

政府类词汇积累答案

poverty n. 贫穷

authority n. 当局

supervise v. 监督，指导

private adj. 私有的 私营的

policy n. 政策，方针

infrastructure n. 基础设施

prioritise vt. 把...区分优先次序

tax revenue 税收

welfare system 福利体系

public service 公共服务

affordable house 买得起的房子

impose censorship on 对...实施审查

NGO(Non-governmental organizations)非政府组织

non-profit organization 非营利性组织

combat corruption 打击腐败

bridge the gap between rich and poor 缩小贫富差距

create job opportunities 创造就业机会

budget n. 预算

implement v. 执行

state-owned adj. 国有的

military n. 军队 adj. 军事的

obligation n. 义务，职责

investment n. 投资

enact law 颁布法律

basic human needs 人类基本需求

public transportation 公共交通

health care service 医疗服务 (healthcare 合在一起写也可以)

improve the quality of service 提高服务质量

financial aid 财政援助

ensure social equality 确保社会公平

看句子积累词汇--政府类

1. Motorists who do not abide by the rules of the road should be severely punished.

2. Freedom of speech is usually one of the rights enjoyed by citizens in a parliamentary democracy.

补充：enjoy: to have sth good that is an advantage to you 享有，享受

Eg. People in this country enjoy a high standard of living.

3. Governments which fail to adhere to their election promises generally become unpopular very quickly.

4. The media has an important role to play in reporting on the actions of politicians, to ensure the proper functioning of constitutional government.

补充：the news/ broadcasting 广播 /national media

media 有不可数名词的词性，也可以作为 medium 的复数，所以有些文章后面接的是复数有些是单数。

5. The enforcement of policies affecting schools and hospitals is the responsibility of the executive branch of the government.

6. Laws relating to human rights have been passed by the legislative branch of many national governments.

补充：a legislative assembly/body/council 立法议会/机构/委员会

7. In India, the independence of the courts from the government is safeguarded by the separation of powers.

8. In order to deal with traffic congestion, the government must adopt policies to restrict the use of private cars.

9. It is essential for the authorities to impose spending cuts on space programs in order to fund health services.

10. Governments should raise taxes on cigarettes to persuade more people to give up smoking.

补充：give up doing sth

语法改错答案

1. The pie chart clearly highlights the detailed data in 1996.

According to 是介词短语，后面不能接句子

2. ①In general, this policy cannot be made due to its damage to human's health; more factors have to be taken into consideration.

②In general, this policy cannot be made due to its damage to human's health and more factors have to be taken into consideration.

在英文中“，”逗号是不能像句号一样隔开两个独立的句子

3. Which kinds of knowledge and skills universities should provide has been argued for many years.

从句后面需要陈述句语序