

## 科技类词汇积累答案

surf on the net/Internet 上网

website n. 网站

productivity n. 生产力, 生产率

digital adj. 数字的, 数码的

virtual world 虚拟世界

pirate vt. 剽窃, 侵犯专利

radiation n. 辐射

in a virtual world 在虚拟世界中...

be lost in 迷失在...

cause damage to one's health 对人的健康造成危害

log on the Internet 登录互联网

information explosion 信息爆炸

due to the proliferation of the Internet 由于互联网的普及

innovation n. 创新

labor-saving machinery 节约人力的机器

space exploration 太空探索

online retailer 网上零售商

cost-effective adj. 节省成本的, 划算的

blog n. 博客

offensive adj. 令人不快的

hi-tech features 高科技特征

convenient adj. 方便的, 便利的

geographical barrier 地理阻碍

electronic adj. 电子的

infringe the privacy 侵犯隐私

security n. 安全

with the click of a mouse 用鼠标一点

an information age 信息时代

stay in touch with 和...保持联系

cutting-edge technology 尖端科技

invention n. 发明, 创造

biotechnology n. 生物技术

hacker n. 电脑黑客

face to face 面对面

netizen n. 网民

cybercrime n. 电脑犯罪

pornography n. 色情

illegal gambling 非法赌博

violence n. 暴力

questionable contents 有问题的内容

telecommunication n. 远程交流

have/gain access to any information or knowledge 获得任何信息和知识

with an increasing popularity of mobile phones 随着手机的越来越普及

## 语法改错答案

1. ①Although teenagers may be included in family decisions, they are not ultimately responsible.  
②Teenagers may be included in family decisions, but they are not ultimately responsible.  
虽然我们中文中是“虽然...但是..”但是切记英文中 **Although** 和 **but** 不能连用
2. ①Despite the fact that globalization has brought these problems, it has made our lives colourful.  
②Although globalization has brought these problems, it has made our lives colourful.  
**Despite** 虽然也是“尽管”的意思，但是是介词，后面只能加名词/名词短语，不能加句子
3. Advanced technology is much more important for developing countries, because it can help improve social productivity.  
**Because** 是一个连词，需要前后连接两个独立的句子，不能孤立成为主句。
4. Whether our government or individuals can protect our environment is a hot issue.  
这个句子只有 **whether** 引导的一个从句，缺少了主句的成分，因此是不完整的。
5. ①Education is the key to everyone's success.  
②The fact that education is the key to everyone's success suggests that it should be valued greatly in any society.  
将从句 **that** 后面的句子忽略不看，这个句子只剩下一个 **the fact** 这个主语，句子也是不完整的。

## 科技类资料补充

数码科技的出现 the advent of digital technology

新科技的应用 the application of new technology

广泛应用 the widespread/extensive use of

互联网的普及 the proliferation of the internet

虚拟世界 in a virtual world

人工智能 artificial intelligence

高新科技 advanced technology

高科技产品 hi-tech products (hi-tech 是形容词)

打破地理障碍 break the geographical barriers/restrictions

随着手机越来越普及 with an increasing popularity of mobile phones (这个句式可以套用科技类/教育类等话题放在背景句)

远程办公 work remotely (如果要写 work from home 记得写全不要写 WFH)

网络课 distance/internet-based learning

浏览网站 browse the website

创新 innovation

创造 invention

小器具，新发明 gadget (区别 budget)

剽窃 pirate

暴露在，接触到 be exposed to (pornography/new ideas/infinite information)

### ♥ Advantages of technologies

1. work efficiency: 促进生产力 improve social productivity (不可数名词，前面不需要加 the)
2. convenience: shop and compare prices with the click of a mouse; without leaving the comfort of one's home.
3. Widen/broaden one's horizons: enrich one's knowledge; obtain information in various ways (现在的人不去博物馆，不去图书馆的原因，因为网络上可以搜集到各种资料)
4. Cost-effective

### 👤 Disadvantages of technologies

1. Privacy: the loss of private space; invade one's privacy; infringe the privacy  
垃圾短信: junk text message
2. Security: cybercrimes, hacker
3. Physical problems:  
①weaken eyesight, nearsightedness

②Radiation➡cancer

③Lack outdoor exercise ➡ chronic disease: obesity, diabetes, high blood pressure

4. Psychological/mental problems:

① questionable contents: pornography, violence

② Indulge in virtual world ➡ become solitary (孤僻的), be isolated from the real world

补充: solitary 可表示独自的 (done alone), 他过着独居生活: He led a solitary life. 也可以表示喜欢或习惯独处的。

③increasing work pressure 老板可以每时每刻每地给你发邮件打电话 ➡ less quality family time

④communicative competence 不懂如何和别人沟通了

5. Weaken the relationships with family members and friends

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