage of money. Others argue that it is better to try and improve such situations. Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.**

抽象类题目

首段：

Experiencing challenges is part of life.

There is nobody alive who has ever spared hardship.

When encountering a bad situation, I believe it is important to learn to accept it, such as an unpromising job or lack of money, and then try to make a difference in order to pursue a better life.

主体段一：

Instead of accepting the fact that bad things do happen to everyone, most people struggle to **distance** themselves from a dilemma even though they cannot change what has happened.

This resistance of reality only aggravates the pain.

However, if people learned to face and embrace unhappiness or disappointment, they would realize that they are strong enough to **withstand** adversities.

Rather than swimming against the tide, practising going with the flow **emerge** a tougher and wiser person.

主体段二：

What is more, a troubling situation often presents people with perfect opportunities to learn a valuable life lesson.

For instance, doing an unsatisfactory job or even getting laid off could motivate the person to upgrade his or her education or skills and learn to become a more valued employee so as to deliver better performance at work.

Another example is that starting manage money is a sign of growing up for those who are in debt constantly. Without the ability of creating a budget or investing for the future, one’s life would be in chaos and could collapse easily.

Of course, there genuinely are extremely difficult and sad situations that all of us must face, such as the death of loved ones, but things are less detrimental and dramatic than they seem to be in most cases, and **surviving difficulties does provide perspective in life.**

结尾段：

Overall, I believe that happiness is a choice which relies on how to respond to an adverse situation.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分抽象类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Some people think that individuals are more dependent on each other, while others think that individuals are becoming more independent. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.**

抽象类题目

写作重点：将being dependent or independent具象化

首段：

Some people think that there is a growing level of individuals’ dependency on those around us, such as families, friends, and work colleagues.

However, I do not think this is the case.

立论段一：

Independence has become more predominant due to the fact that modern technology **has increased our exposure to global events**.

**This exposure encourages us to have more life enriching experience**, such as travelling and studying abroad, which **promotes a stronger sense of independence within us**.

**Therefore, we are becoming more informed and more open-minded than in the past.**

立论段二：

**An increasing level of independence can also be noted through the way** people choose to perform everyday tasks, such as shopping, banking, and even business transactions.

Instead of meeting others face to face, many daily tasks today can be accomplished by ourselves with the access to the Internet. Thus, many of us can arrange daily routines according to our personal needs and habits.

让步段：

It is true that there are still existing factors that lead people to remaining dependent.

Higher demand of life and the resulting increase in the cost of living prevent some people especially young adults from possessing individual assets, such as accommodation and transport.

In this case, people are more likely to seek assistance from families and friends.

结尾段：

Overall, I believe that **the expanding independence in thinking and way of life in modern times through greater global exposure** will **outweigh** the hurdles of higher living costs and will ultimately **create** a gradual increase in the level of individual independence.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**6分抽象类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**In modern society, ambition is more and more important. How important is ambition for being successful in life? Is ambition a positive or negative characteristic?**

抽象类题目

首段：

People's aspirations for success requires essential qualities such as ambition to guide them through the process towards their goals.

This essay will analyze the importance of being ambitious.

主体段一：

Those who are fueled by ambition **tend to** set higher goals **and make** the necessary sacrifice to have the life they have dreamed of.

With enthusiasm to their study or work, they are more self-motivated and self-disciplined than those who have less desire for success.

When coming across difficulties, ambitious people are more likely to overcome the barriers with more courage and stronger determination, as they find no reason to quit or not to believe in themselves.

Ambition separates the man putting up with unfulfilled life from the man others finally look up to.

主体段二：

Society sometimes looks at heavy ambition as a bad thing because it might lead to greed or an addiction to power**, but** this is not the case at all.

Ambitious people simply have the desire to escape mediocrity**, and** they are not afraid to see where their ambition can take them.

In a larger scale, humanity would not have thrived as a civilization if it were not for our natural ambition to survive in triumphant fashion.难句

Ambition **gives** us a purpose in life **and allows** us to fight for what we believe in**, and** it pushes society forward, both economically and socially.

结尾段：

To conclude, ambition is one of the most important characteristics, overriding many other qualities.

However, we do need to make sure that the pursuit of success should never jeopardize others' interests.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分抽象类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**Whether or not someone achieves their aims is mostly of the question of luck. To what extent do you agree or disagree?**

抽象类题目

首段：

People's aspirations for success **require** essential qualities and factors to guide them through the process towards their goals.

While some might be inclined to think that success is mainly owing to elements suck as luck, I tend to hold a different opinion.

让步段：

It is true that sometimes luck plays a much greater role than someone has realized.

For example, there are plenty of instances of individuals who are not considered particularly talented but they reach a high level of wealth and success.

Thus, people claim that **encountering** a series of lucky events **is responsible for** the success even though their individual talent is lower than those super talented ones.

However, another fact needs to be highlighted is that the capability of being able to exploit those lucky opportunities is actually the key to success, especially in absolute sense.

For instance, even if one person made an initial choice like Bill Gates or Ma Yun choosing to start their companies, he or she could not understand all the factors that lead to world-class outcomes.

立论段：

As a general rule, the greater the success, the less extreme the circumstance that caused it.

It is often a combination of talents, hard work, and many other factors.

Therefore, I believe only those who **are fueled by** ambition can set higher goals and make the necessary sacrifice to achieve the success they have dreamed of.

With enthusiasm to their study or work, they are more self-motivated and self-disciplined than those who have less desire for success.

When coming across difficulties, ambitious people are more likely to overcome the barriers with more courage and stronger determination, as they find no reason to quit or not to believe in themselves.

Ambition separates the man putting up with unfulfilled life from the man others finally look up to.

结尾段：

To conclude, I **believe that** luck does play an important part in one’s life but that the more successful a person is in an absolute sense, the less proportion of his success can **be attributed to** luck.

**杜斯迅老师的原创参考范文 仅供学习使用**

**7分抽象类话题必学范文：（仅限A类）**

**An American film actor John Wayne said: “Tomorrow is the most important thing in life.” How is it important for individuals and countries to think about the future rather than focus on the present?**

抽象类题目

首段：

Some people tend to focus on long-term goals, while others are more likely to choose immediate satisfaction.

This essay will analyze the importance of preparing for the future.

立论段一：

The ability to delay gratification is one of the most important indicators of future achievement.

For future-focused people, a long-range plan **steers** today’s decision-making progress, which means they have the self-discipline to keep studying and working ambitiously for a better life.

In most cases, future-focused people are more healthy due to regular exercise and a balanced diet, and they are more successful academically and professionally because of the drive for always pursuing a higher standard both in the school and at work.

立论段二：

As for the national level, a crucial reason for keeping the future in mind is that the mortality rate is declining in many countries while the life span is increasing.

The advent of an aging society has been accompanied by a growing demand for medical care and other support from the government.

This is especially true in some less developed countries with huge populations.

It is imaginable that more taxes could be imposed on young tax payers, as the government would definitely **resort to** tax revenue.

Therefore, in order to **drive** progress to a better life personally and collectively, priority should be given to the consideration of the future in government policy-making.

让步段：

On the other hand, present-focused people **long for** activities and relationships that bring instant pleasure.

They tend to be impulsive and more spontaneous.

However, a certain degree of stability and excitement in the present can be a prerequisite for thinking about the future.

For example, famine and poverty **propel** people to focus more on present survival and deprive of their motive for long-term investment, which is the same as political and economic instability.

结尾段：

To conclude, I believe **the greatest success comes from investing wisely in the coming time**, both to individuals and nations in general.

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